HOUSE SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 1174

A bill to amend 1995 PA 24, entitled "Michigan economic growth authority act," by amending section 3 (MCL 207.803), as amended by 2007 PA 62.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 3. As used in this act:
- 2 (a) "Affiliated business" means a business that is 100% owned
- 3 and controlled by an associated business.
- 4 (b) "Associated business" means a business that owns at least
- 5 50% of and controls, directly or indirectly, an authorized
- 6 business.
- 7 (c) "Authorized business" means 1 of the following:
- 8 (i) A single eligible business with a unique federal employer
- 9 identification number that has met the requirements of section 8

- 1 and with which the authority has entered into a written agreement
- 2 for a tax credit under section 9.
- 3 (ii) A single eligible business with a unique federal employer
- 4 identification number that has met the requirements of section 8,
- 5 except as provided in this subparagraph, and with which the
- 6 authority has entered into a written agreement for a tax credit
- 7 under section 9. An eligible business is not required to create
- 8 qualified new jobs or maintain retained jobs if qualified new jobs
- 9 are created or retained jobs are maintained by an associated or
- 10 affiliated business.
- 11 (iii) A single eligible business with a unique federal employer
- 12 identification number that has met the requirements of section 8,
- 13 except as provided in this subparagraph, and with which the
- 14 authority has entered into a written agreement for a tax credit
- 15 under section 9. An eligible business is not required to create
- 16 qualified new jobs or maintain retained jobs if qualified new jobs
- 17 are created or retained jobs are maintained by a subsidiary
- 18 business that withholds income and social security taxes, or an
- 19 employee leasing company or professional employer organization that
- 20 has entered into a contractual service agreement with the
- 21 authorized business in which the employee leasing company or
- 22 professional employer organization withholds income and social
- 23 security taxes on behalf of the authorized business.
- 24 (d) "Authority" means the Michigan economic growth authority
- 25 created under section 4.
- 26 (e) "Business" means proprietorship, joint venture,
- 27 partnership, limited liability partnership, trust, business trust,

- 1 syndicate, association, joint stock company, corporation,
- 2 cooperative, limited liability company, or any other organization.
- 3 (f) "Distressed business" means a business that meets all of
- 4 the following as verified by the Michigan economic growth
- **5** authority:
- 6 (i) Four years immediately preceding the application to the
- 7 authority under this act, the business had 150 or more full-time
- 8 jobs in this state.
- 9 (ii) Within the immediately preceding 4 years, there has been a
- 10 reduction of not less than 30% of the number of full-time jobs in
- 11 this state during any consecutive 3-year period. The highest number
- 12 of full-time jobs within the consecutive 3-year period shall be
- 13 used in order to determine the percentage reduction of full-time
- 14 jobs in this subparagraph.
- 15 (iii) Is not a seasonal employer as defined in section 27 of the
- 16 Michigan employment security act, 1936 (Ex Sess) PA 1, MCL 421.27.
- 17 (g) "Eligible business" means a distressed business or
- 18 business that proposes to maintain retained jobs after December 31,
- 19 1999 or to create qualified new jobs in this state after April 18,
- 20 1995 in manufacturing, mining, research and development, wholesale
- 21 and trade, FILM AND DIGITAL MEDIA PRODUCTION, or office operations
- 22 or a business that is a qualified high-technology business. An
- 23 eligible business does not include retail establishments,
- 24 professional sports stadiums, or that portion of an eligible
- 25 business used exclusively for retail sales. Professional sports
- 26 stadium does not include a sports stadium in existence on June 6,
- 27 2000 that is not used by a professional sports team on the date

- 1 that an application related to that professional sports stadium is
- 2 filed under section 8.
- 3 (h) "Facility" means a site or sites within this state in
- 4 which an authorized business or subsidiary business maintains
- 5 retained jobs or creates qualified new jobs.
- 6 (I) "FILM AND DIGITAL MEDIA PRODUCTION" MEANS THE DEVELOPMENT,
- 7 PREPRODUCTION, PRODUCTION, POSTPRODUCTION, AND DISTRIBUTION OF
- 8 SINGLE MEDIA OR MULTIMEDIA ENTERTAINMENT CONTENT FOR DISTRIBUTION
- 9 OR EXHIBITION TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC IN 2 OR MORE STATES BY ANY
- 10 MEANS AND MEDIA IN ANY DIGITAL MEDIA FORMAT, FILM, OR VIDEO TAPE,
- 11 INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, A MOTION PICTURE, A DOCUMENTARY, A
- 12 TELEVISION SERIES, A TELEVISION MINISERIES, A TELEVISION SPECIAL,
- 13 INTERSTITIAL TELEVISION PROGRAMMING, LONG-FORM TELEVISION,
- 14 INTERACTIVE TELEVISION, MUSIC VIDEOS, INTERACTIVE GAMES, VIDEO
- 15 GAMES, INTERNET PROGRAMMING, AN INTERNET VIDEO, A SOUND RECORDING,
- 16 A VIDEO, DIGITAL ANIMATION, OR AN INTERACTIVE WEBSITE. FILM AND
- 17 DIGITAL MEDIA PRODUCTION ALSO INCLUDES THE DEVELOPMENT,
- 18 PREPRODUCTION, PRODUCTION, POSTPRODUCTION, AND DISTRIBUTION OF A
- 19 TRAILER, PILOT, VIDEO TEASER, OR DEMO CREATED PRIMARILY TO
- 20 STIMULATE THE SALE, MARKETING, PROMOTION, OR EXPLOITATION OF FUTURE
- 21 INVESTMENT IN A FILM OR DIGITAL MEDIA PRODUCTION. FILM OR DIGITAL
- 22 MEDIA PRODUCTION DOES NOT INCLUDE THE PRODUCTION OF ANY OF THE
- 23 FOLLOWING:
- 24 (i) A PRODUCTION FOR WHICH RECORDS ARE REQUIRED TO BE
- 25 MAINTAINED WITH RESPECT TO ANY PERFORMER IN THE PRODUCTION UNDER 18
- 26 USC 2257.
- 27 (ii) A PRODUCTION THAT INCLUDES OBSCENE MATTER OR AN OBSCENE

- 1 PERFORMANCE AS DESCRIBED IN 1984 PA 343, MCL 752.361 TO 752.374.
- 2 (iii) A PRODUCTION THAT PRIMARILY CONSISTS OF TELEVISED NEWS OR
- 3 CURRENT EVENTS.
- 4 (iv) A PRODUCTION THAT PRIMARILY CONSISTS OF A LIVE SPORTING
- 5 EVENT.
- 6 (v) A PRODUCTION THAT PRIMARILY CONSISTS OF POLITICAL
- 7 ADVERTISING.
- 8 (vi) A RADIO PROGRAM.
- 9 (vii) A WEATHER SHOW.
- 10 (viii) A FINANCIAL MARKET REPORT.
- 11 (ix) A TALK SHOW.
- 12 (x) A GAME SHOW.
- 13 (xi) A PRODUCTION THAT PRIMARILY MARKETS A PRODUCT OR SERVICE.
- 14 (xii) AN AWARDS SHOW OR OTHER GALA EVENT PRODUCTION.
- 15 (xiii) A PRODUCTION WITH THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF FUND-RAISING.
- 16 (xiv) A PRODUCTION THAT PRIMARILY IS FOR EMPLOYEE TRAINING OR
- 17 IN-HOUSE CORPORATE ADVERTISING OR OTHER SIMILAR PRODUCTION.
- 18 (J) (i) "Full-time job" means a job performed by an individual
- 19 for 35 hours or more each week and whose income and social security
- 20 taxes are withheld by 1 or more of the following:
- (i) An authorized business.
- 22 (ii) An employee leasing company.
- 23 (iii) A professional employer organization on behalf of the
- 24 authorized business.
- 25 (iv) Another person as provided in section 8(1)(c).
- 26 (v) A business that sells all or part of its assets to an
- 27 eliqible business that receives a credit under section 8(1) or (5).

- 1 (K) (j) "Local governmental unit" means a county, city,
- 2 village, or township in this state.
- 3 (1) (k)—"High-technology activity" means 1 or more of the
- 4 following:
- 5 (i) Advanced computing, which is any technology used in the
- 6 design and development of any of the following:
- 7 (A) Computer hardware and software.
- 8 (B) Data communications.
- 9 (C) Information technologies.
- 10 (D) FILM AND DIGITAL MEDIA PRODUCTION.
- 11 (ii) Advanced materials, which are materials with engineered
- 12 properties created through the development of specialized process
- 13 and synthesis technology.
- 14 (iii) Biotechnology, which is any technology that uses living
- 15 organisms, cells, macromolecules, microorganisms, or substances
- 16 from living organisms to make or modify a product, improve plants
- 17 or animals, or develop microorganisms for useful purposes.
- 18 Biotechnology does not include human cloning as defined in section
- 19 16274 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.16274, or
- 20 stem cell research with embryonic tissue.
- 21 (iv) Electronic device technology, which is any technology that
- 22 involves microelectronics, semiconductors, electronic equipment,
- 23 and instrumentation, radio frequency, microwave, and millimeter
- 24 electronics, and optical and optic-electrical devices, or data and
- 25 digital communications and imaging devices.
- 26 (v) Engineering or laboratory testing related to the
- 27 development of a product.

- $\mathbf{1}$ (vi) Technology that assists in the assessment or prevention of
- 2 threats or damage to human health or the environment, including,
- 3 but not limited to, environmental cleanup technology, pollution
- 4 prevention technology, or development of alternative energy
- 5 sources.
- 6 (vii) Medical device technology, which is any technology that
- 7 involves medical equipment or products other than a pharmaceutical
- 8 product that has therapeutic or diagnostic value and is regulated.
- 9 (viii) Product research and development.
- 10 (ix) Advanced vehicles technology, which is any technology that
- 11 involves electric vehicles, hybrid vehicles, or alternative fuel
- 12 vehicles, or components used in the construction of electric
- 13 vehicles, hybrid vehicles, or alternative fuel vehicles. For
- 14 purposes of this act:
- 15 (A) "Electric vehicle" means a road vehicle that draws
- 16 propulsion energy only from an on-board source of electrical
- 17 energy.
- 18 (B) "Hybrid vehicle" means a road vehicle that can draw
- 19 propulsion energy from both a consumable fuel and a rechargeable
- 20 energy storage system.
- 21 (x) Tool and die manufacturing.
- 22 (xi) Competitive edge technology as defined in section 88a of
- 23 the Michigan strategic fund act, 1984 PA 270, MCL 125.2088a.
- 24 (M) $\frac{(l)}{l}$ "New capital investment" means 1 or more of the
- 25 following:
- 26 (i) New construction. As used in this subparagraph:
- 27 (A) "New construction" means property not in existence on the

- 1 date the authorized business enters into a written agreement with
- 2 the authority and not replacement construction. New construction
- 3 includes the physical addition of equipment or furnishings, subject
- 4 to section 27(2)(a) to (o) of the general property tax act, 1893 PA
- 5 206, MCL 211.27.
- 6 (B) "Replacement construction" means that term as defined in
- 7 section 34d(1)(b)(v) of the general property tax act, 1893 PA 206,
- 8 MCL 211.34d.
- (ii) The purchase of new personal property. As used in this
- 10 subparagraph, "new personal property" means personal property that
- 11 is not subject to or that is exempt from the collection of taxes
- 12 under the general property tax act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.1 to
- 13 211.155, on the date the authorized business enters into a written
- 14 agreement with the authority.
- 15 (N) (m)—"Qualified high-technology business" means a business
- 16 or facility that is either of the following:
- 17 (i) A business with not less than 25% of the total operating
- 18 expenses of the business used for research and development in the
- 19 tax year in which the business files an application under this act
- 20 as determined under generally accepted accounting principles and
- 21 verified by the authority.
- 22 (ii) A business or facility whose primary business activity is
- 23 high-technology activity.
- 24 (O) (n) "Qualified new job" means 1 of the following:
- (i) A full-time job created by an authorized business at a
- 26 facility that is in excess of the number of full-time jobs the
- 27 authorized business maintained in this state prior to the expansion

- 1 or location, as determined by the authority.
- 2 (ii) For jobs created after July 1, 2000, a full-time job at a
- 3 facility created by an eligible business that is in excess of the
- 4 number of full-time jobs maintained by that eligible business in
- 5 this state up to 120 days before the eligible business became an
- 6 authorized business, as determined by the authority.
- 7 (iii) For a distressed business, a full-time job at a facility
- 8 that is in excess of the number of full-time jobs maintained by
- 9 that eligible business in this state on the date the eligible
- 10 business became an authorized business.
- 11 (P) (O)—"Retained jobs" means the number of full-time jobs at
- 12 a facility of an authorized business maintained in this state on a
- 13 specific date as that date and number of jobs is determined by the
- **14** authority.
- 15 (Q) (p) "Rural business" means an eligible business located in
- 16 a county with a population of 90,000 or less.
- 17 (R) $\frac{(q)}{(q)}$ "Subsidiary business" means a business that is
- 18 directly or indirectly controlled or at least 80% owned by an
- 19 authorized business.
- 20 (S) (r) "Written agreement" means a written agreement made
- 21 pursuant to section 8. A written agreement may address new jobs,
- 22 qualified new jobs, full-time jobs, retained jobs, or any
- 23 combination of new jobs, qualified new jobs, full-time jobs, or
- 24 retained jobs.