

SENATE BILL No. 475

May 3, 2007, Introduced by Senators CASSIS, JELINEK, KUIPERS and GILBERT and referred to the Committee on Education.

A bill to amend 1979 PA 94, entitled
"The state school aid act of 1979,"
by amending section 6 (MCL 388.1606), as amended by 2006 PA 342.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 6. (1) "Center program" means a program operated by a
2 district or intermediate district for special education pupils from
3 several districts in programs for pupils with autism spectrum
4 disorder, pupils with severe cognitive impairment, pupils with
5 moderate cognitive impairment, pupils with severe multiple
6 impairments, pupils with hearing impairment, pupils with visual
7 impairment, and pupils with physical impairment or other health
8 impairment. Programs for pupils with emotional impairment housed in
9 buildings that do not serve regular education pupils also qualify.

1 Unless otherwise approved by the department, a center program
2 either shall serve all constituent districts within an intermediate
3 district or shall serve several districts with less than 50% of the
4 pupils residing in the operating district. In addition, special
5 education center program pupils placed part-time in noncenter
6 programs to comply with the least restrictive environment
7 provisions of section 612 of part B of the individuals with
8 disabilities education act, 20 USC 1412, may be considered center
9 program pupils for pupil accounting purposes for the time scheduled
10 in either a center program or a noncenter program.

11 (2) "District and high school graduation rate" means the
12 annual completion and pupil dropout rate that is calculated by the
13 center pursuant to nationally recognized standards.

14 (3) "District and high school graduation report" means a
15 report of the number of pupils, excluding adult participants, in
16 the district for the immediately preceding school year, adjusted
17 for those pupils who have transferred into or out of the district
18 or high school, who leave high school with a diploma or other
19 credential of equal status.

20 (4) "Membership", except as otherwise provided in this act,
21 means for a district, public school academy, university school, or
22 intermediate district the sum of the product of .75 times the
23 number of full-time equated pupils in grades K to 12 actually
24 enrolled and in regular daily attendance on the pupil membership
25 count day for the current school year, plus the product of .25
26 times the final audited count from the supplemental count day for
27 the immediately preceding school year. All pupil counts used in

1 this subsection are as determined by the department and calculated
2 by adding the number of pupils registered for attendance plus
3 pupils received by transfer and minus pupils lost as defined by
4 rules promulgated by the superintendent, and as corrected by a
5 subsequent department audit. The amount of the foundation allowance
6 for a pupil in membership is determined under section 20. In making
7 the calculation of membership, all of the following, as applicable,
8 apply to determining the membership of a district, public school
9 academy, university school, or intermediate district:

10 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, and
11 pursuant to subsection (6), a pupil shall be counted in membership
12 in the pupil's educating district or districts. An individual pupil
13 shall not be counted for more than a total of 1.0 full-time equated
14 membership.

15 (b) If a pupil is educated in a district other than the
16 pupil's district of residence, if the pupil is not being educated
17 as part of a cooperative education program, if the pupil's district
18 of residence does not give the educating district its approval to
19 count the pupil in membership in the educating district, and if the
20 pupil is not covered by an exception specified in subsection (6) to
21 the requirement that the educating district must have the approval
22 of the pupil's district of residence to count the pupil in
23 membership, the pupil shall not be counted in membership in any
24 district.

25 (c) A special education pupil educated by the intermediate
26 district shall be counted in membership in the intermediate
27 district.

1 (d) A pupil placed by a court or state agency in an on-grounds
2 program of a juvenile detention facility, a child caring
3 institution, or a mental health institution, or a pupil funded
4 under section 53a, shall be counted in membership in the district
5 or intermediate district approved by the department to operate the
6 program.

7 (e) A pupil enrolled in the Michigan schools for the deaf and
8 blind shall be counted in membership in the pupil's intermediate
9 district of residence.

10 (f) A pupil enrolled in a vocational education program
11 supported by a millage levied over an area larger than a single
12 district or in an area vocational-technical education program
13 established pursuant to section 690 of the revised school code, MCL
14 380.690, shall be counted only in the pupil's district of
15 residence.

16 (g) A pupil enrolled in a university school shall be counted
17 in membership in the university school.

18 (h) A pupil enrolled in a public school academy shall be
19 counted in membership in the public school academy.

20 (i) For a new district, university school, or public school
21 academy beginning its operation after December 31, 1994, membership
22 for the first 2 full or partial fiscal years of operation shall be
23 determined as follows:

24 (i) If operations begin before the pupil membership count day
25 for the fiscal year, membership is the average number of full-time
26 equated pupils in grades K to 12 actually enrolled and in regular
27 daily attendance on the pupil membership count day for the current

1 school year and on the supplemental count day for the current
2 school year, as determined by the department and calculated by
3 adding the number of pupils registered for attendance on the pupil
4 membership count day plus pupils received by transfer and minus
5 pupils lost as defined by rules promulgated by the superintendent,
6 and as corrected by a subsequent department audit, plus the final
7 audited count from the supplemental count day for the current
8 school year, and dividing that sum by 2.

9 (ii) If operations begin after the pupil membership count day
10 for the fiscal year and not later than the supplemental count day
11 for the fiscal year, membership is the final audited count of the
12 number of full-time equated pupils in grades K to 12 actually
13 enrolled and in regular daily attendance on the supplemental count
14 day for the current school year.

15 (j) If a district is the authorizing body for a public school
16 academy, then, in the first school year in which pupils are counted
17 in membership on the pupil membership count day in the public
18 school academy, the determination of the district's membership
19 shall exclude from the district's pupil count for the immediately
20 preceding supplemental count day any pupils who are counted in the
21 public school academy on that first pupil membership count day who
22 were also counted in the district on the immediately preceding
23 supplemental count day.

24 (k) In a district, public school academy, university school,
25 or intermediate district operating an extended school year program
26 approved by the superintendent, a pupil enrolled, but not scheduled
27 to be in regular daily attendance on a pupil membership count day,

1 shall be counted.

2 (1) ~~Pupils~~ **UNTIL 2007-2008**, to be counted in membership **A PUPIL**
 3 shall be ~~not less than~~ **AT LEAST** 5 years of age on December 1 and
 4 less than 20 years of age on September 1 of the school year. ~~except~~
 5 **FOR 2007-2008, TO BE COUNTED IN MEMBERSHIP A PUPIL SHALL BE AT**
 6 **LEAST 5 YEARS OF AGE ON NOVEMBER 1, 2007 AND LESS THAN 20 YEARS OF**
 7 **AGE ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2007. FOR 2008-2009, TO BE COUNTED IN**
 8 **MEMBERSHIP A PUPIL SHALL BE AT LEAST 5 YEARS OF AGE ON OCTOBER 1,**
 9 **2008 AND LESS THAN 20 YEARS OF AGE ON SEPTEMBER 1, 2008. BEGINNING**
 10 **WITH 2009-2010, TO BE COUNTED IN MEMBERSHIP A PUPIL SHALL BE AT**
 11 **LEAST 5 YEARS OF AGE AND LESS THAN 20 YEARS OF AGE ON SEPTEMBER 1**
 12 **OF THE SCHOOL YEAR. HOWEVER,** a special education pupil who is
 13 enrolled and receiving instruction in a special education program
 14 or service approved by the department, ~~and not having~~ **WHO DOES NOT**
 15 **HAVE** a high school diploma, **AND** who is less than 26 years of age as
 16 of September 1 of the current school year shall be counted in
 17 membership. **IN ADDITION, A PUPIL ENROLLING IN KINDERGARTEN EARLY**
 18 **UNDER A LOCAL POLICY ADOPTED UNDER SECTION 1147(4) OF THE REVISED**
 19 **SCHOOL CODE, MCL 380.1147, SHALL BE COUNTED IN MEMBERSHIP.**

20 (m) An individual who has obtained a high school diploma shall
 21 not be counted in membership. An individual who has obtained a
 22 general educational development (G.E.D.) certificate shall not be
 23 counted in membership. An individual participating in a job
 24 training program funded under former section 107a or a jobs program
 25 funded under former section 107b, administered by the Michigan
 26 strategic fund or the department of labor and economic growth, or
 27 participating in any successor of either of those 2 programs, shall

1 not be counted in membership.

2 (n) If a pupil counted in membership in a public school
3 academy is also educated by a district or intermediate district as
4 part of a cooperative education program, the pupil shall be counted
5 in membership only in the public school academy unless a written
6 agreement signed by all parties designates the party or parties in
7 which the pupil shall be counted in membership, and the
8 instructional time scheduled for the pupil in the district or
9 intermediate district shall be included in the full-time equated
10 membership determination under subdivision (q). However, for pupils
11 receiving instruction in both a public school academy and in a
12 district or intermediate district but not as a part of a
13 cooperative education program, the following apply:

14 (i) If the public school academy provides instruction for at
15 least 1/2 of the class hours specified in subdivision (q), the
16 public school academy shall receive as its prorated share of the
17 full-time equated membership for each of those pupils an amount
18 equal to 1 times the product of the hours of instruction the public
19 school academy provides divided by the number of hours specified in
20 subdivision (q) for full-time equivalency, and the remainder of the
21 full-time membership for each of those pupils shall be allocated to
22 the district or intermediate district providing the remainder of
23 the hours of instruction.

24 (ii) If the public school academy provides instruction for less
25 than 1/2 of the class hours specified in subdivision (q), the
26 district or intermediate district providing the remainder of the
27 hours of instruction shall receive as its prorated share of the

1 full-time equated membership for each of those pupils an amount
2 equal to 1 times the product of the hours of instruction the
3 district or intermediate district provides divided by the number of
4 hours specified in subdivision (q) for full-time equivalency, and
5 the remainder of the full-time membership for each of those pupils
6 shall be allocated to the public school academy.

7 (o) An individual less than 16 years of age as of September 1
8 of the current school year who is being educated in an alternative
9 education program shall not be counted in membership if there are
10 also adult education participants being educated in the same
11 program or classroom.

12 (p) The department shall give a uniform interpretation of
13 full-time and part-time memberships.

14 (q) The number of class hours used to calculate full-time
15 equated memberships shall be consistent with section 101(3). In
16 determining full-time equated memberships for pupils who are
17 enrolled in a postsecondary institution, a pupil shall not be
18 considered to be less than a full-time equated pupil solely because
19 of the effect of his or her postsecondary enrollment, including
20 necessary travel time, on the number of class hours provided by the
21 district to the pupil.

22 (r) Full-time equated memberships for pupils in kindergarten
23 shall be determined by dividing the number of class hours scheduled
24 and provided per year per kindergarten pupil by a number equal to
25 1/2 the number used for determining full-time equated memberships
26 for pupils in grades 1 to 12.

27 (s) For a district, university school, or public school

1 academy that has pupils enrolled in a grade level that was not
2 offered by the district, university school, or public school
3 academy in the immediately preceding school year, the number of
4 pupils enrolled in that grade level to be counted in membership is
5 the average of the number of those pupils enrolled and in regular
6 daily attendance on the pupil membership count day and the
7 supplemental count day of the current school year, as determined by
8 the department. Membership shall be calculated by adding the number
9 of pupils registered for attendance in that grade level on the
10 pupil membership count day plus pupils received by transfer and
11 minus pupils lost as defined by rules promulgated by the
12 superintendent, and as corrected by subsequent department audit,
13 plus the final audited count from the supplemental count day for
14 the current school year, and dividing that sum by 2.

15 (t) A pupil enrolled in a cooperative education program may be
16 counted in membership in the pupil's district of residence with the
17 written approval of all parties to the cooperative agreement.

18 (u) If, as a result of a disciplinary action, a district
19 determines through the district's alternative or disciplinary
20 education program that the best instructional placement for a pupil
21 is in the pupil's home or otherwise apart from the general school
22 population, if that placement is authorized in writing by the
23 district superintendent and district alternative or disciplinary
24 education supervisor, and if the district provides appropriate
25 instruction as described in this subdivision to the pupil at the
26 pupil's home or otherwise apart from the general school population,
27 the district may count the pupil in membership on a pro rata basis,

1 with the proration based on the number of hours of instruction the
2 district actually provides to the pupil divided by the number of
3 hours specified in subdivision (q) for full-time equivalency. For
4 the purposes of this subdivision, a district shall be considered to
5 be providing appropriate instruction if all of the following are
6 met:

7 (i) The district provides at least 2 nonconsecutive hours of
8 instruction per week to the pupil at the pupil's home or otherwise
9 apart from the general school population under the supervision of a
10 certificated teacher.

11 (ii) The district provides instructional materials, resources,
12 and supplies, except computers, that are comparable to those
13 otherwise provided in the district's alternative education program.

14 (iii) Course content is comparable to that in the district's
15 alternative education program.

16 (iv) Credit earned is awarded to the pupil and placed on the
17 pupil's transcript.

18 (v) A pupil enrolled in an alternative or disciplinary
19 education program described in section 25 shall be counted in
20 membership in the district or public school academy that expelled
21 the pupil.

22 (w) If a pupil was enrolled in a public school academy on the
23 pupil membership count day, if the public school academy's contract
24 with its authorizing body is revoked or the public school academy
25 otherwise ceases to operate, and if the pupil enrolls in a district
26 within 45 days after the pupil membership count day, the department
27 shall adjust the district's pupil count for the pupil membership

1 count day to include the pupil in the count.

2 (x) For a public school academy that has been in operation for
3 at least 2 years and that suspended operations for at least 1
4 semester and is resuming operations, membership is the sum of the
5 product of .75 times the number of full-time equated pupils in
6 grades K to 12 actually enrolled and in regular daily attendance on
7 the first pupil membership count day or supplemental count day,
8 whichever is first, occurring after operations resume, plus the
9 product of .25 times the final audited count from the most recent
10 pupil membership count day or supplemental count day that occurred
11 before suspending operations, as determined by the superintendent.

12 (y) If a district's membership for a particular fiscal year,
13 as otherwise calculated under this subsection, would be less than
14 1,550 pupils and the district has 4.5 or fewer pupils per square
15 mile, as determined by the department, and if the district does not
16 receive funding under section 22d, the district's membership shall
17 be considered to be the membership figure calculated under this
18 subdivision. If a district educates and counts in its membership
19 pupils in grades 9 to 12 who reside in a contiguous district that
20 does not operate grades 9 to 12 and if 1 or both of the affected
21 districts request the department to use the determination allowed
22 under this sentence, the department shall include the square
23 mileage of both districts in determining the number of pupils per
24 square mile for each of the districts for the purposes of this
25 subdivision. The membership figure calculated under this
26 subdivision is the greater of the following:

27 (i) The average of the district's membership for the 3-fiscal-

1 year period ending with that fiscal year, calculated by adding the
2 district's actual membership for each of those 3 fiscal years, as
3 otherwise calculated under this subsection, and dividing the sum of
4 those 3 membership figures by 3.

5 (ii) The district's actual membership for that fiscal year as
6 otherwise calculated under this subsection.

7 (z) If a public school academy that is not in its first or
8 second year of operation closes at the end of a school year and
9 does not reopen for the next school year, the department shall
10 adjust the membership count of the district in which a former pupil
11 of the public school academy enrolls and is in regular daily
12 attendance for the next school year to ensure that the district
13 receives the same amount of membership aid for the pupil as if the
14 pupil were counted in the district on the supplemental count day of
15 the preceding school year.

16 (aa) Full-time equated memberships for preprimary-aged special
17 education pupils who are not enrolled in kindergarten but are
18 enrolled in a classroom program under R 340.1754 of the Michigan
19 administrative code shall be determined by dividing the number of
20 class hours scheduled and provided per year by 450. Full-time
21 equated memberships for preprimary-aged special education pupils
22 who are not enrolled in kindergarten but are receiving nonclassroom
23 services under R 340.1755 of the Michigan administrative code shall
24 be determined by dividing the number of hours of service scheduled
25 and provided per year per pupil by 180.

26 (bb) Full-time equated memberships for pupils enrolled in a
27 public school academy that is wholly contained within a county

1 juvenile detention facility shall be considered to be the average
2 daily attendance of pupils enrolled in the public school academy
3 for the immediately preceding fiscal year, as reported by the
4 public school academy and audited by the intermediate district in
5 which the public school academy is located. However, if a public
6 school academy described in this subdivision does not provide
7 definitive information to the auditing intermediate district to
8 support the pupil memberships generated by average daily
9 attendance, then full-time equated memberships for pupils enrolled
10 in that public school academy shall be calculated as otherwise
11 provided under this subsection.

12 (cc) A pupil of a district that begins its school year after
13 Labor day who is enrolled in an intermediate district program that
14 begins before Labor day shall not be considered to be less than a
15 full-time pupil solely due to instructional time scheduled but not
16 attended by the pupil before Labor day.

17 (5) "Public school academy" means a public school academy,
18 urban high school academy, or strict discipline academy operating
19 under the revised school code.

20 (6) "Pupil" means a person in membership in a public school. A
21 district must have the approval of the pupil's district of
22 residence to count the pupil in membership, except approval by the
23 pupil's district of residence is not required for any of the
24 following:

25 (a) A nonpublic part-time pupil enrolled in grades 1 to 12 in
26 accordance with section 166b.

27 (b) A pupil receiving 1/2 or less of his or her instruction in

1 a district other than the pupil's district of residence.

2 (c) A pupil enrolled in a public school academy or university
3 school.

4 (d) A pupil enrolled in a district other than the pupil's
5 district of residence under an intermediate district schools of
6 choice pilot program as described in section 91a or former section
7 91 if the intermediate district and its constituent districts have
8 been exempted from section 105.

9 (e) A pupil enrolled in a district other than the pupil's
10 district of residence if the pupil is enrolled in accordance with
11 section 105 or 105c.

12 (f) A pupil who has made an official written complaint or
13 whose parent or legal guardian has made an official written
14 complaint to law enforcement officials and to school officials of
15 the pupil's district of residence that the pupil has been the
16 victim of a criminal sexual assault or other serious assault, if
17 the official complaint either indicates that the assault occurred
18 at school or that the assault was committed by 1 or more other
19 pupils enrolled in the school the pupil would otherwise attend in
20 the district of residence or by an employee of the district of
21 residence. A person who intentionally makes a false report of a
22 crime to law enforcement officials for the purposes of this
23 subdivision is subject to section 411a of the Michigan penal code,
24 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.411a, which provides criminal penalties for
25 that conduct. As used in this subdivision:

26 (i) "At school" means in a classroom, elsewhere on school
27 premises, on a school bus or other school-related vehicle, or at a

1 school-sponsored activity or event whether or not it is held on
2 school premises.

3 (ii) "Serious assault" means an act that constitutes a felony
4 violation of chapter XI of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328,
5 MCL 750.81 to 750.90g, or that constitutes an assault and
6 infliction of serious or aggravated injury under section 81a of the
7 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.81a.

8 (g) A pupil whose district of residence changed after the
9 pupil membership count day and before the supplemental count day
10 and who continues to be enrolled on the supplemental count day as a
11 nonresident in the district in which he or she was enrolled as a
12 resident on the pupil membership count day of the same school year.

13 (h) A pupil enrolled in an alternative education program
14 operated by a district other than his or her district of residence
15 who meets 1 or more of the following:

16 (i) The pupil has been suspended or expelled from his or her
17 district of residence for any reason, including, but not limited
18 to, a suspension or expulsion under section 1310, 1311, or 1311a of
19 the revised school code, MCL 380.1310, 380.1311, and 380.1311a.

20 (ii) The pupil had previously dropped out of school.

21 (iii) The pupil is pregnant or is a parent.

22 (iv) The pupil has been referred to the program by a court.

23 (i) A pupil enrolled in the Michigan virtual high school, for
24 the pupil's enrollment in the Michigan virtual high school.

25 (j) A pupil who is the child of a person who is employed by
26 the district. As used in this subdivision, "child" includes an
27 adopted child, stepchild, or legal ward.

1 However, if a district that is not a first class district
2 educates pupils who reside in a first class district and if the
3 primary instructional site for those pupils is located within the
4 boundaries of the first class district, the educating district must
5 have the approval of the first class district to count those pupils
6 in membership. As used in this subsection, "first class district"
7 means a district organized as a school district of the first class
8 under the revised school code.

9 (7) "Pupil membership count day" of a district or intermediate
10 district means:

11 (a) Except as provided in subdivision (b), the fourth
12 Wednesday after Labor day each school year or, for a district or
13 building in which school is not in session on that Wednesday, with
14 the approval of the superintendent, the immediately following day
15 on which school is in session in the district or building.

16 (b) For a district or intermediate district maintaining school
17 during the entire school year, the following days:

18 (i) Fourth Wednesday in July.

19 (ii) Fourth Wednesday after Labor day.

20 (iii) Second Wednesday in February.

21 (iv) Fourth Wednesday in April.

22 (8) "Pupils in grades K to 12 actually enrolled and in regular
23 daily attendance" means pupils in grades K to 12 in attendance and
24 receiving instruction in all classes for which they are enrolled on
25 the pupil membership count day or the supplemental count day, as
26 applicable. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a
27 pupil who is absent from any of the classes in which the pupil is

1 enrolled on the pupil membership count day or supplemental count
2 day and who does not attend each of those classes during the 10
3 consecutive school days immediately following the pupil membership
4 count day or supplemental count day, except for a pupil who has
5 been excused by the district, shall not be counted as 1.0 full-time
6 equated membership. A pupil who is excused from attendance on the
7 pupil membership count day or supplemental count day and who fails
8 to attend each of the classes in which the pupil is enrolled within
9 30 calendar days after the pupil membership count day or
10 supplemental count day shall not be counted as 1.0 full-time
11 equated membership. In addition, a pupil who was enrolled and in
12 attendance in a district, intermediate district, or public school
13 academy before the pupil membership count day or supplemental count
14 day of a particular year but was expelled or suspended on the pupil
15 membership count day or supplemental count day shall only be
16 counted as 1.0 full-time equated membership if the pupil resumed
17 attendance in the district, intermediate district, or public school
18 academy within 45 days after the pupil membership count day or
19 supplemental count day of that particular year. Pupils not counted
20 as 1.0 full-time equated membership due to an absence from a class
21 shall be counted as a prorated membership for the classes the pupil
22 attended. For purposes of this subsection, "class" means a period
23 of time in 1 day when pupils and a certificated teacher or legally
24 qualified substitute teacher are together and instruction is taking
25 place.

26 (9) "Rule" means a rule promulgated pursuant to the
27 administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to

1 24.328.

2 (10) "The revised school code" means 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1 to
3 380.1852.

4 (11) "School fiscal year" means a fiscal year that commences
5 July 1 and continues through June 30.

6 (12) "State board" means the state board of education.

7 (13) "Superintendent", unless the context clearly refers to a
8 district or intermediate district superintendent, means the
9 superintendent of public instruction described in section 3 of
10 article VIII of the state constitution of 1963.

11 (14) "Supplemental count day" means the day on which the
12 supplemental pupil count is conducted under section 6a.

13 (15) "Tuition pupil" means a pupil of school age attending
14 school in a district other than the pupil's district of residence
15 for whom tuition may be charged. Tuition pupil does not include a
16 pupil who is a special education pupil or a pupil described in
17 subsection (6)(d) to (j). A pupil's district of residence shall not
18 require a high school tuition pupil, as provided under section 111,
19 to attend another school district after the pupil has been assigned
20 to a school district.

21 (16) "State school aid fund" means the state school aid fund
22 established in section 11 of article IX of the state constitution
23 of 1963.

24 (17) "Taxable value" means the taxable value of property as
25 determined under section 27a of the general property tax act, 1893
26 PA 206, MCL 211.27a.

27 (18) "Textbook" means a book that is selected and approved by

1 the governing board of a district and that contains a presentation
2 of principles of a subject, or that is a literary work relevant to
3 the study of a subject required for the use of classroom pupils, or
4 another type of course material that forms the basis of classroom
5 instruction.

6 (19) "Total state aid" or "total state school aid" means the
7 total combined amount of all funds due to a district, intermediate
8 district, or other entity under all of the provisions of this act.

9 (20) "University school" means an instructional program
10 operated by a public university under section 23 that meets the
11 requirements of section 23.

12 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect
13 unless Senate Bill No. 474

14 of the 94th Legislature is enacted into law.