

SUBSTITUTE FOR  
HOUSE BILL NO. 4429

A bill to amend 1956 PA 218, entitled  
"The insurance code of 1956,"  
by amending section 3104 (MCL 500.3104), as amended by 2002 PA 662.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1       Sec. 3104. (1) An unincorporated, nonprofit association to be  
2 known as the catastrophic claims association, hereinafter referred  
3 to as the association, is created. Each insurer engaged in writing  
4 insurance coverages that provide the security required by section  
5 3101(1) within this state, as a condition of its authority to  
6 transact insurance in this state, shall be a member of the  
7 association and ~~shall be~~ **IS** bound by the plan of operation of the  
8 association. Each insurer engaged in writing insurance coverages  
9 that provide the security required by section 3103(1) within this  
10 state, as a condition of its authority to transact insurance in  
11 this state, shall be considered a member of the association, but  
12 only for purposes of premiums under subsection (7)(d). Except as

1 expressly provided in this section, the association is not subject  
2 to any laws of this state with respect to insurers, but in all  
3 other respects the association is subject to the laws of this state  
4 to the extent that the association would be if it were an insurer  
5 organized and subsisting under chapter 50.

6 (2) The association shall provide and each member shall accept  
7 indemnification for 100% of the amount of ultimate loss sustained  
8 under personal protection insurance coverages in excess of the  
9 following amounts in each loss occurrence:

10 (a) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
11 before July 1, 2002, \$250,000.00.

12 (b) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
13 during the period July 1, 2002 to June 30, 2003, \$300,000.00.

14 (c) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
15 during the period July 1, 2003 to June 30, 2004, \$325,000.00.

16 (d) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
17 during the period July 1, 2004 to June 30, 2005, \$350,000.00.

18 (e) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
19 during the period July 1, 2005 to June 30, 2006, \$375,000.00.

20 (f) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
21 during the period July 1, 2006 to June 30, 2007, \$400,000.00.

22 (g) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
23 during the period July 1, 2007 to June 30, 2008, \$420,000.00.

24 (h) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
25 during the period July 1, 2008 to June 30, 2009, \$440,000.00.

26 (i) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
27 during the period July 1, 2009 to June 30, 2010, \$460,000.00.

1 (j) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
2 during the period July 1, 2010 to June 30, 2011, \$480,000.00.

3 (k) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
4 during the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2013, \$500,000.00.  
5 Beginning July 1, 2013, this \$500,000.00 amount shall be increased  
6 biennially on July 1 of each odd-numbered year, for policies issued  
7 or renewed before July 1 of the following odd-numbered year, by the  
8 lesser of 6% or the consumer price index, and rounded to the  
9 nearest \$5,000.00. This biennial adjustment shall be calculated by  
10 the association by January 1 of the year of its July 1 effective  
11 date.

12 (3) An insurer may withdraw from the association only upon  
13 ceasing to write insurance that provides the security required by  
14 section 3101(1) in this state.

15 (4) An insurer whose membership in the association has been  
16 terminated by withdrawal shall continue to be bound by the plan of  
17 operation, and upon withdrawal, all unpaid premiums that have been  
18 charged to the withdrawing member are payable as of the effective  
19 date of the withdrawal.

20 (5) An unsatisfied net liability to the association of an  
21 insolvent member shall be assumed by and apportioned among the  
22 remaining members of the association as provided in the plan of  
23 operation. The association has all rights allowed by law on behalf  
24 of the remaining members against the estate or funds of the  
25 insolvent member for sums due the association.

26 (6) If a member has been merged or consolidated into another  
27 insurer or another insurer has reinsured a member's entire business

1 that provides the security required by section 3101(1) in this  
2 state, the member and successors in interest of the member remain  
3 liable for the member's obligations.

4 (7) The association shall do all of the following on behalf of  
5 the members of the association:

6 (a) Assume 100% of all liability as provided in subsection  
7 (2).

8 (b) Establish procedures by which members shall promptly  
9 report to the association each claim that, on the basis of the  
10 injuries or damages sustained, may reasonably be anticipated to  
11 involve the association if the member is ultimately held legally  
12 liable for the injuries or damages. Solely for the purpose of  
13 reporting claims, the member shall in all instances consider itself  
14 legally liable for the injuries or damages. The member shall also  
15 advise the association of subsequent developments likely to  
16 materially affect the interest of the association in the claim.

17 (c) Maintain relevant loss and expense data relative to all  
18 liabilities of the association and require each member to furnish  
19 statistics, in connection with liabilities of the association, at  
20 the times and in the form and detail as may be required by the plan  
21 of operation.

22 (d) In a manner provided for in the plan of operation,  
23 calculate and charge to members of the association a total premium  
24 sufficient to cover the expected losses and expenses of the  
25 association that the association will likely incur during the  
26 period for which the premium is applicable. The premium shall  
27 include an amount to cover incurred but not reported losses for the

1 period and may be adjusted for any excess or deficient premiums  
2 from previous periods. Excesses or deficiencies from previous  
3 periods may be fully adjusted in a single period or may be adjusted  
4 over several periods in a manner provided for in the plan of  
5 operation. Each member shall be charged an amount equal to that  
6 member's total written car years of insurance providing the  
7 security required by section 3101(1) or 3103(1), or both, written  
8 in this state during the period to which the premium applies,  
9 multiplied by the average premium per car. The average premium per  
10 car shall be the total premium calculated divided by the total  
11 written car years of insurance providing the security required by  
12 section 3101(1) or 3103(1) written in this state of all members  
13 during the period to which the premium applies. A member shall be  
14 charged a premium for a historic vehicle that is insured with the  
15 member of 20% of the premium charged for a car insured with the  
16 member. As used in this subdivision:

17 (i) "Car" includes a motorcycle but does not include a historic  
18 vehicle.

19 (ii) "Historic vehicle" means a vehicle that is a registered  
20 historic vehicle under section 803a or 803p of the Michigan vehicle  
21 code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.803a and 257.803p.

22 (e) Require and accept the payment of premiums from members of  
23 the association as provided for in the plan of operation. The  
24 association shall do either of the following:

25 (i) Require payment of the premium in full within 45 days after  
26 the premium charge.

27 (ii) Require payment of the premiums to be made periodically to

1 cover the actual cash obligations of the association.

2 (f) Receive and distribute all sums required by the operation  
3 of the association.

4 (g) Establish procedures for reviewing claims procedures and  
5 practices of members of the association. If the claims procedures  
6 or practices of a member are considered inadequate to properly  
7 service the liabilities of the association, the association may  
8 undertake or may contract with another person, including another  
9 member, to adjust or assist in the adjustment of claims for the  
10 member on claims that create a potential liability to the  
11 association and may charge the cost of the adjustment to the  
12 member.

13 (8) In addition to other powers granted to it by this section,  
14 the association may do all of the following:

15 (a) Sue and be sued in the name of the association. A judgment  
16 against the association shall not create any direct liability  
17 against the individual members of the association. The association  
18 may provide for the indemnification of its members, members of the  
19 board of directors of the association, and officers, employees, and  
20 other persons lawfully acting on behalf of the association.

21 (b) Reinsure all or any portion of its potential liability  
22 with reinsurers licensed to transact insurance in this state or  
23 approved by the commissioner.

24 (c) Provide for appropriate housing, equipment, and personnel  
25 as may be necessary to assure the efficient operation of the  
26 association.

27 (d) Pursuant to the plan of operation, adopt reasonable rules

1 for the administration of the association, enforce those rules, and  
2 delegate authority, as the board considers necessary to assure the  
3 proper administration and operation of the association consistent  
4 with the plan of operation.

5 (e) Contract for goods and services, including independent  
6 claims management, actuarial, investment, and legal services, from  
7 others within or without this state to assure the efficient  
8 operation of the association.

9 (f) Hear and determine complaints of a company or other  
10 interested party concerning the operation of the association.

11 (g) Perform other acts not specifically enumerated in this  
12 section that are necessary or proper to accomplish the purposes of  
13 the association and that are not inconsistent with this section or  
14 the plan of operation.

15 (9) A board of directors is created, hereinafter referred to  
16 as the board, which ~~shall be~~ **IS** responsible for the operation of  
17 the association consistent with the plan of operation and this  
18 section.

19 (10) The plan of operation shall provide for all of the  
20 following:

21 (a) The establishment of necessary facilities.

22 (b) The management and operation of the association.

23 (c) Procedures to be utilized in charging premiums, including  
24 adjustments from excess or deficient premiums from prior periods.

25 (d) Procedures governing the actual payment of premiums to the  
26 association.

27 (e) Reimbursement of each member of the board by the

1 association for actual and necessary expenses incurred on  
2 association business.

3 (f) The investment policy of the association.

4 (g) Any other matters required by or necessary to effectively  
5 implement this section.

6 (11) Each board shall include 4 members that would contribute  
7 a total of not less than 40% of the total premium calculated  
8 pursuant to subsection (7)(d), **1 MEMBER THAT WOULD CONTRIBUTE NOT**  
9 **MORE THAN 1% OF THE TOTAL PREMIUM CALCULATED PURSUANT TO SUBSECTION**  
10 **(7)(D), 1 MEMBER REPRESENTING INSURANCE AGENTS, AND 3 MEMBERS**  
11 **REPRESENTING THE GENERAL PUBLIC.** Each director shall be entitled to  
12 1 vote. The initial term of office of a director shall be 2 years.

13 (12) As part of the plan of operation, the board shall adopt  
14 rules providing for the composition and term of successor boards to  
15 the initial board, consistent with the membership composition  
16 requirements in subsections (11) and (13). Terms of the directors  
17 shall be staggered so that the terms of all the directors do not  
18 expire at the same time and so that a director does not serve a  
19 term of more than 4 years.

20 (13) The board shall consist of ~~5~~9 directors, and the  
21 commissioner shall be an ex officio member of the board without  
22 vote. **THE COMMISSIONER SHALL REPRESENT THE GENERAL PUBLIC IN**  
23 **MATTERS THAT COME BEFORE THE BOARD. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL REPORT**  
24 **IN WRITING TO THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES STANDING**  
25 **COMMITTEES ON INSURANCE ISSUES BY JANUARY 1, 2010 AND AT LEAST**  
26 **ANNUALLY THEREAFTER ON ANY MATTER OF PUBLIC INTEREST COMING BEFORE**  
27 **THE BOARD.**

1           (14) Each director shall be appointed by the commissioner and  
2 shall serve until that member's successor is selected and  
3 qualified. The chairperson of the board shall be elected by the  
4 board. A vacancy on the board shall be filled by the commissioner  
5 consistent with the plan of operation.

6           (15) After the board is appointed, the board shall meet as  
7 often as the chairperson, the commissioner, or the plan of  
8 operation shall require, or at the request of any ~~3~~—5 members of  
9 the board. The chairperson shall retain the right to vote on all  
10 issues. ~~Four~~—SIX members of the board constitute a quorum.

11           (16) An annual report of the operations of the association in  
12 a form and detail as may be determined by the board shall be  
13 furnished to each member.

14           (17) Not more than 60 days after the initial organizational  
15 meeting of the board, the board shall submit to the commissioner  
16 for approval a proposed plan of operation consistent with the  
17 objectives and provisions of this section, which shall provide for  
18 the economical, fair, and nondiscriminatory administration of the  
19 association and for the prompt and efficient provision of  
20 indemnity. If a plan is not submitted within this 60-day period,  
21 then the commissioner, after consultation with the board, shall  
22 formulate and place into effect a plan consistent with this  
23 section.

24           (18) The plan of operation, unless approved sooner in writing,  
25 shall be considered to meet the requirements of this section if it  
26 is not disapproved by written order of the commissioner within 30  
27 days after the date of its submission. Before disapproval of all or

1 any part of the proposed plan of operation, the commissioner shall  
2 notify the board in what respect the plan of operation fails to  
3 meet the requirements and objectives of this section. If the board  
4 fails to submit a revised plan of operation that meets the  
5 requirements and objectives of this section within the 30-day  
6 period, the commissioner shall enter an order accordingly and shall  
7 immediately formulate and place into effect a plan consistent with  
8 the requirements and objectives of this section.

9 (19) The proposed plan of operation or amendments to the plan  
10 of operation are subject to majority approval by the board,  
11 ratified by a majority of the membership having a vote, with voting  
12 rights being apportioned according to the premiums charged in  
13 subsection (7) (d) and are subject to approval by the commissioner.

14 (20) Upon approval by the commissioner and ratification by the  
15 members of the plan submitted, or upon the promulgation of a plan  
16 by the commissioner, each insurer authorized to write insurance  
17 providing the security required by section 3101(1) in this state,  
18 as provided in this section, is bound by and shall formally  
19 subscribe to and participate in the plan approved as a condition of  
20 maintaining its authority to transact insurance in this state.

21 (21) The association is subject to all the reporting, loss  
22 reserve, and investment requirements of the commissioner to the  
23 same extent as would a member of the association.

24 (22) Premiums charged members by the association shall be  
25 recognized in the rate-making procedures for insurance rates in the  
26 same manner that expenses and premium taxes are recognized.

27 (23) The commissioner or an authorized representative of the

1 commissioner may visit the association at any time and examine any  
2 and all the association's affairs.

3 (24) The association does not have liability for losses  
4 occurring before July 1, 1978.

5 (25) As used in this section:

6 (a) "Consumer price index" means the percentage of change in  
7 the consumer price index for all urban consumers in the United  
8 States city average for all items for the 24 months prior to  
9 October 1 of the year prior to the July 1 effective date of the  
10 biennial adjustment under subsection (2)(k) as reported by the  
11 United States department of labor, bureau of labor statistics, and  
12 as certified by the commissioner.

13 (b) "Motor vehicle accident policy" means a policy providing  
14 the coverages required under section 3101(1).

15 (c) "Ultimate loss" means the actual loss amounts that a  
16 member is obligated to pay and that are paid or payable by the  
17 member, and do not include claim expenses. An ultimate loss is  
18 incurred by the association on the date that the loss occurs.

19 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect January  
20 1, 2010.