

**SUBSTITUTE FOR  
HOUSE BILL NO. 4789**

A bill to amend 1994 PA 451, entitled "Natural resources and environmental protection act," by amending sections 81101, 81134, 81136, 81137, 81140, 81141, and 81144 (MCL 324.81101, 324.81134, 324.81136, 324.81137, 324.81140, 324.81141, and 324.81144), section 81101 as amended by 2004 PA 587, section 81134 as amended by 2001 PA 12, sections 81136 and 81141 as amended by 1996 PA 175, and sections 81137, 81140, and 81144 as added by 1995 PA 58, and by adding section 81140b; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           Sec. 81101. As used in this part:

2           (A) "ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
3 1D OF THE MICHIGAN VEHICLE CODE, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.1D.

4           (B) ~~(a)~~"ATV" means a 3- or 4-wheeled vehicle designed for

1 off-road use that has low-pressure tires, has a seat designed to be  
2 straddled by the rider, and is powered by a 50cc to 500cc gasoline  
3 engine or an engine of comparable size using other fuels.

4 (C) ~~(b)~~—"Code" means the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300,  
5 MCL 257.1 to 257.923.

6 (D) ~~(e)~~—"Dealer" means a person engaged in the sale, lease, or  
7 rental of an ORV as a regular business or, for purposes of selling  
8 licenses under section 81116, any other person authorized by the  
9 department to sell licenses or permits, or both, under this act.

10 (E) ~~(d)~~—"Designated", unless the context implies otherwise,  
11 means posted open for ORV use with appropriate signs by the  
12 department.

13 (F) ~~(e)~~—"Forest road" means a hard surfaced road, gravel or  
14 dirt road, or other route capable of travel by a 2-wheel drive, 4-  
15 wheel conventional vehicle designed for highway use, except an  
16 interstate, state, or county highway.

17 (G) ~~(f)~~—"Forest trail" means a designated path or way capable  
18 of travel only by a vehicle less than 50 inches in width.

19 (H) ~~(g)~~—"Highway" means the entire width between the boundary  
20 lines of a way publicly maintained when any part of the way is open  
21 to the use of the public for purposes of vehicular travel.

22 (I) ~~(h)~~—"Highly restricted personal information" means an  
23 individual's photograph or image, social security number, digitized  
24 signature, and medical and disability information.

25 (J) ~~(i)~~—"Late model ORV" means an ORV manufactured in the  
26 current model year or the 5 model years immediately preceding the  
27 current model year.

1           **(K)** ~~(j)~~—"Manufacturer" means a person, partnership,  
2 corporation, or association engaged in the production and  
3 manufacture of ORVs as a regular business.

4           **(L)** ~~(k)~~—"Off-road vehicle account" means the off-road vehicle  
5 account of the Michigan conservation and recreation legacy fund  
6 provided for in section 2015.

7           **(M)** ~~(l)~~—"Operate" means to ride in or on, and be in actual  
8 physical control of, the operation of an ORV.

9           **(N)** ~~(m)~~—"Operator" means a person who operates or is in actual  
10 physical control of the operation of an ORV.

11           **(O)** ~~(n)~~—"ORV" or "vehicle" means a motor driven off-road  
12 recreation vehicle capable of cross-country travel without benefit  
13 of a road or trail, on or immediately over land, snow, ice, marsh,  
14 swampland, or other natural terrain. ORV or vehicle includes, but  
15 is not limited to, a multitrack or multiwheel drive vehicle, an  
16 ATV, a motorcycle or related 2-wheel, 3-wheel, or 4-wheel vehicle,  
17 an amphibious machine, a ground effect air cushion vehicle, or  
18 other means of transportation deriving motive power from a source  
19 other than muscle or wind. ORV or vehicle does not include a  
20 registered snowmobile, a farm vehicle being used for farming, a  
21 vehicle used for military, fire, emergency, or law enforcement  
22 purposes, a vehicle owned and operated by a utility company or an  
23 oil or gas company when performing maintenance on its facilities or  
24 on property over which it has an easement, a construction or  
25 logging vehicle used in performance of its common function, or a  
26 registered aircraft.

27           **(P)** ~~(o)~~—"Owner" means any of the following:

1           (i) A vendee or lessee of an ORV which is the subject of an  
2 agreement for the conditional sale or lease of the ORV, with the  
3 right of purchase upon performance of the conditions stated in the  
4 agreement, and with an immediate right of possession vested in the  
5 conditional vendee or lessee.

6           (ii) A person renting an ORV, or having the exclusive use of an  
7 ORV, for more than 30 days.

8           (iii) A person who holds legal ownership of an ORV.

9           (Q) ~~(p)~~ "Person with disabilities" means a person who has 1 or  
10 more of the following physical characteristics:

11           (i) Blindness.

12           (ii) Inability to ambulate more than 200 feet without having to  
13 stop and rest during any time of the year.

14           (iii) Loss of use of 1 or both legs or feet.

15           (iv) Inability to ambulate without the prolonged use of a  
16 wheelchair, walker, crutches, braces, or other device required to  
17 aid mobility.

18           (v) A lung disease from which the person's expiratory volume  
19 for 1 second, when measured by spirometry, is less than 1 liter, or  
20 from which the person's arterial oxygen tension is less than 60  
21 mm/hg of room air at rest.

22           (vi) A cardiovascular disease from which the person measures  
23 between 3 and 4 on the New York heart classification scale, or from  
24 which a marked limitation of physical activity causes fatigue,  
25 palpitation, dyspnea, or anginal pain.

26           (vii) Other diagnosed disease or disorder including, but not  
27 limited to, severe arthritis or a neurological or orthopedic

1 impairment that creates a severe mobility limitation.

2 (R) ~~(q)~~—"Personal information" means information that  
3 identifies an individual, including an individual's driver  
4 identification number, name, address not including zip code, and  
5 telephone number, but does not include information on ORV operation  
6 or equipment-related violations or civil infractions, operator or  
7 vehicle registration status, accidents, or other behaviorally-  
8 related information.

9 (S) ~~(r)~~—"Public agency" means the department or a local or  
10 federal unit of government.

11 (T) ~~(s)~~—"Roadway" means that portion of a highway improved,  
12 designated, or ordinarily used for vehicular travel. If a highway  
13 includes 2 or more separate roadways, the term roadway refers to a  
14 roadway separately, but not to all roadways collectively.

15 (U) ~~(t)~~—"Route" means a forest road or other road that is  
16 designated for purposes of this part by the department.

17 (V) ~~(u)~~—"Safety chief instructor" means a person who has been  
18 certified by a nationally recognized ATV and ORV organization to  
19 certify instructors and to do on-sight evaluations of instructors.

20 (W) ~~(v)~~—"Visual supervision" means the direct observation of  
21 the operator with the unaided or normally corrected eye, where the  
22 observer is able to come to the immediate aid of the operator.

23 Sec. 81134. (1) A person ~~who~~ **SHALL NOT OPERATE AN ORV IF ANY**  
24 **OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY:**

25 (A) **THE PERSON** is under the influence of ~~intoxicating~~  
26 **ALCOHOLIC** liquor or a controlled substance, as defined by section  
27 7104 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7104, or a

1 combination of intoxicating liquor and a controlled substance.  
2 ~~shall not operate an ORV.~~

3 (B) ~~(2) A~~ THE person ~~who~~ has an alcohol content of ~~0.10~~ 0.08  
4 grams or more per 100 milliliters of blood, per 210 liters of  
5 breath, or per 67 milliliters of urine. ~~shall not operate an ORV.~~

6 (C) THE PERSON HAS IN HIS OR HER BODY ANY AMOUNT OF A  
7 CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE LISTED IN SCHEDULE 1 UNDER SECTION 7212 OF THE  
8 PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7212, OR A RULE  
9 PROMULGATED UNDER THAT SECTION, OR OF A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE  
10 DESCRIBED IN SECTION 7214 (A) (iv) OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA  
11 368, MCL 333.7214.

12 (2) ~~(3)~~ The owner or person in charge or in control of an ORV  
13 shall not authorize or knowingly permit the ORV to be operated by a  
14 person ~~who~~ IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY:

15 (A) THE PERSON is under the influence of ~~intoxicating~~  
16 ALCOHOLIC liquor or a controlled substance or a combination of  
17 ~~intoxicating~~ ALCOHOLIC liquor and a controlled substance.

18 (B) THE PERSON HAS A BLOOD ALCOHOL CONTENT OF 0.08 GRAMS OR  
19 MORE PER 100 MILLILITERS OF BLOOD, PER 210 LITERS OF BREATH, OR PER  
20 67 MILLILITERS OF URINE.

21 (C) THE PERSON'S ABILITY TO OPERATE AN ORV IS VISIBLY IMPAIRED  
22 DUE TO THE CONSUMPTION OF AN ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR, A CONTROLLED  
23 SUBSTANCE, OR A COMBINATION OF AN ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR AND A CONTROLLED  
24 SUBSTANCE.

25 (3) A PERSON SHALL NOT OPERATE AN ORV IF, DUE TO THE  
26 CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR, A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE, AS DEFINED  
27 BY SECTION 7104 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL

1 333.7104, OR A COMBINATION OF ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR AND A CONTROLLED  
2 SUBSTANCE, THE PERSON'S ABILITY TO OPERATE AN ORV IS VISIBLY  
3 IMPAIRED. IF A PERSON IS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING SUBSECTION (1), A  
4 FINDING OF GUILTY IS PERMISSIBLE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.

5 (4) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a person who  
6 is convicted of a violation of subsection (1) ~~, (2), or (3)~~ is  
7 guilty of a misdemeanor  ~~punishable by imprisonment for not more~~  
8  ~~than 93 days or a fine of not less than \$100.00 or more than~~  
9  ~~\$500.00, or both, together with costs of the prosecution. As part~~  
10  ~~of the sentence for a violation of subsection (1), or (2), the~~  
11  ~~court shall order the person convicted not to operate an ORV for a~~  
12  ~~period of not less than 6 months or more than 2 years. A PERSON WHO~~  
13  ~~IS CONVICTED OF VIOLATING SUBSECTION (3) IS GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR~~  
14  ~~PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 93 DAYS OR A FINE OF~~  
15  ~~NOT MORE THAN \$300.00, OR BOTH, TOGETHER WITH THE COSTS OF~~  
16  ~~PROSECUTION. AS PART OF THE SENTENCE FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION~~  
17  ~~(3), THE COURT SHALL ORDER THE PERSON CONVICTED NOT TO OPERATE AN~~  
18  ~~ORV FOR A PERIOD OF NOT LESS THAN 93 DAYS OR MORE THAN 1 YEAR.~~

19 (5) On a second conviction under subsection (1) or ~~(2)~~ ~~(3)~~ or  
20 a local ordinance substantially corresponding to subsection (1) or  
21 ~~(2)~~ ~~(3)~~ within a period of 7 years, a person is guilty of a  
22 misdemeanor  ~~punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or~~  
23  ~~or a fine of not more than \$1,000.00, or both. As part of the~~  
24  ~~sentence FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (1), the court shall order~~  
25  ~~the person convicted not to operate an ORV for a period of not less~~  
26  ~~than 1 year or more than 2 years. AS PART OF THE SENTENCE FOR A~~  
27  ~~VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (3), THE COURT SHALL ORDER THE PERSON~~

1 CONVICTED NOT TO OPERATE AN ORV FOR A PERIOD OF NOT LESS THAN 6  
2 MONTHS OR MORE THAN 18 MONTHS.

3 (6) On a third or subsequent conviction within a ~~ANY~~ period of  
4 ~~10~~ years under subsection (1) or ~~(2)~~ (3) or a local ordinance  
5 substantially corresponding to subsection (1) or ~~(2)~~ (3), a person  
6 is guilty of a felony and shall be sentenced to imprisonment for  
7 not less than 1 year or more than 5 years ~~,~~ or a fine of not less  
8 than \$500.00 or more than ~~\$5,000~~ \$5,000.00, or both. As part of the  
9 sentence **FOR A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (1)**, the court shall order  
10 the person convicted not to operate an ORV for a period of not less  
11 than 1 year or more than 2 years. **AS PART OF THE SENTENCE FOR A**  
12 **VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (3), THE COURT SHALL ORDER THE PERSON**  
13 **CONVICTED NOT TO OPERATE AN ORV FOR A PERIOD OF NOT LESS THAN 1**  
14 **YEAR OR MORE THAN 2 YEARS.**

15 (7) A person who operates an ORV in violation of subsection  
16 (1) or ~~(2) or section 81135~~ (3) and by the operation of that ORV  
17 causes the death of another person is guilty of a felony punishable  
18 by imprisonment for not more than 15 years or a fine of not less  
19 than \$2,500.00 or more than \$10,000.00, or both.

20 (8) A person who operates an ORV within this state in  
21 violation of subsection (1) or ~~(2) or section 81135~~ (3) and by the  
22 operation of that ORV causes a serious impairment of a body  
23 function of another person is guilty of a felony punishable by  
24 imprisonment for not more than 5 years or a fine of not less than  
25 \$1,000.00 or more than \$5,000.00, or both. As used in this  
26 subsection, "serious impairment of a body function" ~~includes, but~~  
27 ~~is not limited to, 1 or more of the following:~~ **MEANS THAT TERM AS**

1 DEFINED IN SECTION 58C OF THE MICHIGAN VEHICLE CODE, 1949 PA 300,  
2 MCL 257.58C.

3 ~~— (a) Loss of a limb or use of a limb.~~

4 ~~— (b) Loss of a hand, foot, finger, or thumb or use of a hand,  
5 foot, finger, or thumb.~~

6 ~~— (c) Loss of an eye or ear or use of an eye or ear.~~

7 ~~— (d) Loss or substantial impairment of a bodily function.~~

8 ~~— (e) Serious visible disfigurement.~~

9 ~~— (f) A comatose state that lasts for more than 3 days.~~

10 ~~— (g) Measurable brain damage or mental impairment.~~

11 ~~— (h) A skull fracture or other serious bone fracture.~~

12 ~~— (i) Subdural hemorrhage or subdural hematoma.~~

13 (9) A PERSON WHO IS CONVICTED OF VIOLATING SUBSECTION (2) IS  
14 GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE  
15 THAN 93 DAYS OR A FINE OF NOT LESS THAN \$100.00 OR MORE THAN  
16 \$500.00, OR BOTH.

17 (10) ~~(9)~~As part of the sentence for a violation of subsection  
18 (1), ~~or~~ (2), OR (3) or a local ordinance substantially  
19 corresponding to subsection (1), ~~or~~ (2), OR (3), the court may  
20 order the person to perform service to the community, as designated  
21 by the court, without compensation, for a period not to exceed 12  
22 days. The person shall reimburse the state or appropriate local  
23 unit of government for the cost of insurance incurred by the state  
24 or local unit of government as a result of the person's activities  
25 under this subsection.

26 (11) ~~(10)~~Before imposing sentence for a violation of  
27 subsection (1) or ~~(2)~~ (3) or a local ordinance substantially

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1 corresponding to subsection (1) or ~~(2)~~~~(3)~~, the court shall order  
2 the person to undergo screening and assessment by a person or  
3 agency designated by the office of substance abuse services, to  
4 determine whether the person is likely to benefit from  
5 rehabilitative services, including alcohol or drug education and  
6 alcohol or drug treatment programs. As part of the sentence, the  
7 court may order the person to participate in and successfully  
8 complete 1 or more appropriate rehabilitative programs. The person  
9 shall pay for the costs of the screening, assessment, and  
10 rehabilitative services.

11 (12) ~~(11)~~—Before accepting a plea of guilty under this  
12 section, the court shall advise the accused of the statutory  
13 consequences possible as the result of a plea of guilty in respect  
14 to suspension of the person's right to operate an ORV and the  
15 penalty imposed for violation of this section.

16 (13) ~~(12)~~—Each municipal judge and each clerk of a court of  
17 record shall keep a full record of every case in which a person is  
18 charged with a violation of this section. The municipal judge or  
19 clerk of the court of record shall prepare and immediately forward  
20 to the secretary of state an abstract of the court of record for  
21 each case charging a violation of this section.

22 Sec. 81136. (1) In a criminal prosecution for violating  
23 section 81134 ~~or 81135~~ or a local ordinance substantially  
24 corresponding to section 81134, ~~or 81135~~, or in a criminal  
25 prosecution for negligent homicide [~~or manslaughter~~, **MANSLAUGHTER, OR**  
26 **MURDER**] resulting from  
27 the operation of an ORV while the operator is alleged to have been  
impaired by or under the influence of ~~intoxicating~~ **ALCOHOLIC** liquor

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1 or a controlled substance or a combination of ~~intoxicating~~  
 2 **ALCOHOLIC** liquor and a controlled substance, or to have had a blood  
 3 alcohol content of ~~0.10~~**0.08** grams or more per 100 milliliters of  
 4 blood, per 210 liters of breath, or per 67 milliliters of urine, **[OR TO  
 HAVE HAD IN HIS OR HER BODY ANY AMOUNT OF A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE LISTED  
 IN SCHEDULE 1 UNDER SECTION 7212 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368,  
 MCL 333.7212, OR A RULE PROMULGATED UNDER THAT SECTION, OR OF A  
 CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE DESCRIBED IN SECTION 7214(A) (iv) OF THE PUBLIC  
 HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7214,]**  
 5 the amount of alcohol **OR [ ] CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE** in the  
 6 operator's blood at the time alleged as shown by chemical analysis  
 7 of the operator's blood, urine, or breath ~~shall be~~**IS** admissible  
 8 into evidence.

9 (2) If a chemical test of an operator's blood, urine, or  
 10 breath is given, the results of the test shall be made available to  
 11 the person charged with an offense enumerated in subsection (1) or  
 12 the person's attorney upon written request to the prosecution, with  
 13 a copy of the request filed with the court. The prosecution shall  
 14 furnish the report at least 2 days before the day of the trial and  
 15 the results shall be offered as evidence by the prosecution in a  
 16 criminal proceeding. Failure to fully comply with the request shall  
 17 bar the admission of the results into evidence by the prosecution.

18 ~~—— (3) Except in a prosecution relating solely to a violation of~~  
 19 ~~section 81134(2), the amount of alcohol in the operator's blood at~~  
 20 ~~the time alleged as shown by chemical analysis of the operator's~~  
 21 ~~blood, urine, or breath shall give rise to the following~~  
 22 ~~presumptions:~~

23 ~~—— (a) If at the time the operator had an alcohol content of 0.07~~  
 24 ~~grams or less per 100 milliliters of blood, per 210 liters of~~  
 25 ~~breath, or per 67 milliliters of urine, it shall be presumed that~~  
 26 ~~the operator was not under the influence of intoxicating liquor.~~

27 ~~—— (b) If at the time the operator had an alcohol content of more~~

1 ~~than 0.07 grams but less than 0.10 grams per 100 milliliters of~~  
2 ~~blood, per 210 liters of breath, or per 67 milliliters of urine, it~~  
3 ~~shall be presumed that the operator's ability to operate an ORV was~~  
4 ~~impaired within the provisions of section 81135 due to the~~  
5 ~~consumption of intoxicating liquor.~~

6 ~~—— (c) If at the time the operator had an alcohol content of 0.10~~  
7 ~~grams or more per 100 milliliters of blood, per 210 liters of~~  
8 ~~breath, or per 67 milliliters of urine, it shall be presumed that~~  
9 ~~the operator was under the influence of intoxicating liquor.~~

10 (3) ~~(4)~~ A sample or specimen of urine or breath shall be taken  
11 and collected in a reasonable manner. Only a licensed physician, or  
12 a licensed nurse or medical technician under the direction of a  
13 licensed physician and qualified to withdraw blood acting in a  
14 medical environment, at the request of a peace officer, may  
15 withdraw blood for the purpose of determining the alcoholic content  
16 of the blood under this part. Liability for a crime or civil  
17 damages predicated on the act of withdrawing blood and related  
18 procedures shall not attach to a qualified person who withdraws  
19 blood or assists in the withdrawal in accordance with this part  
20 unless the withdrawal is performed in a negligent manner.

21 (4) ~~(5)~~ A person arrested for a crime enumerated in subsection  
22 (1) who takes a chemical test administered at the request of a  
23 peace officer, as provided in this part, shall be given a  
24 reasonable opportunity to have a person of his or her own choosing  
25 administer 1 of the chemical tests described in this section within  
26 a reasonable time after his or her detention, and the results of  
27 the test shall be admissible and shall be considered with other

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1 competent evidence in determining the defendant's innocence or  
2 guilt of a crime enumerated in subsection (1). If the person  
3 arrested is administered a chemical test by a person of his or her  
4 own choosing, the person arrested shall be responsible for  
5 obtaining a chemical analysis of the test sample. The person shall  
6 be informed that he or she has the right to demand that a person of  
7 his or her choosing administer 1 of the chemical tests described in  
8 this section, that the results of the test shall be admissible and  
9 shall be considered with other competent evidence in determining  
10 the innocence or guilt of the defendant, and that the person  
11 arrested shall be responsible for obtaining a chemical analysis of  
12 the test sample.

13 (5) ~~(6)~~—A person arrested shall be advised that if the person  
14 refuses the request of a peace officer to take a test described in  
15 this section, a test shall not be given without a court order. The  
16 person arrested shall also be advised that the person's refusal of  
17 the request of a peace officer to take a test described in this  
18 section shall result in the suspension of the person's right to  
19 operate an ORV.

20 (6) ~~(7)~~—This section shall not be construed as limiting the  
21 introduction of any other competent evidence bearing upon the  
22 question of whether or not the defendant was impaired by or under  
23 the influence of ~~intoxicating~~ **ALCOHOLIC** liquor or a controlled  
24 substance, or a combination of ~~intoxicating~~ **ALCOHOLIC** liquor and a  
25 controlled substance, or whether the person had a blood alcohol  
26 content of ~~0.10~~ **0.08** grams or more per 100 milliliters of blood,  
27 per 210 liters of breath, or per 67 milliliters of urine **[OR HAD IN HIS  
OR HER BODY ANY AMOUNT OF A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE LISTED IN SCHEDULE 1  
UNDER SECTION 7212 OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7212,  
OR A RULE PROMULGATED UNDER THAT SECTION, OR OF A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE  
DESCRIBED IN SECTION 7214 (A) (iv) OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CODE, 1978 PA 368,  
MCL 333.7214]**.

1           (7) ~~(8)~~—If a jury instruction regarding a defendant's refusal  
2 to submit to a chemical test under this section is requested by the  
3 prosecution or the defendant, the jury instruction shall be given  
4 as follows:

5           "Evidence was admitted in this case which, if believed by the  
6 jury, could prove that the defendant had exercised his or her right  
7 to refuse a chemical test. You are instructed that such a refusal  
8 is within the statutory rights of the defendant and is not evidence  
9 of the defendant's guilt. You are not to consider such a refusal in  
10 determining the guilt or innocence of the defendant.".

11           (8) ~~(9)~~—If after an accident the operator of an ORV involved  
12 in the accident is transported to a medical facility and a sample  
13 of the operator's blood is withdrawn at that time for the purpose  
14 of medical treatment, the results of a chemical analysis of that  
15 sample shall be admissible in a criminal prosecution for a crime  
16 described in subsection (1) to show the amount of alcohol or  
17 presence of a controlled substance, or both, in the person's blood  
18 at the time alleged, regardless of whether the person had been  
19 offered or had refused a chemical test. The medical facility or  
20 person performing the chemical analysis shall disclose the results  
21 of the analysis to a prosecuting attorney who requests the results  
22 for use in a criminal prosecution as provided in this subsection. A  
23 medical facility or person disclosing information in compliance  
24 with this subsection shall not be civilly or criminally liable for  
25 making the disclosure.

26           (9) ~~(10)~~—If after an accident the operator of an ORV involved  
27 in the accident is deceased, a sample of the decedent's blood shall

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1 be withdrawn in a manner directed by the medical examiner for the  
 2 purpose of determining blood alcohol content or presence of a  
 3 controlled substance, or both. The medical examiner shall give the  
 4 results of the chemical analysis to the law enforcement agency  
 5 investigating the accident, and that agency shall forward the  
 6 results to the department of state police.

7       Sec. 81137. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), a person  
 8 who operates an ORV is considered to have given consent to chemical  
 9 tests of his or her blood, breath, or urine for the purpose of  
 10 determining the amount of alcohol or presence of a controlled  
 11 substance or both in his or her blood, and may be requested by a  
 12 peace officer to submit to chemical tests of his or her blood,  
 13 breath, or urine for the purpose of determining the amount of  
 14 alcohol or presence of a controlled substance or both in his or her  
 15 blood if:

16       (a) The person is arrested for a violation of section  
 17 81134(1), ~~or (2) or 81135(3)~~, (6), (7), OR (8) or a local  
 18 ordinance substantially corresponding to section 81134(1) or ~~(2) or~~  
 19 ~~81135(3)~~.

20       (b) The person is arrested for negligent homicide [~~or~~  
 21 ~~manslaughter~~, **MANSLAUGHTER, OR MURDER**] resulting from the operation of an  
 22 ORV, and the peace officer has reasonable grounds to believe that the person was  
 23 operating the ORV [~~while impaired by or under the influence of~~  
 24 ~~intoxicating~~                   ~~liquor, a controlled substance, or a~~  
 25 ~~combination of intoxicating~~                   ~~liquor and a controlled~~  
 26 ~~substance.~~ **IN VIOLATION OF SECTION 81134.]**

(2) A person who is afflicted with hemophilia, diabetes, or a

1 condition requiring the use of an anticoagulant under the direction  
2 of a physician shall not be considered to have given consent to the  
3 withdrawal of blood.

4 Sec. 81140. (1) If a person who refuses to submit to a  
5 chemical test ~~pursuant to~~ **UNDER** section 81138 does not request an  
6 administrative hearing within 14 days after the date of notice  
7 ~~pursuant to~~ **UNDER** section 81139, the secretary of state shall  
8 suspend the person's right to operate an ORV for a period of ~~6~~  
9 ~~months~~ **1 YEAR**, or for a second or subsequent refusal within a  
10 period of 7 years, for ~~1 year~~ **2 YEARS**.

11 (2) If an administrative hearing is requested, the secretary  
12 of state shall appoint a hearing officer to conduct the hearing.  
13 Not less than 10 days' notice of the hearing shall be provided by  
14 mail to the person submitting the request, to the peace officer who  
15 filed the report under section 81138, and, if a prosecuting  
16 attorney requests receipt of the notice, to the prosecuting  
17 attorney of the county where the arrest was made. The hearing  
18 officer may administer oaths and issue subpoenas for the attendance  
19 of necessary witnesses, and may grant a reasonable request for an  
20 adjournment. The hearing shall cover only the following issues:

21 (a) Whether the peace officer had reasonable grounds to  
22 believe that the person committed a crime described in section  
23 81137(1).

24 (b) Whether the person was placed under arrest for a crime  
25 described in section 81137(1).

26 (c) Whether the person reasonably refused to submit to a  
27 chemical test upon request of the officer.

1 (d) Whether the person was advised of his or her rights under  
2 section 81136.

3 (3) An administrative hearing conducted under this section is  
4 not a contested case for the purposes of ~~chapter 4~~ **SECTIONS 71 TO**  
5 **87** of the administrative procedures act of 1969, ~~Act No. 306 of the~~  
6 ~~Public Acts of 1969, being sections 24.271 to 24.287 of the~~  
7 ~~Michigan Compiled Laws 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.271 TO 24.287.~~ The  
8 hearing shall be conducted in an impartial manner. A final decision  
9 or order of a hearing officer shall be made in writing or stated in  
10 the record, and shall include findings of fact based exclusively on  
11 the evidence presented and matters officially noticed, and shall  
12 specify any sanction to be imposed against the person involved. A  
13 copy of the final decision or order shall be delivered or mailed  
14 immediately to the person and the peace officer.

15 (4) After the administrative hearing, if the person is found  
16 to have unreasonably refused to submit to a chemical test, the  
17 secretary of state shall suspend the person's right to operate an  
18 ORV for a period of ~~6 months~~ **1 YEAR**, or for a second or subsequent  
19 refusal within a period of 7 years, for ~~1 year~~ **2 YEARS**. Within 60  
20 days after the final decision or order is issued by the hearing  
21 officer, the person may file a petition in the circuit court of the  
22 county in which the arrest was made to review the suspension. **IF**  
23 **AFTER THE HEARING THE PERSON WHO REQUESTED THE HEARING PREVAILS,**  
24 **THE PEACE OFFICER WHO FILED THE REPORT UNDER SECTION 81138 MAY,**  
25 **WITH THE CONSENT OF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY, FILE A PETITION IN**  
26 **THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE ARREST WAS MADE TO**  
27 **REVIEW THE DETERMINATION OF THE HEARING OFFICER AS PROVIDED IN**

1 **SECTION 81140B.** The scope of the court's review shall be limited to  
2 the issues provided in section 106 of ~~Act No. 306 of the Public~~  
3 ~~Acts of 1969, being section 24.306 of the Michigan Compiled Laws~~  
4 **THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT OF 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.306.**

5 (5) The circuit court shall enter an order setting the cause  
6 for hearing for a date certain that is not more than 60 days after  
7 the date of the order. The order, a copy of the petition, which  
8 shall include the person's full name, current address, birth date,  
9 and driver's license number, and all supporting affidavits shall be  
10 served on the secretary of state's office in Lansing not less than  
11 50 days before the date set for the hearing. The department shall  
12 cause a record to be made of the proceedings held ~~pursuant to~~ **UNDER**  
13 subsection (2). The record shall be prepared and transcribed in  
14 accordance with section 86 of ~~Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of~~  
15 ~~1969, being section 24.286 of the Michigan Compiled Laws~~ **THE**  
16 **ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT OF 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.286.** Upon  
17 notification of the filing of a petition for judicial review, the  
18 department shall transmit to the court in which the petition was  
19 filed, not less than 10 days before the matter is set for review,  
20 the original or a certified copy of the official record of the  
21 proceedings.

22 **SEC. 81140B. (1) A PERSON WHO IS AGGRIEVED BY A FINAL**  
23 **DETERMINATION OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER THIS PART MAY**  
24 **PETITION FOR A REVIEW OF THE DETERMINATION IN THE CIRCUIT COURT IN**  
25 **THE COUNTY WHERE THE PERSON WAS ARRESTED. THE PETITION SHALL BE**  
26 **FILED WITHIN 63 DAYS AFTER THE DETERMINATION IS MADE EXCEPT THAT,**  
27 **FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, THE COURT MAY ALLOW THE PETITION TO BE FILED**

1 WITHIN 182 DAYS AFTER THE DETERMINATION IS MADE. AS PROVIDED IN  
2 SECTION 81140, A PEACE OFFICER WHO IS AGGRIEVED BY A DETERMINATION  
3 OF A HEARING OFFICER IN FAVOR OF A PERSON WHO REQUESTED A HEARING  
4 UNDER SECTION 81140 MAY, WITH THE CONSENT OF THE PROSECUTING  
5 ATTORNEY, PETITION FOR REVIEW OF THE DETERMINATION IN THE CIRCUIT  
6 COURT IN THE COUNTY WHERE THE ARREST WAS MADE. THE PETITION SHALL  
7 BE FILED WITHIN 63 DAYS AFTER THE DETERMINATION IS MADE EXCEPT  
8 THAT, FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, THE COURT MAY ALLOW THE PETITION TO BE  
9 FILED WITHIN 182 DAYS AFTER THE DETERMINATION IS MADE.

10 (2) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, THE CIRCUIT  
11 COURT SHALL ENTER AN ORDER SETTING THE CAUSE FOR HEARING FOR A DAY  
12 CERTAIN THAT IS NOT MORE THAN 63 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE ORDER.  
13 THE ORDER, A COPY OF THE PETITION, THAT INCLUDES THE PERSON'S FULL  
14 NAME, CURRENT ADDRESS, BIRTH DATE, AND DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER, AND  
15 ALL SUPPORTING AFFIDAVITS SHALL BE SERVED ON THE SECRETARY OF  
16 STATE'S OFFICE IN LANSING NOT LESS THAN 20 DAYS BEFORE THE DATE SET  
17 FOR THE HEARING. IF THE PERSON IS SEEKING A REVIEW OF THE RECORD  
18 PREPARED UNDER SECTION 81140, THE SERVICE UPON THE SECRETARY OF  
19 STATE SHALL BE MADE NOT LESS THAN 50 DAYS BEFORE THE DATE SET FOR  
20 THE HEARING.

21 (3) THE COURT MAY TAKE TESTIMONY AND EXAMINE ALL THE FACTS AND  
22 CIRCUMSTANCES INCIDENT TO THE ORDER THAT THE PERSON NOT OPERATE AN  
23 ORV IN THIS STATE. THE COURT MAY AFFIRM, MODIFY, OR SET ASIDE THE  
24 ORDER. THE ORDER OF THE COURT SHALL BE DULY ENTERED, AND THE  
25 PETITIONER SHALL FILE A CERTIFIED COPY OF THE ORDER WITH THE  
26 SECRETARY OF STATE'S OFFICE IN LANSING WITHIN 7 DAYS AFTER ENTRY OF  
27 THE ORDER.

1           (4) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, IN REVIEWING  
2 A DETERMINATION UNDER SECTION 81140, THE COURT SHALL CONFINE ITS  
3 CONSIDERATION TO A REVIEW OF THE RECORD PREPARED UNDER SECTION  
4 81140 TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE HEARING OFFICER PROPERLY DETERMINED  
5 THE ISSUES ENUMERATED IN SECTION 81140.

6           (5) IN REVIEWING A DETERMINATION RESULTING IN ISSUANCE OF AN  
7 ORDER UNDER SECTION 81134(6), (7), (8), OR (9), THE COURT SHALL  
8 CONFINE ITS CONSIDERATION TO A REVIEW OF THE RECORD PREPARED UNDER  
9 SECTION 81140. THE COURT SHALL SET ASIDE THE DETERMINATION OF THE  
10 SECRETARY OF STATE ONLY IF SUBSTANTIAL RIGHTS OF THE PETITIONER  
11 HAVE BEEN PREJUDICED BECAUSE THE DETERMINATION IS ANY OF THE  
12 FOLLOWING:

13           (A) IN VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES, THE  
14 STATE CONSTITUTION OF 1963, OR A STATUTE.

15           (B) IN EXCESS OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE'S STATUTORY AUTHORITY  
16 OR JURISDICTION.

17           (C) MADE UPON UNLAWFUL PROCEDURE RESULTING IN MATERIAL  
18 PREJUDICE TO THE PETITIONER.

19           (D) NOT SUPPORTED BY COMPETENT, MATERIAL, AND SUBSTANTIAL  
20 EVIDENCE ON THE WHOLE RECORD.

21           (E) ARBITRARY, CAPRICIOUS, OR CLEARLY AN ABUSE OR UNWARRANTED  
22 EXERCISE OF DISCRETION.

23           (F) AFFECTED BY OTHER SUBSTANTIAL AND MATERIAL ERROR OF LAW.

24           Sec. 81141. (1) A peace officer who has reasonable cause to  
25 believe that a person was operating an ORV and that the person by  
26 the consumption of ~~intoxicating~~ ALCOHOLIC liquor may have affected  
27 his or her ability to operate the ORV, may require the person to

1 submit to a preliminary chemical breath analysis.

2 (2) A peace officer may arrest a person based in whole or in  
3 part upon the results of a preliminary chemical breath analysis.

4 (3) The results of a preliminary chemical breath analysis  
5 shall be admissible in a criminal prosecution for a crime  
6 enumerated in section 81136(1) or in an administrative hearing held  
7 under section 81140, solely to assist the court or hearing officer  
8 in determining a challenge to the validity of an arrest. This  
9 subsection does not limit the introduction of other competent  
10 evidence offered to establish the validity of an arrest.

11 (4) A person who submits to a preliminary chemical breath  
12 analysis ~~shall remain~~ **REMAINS** subject to the requirements of  
13 sections 81136, 81137, 81138, 81139, and 81140 for the purposes of  
14 chemical tests described in those sections.

15 (5) A person who refuses to submit to a preliminary chemical  
16 breath analysis upon a lawful request by a peace officer is  
17 responsible for a state civil infraction and may be ordered to pay  
18 a civil fine of not more than ~~\$100.00~~ **\$500.00**.

19 Sec. 81144. If a peace officer has reasonable cause to believe  
20 that a person was, at the time of an accident, the operator of an  
21 ORV involved in the accident and was operating the ORV while under  
22 the influence of an ~~intoxicating~~ **ALCOHOLIC** liquor, a controlled  
23 substance as defined in section 7104 of the public health code, ~~Act~~  
24 ~~No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978, being section 333.7104 of the~~  
25 ~~Michigan Compiled Laws 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7104~~, or a combination  
26 of ~~intoxicating~~ **ALCOHOLIC** liquor and a controlled substance, or was  
27 operating the ORV while his or her ability to operate an ORV was

1 impaired due to the consumption of ~~intoxicating~~**ALCOHOLIC** liquor, a  
2 controlled substance, or a combination of ~~intoxicating~~**ALCOHOLIC**  
3 liquor and a controlled substance, the peace officer may arrest the  
4 alleged operator of the ORV without a warrant.

5 Enacting section 1. Section 81135 of the natural resources and  
6 environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.81135, is  
7 repealed.

8 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act takes effect January  
9 1, 2008.