

Legislative Analysis



MERGER OF 20TH AND 21ST DISTRICT COURTS IN DEARBORN HEIGHTS AND GARDEN CITY

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House Bill 6006

Sponsor: Rep. Bob Constan

Committee: Intergovernmental and Regional Affairs

Complete to 6-28-10

A REVISED SUMMARY OF HOUSE BILL 6006 AS INTRODUCED 3-25-10

The bill would enable the merger of the 20th and 21st district court districts, located in Dearborn Heights and Garden City, respectively, after which the merged court would be known as the 20th district court.

Now the 20th judicial district consists of the City of Dearborn Heights, is a district of the third class, and has two judges. The 21st district court district consists of Garden City, is also a district of the third class, and has one judge.

The bill would amend the Revised Judicature Act to allow the consolidation and merger of the 20th District Court and the 21st District Court if both cities approve the reformation of the 20th District and the abolition of the 21st District.

The bill would also delete obsolete portions of several provisions, and update the number of judges from two judges to three judges in the 35th district (consisting of the cities of Northville and Plymouth and the townships of Northville, Plymouth, and Canton in the county of Wayne).

MCL 600.8121

FISCAL IMPACT:

House Bill 6006 would allow the merger of two District Courts into a single 20th District Court with three judges. The fiscal impact of this bill is indeterminate at this time. The bill would initially increase costs to the local units of government by an unknown amount for the expenses of the consolidation, but would potentially generate future savings to these local units through cost efficiencies from the merger of the two court districts. Initially, the bill is expected to increase costs to the local units of government for the one-time expenses of consolidation. This increased cost is indeterminate and would depend upon a variety of factors, including moving expenses, the cost of building renovations required to move the judge and employees to the Dearborn Heights location, and any expenditure related to coordinating the two courts' technical requirements such as case management software changes or file conversions.

Under House Bill 6006, the consolidation of the two District Courts is expected to generate future savings to the local units of government. A significant factor in evaluating

the impact of this bill depends upon the future staffing levels of the new merged District Court. If staffing levels are lowered because of shared responsibilities related to the merger, then the court's expenses would be decreased by the amount saved in salaries and benefits for those positions. Each District Court currently has a court administrator, at least one court recorder, a number of court clerks, as well as security and probation personnel. Because the 21st District Court consistently carries a lower caseload than the caseload of the two judges in the 20th District Court, it has been argued that the merger would allow a more even distribution of caseload between the three judges, which could result in lower staffing needs. In addition, costs savings that might be realized include reduced court security personnel expenses and a reduction from current staffing levels for court administration and probation.

There would be no significant fiscal impact on the state of Michigan.

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