## SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 5199

A bill to amend 1949 PA 300, entitled "Michigan vehicle code,"

by amending section 319 (MCL 257.319), as amended by 2010 PA 155.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 319. (1) The secretary of state shall immediately suspend
- 2 a person's license as provided in this section upon receiving a
- 3 record of the person's conviction for a crime described in this
- 4 section, whether the conviction is under a law of this state, a
- 5 local ordinance substantially corresponding to a law of this state,
- 6 a law of another state substantially corresponding to a law of this
- 7 state, or, beginning October 31, 2010, a law of the United States
- 8 substantially corresponding to a law of this state.
- 9 (2) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's license
- 10 for 1 year for any of the following crimes:

- 1 (a) Fraudulently altering or forging documents pertaining to
- 2 motor vehicles in violation of section 257.
- 3 (b) A violation of section 413 of the Michigan penal code,
- 4 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.413.
- 5 (c) A violation of section 1 of former 1931 PA 214, MCL
- 6 752.191, or section 626c.
- 7 (d) A felony in which a motor vehicle was used. As used in
- 8 this section, "felony in which a motor vehicle was used" means a
- 9 felony during the commission of which the person convicted operated
- 10 a motor vehicle and while operating the vehicle presented real or
- 11 potential harm to persons or property and 1 or more of the
- 12 following circumstances existed:
- 13 (i) The vehicle was used as an instrument of the felony.
- 14 (ii) The vehicle was used to transport a victim of the felony.
- 15 (iii) The vehicle was used to flee the scene of the felony.
- 16 (iv) The vehicle was necessary for the commission of the
- 17 felony.
- 18 (e) A violation of section 602a(2) or (3) of this act or
- 19 section 479a(2) or (3) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- 20 750.479a.
- 21 (f) Beginning October 31, 2010, a violation of section 601d.
- 22 (3) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's license
- 23 for 90 days for any of the following crimes:
- 24 (a) Failing to stop and disclose identity at the scene of an
- 25 accident resulting in injury in violation of section 617a.
- 26 (b) A violation of section 601b(2), section 601c(1), section
- 27 653a(3), section 626 before October 31, 2010, or, beginning October

- 1 31, 2010, section 626(2).
- 2 (c) Malicious destruction resulting from the operation of a
- 3 vehicle under section 382(1)(b), (c), or (d) of the Michigan penal
- 4 code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.382.
- 5 (d) A violation of section 703(2) of the Michigan liquor
- 6 control code of 1998, 1998 PA 58, MCL 436.1703.
- 7 (4) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's license
- 8 for 30 days for malicious destruction resulting from the operation
- 9 of a vehicle under section 382(1)(a) of the Michigan penal code,
- 10 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.382.
- 11 (5) For perjury or making a false certification to the
- 12 secretary of state under any law requiring the registration of a
- 13 motor vehicle or regulating the operation of a vehicle on a
- 14 highway, or for conduct prohibited under section 324(1) or a local
- 15 ordinance substantially corresponding to section 324(1), the
- 16 secretary shall suspend the person's license as follows:
- 17 (a) If the person has no prior conviction for an offense
- 18 described in this subsection within 7 years, for 90 days.
- 19 (b) If the person has 1 or more prior convictions for an
- 20 offense described in this subsection within 7 years, for 1 year.
- 21 (6) For a violation of section 414 of the Michigan penal code,
- 22 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.414, the secretary of state shall suspend the
- 23 person's license as follows:
- 24 (a) If the person has no prior conviction for that offense
- 25 within 7 years, for 90 days.
- 26 (b) If the person has 1 or more prior convictions for that
- 27 offense within 7 years, for 1 year.

- 1 (7) For a violation of section 624a or 624b of this act or
- 2 section 703(1) of the Michigan liquor control code of 1998, 1998 PA
- 3 58, MCL 436.1703, the secretary of state shall suspend the person's
- 4 license as follows:
- 5 (a) If the person has 1 prior conviction for an offense
- 6 described in this subsection or section 33b(1) of former 1933 (Ex
- 7 Sess) PA 8, for 90 days. The secretary of state may issue the
- 8 person a restricted license after the first 30 days of suspension.
- 9 (b) If the person has 2 or more prior convictions for an
- 10 offense described in this subsection or section 33b(1) of former
- 11 1933 (Ex Sess) PA 8, for 1 year. The secretary of state may issue
- 12 the person a restricted license after the first 60 days of
- 13 suspension.
- 14 (8) The secretary of state shall suspend the person's license
- 15 for a violation of section 625 or 625m as follows:
- 16 (a) For 180 days for a violation of section 625(1) or (8)
- 17 before October 31, 2010 or, beginning October 31, 2010, section
- 18 625(1)(a) or (b) or (8) if the person has no prior convictions
- 19 within 7 years. The secretary of state may issue the person a
- 20 restricted license during a specified portion of the suspension,
- 21 except that the secretary of state shall not issue a restricted
- 22 license during the first 30 days of suspension.
- 23 (b) For 90 days for a violation of section 625(3) if the
- 24 person has no prior convictions within 7 years. However, if the
- 25 person is convicted of a violation of section 625(3), for operating
- 26 a vehicle when, due to the consumption of a controlled substance or
- 27 a combination of alcoholic liquor and a controlled substance, the

- 1 person's ability to operate the vehicle was visibly impaired, the
- 2 secretary of state shall suspend the person's license under this
- 3 subdivision for 180 days. The secretary of state may issue the
- 4 person a restricted license during all or a specified portion of
- 5 the suspension.
- 6 (c) For 30 days for a violation of section 625(6) if the
- 7 person has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of
- 8 state may issue the person a restricted license during all or a
- 9 specified portion of the suspension.
- 10 (d) For 90 days for a violation of section 625(6) if the
- 11 person has 1 or more prior convictions for that offense within 7
- 12 years.
- 13 (e) For 180 days for a violation of section 625(7) if the
- 14 person has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of
- 15 state may issue the person a restricted license after the first 90
- 16 days of suspension.
- 17 (f) For 90 days for a violation of section 625m if the person
- 18 has no prior convictions within 7 years. The secretary of state may
- 19 issue the person a restricted license during all or a specified
- 20 portion of the suspension.
- 21 (g) Beginning October 31, 2010, for 1 year for a violation of
- 22 section 625(1)(c) if the person has no prior convictions within 7
- 23 years or not more than 2 convictions within 10 years. The secretary
- 24 of state may issue the person a restricted license, except that the
- 25 secretary of state shall not issue a restricted license during the
- 26 first 45 days of suspension.
- 27 (h) Beginning October 31, 2010, the department shall order a

- 1 person convicted of violating section 625(1)(c) not to operate a
- 2 motor vehicle under a restricted license issued under subdivision
- 3 (g) unless the vehicle is equipped with an ignition interlock
- 4 device approved, certified, and installed as required under
- $\mathbf{5}$  sections 625k and 625l. The ignition interlock device may be removed
- 6 after the interlock device provider provides the department with
- 7 verification that the person has operated the vehicle with no
- 8 instances of reaching or exceeding a blood alcohol level of 0.025
- 9 grams per 210 liters of breath. This subdivision does not prohibit
- 10 the removal of the ignition interlock device for any of the
- 11 following:
- 12 (i) A start-up test failure that occurs within the first 2
- 13 months after installation of the device. As used in this
- 14 subdivision, "start-up test failure" means that the ignition
- 15 interlock device has prevented the motor vehicle from being
- 16 started. Multiple unsuccessful attempts at 1 time to start the
- 17 vehicle shall be treated as 1 start-up test failure only under this
- 18 subparagraph.
- 19 (ii) A start-up test failure occurring more than 2 months after
- 20 installation of the device, if not more than 15 minutes after
- 21 detecting the start-up test failure the person delivers a breath
- 22 sample that the ignition interlock device analyzes as having an
- 23 alcohol level of less than 0.025 grams per 210 liters of breath.
- 24 (iii) A retest prompted by the device, if not more than 5
- 25 minutes after detecting the start-up test failure the person
- 26 delivers a breath sample that the ignition interlock device
- 27 analyzes as having an alcohol level of less than 0.025 grams per

- 1 210 liters of breath.
- 2 (i) Beginning October 31, 2010, if an individual violates the
- 3 conditions of the restricted license issued under subdivision (g)
- 4 or operates or attempts to operate a motor vehicle with a blood
- 5 alcohol level of 0.025 grams per 210 liters of breath, the
- 6 secretary of state shall impose an additional like period of
- 7 suspension and restriction as prescribed under subdivision (g).
- 8 This subdivision does not require an additional like period of
- 9 suspension and restriction for any of the following:
- 10 (i) A start-up test failure within the first 2 months after
- 11 installation of the ignition interlock device. As used in this
- 12 subdivision, "start-up test failure" means that the ignition
- 13 interlock device has prevented the motor vehicle from being
- 14 started. Multiple unsuccessful attempts at 1 time to start the
- 15 vehicle shall be treated as 1 start-up test failure only under this
- 16 subparagraph.
- 17 (ii) A start-up test failure occurring more than 2 months after
- 18 installation of the device, if not more than 15 minutes after
- 19 detecting the start-up test failure the person delivers a breath
- 20 sample that the ignition interlock device analyzes as having an
- 21 alcohol level of less than 0.025 grams per 210 liters of breath.
- 22 (iii) Any retest prompted by the device, if not more than 5
- 23 minutes after detecting the start-up test failure the person
- 24 delivers a breath sample that the ignition interlock device
- 25 analyzes as having an alcohol level of less than 0.025 grams per
- 26 210 liters of breath.
- 27 (9) For a violation of section 367c of the Michigan penal

## House Bill No. 5199 as amended December 1, 2010

- 1 code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.367c, the secretary of state shall
- 2 suspend the person's license as follows:
- 3 (a) If the person has no prior conviction for an offense
- 4 described in this subsection within 7 years, for 6 months.
- 5 (b) If the person has 1 or more convictions for an offense
- 6 described in this subsection within 7 years, for 1 year.
- 7 (10) For a violation of section 315(4), the secretary of state
- 8 may suspend the person's license for 6 months.
- 9 (11) For a violation or attempted violation of section 411a(2)
- 10 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.411a, involving a
- 11 school, the secretary of state shall suspend the license of a
- 12 person 14 years of age or over but less than 21 years of age until
- 13 3 years after the date of the conviction or juvenile disposition
- 14 for the violation. The secretary of state may issue the person a
- 15 restricted license after the first 365 days of suspension.
- 16 (12) FOR A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION OF SECTION 701(1) OF
- 17 THE MICHIGAN LIQUOR CONTROL CODE OF 1998, 1998 PA 58, MCL 436.1701,
- 18 BY AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT A RETAIL LICENSEE OR A RETAIL
- 19 LICENSEE'S CLERK, AGENT, OR EMPLOYEE, THE SECRETARY OF STATE SHALL
- 20 SUSPEND THE PERSON'S LICENSE FOR 180 DAYS. << THE SECRETARY OF STATE MAY ISSUE A PERSON A RESTRICTED LICENSE DURING ALL OR A SPECIFIED PORTION OF THE SUSPENSION.>>
- 21 (13)  $\frac{(12)}{(12)}$  Except as provided in subsection  $\frac{(14)}{(15)}$ , a
- 22 suspension under this section shall be imposed notwithstanding a
- 23 court order unless the court order complies with section 323.
- 24 (14) (13)—If the secretary of state receives records of more
- 25 than 1 conviction of a person resulting from the same incident, a
- 26 suspension shall be imposed only for the violation to which the
- 27 longest period of suspension applies under this section.

- 1 (15) (14) The secretary of state may waive a restriction,
- 2 suspension, or revocation of a person's license imposed under this
- 3 act if the person submits proof that a court in another state
- 4 revoked, suspended, or restricted his or her license for a period
- 5 equal to or greater than the period of a restriction, suspension,
- 6 or revocation prescribed under this act for the violation and that
- 7 the revocation, suspension, or restriction was served for the
- 8 violation, or may grant a restricted license.
- 9 (16) (15) The secretary of state shall not issue a restricted
- 10 license to a person whose license is suspended under this section
- 11 unless a restricted license is authorized under this section and
- 12 the person is otherwise eligible for a license.
- 13 (17) (16) The secretary of state shall not issue a restricted
- 14 license to a person under subsection (8) that would permit the
- 15 person to operate a commercial motor vehicle.
- 16 (18)  $\frac{(17)}{(17)}$  Except as provided in subsection  $\frac{(16)}{(17)}$ , a
- 17 restricted license issued under this section shall permit the
- 18 person to whom it is issued to take any driving skills test
- 19 required by the secretary of state and to operate a vehicle under 1
- 20 or more of the following circumstances:
- 21 (a) In the course of the person's employment or occupation.
- 22 (b) To and from any combination of the following:
- (i) The person's residence.
- 24 (ii) The person's work location.
- 25 (iii) An alcohol or drug education or treatment program as
- 26 ordered by the court.
- 27 (iv) The court probation department.

- 1 (v) A court-ordered community service program.
- $\mathbf{2}$  (vi) An educational institution at which the person is enrolled
- 3 as a student.
- 4 (vii) A place of regularly occurring medical treatment for a
- 5 serious condition for the person or a member of the person's
- 6 household or immediate family.
- 7 (19) (18) While driving with a restricted license, the person
- 8 shall carry proof of his or her destination and the hours of any
- 9 employment, class, or other reason for traveling and shall display
- 10 that proof upon a peace officer's request.
- 11 (20)  $\frac{(19)}{}$  Subject to subsection  $\frac{(21)}{}$  (22), as used in
- 12 subsection (8), "prior conviction" means a conviction for any of
- 13 the following, whether under a law of this state, a local ordinance
- 14 substantially corresponding to a law of this state, or a law of
- 15 another state substantially corresponding to a law of this state:
- 16 (a) Except as provided in subsection (20) (21), a violation or
- 17 attempted violation of any of the following:
- 18 (i) Section 625, except a violation of section 625(2), or a
- 19 violation of any prior enactment of section 625 in which the
- 20 defendant operated a vehicle while under the influence of
- 21 intoxicating or alcoholic liquor or a controlled substance, or a
- 22 combination of intoxicating or alcoholic liquor and a controlled
- 23 substance, or while visibly impaired, or with an unlawful bodily
- 24 alcohol content.
- **25** (*ii*) Section 625m.
- 26 (iii) Former section 625b.
- 27 (b) Negligent homicide, manslaughter, or murder resulting from

- 1 the operation of a vehicle or an attempt to commit any of those
- 2 crimes.
- 3 (c) Beginning October 31, 2010, a violation of section 601d or
- 4 section 626(3) or (4).
- 5 (21) (20) Except for purposes of the suspensions described in
- 6 subsection (8)(c) and (d), only 1 violation or attempted violation
- 7 of section 625(6), a local ordinance substantially corresponding to
- 8 section 625(6), or a law of another state substantially
- 9 corresponding to section 625(6) may be used as a prior conviction.
- 10 (22) (21) If 2 or more convictions described in subsection
- 11 (19) (20) are convictions for violations arising out of the same
- 12 transaction, only 1 conviction shall be used to determine whether
- 13 the person has a prior conviction.
- 14 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect June 30,
- **15** 2011.
- 16 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 17 unless House Bill No. 5198 of the 95th Legislature is enacted into
- **18** law.