



Senate Fiscal Agency
P. O. Box 30036
Lansing, Michigan 48909-7536



Telephone: (517) 373-5383
Fax: (517) 373-1986
TDD: (517) 373-0543

Senate Bill 1222 (as introduced 3-11-10)
Sponsor: Senator Nancy Cassis
Committee: Finance

Date Completed: 3-18-10

CONTENT

The bill would amend the Michigan Business Tax Act to allow freight haulers to deduct payments to subcontractors from the modified gross receipts tax base.

Under the Act, taxpayers are subject to a modified gross receipts tax, as well as a business income tax. Gross receipts include all amounts a taxpayer receives from any activity in intrastate, interstate, or foreign commerce carried on for direct or indirect benefit to the taxpayer or others, with some exceptions. The modified gross receipts tax is imposed on a taxpayer's gross receipts, subject to certain adjustments, less purchases from other firms.

The bill would amend the definition of "purchases from other firms" to include, for a person classified under the 2002 North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS) number 484, as compiled by the United States Office of Management and Budget, payments to subcontractors to transport freight by motor vehicle under a contract specific to that freight. (The NAICS 484 classification consists of truck transportation, which includes industries that provide over-the-road transportation of cargo using motor vehicles, such as trucks and truck tractors.)

The proposed deduction would not be available to a taxpayer that qualifies for a credit under Section 417 of the Act. (That credit, commonly called the small business credit, may be taken by taxpayer with gross receipts that do not exceed \$20.0 million and with adjusted business income minus a loss adjustment that does not exceed \$1.3 million, as adjusted annually for inflation.)

MCL 208.1113

Legislative Analyst: Suzanne Lowe

FISCAL IMPACT

The bill would reduce State General Fund revenue by an unknown amount. The bill would have no effect on local unit revenue or expenditure. The magnitude of the effect would depend upon the number of firms affected and the share of gross receipts used to compensate subcontractors to transport freight. Based on national data, gross receipts for Michigan for firms in the affected industry total \$4.7 billion. It is unknown how many out-of-State firms would be affected by the bill. If the subcontracting provisions in the bill affected 5% of the estimated gross receipts for Michigan, the bill would reduce General Fund revenue by approximately \$1.4 million per year; if it affected 20%, the reduction would be \$5.7 million.

Fiscal Analyst: David Zin

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