SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4787

A bill to amend 1976 PA 451, entitled "The revised school code,"

by amending sections 5, 6, 449, 504, 507, 1246, 1280, 1311, and 1536 (MCL 380.5, 380.6, 380.449, 380.504, 380.507, 380.1246, 380.1280, 380.1311, and 380.1536), section 5 as amended by 2005 PA 61, sections 6, 504, and 1311 as amended by 2008 PA 1, section 449 as amended by 2004 PA 303, section 507 as amended by 1995 PA 289, section 1246 as amended by 2004 PA 148, section 1280 as amended by 2006 PA 123, and section 1536 as added by 2006 PA 335, and by adding sections 11c, 1249, 1280c, and 1280d and part 6e.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 5. (1) "Local act school district" or "special act school
- 2 district" means a district governed by a special or local act or
- 3 chapter of a local act. "Local school district" and "local school

- 1 district board" as used in article 3 include a local act school
- 2 district and a local act school district board.
- 3 (2) "Membership" means the number of full-time equivalent
- 4 pupils in a public school as determined by the number of pupils
- 5 registered for attendance plus pupils received by transfer and
- 6 minus pupils lost as defined by rules promulgated by the state
- 7 board.
- 8 (3) "Michigan election law" means the Michigan election law,
- 9 1954 PA 116, MCL 168.1 to 168.992.
- 10 (4) "Nonpublic school" means a private, denominational, or
- 11 parochial school.
- 12 (5) "Objectives" means measurable pupil academic skills and
- 13 knowledge.
- 14 (6) "Public school" means a public elementary or secondary
- 15 educational entity or agency that is established under this act,
- 16 has as its primary mission the teaching and learning of academic
- 17 and vocational-technical skills and knowledge, and is operated by a
- 18 school district, local act school district, special act school
- 19 district, intermediate school district, SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE,
- 20 public school academy corporation, strict discipline academy
- 21 corporation, urban high school academy corporation, or by the
- 22 department or state board. Public school also includes a laboratory
- 23 school or other elementary or secondary school that is controlled
- 24 and operated by a state public university described in section 4,
- 25 5, or 6 of article VIII of the state constitution of 1963.
- 26 (7) "Public school academy" means a public school academy
- 27 established under part 6a and, except as used in part 6a, also

- 1 includes an urban high school academy established under part 6c, A
- 2 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE ESTABLISHED UNDER PART 6E, and a strict
- 3 discipline academy established under sections 1311b to 1311l.
- 4 (8) "Pupil membership count day" of a school district means
- 5 that term as defined in section 6 of the state school aid act of
- 6 1979, MCL 388.1606.
- 7 (9) "Regular school election" or "regular election" means the
- 8 election held in a school district, local act school district, or
- 9 intermediate school district to elect a school board member in the
- 10 regular course of the terms of that office and held on the school
- 11 district's regular election date as determined under section 642 or
- 12 642a of the Michigan election law, MCL 168.642 and 168.642a.
- 13 (10) "Reorganized intermediate school district" means an
- 14 intermediate school district formed by consolidation or annexation
- 15 of 2 or more intermediate school districts under sections 701 and
- **16** 702.
- 17 (11) "Rule" means a rule promulgated under the administrative
- 18 procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328.
- 19 Sec. 6. (1) "School district" or "local school district" means
- 20 a general powers school district organized under this act,
- 21 regardless of previous classification, or a school district of the
- 22 first class.
- 23 (2) "School district filing official" means the school
- 24 district election coordinator as defined in section 4 of the
- 25 Michigan election law, MCL 168.4, or an authorized agent of the
- 26 school district election coordinator.
- 27 (3) "School elector" means a person qualified as an elector

- 1 under section 492 of the Michigan election law, MCL 168.492, and
- 2 resident of the school district or intermediate school district on
- 3 or before the thirtieth day before the next ensuing regular or
- 4 special school election.
- 5 (4) "School month" means a 4-week period of 5 days each unless
- 6 otherwise specified in the teacher's contract.
- 7 (5) "SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE" MEANS A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 8 ESTABLISHED UNDER PART 6E.
- 9 (6) (5) "Special education building and equipment" means a
- 10 structure or portion of a structure or personal property accepted,
- 11 leased, purchased, or otherwise acquired, prepared, or used for
- 12 special education programs and services.
- (7) (6) "Special education personnel" means persons engaged in
- 14 and having professional responsibility for students with a
- 15 disability in special education programs and services including,
- 16 but not limited to, teachers, aides, school social workers,
- 17 diagnostic personnel, physical therapists, occupational therapists,
- 18 audiologists, teachers of speech and language, instructional media-
- 19 curriculum specialists, mobility specialists, teacher consultants,
- 20 supervisors, and directors.
- 21 (8) (7) "Special education programs and services" means
- 22 educational and training services designed for students with a
- 23 disability and operated by local school districts, local act school
- 24 districts, intermediate school districts, the Michigan schools for
- 25 the deaf and blind, the department of community health, the
- 26 department of human services, or a combination of these, and
- 27 ancillary professional services for students with a disability

- 1 rendered by agencies approved by the state board. The programs
- 2 shall include vocational training, but need not include academic
- 3 programs of college or university level.
- 4 (9) (8) "Special school election" or "special election" means
- 5 a school district election to fill a vacancy on the school board or
- 6 submit a ballot question to the school electors that is held on a
- 7 regular election date established under section 641 of the Michigan
- 8 election law, MCL 168.641.
- 9 (10) (9) "State approved nonpublic school" means a nonpublic
- 10 school that complies with 1921 PA 302, MCL 388.551 to 388.558.
- 11 (11) (10) "State board" means the state board of education
- 12 unless clearly otherwise stated.
- 13 (12) (11) "Student with a disability" means that term as
- 14 defined in R 340.1702 of the Michigan administrative code.
- 15 (13) (12)—"Department" means the department of education
- 16 created and operating under sections 300 to 305 of the executive
- 17 organization act of 1965, 1965 PA 380, MCL 16.400 to 16.405.
- 18 (14) (13) "State school aid" means allotments from the general
- 19 appropriating act for the purpose of aiding in the support of the
- 20 public schools of the state.
- 21 (15) (14) "The state school aid act of 1979" means the state
- 22 school aid act of 1979, 1979 PA 94, MCL 388.1601 to 388.1772.
- 23 SEC. 11C. ALL POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE SCHOOL BOARD OF A
- 24 GENERAL POWERS SCHOOL DISTRICT AND OF ITS OFFICERS ARE SUBJECT TO
- 25 SECTIONS 1280, 1280C, AND 1280D.
- Sec. 449. (1) All powers and duties of the school board of the
- 27 first class school district and of its officers are subject to part

- 1 5a until January 1 following the expiration of 5 years after the
- 2 initial appointment of a school reform board in the school district
- 3 under part 5a.
- 4 (2) ALL POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE SCHOOL BOARD OF THE FIRST
- 5 CLASS SCHOOL DISTRICT AND OF ITS OFFICERS ARE SUBJECT TO SECTIONS
- 6 1280, 1280C, AND 1280D.
- 7 Sec. 504. (1) A public school academy may be located in all or
- 8 part of an existing public school building. A public school academy
- 9 shall not operate at a site other than the single site requested
- 10 for the configuration of grades that will use the site, as
- 11 specified in the application required under section 502 and in the
- 12 contract.
- 13 (2) A public school academy shall not charge tuition and shall
- 14 not discriminate in its pupil admissions policies or practices on
- 15 the basis of intellectual or athletic ability, measures of
- 16 achievement or aptitude, status as a student with a disability, or
- 17 any other basis that would be illegal if used by a school district.
- 18 However, a public school academy may limit admission to pupils who
- 19 are within a particular range of age or grade level or on any other
- 20 basis that would be legal if used by a school district AND MAY GIVE
- 21 ENROLLMENT PRIORITY AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (4). AT LEAST
- 22 ANNUALLY, A PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY SHALL REPORT TO ITS AUTHORIZING
- 23 BODY AND THE DEPARTMENT THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS WITH A DISABILITY
- 24 ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY AND THE SERVICES THAT ARE
- 25 BEING PROVIDED TO THEM.
- 26 (3) Except for a foreign exchange student who is not a United
- 27 States citizen, a public school academy shall not enroll a pupil

- 1 who is not a resident of this state. Enrollment in the public
- 2 school academy may be open to all individuals who reside in this
- 3 state who meet the admission policy and shall be open to all pupils
- 4 who reside within the geographic boundaries, if any, of the
- 5 authorizing body as described in section 502(2)(a) to (c) who meet
- 6 the admission policy, except that admission to a public school
- 7 academy authorized by the board of a community college to operate,
- 8 or operated by the board of a community college, on the grounds of
- 9 a federal military installation, as described in section 502(2)(c),
- 10 shall be open to all pupils who reside in the county in which the
- 11 federal military installation is located. For a public school
- 12 academy authorized by a state public university, enrollment shall
- 13 be open to all pupils who reside in this state who meet the
- 14 admission policy. If SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (4), IF there are more
- 15 applications to enroll in the public school academy than there are
- 16 spaces available, pupils shall be selected to attend ENROLL using a
- 17 random selection process. However, a public school academy may give
- 18 enrollment priority to a sibling of a pupil enrolled in the public
- 19 school academy.—A public school academy shall allow any pupil who
- 20 was enrolled in the public school academy in the immediately
- 21 preceding school year to enroll in the public school academy in the
- 22 appropriate grade unless the appropriate grade is not offered at
- 23 that public school academy.
- 24 (4) A PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY MAY GIVE ENROLLMENT PRIORITY TO 1
- 25 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 26 (A) A SIBLING OF A PUPIL ENROLLED IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOL
- 27 ACADEMY.

- 1 (B) A PUPIL WHO TRANSFERS TO THE PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY FROM
- 2 ANOTHER PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY PURSUANT TO AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE
- 3 PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMIES THAT PROVIDES FOR THIS ENROLLMENT PRIORITY.
- 4 (5) (4) A public school academy may include any grade up to
- 5 grade 12 or any configuration of those grades, including
- 6 kindergarten and early childhood education, as specified in its
- 7 contract. If specified in its contract, a public school academy may
- 8 also operate an adult basic education program, adult high school
- 9 completion program, or general education development testing
- 10 preparation program. The authorizing body may approve amendment of
- 11 a contract with respect to ages of pupils or grades offered.
- Sec. 507. (1) The authorizing body for a public school academy
- 13 is the fiscal agent for the public school academy. A state school
- 14 aid payment for a public school academy shall be paid to the
- 15 authorizing body that is the fiscal agent for that public school
- 16 academy, which shall then forward the payment to the public school
- 17 academy. An authorizing body has the responsibility to oversee a
- 18 public school academy's compliance with the contract and all
- 19 applicable law. A contract issued under this part may be revoked by
- 20 the authorizing body that issued the contract if the authorizing
- 21 body determines that 1 or more of the following has occurred:
- 22 (a) Failure of the public school academy to abide by and meet
- 23 the educational goals set forth in the contract.
- 24 (b) Failure of the public school academy to comply with all
- 25 applicable law.
- (c) Failure of the public school academy to meet generally
- 27 accepted public sector accounting principles.

- 1 (d) The existence of 1 or more other grounds for revocation as
- 2 specified in the contract.
- 3 (2) IF AN AUTHORIZING BODY RECEIVES NOTICE FROM THE
- 4 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION THAT A PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY
- 5 THAT IT AUTHORIZED HAS BEEN DETERMINED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF
- 6 PUBLIC INSTRUCTION TO BE AMONG THE LOWEST ACHIEVING 5% OF ALL
- 7 PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THIS STATE, AS DEFINED FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE
- 8 FEDERAL INCENTIVE GRANT PROGRAM CREATED UNDER SECTIONS 14005 AND
- 9 14006 OF TITLE XIV OF THE AMERICAN RECOVERY AND REINVESTMENT ACT OF
- 10 2009, PUBLIC LAW 111-5, THE AUTHORIZING BODY MAY REVOKE THE PUBLIC
- 11 SCHOOL ACADEMY'S CONTRACT AND THE PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY MAY BE
- 12 CLOSED.
- 13 (3) (2) The decision of an authorizing body to revoke a
- 14 contract under this section is solely within the discretion of the
- 15 authorizing body, is final, and is not subject to review by a court
- 16 or any state agency.
- 17 (4) An authorizing body that revokes a contract under this
- 18 section is not liable for that action to the public school academy,
- 19 public school academy corporation, a pupil of the public school
- 20 academy, the parent or guardian of a pupil of the public school
- 21 academy, or any other person.
- 22 PART 6E
- 23 SCHOOLS OF EXCELLENCE
- 24 SEC. 551. (1) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS A PUBLIC SCHOOL UNDER
- 25 SECTION 2 OF ARTICLE VIII OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION OF 1963, IS A
- 26 SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR THE PURPOSES OF SECTION 11 OF ARTICLE IX OF THE
- 27 STATE CONSTITUTION OF 1963 AND FOR THE PURPOSES OF SECTION 1225 AND

- 1 SECTION 1351A, AND IS SUBJECT TO THE LEADERSHIP AND GENERAL
- 2 SUPERVISION OF THE STATE BOARD OVER ALL PUBLIC EDUCATION UNDER
- 3 SECTION 3 OF ARTICLE VIII OF THE STATE CONSTITUTION OF 1963. A
- 4 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS A BODY CORPORATE AND IS A GOVERNMENTAL
- 5 AGENCY. THE POWERS GRANTED TO A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE UNDER THIS
- 6 PART CONSTITUTE THE PERFORMANCE OF ESSENTIAL PUBLIC PURPOSES AND
- 7 GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS OF THIS STATE.
- 8 (2) AS USED IN THIS PART:
- 9 (A) "AUTHORIZING BODY" MEANS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING THAT ISSUES
- 10 A CONTRACT AS PROVIDED IN THIS PART:
- 11 (i) THE BOARD OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT OPERATES GRADES K TO
- 12 12.
- 13 (ii) AN INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL BOARD.
- 14 (iii) THE BOARD OF A COMMUNITY COLLEGE.
- 15 (iv) THE GOVERNING BOARD OF A STATE PUBLIC UNIVERSITY.
- 16 (B) "CERTIFICATED TEACHER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HOLDS A
- 17 VALID TEACHING CERTIFICATE ISSUED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC
- 18 INSTRUCTION UNDER SECTION 1531.
- 19 (C) "COMMUNITY COLLEGE" MEANS A COMMUNITY COLLEGE ORGANIZED
- 20 UNDER THE COMMUNITY COLLEGE ACT OF 1966, 1966 PA 331, MCL 389.1 TO
- 21 389.195, OR A FEDERAL TRIBALLY CONTROLLED COMMUNITY COLLEGE THAT IS
- 22 RECOGNIZED UNDER THE TRIBALLY CONTROLLED COMMUNITY COLLEGE
- 23 ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1978, PUBLIC LAW 95-471, AND IS DETERMINED BY THE
- 24 DEPARTMENT TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS FOR ACCREDITATION BY A
- 25 RECOGNIZED REGIONAL ACCREDITING BODY.
- 26 (D) "CONTRACT" MEANS THE EXECUTIVE ACT TAKEN BY AN AUTHORIZING
- 27 BODY THAT EVIDENCES THE AUTHORIZATION OF A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AND

- 1 THAT ESTABLISHES, SUBJECT TO THE CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS OF THE STATE
- 2 BOARD AND APPLICABLE LAW, THE WRITTEN INSTRUMENT EXECUTED BY AN
- 3 AUTHORIZING BODY CONFERRING CERTAIN RIGHTS, FRANCHISES, PRIVILEGES,
- 4 AND OBLIGATIONS ON A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, AS PROVIDED BY THIS
- 5 PART, AND CONFIRMING THE STATUS OF A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AS A
- 6 PUBLIC SCHOOL IN THIS STATE.
- 7 (E) "CYBER SCHOOL" MEANS A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE ESTABLISHED
- 8 UNDER THIS PART THAT HAS BEEN ISSUED A CONTRACT TO BE ORGANIZED AND
- 9 OPERATED AS A CYBER SCHOOL UNDER SECTION 553A AND THAT PROVIDES
- 10 FULL-TIME INSTRUCTION TO PUPILS THROUGH ONLINE LEARNING OR
- 11 OTHERWISE ON A COMPUTER OR OTHER TECHNOLOGY, WHICH INSTRUCTION AND
- 12 LEARNING MAY BE REMOTE FROM A SCHOOL FACILITY.
- 13 (F) "ENTITY" MEANS A PARTNERSHIP, NONPROFIT OR BUSINESS
- 14 CORPORATION, LABOR ORGANIZATION, OR ANY OTHER ASSOCIATION,
- 15 CORPORATION, TRUST, OR OTHER LEGAL ENTITY.
- 16 (G) "STATE PUBLIC UNIVERSITY" MEANS A STATE UNIVERSITY
- 17 DESCRIBED IN SECTION 4, 5, OR 6 OF ARTICLE VIII OF THE STATE
- 18 CONSTITUTION OF 1963.
- 19 SEC. 552. (1) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTIONS (2)
- 20 AND (3), AN AUTHORIZING BODY SHALL NOT ISSUE A CONTRACT TO ORGANIZE
- 21 AND OPERATE A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE TO A PERSON OR ENTITY UNLESS THE
- 22 PERSON OR ENTITY HAS, FOR AT LEAST THE 3 SCHOOL YEARS IMMEDIATELY
- 23 PRECEDING THE DATE OF THE APPLICATION, OPERATED A PUBLIC SCHOOL
- 24 ACADEMY THAT HAS BEEN GIVEN THE HIGHEST DESIGNATION BY THE
- 25 DEPARTMENT UNDER THE STATE ACCOUNTABILITY SYSTEM IN EFFECT IN THIS
- 26 STATE FOR EACH OF THE 3 YEARS IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE DATE OF THE
- 27 APPLICATION.

- 1 (2) FOR A PERSON OR ENTITY THAT DOES NOT MEET THE REQUIREMENTS
- 2 OF SUBSECTION (1) BUT HAS OPERATED A PUBLIC SCHOOL IN ANOTHER
- 3 STATE, AN AUTHORIZING BODY MAY ISSUE A CONTRACT TO ORGANIZE AND
- 4 OPERATE A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE TO THE PERSON OR ENTITY IF THE
- 5 PERSON OR ENTITY HAS OPERATED A PUBLIC SCHOOL IN ANOTHER STATE THAT
- 6 HAS BEEN GIVEN THE HIGHEST DESIGNATION UNDER THAT STATE'S
- 7 ACCOUNTABILITY SYSTEM FOR AT LEAST 3 CONSECUTIVE YEARS.
- 8 (3) FOR A PERSON OR ENTITY THAT DOES NOT MEET THE REQUIREMENTS
- 9 OF SUBSECTION (1) OR (2), AN AUTHORIZING BODY MAY ISSUE UP TO 5
- 10 CONTRACTS PER CALENDAR YEAR TO A PERSON OR ENTITY THAT DOES NOT
- 11 MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTION (1) OR (2). HOWEVER, ALL OF THE
- 12 FOLLOWING APPLY TO CONTRACTS ISSUED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION:
- 13 (A) THE COMBINED TOTAL OF CONTRACTS ISSUED BY ALL AUTHORIZING
- 14 BODIES UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL NOT EXCEED A COMBINED TOTAL OF
- 15 25.
- 16 (B) AT LEAST 3 OF THE CONTRACTS ISSUED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION
- 17 SHALL BE FOR SCHOOLS OF EXCELLENCE THAT ARE CYBER SCHOOLS AND THAT
- 18 MEET ALL OF THE FOLLOWING ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS:
- 19 (i) ARE AVAILABLE FOR ENROLLMENT TO ALL PUPILS IN THIS STATE.
- 20 (ii) OFFER ALL OF GRADES K TO 12.
- 21 (iii) THE ENTITY ORGANIZING THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE THAT IS A
- 22 CYBER SCHOOL SHALL ITSELF, OR THROUGH A CONTRACT WITH ANOTHER
- 23 ENTITY, DEMONSTRATE THE SUCCESSFUL MANAGEMENT AND OPERATION OF A
- 24 CYBER SCHOOL IN AT LEAST 5 OTHER STATES, AND BE CURRENTLY UNDER
- 25 CONTRACT TO MANAGE OR OPERATE, OR BOTH, OTHER CYBER SCHOOLS IN THE
- 26 UNITED STATES THAT HAVE A TOTAL OF AT LEAST 10,000 STUDENTS
- 27 ENROLLED.

- 1 (iv) THE ENTITY ORGANIZING THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE THAT IS A
- 2 CYBER SCHOOL SHALL DEMONSTRATE EXPERIENCE IN SERVING URBAN AND AT-
- 3 RISK STUDENT POPULATIONS THROUGH AN EDUCATIONAL MODEL INVOLVING A
- 4 SIGNIFICANT CYBER COMPONENT.
- 5 (C) IT IS THE INTENT OF THE LEGISLATURE THAT AT LEAST 2
- 6 CONTRACTS SHALL BE ISSUED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION FOR SCHOOLS OF
- 7 EXCELLENCE THAT ARE CYBER SCHOOLS TO BEGIN OPERATING IN THE 2010-
- 8 2011 SCHOOL YEAR.
- 9 (4) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE SHALL BE ORGANIZED AND ADMINISTERED
- 10 UNDER THE DIRECTION OF A BOARD OF DIRECTORS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS
- 11 PART AND WITH BYLAWS ADOPTED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS. A SCHOOL OF
- 12 EXCELLENCE SHALL BE ORGANIZED UNDER THE NONPROFIT CORPORATION ACT,
- 13 1982 PA 162, MCL 450.2101 TO 450.3192, EXCEPT THAT A SCHOOL OF
- 14 EXCELLENCE IS NOT REQUIRED TO COMPLY WITH SECTIONS 170 TO 177 OF
- 15 1931 PA 327, MCL 450.170 TO 450.177. TO THE EXTENT DISQUALIFIED
- 16 UNDER THE STATE OR FEDERAL CONSTITUTION, A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 17 SHALL NOT BE ORGANIZED BY A CHURCH OR OTHER RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION
- 18 AND SHALL NOT HAVE ANY ORGANIZATIONAL OR CONTRACTUAL AFFILIATION
- 19 WITH OR CONSTITUTE A CHURCH OR OTHER RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION.
- 20 (5) ANY OF THE FOLLOWING MAY ACT AS AN AUTHORIZING BODY TO
- 21 ISSUE A CONTRACT TO ORGANIZE AND OPERATE 1 OR MORE SCHOOLS OF
- 22 EXCELLENCE UNDER THIS PART:
- 23 (A) THE BOARD OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT OPERATES GRADES K TO
- 24 12. HOWEVER, THE BOARD OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL NOT ISSUE A
- 25 CONTRACT FOR A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE TO OPERATE OUTSIDE THE SCHOOL
- 26 DISTRICT'S BOUNDARIES, AND A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AUTHORIZED BY THE
- 27 BOARD OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL NOT OPERATE OUTSIDE THAT SCHOOL

- 1 DISTRICT'S BOUNDARIES.
- 2 (B) AN INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL BOARD. HOWEVER, THE BOARD OF AN
- 3 INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL NOT ISSUE A CONTRACT FOR A
- 4 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE TO OPERATE OUTSIDE THE INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL
- 5 DISTRICT'S BOUNDARIES, AND A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AUTHORIZED BY THE
- 6 BOARD OF AN INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL NOT OPERATE OUTSIDE
- 7 THAT INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S BOUNDARIES.
- 8 (C) THE BOARD OF A COMMUNITY COLLEGE. HOWEVER, EXCEPT AS
- 9 OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBDIVISION, THE BOARD OF A COMMUNITY
- 10 COLLEGE SHALL NOT ISSUE A CONTRACT FOR A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE TO
- 11 OPERATE IN A SCHOOL DISTRICT OF THE FIRST CLASS, A SCHOOL OF
- 12 EXCELLENCE AUTHORIZED BY THE BOARD OF A COMMUNITY COLLEGE SHALL NOT
- 13 OPERATE IN A SCHOOL DISTRICT OF THE FIRST CLASS, THE BOARD OF A
- 14 COMMUNITY COLLEGE SHALL NOT ISSUE A CONTRACT FOR A SCHOOL OF
- 15 EXCELLENCE TO OPERATE OUTSIDE THE BOUNDARIES OF THE COMMUNITY
- 16 COLLEGE DISTRICT, AND A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AUTHORIZED BY THE
- 17 BOARD OF A COMMUNITY COLLEGE SHALL NOT OPERATE OUTSIDE THE
- 18 BOUNDARIES OF THE COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT. THE BOARD OF A
- 19 COMMUNITY COLLEGE ALSO MAY ISSUE A CONTRACT FOR NOT MORE THAN 1
- 20 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE TO OPERATE ON THE GROUNDS OF AN ACTIVE OR
- 21 CLOSED FEDERAL MILITARY INSTALLATION LOCATED OUTSIDE THE BOUNDARIES
- 22 OF THE COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT, OR MAY OPERATE A SCHOOL OF
- 23 EXCELLENCE ITSELF ON THE GROUNDS OF SUCH A FEDERAL MILITARY
- 24 INSTALLATION, IF THE FEDERAL MILITARY INSTALLATION IS NOT LOCATED
- 25 WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF ANY COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT AND THE
- 26 COMMUNITY COLLEGE HAS PREVIOUSLY OFFERED COURSES ON THE GROUNDS OF
- 27 THE FEDERAL MILITARY INSTALLATION FOR AT LEAST 10 YEARS.

- 1 (D) THE GOVERNING BOARD OF A STATE PUBLIC UNIVERSITY.
- 2 (6) TO OBTAIN A CONTRACT TO ORGANIZE AND OPERATE 1 OR MORE
- 3 SCHOOLS OF EXCELLENCE, 1 OR MORE PERSONS OR AN ENTITY MAY APPLY TO
- 4 AN AUTHORIZING BODY DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (5). THE APPLICATION
- 5 SHALL INCLUDE AT LEAST ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 6 (A) IDENTIFICATION OF THE APPLICANT FOR THE CONTRACT.
- 7 (B) SUBJECT TO THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE AUTHORIZING BODY
- 8 UNDER SECTION 553(4), A LIST OF THE PROPOSED MEMBERS OF THE BOARD
- 9 OF DIRECTORS OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AND A DESCRIPTION OF THE
- 10 QUALIFICATIONS AND METHOD FOR APPOINTMENT OR ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF
- 11 THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS.
- 12 (C) THE PROPOSED ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION, WHICH SHALL
- 13 INCLUDE AT LEAST ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 14 (i) THE NAME OF THE PROPOSED SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE.
- 15 (ii) THE PURPOSES FOR THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE CORPORATION.
- 16 THIS LANGUAGE SHALL PROVIDE THAT THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS
- 17 INCORPORATED PURSUANT TO THIS PART AND THAT THE SCHOOL OF
- 18 EXCELLENCE IS A GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY.
- 19 (iii) THE NAME OF THE AUTHORIZING BODY.
- 20 (iv) THE PROPOSED TIME WHEN THE ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION WILL
- 21 BE EFFECTIVE.
- 22 (v) OTHER MATTERS CONSIDERED EXPEDIENT TO BE IN THE ARTICLES
- 23 OF INCORPORATION.
- 24 (D) A COPY OF THE PROPOSED BYLAWS OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE.
- 25 (E) DOCUMENTATION MEETING THE APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS OF THE
- 26 AUTHORIZING BODY, INCLUDING AT LEAST ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 27 (i) THE GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE.

- 1 (ii) A COPY OF THE EDUCATIONAL GOALS OF THE SCHOOL OF
- 2 EXCELLENCE AND THE CURRICULA TO BE OFFERED AND METHODS OF PUPIL
- 3 ASSESSMENT TO BE USED BY THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE. TO THE EXTENT
- 4 APPLICABLE, THE PROGRESS OF THE PUPILS IN THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 5 SHALL BE ASSESSED USING AT LEAST A MICHIGAN EDUCATION ASSESSMENT
- 6 PROGRAM (MEAP) TEST OR THE MICHIGAN MERIT EXAMINATION UNDER SECTION
- 7 1279G.
- 8 (iii) THE ADMISSION POLICY AND CRITERIA TO BE MAINTAINED BY THE
- 9 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE. THE ADMISSION POLICY AND CRITERIA SHALL
- 10 COMPLY WITH SECTION 556. THIS PART OF THE APPLICATION ALSO SHALL
- 11 INCLUDE A DESCRIPTION OF HOW THE APPLICANT WILL PROVIDE TO THE
- 12 GENERAL PUBLIC ADEQUATE NOTICE THAT A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS BEING
- 13 CREATED AND ADEQUATE INFORMATION ON THE ADMISSION POLICY, CRITERIA,
- 14 AND PROCESS.
- 15 (iv) EXCEPT FOR AN APPLICATION FOR A CYBER SCHOOL, THE SCHOOL
- 16 CALENDAR AND SCHOOL DAY SCHEDULE.
- 17 (v) THE AGE OR GRADE RANGE OF PUPILS TO BE ENROLLED.
- 18 (F) DESCRIPTIONS OF STAFF RESPONSIBILITIES AND OF THE SCHOOL
- 19 OF EXCELLENCE GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE.
- 20 (G) FOR AN APPLICATION TO THE BOARD OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT, AN
- 21 INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL BOARD, OR BOARD OF A COMMUNITY COLLEGE,
- 22 IDENTIFICATION OF THE LOCAL AND INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICTS IN
- 23 WHICH THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE WILL BE LOCATED.
- 24 (H) AN AGREEMENT THAT THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE WILL COMPLY
- 25 WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS PART AND, SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF
- 26 THIS PART, WITH ALL OTHER STATE LAW APPLICABLE TO PUBLIC BODIES AND
- 27 WITH FEDERAL LAW APPLICABLE TO PUBLIC BODIES OR SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

- 1 (I) FOR A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL
- 2 DISTRICT, AN ASSURANCE THAT EMPLOYEES OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 3 WILL BE COVERED BY THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS THAT APPLY
- 4 TO OTHER EMPLOYEES OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT EMPLOYED IN SIMILAR
- 5 CLASSIFICATIONS IN SCHOOLS THAT ARE NOT SCHOOLS OF EXCELLENCE.
- 6 (J) A DESCRIPTION OF AND ADDRESS FOR THE PROPOSED PHYSICAL
- 7 PLANT IN WHICH THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE WILL BE LOCATED.
- 8 (7) AN AUTHORIZING BODY SHALL OVERSEE, OR SHALL CONTRACT WITH
- 9 AN INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT, COMMUNITY COLLEGE, OR STATE PUBLIC
- 10 UNIVERSITY TO OVERSEE, EACH SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE OPERATING UNDER A
- 11 CONTRACT ISSUED BY THE AUTHORIZING BODY. THE OVERSIGHT SHALL BE
- 12 SUFFICIENT TO ENSURE THAT THE AUTHORIZING BODY CAN CERTIFY THAT THE
- 13 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS IN COMPLIANCE WITH STATUTE, RULES, AND THE
- 14 TERMS OF THE CONTRACT.
- 15 (8) IF THE STATE BOARD FINDS THAT AN AUTHORIZING BODY IS NOT
- 16 ENGAGING IN APPROPRIATE CONTINUING OVERSIGHT OF 1 OR MORE SCHOOLS
- 17 OF EXCELLENCE OPERATING UNDER A CONTRACT ISSUED BY THE AUTHORIZING
- 18 BODY, THE STATE BOARD MAY SUSPEND THE POWER OF THE AUTHORIZING BODY
- 19 TO ISSUE NEW CONTRACTS TO ORGANIZE AND OPERATE SCHOOLS OF
- 20 EXCELLENCE. A CONTRACT ISSUED BY THE AUTHORIZING BODY DURING THE
- 21 SUSPENSION IS VOID. A CONTRACT ISSUED BY THE AUTHORIZING BODY
- 22 BEFORE THE SUSPENSION IS NOT AFFECTED BY THE SUSPENSION.
- 23 (9) AN AUTHORIZING BODY SHALL NOT CHARGE A FEE, OR REQUIRE
- 24 REIMBURSEMENT OF EXPENSES, FOR CONSIDERING AN APPLICATION FOR A
- 25 CONTRACT, FOR ISSUING A CONTRACT, OR FOR PROVIDING OVERSIGHT OF A
- 26 CONTRACT FOR A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IN AN AMOUNT THAT EXCEEDS A
- 27 COMBINED TOTAL OF 3% OF THE TOTAL STATE SCHOOL AID RECEIVED BY THE

- 1 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IN THE SCHOOL YEAR IN WHICH THE FEES OR
- 2 EXPENSES ARE CHARGED. AN AUTHORIZING BODY MAY PROVIDE OTHER
- 3 SERVICES FOR A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AND CHARGE A FEE FOR THOSE
- 4 SERVICES, BUT SHALL NOT REQUIRE SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT AS A CONDITION
- 5 TO ISSUING THE CONTRACT AUTHORIZING THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE.
- 6 (10) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE SHALL BE PRESUMED TO BE LEGALLY
- 7 ORGANIZED IF IT HAS EXERCISED THE FRANCHISES AND PRIVILEGES OF A
- 8 PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY FOR AT LEAST 2 YEARS.
- 9 SEC. 553. (1) AN AUTHORIZING BODY IS NOT REQUIRED TO ISSUE A
- 10 CONTRACT TO ANY PERSON OR ENTITY. SCHOOLS OF EXCELLENCE CONTRACTS
- 11 SHALL BE ISSUED ON A COMPETITIVE BASIS TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION
- 12 THE RESOURCES AVAILABLE FOR THE PROPOSED SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, THE
- 13 POPULATION TO BE SERVED BY THE PROPOSED SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, AND
- 14 THE EDUCATIONAL GOALS TO BE ACHIEVED BY THE PROPOSED SCHOOL OF
- 15 EXCELLENCE. AN AUTHORIZING BODY MAY GIVE PRIORITY TO A PERSON OR
- 16 ENTITY THAT APPLIES TO ORGANIZE AND OPERATE A CYBER SCHOOL.
- 17 (2) IF A PERSON OR ENTITY APPLIES TO THE BOARD OF A SCHOOL
- 18 DISTRICT FOR A CONTRACT TO ORGANIZE AND OPERATE 1 OR MORE SCHOOLS
- 19 OF EXCELLENCE WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND THE
- 20 BOARD DOES NOT ISSUE THE CONTRACT, THE PERSON OR ENTITY MAY
- 21 PETITION THE BOARD TO PLACE THE QUESTION OF ISSUING THE CONTRACT ON
- 22 THE BALLOT TO BE DECIDED BY THE SCHOOL ELECTORS OF THE SCHOOL
- 23 DISTRICT. THE PETITION SHALL CONTAIN ALL OF THE INFORMATION
- 24 REQUIRED TO BE IN THE CONTRACT APPLICATION UNDER SECTION 552 AND
- 25 SHALL BE SIGNED BY A NUMBER OF SCHOOL ELECTORS OF THE SCHOOL
- 26 DISTRICT EQUAL TO AT LEAST 15% OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOOL
- 27 ELECTORS OF THAT SCHOOL DISTRICT. THE PETITION SHALL BE FILED WITH

- 1 THE SCHOOL DISTRICT FILING OFFICIAL. IF THE BOARD RECEIVES A
- 2 PETITION MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SUBSECTION, THE BOARD
- 3 SHALL HAVE THE QUESTION OF ISSUING THE CONTRACT PLACED ON THE
- 4 BALLOT AT ITS NEXT REGULAR SCHOOL ELECTION HELD AT LEAST 60 DAYS
- 5 AFTER RECEIVING THE PETITION. IF A MAJORITY OF THE SCHOOL ELECTORS
- 6 OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT VOTING ON THE QUESTION VOTE TO ISSUE THE
- 7 CONTRACT, THE BOARD SHALL ISSUE THE CONTRACT.
- 8 (3) WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER ISSUING A CONTRACT FOR A SCHOOL OF
- 9 EXCELLENCE, THE AUTHORIZING BODY SHALL SUBMIT TO THE SUPERINTENDENT
- 10 OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION A COPY OF THE CONTRACT AND OF THE APPLICATION
- 11 UNDER SECTION 552.
- 12 (4) AN AUTHORIZING BODY SHALL ADOPT A RESOLUTION ESTABLISHING
- 13 THE METHOD OF SELECTION, LENGTH OF TERM, AND NUMBER OF MEMBERS OF
- 14 THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF EACH SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE SUBJECT TO ITS
- 15 JURISDICTION.
- 16 (5) A CONTRACT ISSUED TO ORGANIZE AND ADMINISTER A SCHOOL OF
- 17 EXCELLENCE SHALL CONTAIN AT LEAST ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 18 (A) THE EDUCATIONAL GOALS THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS TO
- 19 ACHIEVE AND THE METHODS BY WHICH IT WILL BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE. TO
- 20 THE EXTENT APPLICABLE, THE PUPIL PERFORMANCE OF A SCHOOL OF
- 21 EXCELLENCE SHALL BE ASSESSED USING AT LEAST A MICHIGAN EDUCATION
- 22 ASSESSMENT PROGRAM (MEAP) TEST OR THE MICHIGAN MERIT EXAMINATION
- 23 UNDER SECTION 1279G.
- 24 (B) A DESCRIPTION OF THE METHOD TO BE USED TO MONITOR THE
- 25 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE'S COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAW AND ITS
- 26 PERFORMANCE IN MEETING ITS TARGETED EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES.
- 27 (C) A DESCRIPTION OF THE PROCESS FOR AMENDING THE CONTRACT

- 1 DURING THE TERM OF THE CONTRACT.
- 2 (D) ALL OF THE MATTERS SET FORTH IN THE APPLICATION FOR THE
- 3 CONTRACT.
- 4 (E) FOR A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AUTHORIZED BY A SCHOOL
- 5 DISTRICT, AN AGREEMENT THAT EMPLOYEES OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 6 WILL BE COVERED BY THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS THAT APPLY
- 7 TO EMPLOYEES OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT EMPLOYED IN SIMILAR
- 8 CLASSIFICATIONS IN SCHOOLS THAT ARE NOT SCHOOLS OF EXCELLENCE.
- 9 (F) PROCEDURES FOR REVOKING THE CONTRACT AND GROUNDS FOR
- 10 REVOKING THE CONTRACT, INCLUDING AT LEAST THE GROUNDS LISTED IN
- 11 SECTION 561.
- 12 (G) A DESCRIPTION OF AND ADDRESS FOR THE PROPOSED PHYSICAL
- 13 PLANT IN WHICH THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE WILL BE LOCATED.
- 14 (H) REQUIREMENTS AND PROCEDURES FOR FINANCIAL AUDITS. THE
- 15 FINANCIAL AUDITS SHALL BE CONDUCTED AT LEAST ANNUALLY BY A
- 16 CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT IN ACCORDANCE WITH GENERALLY ACCEPTED
- 17 GOVERNMENTAL AUDITING PRINCIPLES.
- 18 (6) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE SHALL COMPLY WITH ALL APPLICABLE
- 19 LAW, INCLUDING ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 20 (A) THE OPEN MEETINGS ACT, 1976 PA 267, MCL 15.261 TO 15.275.
- 21 (B) THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 TO
- 22 15.246.
- 23 (C) 1947 PA 336, MCL 423.201 TO 423.217.
- 24 (D) 1965 PA 166, MCL 408.551 TO 408.558.
- 25 (E) SECTIONS 1134, 1135, 1146, 1153, 1263(3), 1267, AND 1274.
- 26 (7) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE AND ITS INCORPORATORS, BOARD
- 27 MEMBERS, OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES, AND VOLUNTEERS HAVE GOVERNMENTAL

- 1 IMMUNITY AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 7 OF 1964 PA 170, MCL 691.1407. AN
- 2 AUTHORIZING BODY AND ITS BOARD MEMBERS, OFFICERS, AND EMPLOYEES ARE
- 3 IMMUNE FROM CIVIL LIABILITY, BOTH PERSONALLY AND PROFESSIONALLY,
- 4 FOR AN ACT OR OMISSION IN AUTHORIZING A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IF THE
- 5 AUTHORIZING BODY OR THE PERSON ACTED OR REASONABLY BELIEVED HE OR
- 6 SHE ACTED WITHIN THE AUTHORIZING BODY'S OR THE PERSON'S SCOPE OF
- 7 AUTHORITY.
- 8 (8) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS EXEMPT FROM ALL TAXATION ON ITS
- 9 EARNINGS AND PROPERTY. INSTRUMENTS OF CONVEYANCE TO OR FROM A
- 10 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE ARE EXEMPT FROM ALL TAXATION INCLUDING TAXES
- 11 IMPOSED BY 1966 PA 134, MCL 207.501 TO 207.513. A SCHOOL OF
- 12 EXCELLENCE MAY NOT LEVY AD VALOREM PROPERTY TAXES OR ANOTHER TAX
- 13 FOR ANY PURPOSE. HOWEVER, OPERATION OF 1 OR MORE SCHOOLS OF
- 14 EXCELLENCE BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
- 15 DOES NOT AFFECT THE ABILITY OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE
- 16 SCHOOL DISTRICT TO LEVY AD VALOREM PROPERTY TAXES OR ANOTHER TAX.
- 17 (9) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY ACQUIRE BY PURCHASE, GIFT,
- 18 DEVISE, LEASE, SUBLEASE, INSTALLMENT PURCHASE AGREEMENT, LAND
- 19 CONTRACT, OPTION, OR BY ANY OTHER MEANS, HOLD, AND OWN IN ITS OWN
- 20 NAME BUILDINGS AND OTHER PROPERTY FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES, AND
- 21 INTERESTS THEREIN, AND OTHER REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY, INCLUDING,
- 22 BUT NOT LIMITED TO, INTERESTS IN PROPERTY SUBJECT TO MORTGAGES,
- 23 SECURITY INTERESTS, OR OTHER LIENS, NECESSARY OR CONVENIENT TO
- 24 FULFILL ITS PURPOSES. FOR THE PURPOSES OF CONDEMNATION, A SCHOOL OF
- 25 EXCELLENCE MAY PROCEED UNDER THE UNIFORM CONDEMNATION PROCEDURES
- 26 ACT, 1980 PA 87, MCL 213.51 TO 213.75, EXCLUDING SECTIONS 6 TO 9 OF
- 27 THAT ACT, MCL 213.56 TO 213.59, OR OTHER APPLICABLE STATUTES, BUT

- 1 ONLY WITH THE EXPRESS, WRITTEN PERMISSION OF THE AUTHORIZING BODY
- 2 IN EACH INSTANCE OF CONDEMNATION AND ONLY AFTER JUST COMPENSATION
- 3 HAS BEEN DETERMINED AND PAID.
- 4 SEC. 553A. (1) AN AUTHORIZING BODY MAY ISSUE A CONTRACT TO
- 5 ESTABLISH A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE THAT IS A CYBER SCHOOL. A CYBER
- 6 SCHOOL SHALL PROVIDE FULL-TIME INSTRUCTION TO PUPILS THROUGH ONLINE
- 7 LEARNING OR OTHERWISE ON A COMPUTER OR OTHER TECHNOLOGY, AND THIS
- 8 INSTRUCTION AND LEARNING MAY OCCUR REMOTE FROM A SCHOOL FACILITY.
- 9 (2) A CONTRACT FOR A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE THAT IS A CYBER
- 10 SCHOOL SHALL INCLUDE ALL OF THE PROVISIONS REQUIRED UNDER SECTION
- 11 553 AND ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 12 (A) A REQUIREMENT THAT A TEACHER WHO HOLDS APPROPRIATE
- 13 CERTIFICATION ACCORDING TO STATE BOARD RULE WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR
- 14 ALL OF THE FOLLOWING FOR EACH COURSE IN WHICH A PUPIL IS ENROLLED:
- 15 (i) IMPROVING LEARNING BY PLANNED INSTRUCTION.
- 16 (ii) DIAGNOSING THE PUPIL'S LEARNING NEEDS.
- 17 (iii) ASSESSING LEARNING, ASSIGNING GRADES, AND DETERMINING
- 18 ADVANCEMENT.
- 19 (iv) REPORTING OUTCOMES TO ADMINISTRATORS AND PARENTS OR LEGAL
- 20 GUARDIANS.
- 21 (B) A REQUIREMENT THAT THE CYBER SCHOOL WILL MAKE EDUCATIONAL
- 22 SERVICES AVAILABLE TO PUPILS FOR A MINIMUM OF AT LEAST 1,098 HOURS
- 23 DURING A SCHOOL YEAR AND WILL ENSURE THAT EACH PUPIL PARTICIPATES
- 24 IN THE EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM FOR AT LEAST 1,098 HOURS DURING A SCHOOL
- 25 YEAR.
- 26 (3) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS ACT OR ANY
- 27 RULE, IF A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE THAT IS A CYBER SCHOOL IS IN

- 1 COMPLIANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUBSECTION (2) (A) REGARDING A
- 2 CERTIFICATED TEACHER, ANY OTHER ADULT ASSISTING WITH THE OVERSIGHT
- 3 OF A PUPIL DURING THE PUPIL'S PARTICIPATION IN THE CYBER SCHOOL'S
- 4 EDUCATION PROGRAM IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE A CERTIFICATED TEACHER OR
- 5 AN EMPLOYEE OF THE AUTHORIZING BODY.
- 6 (4) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY RULE TO THE CONTRARY, A CYBER SCHOOL
- 7 IS NOT REQUIRED TO COMPLY WITH ANY RULE THAT WOULD REQUIRE A
- 8 PUPIL'S PHYSICAL PRESENCE OR ATTENDANCE IN A CLASSROOM OR THAT IS
- 9 OTHERWISE INCONSISTENT WITH A PUPIL'S PARTICIPATION IN AN ONLINE,
- 10 REMOTE EDUCATION PROGRAM, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, R 340.10
- 11 AND R 340.11 OF THE MICHIGAN ADMINISTRATIVE CODE. FURTHER, THE
- 12 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL WAIVE ANY OTHER
- 13 PROVISION OF THIS ACT, OF THE STATE SCHOOL AID ACT OF 1979, OR OF
- 14 THE MICHIGAN ADMINISTRATIVE CODE THAT WOULD OTHERWISE INTERFERE
- 15 WITH THE OPERATION OR FUNDING OF A CYBER SCHOOL AS DESCRIBED IN
- 16 THIS SECTION.
- 17 (5) AT THE END OF A CYBER SCHOOL'S SECOND FULL SCHOOL YEAR OF
- 18 OPERATIONS, THE AUTHORIZING BODY OF A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE THAT IS
- 19 A CYBER SCHOOL SHALL SUBMIT TO THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC
- 20 INSTRUCTION AND THE LEGISLATURE, IN THE FORM AND MANNER PRESCRIBED
- 21 BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, A REPORT DETAILING THE
- 22 OPERATION OF THE CYBER SCHOOL, PROVIDING STATISTICS ON PUPIL
- 23 PARTICIPATION AND ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE, AND MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS
- 24 FOR ANY FURTHER STATUTORY OR RULE CHANGES RELATED TO CYBER SCHOOLS
- 25 AND ONLINE LEARNING IN THIS STATE.
- 26 SEC. 554. IF A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
- 27 APPLIES FOR AND OBTAINS A CONTRACT TO OPERATE 1 OR MORE SCHOOLS OF

- 1 EXCELLENCE UNDER THIS PART, THE POWER OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR
- 2 INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT TO LEVY TAXES FOR ANY PURPOSE UNDER
- 3 THIS ACT IS NOT AFFECTED BY THE OPERATION OF A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 4 BY THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT. REVENUE
- 5 FROM TAXES LEVIED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL
- 6 DISTRICT UNDER THIS ACT OR BONDS ISSUED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR
- 7 INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT UNDER THIS ACT MAY BE USED TO SUPPORT
- 8 THE OPERATION OR FACILITIES OF A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE OPERATED BY
- 9 THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN THE SAME
- 10 MANNER AS THAT REVENUE MAY BE USED UNDER THIS ACT BY THE SCHOOL
- 11 DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT TO SUPPORT SCHOOL DISTRICT
- 12 OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT OPERATIONS AND FACILITIES. THIS
- 13 SECTION DOES NOT AUTHORIZE A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL
- 14 DISTRICT TO LEVY TAXES OR TO ISSUE BONDS FOR ANY PURPOSE THAT IS
- 15 NOT OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED UNDER THIS ACT.
- 16 SEC. 555. (1) AN AGREEMENT, MORTGAGE, LOAN, OR OTHER
- 17 INSTRUMENT OF INDEBTEDNESS ENTERED INTO BY A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 18 AND A THIRD PARTY DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN OBLIGATION, EITHER
- 19 GENERAL, SPECIAL, OR MORAL, OF THIS STATE OR AN AUTHORIZING BODY.
- 20 THE FULL FAITH AND CREDIT OR THE TAXING POWER OF THIS STATE OR ANY
- 21 AGENCY OF THIS STATE, OR THE FULL FAITH AND CREDIT OF AN
- 22 AUTHORIZING BODY, MAY NOT BE PLEDGED FOR THE PAYMENT OF ANY SCHOOL
- 23 OF EXCELLENCE BOND, NOTE, AGREEMENT, MORTGAGE, LOAN, OR OTHER
- 24 INSTRUMENT OF INDEBTEDNESS.
- 25 (2) THIS PART DOES NOT IMPOSE ANY LIABILITY ON THIS STATE OR
- 26 ON AN AUTHORIZING BODY FOR ANY DEBT INCURRED BY A SCHOOL OF
- 27 EXCELLENCE.

- 1 SEC. 556. (1) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY BE LOCATED IN ALL OR
- 2 PART OF AN EXISTING PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING. A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE,
- 3 OTHER THAN A CYBER SCHOOL OPERATED UNDER SECTION 553A, SHALL NOT
- 4 OPERATE AT A SITE OTHER THAN THE SINGLE SITE REQUESTED FOR THE
- 5 CONFIGURATION OF GRADES THAT WILL USE THE SITE, AS SPECIFIED IN THE
- 6 APPLICATION REQUIRED UNDER SECTION 552 AND IN THE CONTRACT.
- 7 (2) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE SHALL NOT CHARGE TUITION AND SHALL
- 8 NOT DISCRIMINATE IN ITS PUPIL ADMISSIONS POLICIES OR PRACTICES ON
- 9 THE BASIS OF INTELLECTUAL OR ATHLETIC ABILITY, MEASURES OF
- 10 ACHIEVEMENT OR APTITUDE, STATUS AS A STUDENT WITH A DISABILITY, OR
- 11 ANY OTHER BASIS THAT WOULD BE ILLEGAL IF USED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 12 HOWEVER, A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY LIMIT ADMISSION TO PUPILS WHO
- 13 ARE WITHIN A PARTICULAR RANGE OF AGE OR GRADE LEVEL OR ON ANY OTHER
- 14 BASIS THAT WOULD BE LEGAL IF USED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 15 (3) EXCEPT FOR A FOREIGN EXCHANGE STUDENT WHO IS NOT A UNITED
- 16 STATES CITIZEN, A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE SHALL NOT ENROLL A PUPIL WHO
- 17 IS NOT A RESIDENT OF THIS STATE. ENROLLMENT IN THE SCHOOL OF
- 18 EXCELLENCE MAY BE OPEN TO ALL INDIVIDUALS WHO RESIDE IN THIS STATE
- 19 WHO MEET THE ADMISSION POLICY AND SHALL BE OPEN TO ALL PUPILS WHO
- 20 RESIDE WITHIN THE GEOGRAPHIC BOUNDARIES, IF ANY, OF THE AUTHORIZING
- 21 BODY AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 552(5)(A) TO (C) WHO MEET THE
- 22 ADMISSION POLICY, EXCEPT THAT ADMISSION TO A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 23 AUTHORIZED BY THE BOARD OF A COMMUNITY COLLEGE TO OPERATE, OR
- 24 OPERATED BY THE BOARD OF A COMMUNITY COLLEGE, ON THE GROUNDS OF A
- 25 FEDERAL MILITARY INSTALLATION, AS DESCRIBED IN SECTION 552(5)(C),
- 26 SHALL BE OPEN TO ALL PUPILS WHO RESIDE IN THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE
- 27 FEDERAL MILITARY INSTALLATION IS LOCATED. FOR A SCHOOL OF

- 1 EXCELLENCE AUTHORIZED BY A STATE PUBLIC UNIVERSITY, ENROLLMENT
- 2 SHALL BE OPEN TO ALL PUPILS WHO RESIDE IN THIS STATE WHO MEET THE
- 3 ADMISSION POLICY. IF THERE ARE MORE APPLICATIONS TO ENROLL IN THE
- 4 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE THAN THERE ARE SPACES AVAILABLE, PUPILS SHALL
- 5 BE SELECTED TO ATTEND USING A RANDOM SELECTION PROCESS. HOWEVER, A
- 6 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY GIVE ENROLLMENT PRIORITY TO A SIBLING OF A
- 7 PUPIL ENROLLED IN THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE. A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 8 SHALL ALLOW ANY PUPIL WHO WAS ENROLLED IN THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 9 IN THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING SCHOOL YEAR TO ENROLL IN THE SCHOOL OF
- 10 EXCELLENCE IN THE APPROPRIATE GRADE UNLESS THE APPROPRIATE GRADE IS
- 11 NOT OFFERED AT THAT SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE.
- 12 (4) IF A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS A CYBER SCHOOL AND ITS
- 13 AUTHORIZING BODY IS A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL
- 14 DISTRICT, THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE SHALL GIVE ENROLLMENT PRIORITY
- 15 TO PUPILS WHO RESIDE IN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL
- 16 DISTRICT THAT IS THE AUTHORIZING BODY.
- 17 (5) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY INCLUDE ANY GRADE UP TO GRADE
- 18 12 OR ANY CONFIGURATION OF THOSE GRADES, INCLUDING KINDERGARTEN AND
- 19 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION, AS SPECIFIED IN ITS CONTRACT. IF
- 20 SPECIFIED IN ITS CONTRACT, A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY ALSO OPERATE
- 21 AN ADULT BASIC EDUCATION PROGRAM, ADULT HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETION
- 22 PROGRAM, OR GENERAL EDUCATION DEVELOPMENT TESTING PREPARATION
- 23 PROGRAM. THE AUTHORIZING BODY MAY APPROVE AMENDMENT OF A CONTRACT
- 24 WITH RESPECT TO AGES OF PUPILS OR GRADES OFFERED.
- 25 SEC. 557. IN ADDITION TO OTHER POWERS SET FORTH IN THIS PART,
- 26 A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY TAKE ACTION TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES
- 27 FOR WHICH IT WAS INCORPORATED UNDER THIS PART, INCLUDING, BUT NOT

- 1 LIMITED TO, ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 2 (A) TO SUE AND BE SUED IN ITS NAME.
- 3 (B) SUBJECT TO SECTION 555, TO ACQUIRE, HOLD, AND OWN IN ITS
- 4 OWN NAME REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY, OR INTERESTS IN REAL OR
- 5 PERSONAL PROPERTY, FOR EDUCATIONAL PURPOSES BY PURCHASE, GIFT,
- 6 GRANT, DEVISE, BEQUEST, LEASE, SUBLEASE, INSTALLMENT PURCHASE
- 7 AGREEMENT, LAND CONTRACT, OPTION, OR CONDEMNATION, AND SUBJECT TO
- 8 MORTGAGES, SECURITY INTERESTS, OR OTHER LIENS; AND TO SELL OR
- 9 CONVEY THE PROPERTY AS THE INTERESTS OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 10 REQUIRE.
- 11 (C) TO RECEIVE, DISBURSE, AND PLEDGE FUNDS FOR LAWFUL
- 12 PURPOSES.
- 13 (D) TO ENTER INTO BINDING LEGAL AGREEMENTS WITH PERSONS OR
- 14 ENTITIES AS NECESSARY FOR THE OPERATION, MANAGEMENT, FINANCING, AND
- 15 MAINTENANCE OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE.
- 16 (E) TO INCUR TEMPORARY DEBT IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 1225.
- 17 (F) TO SOLICIT AND ACCEPT ANY GRANTS OR GIFTS FOR EDUCATIONAL
- 18 PURPOSES AND TO ESTABLISH OR PERMIT TO BE ESTABLISHED ON ITS BEHALF
- 19 1 OR MORE NONPROFIT CORPORATIONS THE PURPOSE OF WHICH IS TO ASSIST
- 20 THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IN THE FURTHERANCE OF ITS PUBLIC PURPOSES.
- 21 (G) TO BORROW MONEY AND ISSUE BONDS IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION
- 22 1351A AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH PART VI OF THE REVISED MUNICIPAL
- 23 FINANCE ACT, 2001 PA 34, MCL 141.2601 TO 141.2613, EXCEPT THAT THE
- 24 BORROWING OF MONEY AND ISSUANCE OF BONDS BY A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 25 IS NOT SUBJECT TO SECTION 1351A(4) OR SECTION 1351(2) TO (4). BONDS
- 26 ISSUED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE FULL FAITH AND CREDIT
- 27 OBLIGATIONS OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, PLEDGING THE GENERAL FUNDS

- 1 OR ANY OTHER MONEY AVAILABLE FOR SUCH A PURPOSE. BONDS ISSUED UNDER
- 2 THIS SECTION ARE SUBJECT TO THE REVISED MUNICIPAL FINANCE ACT, 2001
- 3 PA 34, MCL 141.2101 TO 141.2821.
- 4 SEC. 558. IF A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS OPERATED BY A SCHOOL
- 5 DISTRICT THAT IS SUBJECT TO A COURT DESEGREGATION ORDER, PUPIL
- 6 SELECTION AT THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS SUBJECT TO THAT ORDER.
- 7 SEC. 559. (1) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED BY LAW, AND EXCEPT
- 8 AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED UNDER SECTION 553A FOR A CYBER SCHOOL, A
- 9 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE SHALL USE CERTIFICATED TEACHERS ACCORDING TO
- 10 STATE BOARD RULE.
- 11 (2) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE OPERATED BY A STATE PUBLIC
- 12 UNIVERSITY OR COMMUNITY COLLEGE MAY USE NONCERTIFICATED INDIVIDUALS
- 13 TO TEACH AS FOLLOWS:
- 14 (A) IF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE IS OPERATED BY A STATE PUBLIC
- 15 UNIVERSITY, THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY USE AS A CLASSROOM TEACHER
- 16 IN ANY GRADE A FACULTY MEMBER WHO IS EMPLOYED FULL-TIME BY THE
- 17 STATE PUBLIC UNIVERSITY AND WHO HAS BEEN GRANTED INSTITUTIONAL
- 18 TENURE, OR HAS BEEN DESIGNATED AS BEING ON TENURE TRACK, BY THE
- 19 STATE PUBLIC UNIVERSITY.
- 20 (B) FOR A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE OPERATED BY A COMMUNITY
- 21 COLLEGE, THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY USE AS A CLASSROOM TEACHER A
- 22 FULL-TIME MEMBER OF THE COMMUNITY COLLEGE FACULTY WHO HAS AT LEAST
- 23 5 YEARS' EXPERIENCE AT THAT COMMUNITY COLLEGE IN TEACHING THE
- 24 SUBJECT MATTER THAT HE OR SHE IS TEACHING AT THE SCHOOL OF
- 25 EXCELLENCE.
- 26 (C) IN ANY OTHER SITUATION IN WHICH A SCHOOL DISTRICT IS
- 27 PERMITTED UNDER THIS ACT TO USE NONCERTIFICATED TEACHERS.

- 1 (3) A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT NEW
- 2 TEACHING TECHNIQUES OR METHODS OR SIGNIFICANT REVISIONS TO KNOWN
- 3 TEACHING TECHNIQUES OR METHODS, AND SHALL REPORT THOSE TO THE
- 4 AUTHORIZING BODY AND STATE BOARD TO BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE
- 5 PUBLIC. A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY USE ANY INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNIQUE
- 6 OR DELIVERY METHOD THAT MAY BE USED BY A SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 7 SEC. 560. A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE
- 8 AUTHORIZING BODY, MAY EMPLOY OR CONTRACT WITH PERSONNEL AS
- 9 NECESSARY FOR THE OPERATION OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE, PRESCRIBE
- 10 THEIR DUTIES, AND FIX THEIR COMPENSATION. A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 11 MAY IMPLEMENT AND MAINTAIN A METHOD OF COMPENSATION FOR ITS
- 12 EMPLOYEES THAT IS BASED ON JOB PERFORMANCE, JOB ACCOMPLISHMENTS,
- 13 AND JOB ASSIGNMENT IN A SUBJECT AREA OR SCHOOL THAT IS DIFFICULT TO
- 14 FIND EMPLOYEES TO STAFF.
- 15 SEC. 560A. IF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 16 PROVIDES MEDICAL, OPTICAL, OR DENTAL BENEFITS TO EMPLOYEES AND
- 17 THEIR DEPENDENTS, THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS SHALL PROVIDE THOSE
- 18 BENEFITS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PUBLIC EMPLOYEES HEALTH BENEFIT
- 19 ACT, 2007 PA 106, MCL 124.71 TO 124.85, AND SHALL COMPLY WITH THAT
- 20 ACT.
- 21 SEC. 561. (1) THE AUTHORIZING BODY FOR A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 22 IS THE FISCAL AGENT FOR THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE. A STATE SCHOOL
- 23 AID PAYMENT FOR A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE SHALL BE PAID TO THE
- 24 AUTHORIZING BODY THAT IS THE FISCAL AGENT FOR THAT SCHOOL OF
- 25 EXCELLENCE, WHICH SHALL THEN FORWARD THE PAYMENT TO THE SCHOOL OF
- 26 EXCELLENCE. AN AUTHORIZING BODY HAS THE RESPONSIBILITY TO OVERSEE A
- 27 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE'S COMPLIANCE WITH THE CONTRACT AND ALL

- 1 APPLICABLE LAW. A CONTRACT ISSUED UNDER THIS PART MAY BE REVOKED BY
- 2 THE AUTHORIZING BODY THAT ISSUED THE CONTRACT IF THE AUTHORIZING
- 3 BODY DETERMINES THAT 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING HAVE OCCURRED:
- 4 (A) FAILURE OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE TO ABIDE BY AND MEET
- 5 THE EDUCATIONAL GOALS SET FORTH IN THE CONTRACT.
- 6 (B) FAILURE OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE TO COMPLY WITH ALL
- 7 APPLICABLE LAW.
- 8 (C) FAILURE OF THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE TO MEET GENERALLY
- 9 ACCEPTED PUBLIC SECTOR ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES.
- 10 (D) THE EXISTENCE OF 1 OR MORE OTHER GROUNDS FOR REVOCATION AS
- 11 SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT.
- 12 (2) IF AN AUTHORIZING BODY RECEIVES NOTICE FROM THE
- 13 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION THAT A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE
- 14 THAT IT AUTHORIZED HAS BEEN DETERMINED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF
- 15 PUBLIC INSTRUCTION TO BE AMONG THE LOWEST ACHIEVING 5% OF ALL
- 16 PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THIS STATE, AS DEFINED FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE
- 17 FEDERAL INCENTIVE GRANT PROGRAM CREATED UNDER SECTIONS 14005 AND
- 18 14006 OF TITLE XIV OF THE AMERICAN RECOVERY AND REINVESTMENT ACT OF
- 19 2009, PUBLIC LAW 111-5, THE AUTHORIZING BODY MAY REVOKE THE SCHOOL
- 20 OF EXCELLENCE'S CONTRACT AND THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE MAY BE
- 21 CLOSED.
- 22 (3) THE DECISION OF AN AUTHORIZING BODY TO REVOKE A CONTRACT
- 23 UNDER THIS SECTION IS SOLELY WITHIN THE DISCRETION OF THE
- 24 AUTHORIZING BODY, IS FINAL, AND IS NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY A COURT
- 25 OR ANY STATE AGENCY.
- 26 (4) AN AUTHORIZING BODY THAT REVOKES A CONTRACT UNDER THIS
- 27 SECTION IS NOT LIABLE FOR THAT ACTION TO THE SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE,

- 1 SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE CORPORATION, A PUPIL OF THE SCHOOL OF
- 2 EXCELLENCE, THE PARENT OR GUARDIAN OF A PUPIL OF THE SCHOOL OF
- 3 EXCELLENCE, OR ANY OTHER PERSON.
- 4 Sec. 1246. (1) A school district, public school academy, or
- 5 intermediate school district shall not continue to employ a person
- 6 as a superintendent, principal, assistant principal, or other
- 7 person whose primary responsibility is administering instructional
- 8 programs or as a chief business official unless the person MEETS 1
- 9 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS, AS APPLICABLE:
- 10 (A) FOR A SUPERINTENDENT, PRINCIPAL, ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL, OR
- 11 OTHER PERSON WHOSE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY IS ADMINISTERING
- 12 INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS, OR A CHIEF BUSINESS OFFICIAL, WHO WAS
- 13 EMPLOYED AS A SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR IN THIS STATE ON OR BEFORE THE
- 14 EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SUBDIVISION,
- 15 has completed the continuing education requirements prescribed by
- 16 rule under subsection (2).
- 17 (B) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (3), FOR A SUPERINTENDENT,
- 18 PRINCIPAL, ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL, OR OTHER PERSON WHOSE PRIMARY
- 19 RESPONSIBILITY IS ADMINISTERING INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS AND WHO IS
- 20 INITIALLY EMPLOYED AS A SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR IN THIS STATE AFTER
- 21 THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS
- 22 SUBDIVISION, MEETS 1 OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 23 (i) POSSESSES A VALID MICHIGAN SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR'S
- 24 CERTIFICATE ISSUED UNDER SECTION 1536.
- 25 (ii) POSSESSES AN EARNED ADVANCED DEGREE IN A SUBJECT AREA
- 26 APPROVED BY THE STATE BOARD.
- 27 (2) The superintendent of public instruction shall promulgate

- 1 rules establishing continuing education requirements as a condition
- 2 for continued employment for persons employed in positions
- 3 described in subsection $\frac{1}{1}$ (1) (A). The rules shall prescribe a
- 4 minimum amount of continuing education that shall be completed
- 5 within 5 years after initial employment and shall be completed each
- 6 subsequent 5-year period to meet the requirements of subsection (1)
- 7 (1)(A) for continued employment.
- 8 (3) A SCHOOL DISTRICT, PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY, OR INTERMEDIATE
- 9 SCHOOL DISTRICT MAY EMPLOY AS A SUPERINTENDENT, PRINCIPAL,
- 10 ASSISTANT PRINCIPAL, OR OTHER PERSON WHOSE PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY
- 11 IS ADMINISTERING INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS A PERSON WHO IS ENROLLED IN
- 12 A PROGRAM LEADING TO CERTIFICATION AS A SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR UNDER
- 13 SECTION 1536 NOT LATER THAN 6 MONTHS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF
- 14 THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SUBSECTION OR 6 MONTHS AFTER HE
- 15 OR SHE BEGINS THE EMPLOYMENT, WHICHEVER IS LATER. A PERSON EMPLOYED
- 16 AS A SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR PURSUANT TO THIS SUBSECTION HAS 3 YEARS
- 17 TO MEET THE CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 1536, OR THE
- 18 SCHOOL DISTRICT, PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY, OR INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL
- 19 DISTRICT SHALL NOT CONTINUE TO EMPLOY THE PERSON AS A SCHOOL
- 20 ADMINISTRATOR DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION.
- 21 SEC. 1249. THE BOARD OF A SCHOOL DISTRICT OR INTERMEDIATE
- 22 SCHOOL DISTRICT OR BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF A PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY
- 23 SHALL ADOPT AND IMPLEMENT FOR ALL TEACHERS AND SCHOOL
- 24 ADMINISTRATORS A RIGOROUS, TRANSPARENT, AND FAIR PERFORMANCE
- 25 EVALUATION SYSTEM THAT DOES ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 26 (A) DIFFERENTIATES EFFECTIVENESS USING MULTIPLE RATING
- 27 CATEGORIES THAT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT DATA ON STUDENT GROWTH AS A

- 1 SIGNIFICANT FACTOR.
- 2 (B) IS DESIGNED AND DEVELOPED WITH TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL
- 3 INVOLVEMENT.
- 4 Sec. 1280. (1) The board of a school district that does not
- 5 want to be subject to the measures described in this section shall
- 6 ensure that each public school within the school district is
- 7 accredited.
- 8 (2) As used in subsection (1), and subject to subsection (6),
- 9 "accredited" means certified by the superintendent of public
- 10 instruction as having met or exceeded standards established under
- 11 this section for 6 areas of school operation: administration and
- 12 school organization, curricula, staff, school plant and facilities,
- 13 school and community relations, and school improvement plans and
- 14 student performance. The building-level evaluation used in the
- 15 accreditation process shall include, but is not limited to, school
- 16 data collection, self-study, visitation and validation,
- 17 determination of performance data to be used, and the development
- 18 of a school improvement plan.
- 19 (3) The department shall develop and distribute to all public
- 20 schools proposed accreditation standards. Upon distribution of the
- 21 proposed standards, the department shall hold statewide public
- 22 hearings for the purpose of receiving testimony concerning the
- 23 standards. After a review of the testimony, the department shall
- 24 revise and submit the proposed standards to the superintendent of
- 25 public instruction. After a review and revision, if appropriate, of
- 26 the proposed standards, the superintendent of public instruction
- 27 shall submit the proposed standards to the senate and house

- 1 committees that have the responsibility for education legislation.
- 2 Upon approval by these committees, the department shall distribute
- 3 to all public schools the standards to be applied to each school
- 4 for accreditation purposes. The superintendent of public
- 5 instruction shall review and update the accreditation standards
- 6 annually using the process prescribed under this subsection.
- 7 (4) The superintendent of public instruction shall develop and
- 8 distribute to all public schools standards for determining that a
- 9 school is eligible for summary accreditation under subsection (6).
- 10 The standards shall be developed, reviewed, approved, and
- 11 distributed using the same process as prescribed in subsection (3)
- 12 for accreditation standards, and shall be finally distributed and
- implemented not later than December 31, 1994.
- 14 (5) The standards for accreditation or summary accreditation
- 15 under this section shall include as criteria pupil performance on
- 16 Michigan education assessment program (MEAP) tests and on the
- 17 Michigan merit examination under section 1279g, and, until the
- 18 Michigan merit examination has been fully implemented, the
- 19 percentage of pupils achieving state endorsement under section
- 20 1279, but shall not be based solely on pupil performance on MEAP
- 21 tests or the Michigan merit examination. or on the percentage of
- 22 pupils achieving state endorsement under section 1279. The
- 23 standards shall also include as criteria multiple year change in
- 24 pupil performance on MEAP tests and the Michigan merit examination.
- 25 and, until after the Michigan merit examination is fully
- 26 implemented, multiple year change in the percentage of pupils
- 27 achieving state endorsement under section 1279. If it is necessary

- 1 for the superintendent of public instruction to revise
- 2 accreditation or summary accreditation standards established under
- 3 subsection (3) or (4) to comply with this subsection, the revised
- 4 standards shall be developed, reviewed, approved, and distributed
- 5 using the same process as prescribed in subsection (3).
- 6 (6) If the superintendent of public instruction determines
- 7 that a public school has met the standards established under
- 8 subsection (4) or (5) for summary accreditation, the school is
- 9 considered to be accredited without the necessity for a full
- 10 building-level evaluation under subsection (2).
- 11 (7) If the superintendent of public instruction determines
- 12 that a school has not met the standards established under
- 13 subsection (4) or (5) for summary accreditation but that the school
- 14 is making progress toward meeting those standards, or if, based on
- 15 a full building-level evaluation under subsection (2), the
- 16 superintendent of public instruction determines that a school has
- 17 not met the standards for accreditation but is making progress
- 18 toward meeting those standards, the school is in interim status and
- 19 is subject to a full building-level evaluation as provided in this
- 20 section.
- 21 (8) If a school has not met the standards established under
- 22 subsection (4) or (5) for summary accreditation and is not eligible
- 23 for interim status under subsection (7), the school is unaccredited
- 24 and subject to the measures provided in this section.
- 25 (9) Beginning with the 2002-2003 school year, if IF at least
- 26 5% of a public school's answer sheets from the administration of
- 27 the Michigan educational assessment program (MEAP) tests are lost

- 1 by the department or by a state contractor and if the public school
- 2 can verify that the answer sheets were collected from pupils and
- 3 forwarded to the department or the contractor, the department shall
- 4 not assign an accreditation score or school report card grade to
- 5 the public school for that subject area for the corresponding year
- 6 for the purposes of determining state accreditation under this
- 7 section. The department shall not assign an accreditation score or
- 8 school report card grade to the public school for that subject area
- 9 until the results of all tests for the next year are available.
- 10 (10) Subsection (9) does not preclude the department from
- 11 determining whether a public school or a school district has
- 12 achieved adequate yearly progress for the school year in which the
- 13 answer sheets were lost for the purposes of the no child left
- 14 behind act of 2001, Public Law 107-110. However, the department
- 15 shall ensure that a public school or the school district is not
- 16 penalized when determining adequate yearly progress status due to
- 17 the fact that the public school's MEAP answer sheets were lost by
- 18 the department or by a state contractor, but shall not require a
- 19 public school or school district to retest pupils or produce scores
- 20 from another test for this purpose.
- 21 (11) The superintendent of public instruction shall annually
- 22 review and evaluate for accreditation purposes the performance of
- 23 each school that is unaccredited and as many of the schools that
- 24 are in interim status as permitted by the department's resources.
- 25 (12) The superintendent of public instruction shall, and the
- 26 intermediate school district to which a school district is
- 27 constituent, a consortium of intermediate school districts, or any

- 1 combination thereof may, provide technical assistance, as
- 2 appropriate, to a school that is unaccredited or that is in interim
- 3 status upon request of the board of the school district in which
- 4 the school is located. If requests to the superintendent of public
- 5 instruction for technical assistance exceed the capacity, priority
- 6 shall be given to unaccredited schools.
- 7 (13) A school that IF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
- 8 DETERMINES THAT A PUBLIC SCHOOL has been unaccredited for 3
- 9 consecutive years is subject to OR IS AMONG THE LOWEST ACHIEVING 5%
- 10 OF ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THIS STATE, AS DEFINED FOR THE PURPOSES OF
- 11 THE FEDERAL INCENTIVE GRANT PROGRAM CREATED UNDER SECTIONS 14005
- 12 AND 14006 OF TITLE XIV OF THE AMERICAN RECOVERY AND REINVESTMENT
- 13 ACT OF 2009, PUBLIC LAW 111-5, KNOWN AS THE "RACE TO THE TOP" GRANT
- 14 PROGRAM, THEN THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION MAY ISSUE AN
- 15 ORDER IMPOSING 1 or more of the following measures, as determined
- 16 by the superintendent of public instruction:
- 17 (a) The superintendent of public instruction or his or her
- 18 designee shall MAY appoint at the expense of the affected school
- 19 district an administrator of the school until the school becomes
- 20 accredited.
- 21 (b) A parent, legal guardian, or person in loco parentis of a
- 22 child who attends the school may send his or her child to any
- 23 accredited public school with an appropriate grade level within the
- 24 school district.
- 25 (c) The SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION MAY ORDER THE
- 26 BOARD OR BOARD OF DIRECTORS THAT OPERATES THE school , with the
- 27 approval of the superintendent of public instruction, shall TO

- 1 align itself THE SCHOOL with an existing research-based school
- 2 improvement model or establish an affiliation for providing
- 3 assistance to the school with a college or university located in
- 4 this state, AS APPROVED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC
- 5 INSTRUCTION.
- 6 (d) The school shall be closed. THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC
- 7 INSTRUCTION MAY TAKE ACTION TO IMPLEMENT FOR THE SCHOOL ANY OF THE
- 8 4 SCHOOL INTERVENTION MODELS THAT ARE PROVIDED FOR THE LOWEST
- 9 ACHIEVING SCHOOLS UNDER THE FEDERAL INCENTIVE GRANT PROGRAM CREATED
- 10 UNDER SECTIONS 14005 AND 14006 OF TITLE XIV OF THE AMERICAN
- 11 RECOVERY AND REINVESTMENT ACT OF 2009, PUBLIC LAW 111-5, KNOWN AS
- 12 THE "RACE TO THE TOP" GRANT PROGRAM. THESE MODELS ARE THE
- 13 TURNAROUND MODEL, RESTART MODEL, SCHOOL CLOSURE, AND TRANSFORMATION
- 14 MODEL.
- 15 (14) The superintendent of public instruction shall evaluate
- 16 the school accreditation program and the status of schools under
- 17 this section and shall submit an annual report based upon the
- 18 evaluation to the senate and house committees that have the
- 19 responsibility for education legislation. The report shall address
- 20 the reasons each unaccredited school is not accredited and shall
- 21 recommend legislative action that will result in the accreditation
- 22 of all public schools in this state.
- 23 (15) Beginning with the 2008-2009 school year, a high school
- 24 shall not be accredited by the department unless the department
- 25 determines that the high school is providing or has otherwise
- 26 ensured that all pupils have access to all of the elements of the
- 27 curriculum required under sections 1278a and 1278b. If it is

- 1 necessary for the superintendent of public instruction to revise
- 2 accreditation or summary accreditation standards established under
- 3 subsection (3) or (4) to comply with the changes made to this
- 4 section by the amendatory act that added this subsection, the
- 5 revised standards shall be developed, reviewed, approved, and
- 6 distributed using the same process as prescribed in subsection (3).
- 7 (16) AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE AFTER THE FEDERAL DEPARTMENT OF
- 8 EDUCATION HAS ADOPTED THE FINAL WORK RULES AND FORMULA FOR
- 9 IDENTIFYING THE LOWEST ACHIEVING 5% OF ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THIS
- 10 STATE FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE FEDERAL INCENTIVE GRANT PROGRAM
- 11 CREATED UNDER SECTIONS 14005 AND 14006 OF TITLE XIV OF THE AMERICAN
- 12 RECOVERY AND REINVESTMENT ACT OF 2009, PUBLIC LAW 111-5, KNOWN AS
- 13 THE "RACE TO THE TOP" GRANT PROGRAM, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL POST ALL
- 14 OF THE FOLLOWING ON ITS WEBSITE:
- 15 (A) THE FEDERAL WORK RULES AND FORMULA.
- 16 (B) A LIST OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THIS STATE THAT HAVE BEEN
- 17 IDENTIFIED FOR THESE PURPOSES AS BEING AMONG THE LOWEST ACHIEVING
- 18 5% OF ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THIS STATE. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL UPDATE
- 19 THIS LIST AS IT CONSIDERS APPROPRIATE.
- 20 (17) IF A SCHOOL ON THE LIST POSTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF
- 21 PUBLIC INSTRUCTION UNDER SUBSECTION (16) IS A PUBLIC SCHOOL
- 22 ACADEMY, THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IMMEDIATELY SHALL
- 23 NOTIFY THE PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY'S AUTHORIZING BODY THAT THE SCHOOL
- 24 HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED FOR THESE PURPOSES AS BEING AMONG THE LOWEST
- 25 ACHIEVING 5% OF ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THIS STATE. THE PUBLIC SCHOOL
- 26 ACADEMY'S AUTHORIZING BODY MAY REVOKE THE PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY'S
- 27 CONTRACT, AND THE PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY MAY BE CLOSED.

- 1 SEC. 1280C. (1) BEGINNING AFTER THE 2010-2011 SCHOOL YEAR, IF
- 2 THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION DETERMINES THAT 25% OR
- 3 MORE OF THE PUPILS IN MEMBERSHIP IN A SCHOOL DISTRICT ARE ENROLLED
- 4 IN 1 OR MORE SCHOOLS THAT HAVE BEEN DETERMINED BY THE
- 5 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION TO BE AMONG THE LOWEST
- 6 ACHIEVING 5% OF ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THIS STATE, AS DEFINED FOR
- 7 THE PURPOSES OF THE FEDERAL INCENTIVE GRANT PROGRAM CREATED UNDER
- 8 SECTIONS 14005 AND 14006 OF TITLE XIV OF THE AMERICAN RECOVERY AND
- 9 REINVESTMENT ACT OF 2009, PUBLIC LAW 111-5, THEN THE SUPERINTENDENT
- 10 OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL ISSUE AN ORDER DESIGNATING THE SCHOOL
- 11 DISTRICT AS A TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT AND SHALL TAKE MEASURES
- 12 UNDER SUBSECTION (3) WITH RESPECT TO THE SCHOOL DISTRICT, AS
- 13 APPLICABLE. THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL ISSUE
- 14 THE ORDER DESIGNATING A SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 15 DISTRICT WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER HE OR SHE DETERMINES THAT THE PUBLIC
- 16 SCHOOL MEETS THE CRITERIA UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.
- 17 (2) WITHIN 15 DAYS AFTER ISSUING AN ORDER UNDER SUBSECTION
- 18 (1), THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL APPOINT A
- 19 REVIEW TEAM TO CONDUCT AN EVALUATION OF THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 20 DISTRICT. ALL OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY TO THIS REVIEW TEAM:
- 21 (A) THE REVIEW TEAM SHALL CONSIST OF AT LEAST A TEACHER WHO IS
- 22 NOT EMPLOYED BY THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT, A SUPPORT STAFF
- 23 MEMBER WHO IS NOT EMPLOYED BY THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT, A
- 24 PARENT WHO DOES NOT HAVE A CHILD ENROLLED IN THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 25 DISTRICT, A SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR WHO IS NOT EMPLOYED BY THE
- 26 TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT, A SCHOOL BOARD MEMBER, A TEACHER
- 27 EMPLOYED BY THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE

- 1 INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN WHICH THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 2 DISTRICT IS LOCATED, A MEMBER OF THE LOCAL COMMUNITY, AND ANOTHER
- 3 DESIGNEE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. A MEMBER OF
- 4 THE REVIEW TEAM SERVES AT THE PLEASURE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF
- 5 PUBLIC INSTRUCTION AND MAY BE REMOVED AND REPLACED BY THE
- 6 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.
- 7 (B) THE REVIEW TEAM'S EVALUATION SHALL FOCUS ON ISSUES AT BOTH
- 8 THE SCHOOL DISTRICT LEVEL AND SCHOOL BUILDING LEVEL AND SHALL
- 9 COVER, AT A MINIMUM, PUPIL PERFORMANCE ON STATE ASSESSMENTS,
- 10 STANDARDS AND EXPECTATIONS, CURRICULUM, INSTRUCTION, TIME ON TASK,
- 11 LEARNING ENVIRONMENT, PREVALENCE OF TRANSIENT PUPILS, PARENTAL
- 12 INVOLVEMENT, COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT, STAFF DEVELOPMENT, PLANNING AND
- 13 ASSESSMENT, AND GOVERNANCE AND LEADERSHIP.
- 14 (C) WITHIN 30 DAYS AFTER BEING APPOINTED, THE REVIEW TEAM
- 15 SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
- 16 BASED ON ITS EVALUATION THAT IDENTIFIES THE REASONS FOR THE LOW
- 17 ACHIEVEMENT WITHIN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND CONTAINS RECOMMENDATIONS
- 18 ON THE MEASURES THAT THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION AND
- 19 THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER APPOINTED UNDER SUBSECTION (3) SHOULD
- 20 TAKE UNDER THIS SECTION WITH REGARD TO THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 21 DISTRICT.
- 22 (D) THE REVIEW TEAM SHALL REEVALUATE THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 23 DISTRICT AT LEAST ANNUALLY TO MONITOR THE PROGRESS BEING MADE IN
- 24 IMPLEMENTING THE RECOMMENDATIONS CONTAINED IN THE REVIEW TEAM'S
- 25 EVALUATION REPORT.
- 26 (E) THE BOARD OF A TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL COOPERATE
- 27 FULLY WITH A REVIEW TEAM APPOINTED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.

- 1 (3) IF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION ISSUES AN
- 2 ORDER DESIGNATING A SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT
- 3 UNDER SUBSECTION (1), THEN WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING THE
- 4 EVALUATION REPORT FROM THE REVIEW TEAM UNDER SUBSECTION (2), THE
- 5 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL ISSUE AN ORDER
- 6 APPOINTING A CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER FOR THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 7 DISTRICT. THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER SHALL TAKE CONTROL OF THE
- 8 TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT AND OPERATE IT AS PROVIDED UNDER THIS
- 9 SECTION.
- 10 (4) IF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION APPOINTS A
- 11 CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER FOR A TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT UNDER
- 12 SUBSECTION (3), ALL OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY:
- 13 (A) THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER SHALL CARRY OUT THE
- 14 FUNCTIONS UNDER THIS SECTION AND AS OTHERWISE PRESCRIBED BY LAW.
- 15 ALL OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY TO THE APPOINTMENT:
- 16 (i) THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER SHALL BE CHOSEN SOLELY ON THE
- 17 BASIS OF HIS OR HER COMPETENCE AND EXPERIENCE EITHER IN EDUCATIONAL
- 18 REFORM AND REDESIGN AND IMPROVING PUPIL ACHIEVEMENT OR IN BUSINESS
- 19 AND FISCAL MATTERS. IF THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER IS CHOSEN
- 20 BASED ON HIS OR HER EXPERIENCE AND COMPETENCE IN BUSINESS AND
- 21 FISCAL MATTERS, THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER, WITH THE APPROVAL OF
- 22 THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, SHALL HIRE AN EXPERT IN
- 23 EDUCATIONAL REFORM AND REDESIGN WITH A PROVEN RECORD OF IMPROVING
- 24 PUPIL ACHIEVEMENT TO ASSIST THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER IN
- 25 OPERATING THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- (ii) THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER OR AN ASSISTANT DESCRIBED IN
- 27 SUBPARAGRAPH (i) SHALL NOT HAVE BEEN EITHER AN ELECTED OR APPOINTED

- 1 OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR WHICH HE OR SHE IS
- 2 APPOINTED FOR NOT LESS THAN 5 YEARS BEFORE THE APPOINTMENT.
- 3 (iii) THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL NOT SERVE
- 4 AS A CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 5 (iv) THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER NEED NOT BE A RESIDENT OF
- 6 THE SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR WHICH HE OR SHE IS APPOINTED.
- 7 (v) THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL ENTER INTO
- 8 A CONTRACT WITH THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER APPOINTING THE CHIEF
- 9 EDUCATIONAL OFFICER FOR A TERM OF AT LEAST 1 BUT NOT MORE THAN 3
- 10 YEARS, AS DETERMINED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.
- 11 SUBJECT TO SUBDIVISION (K), THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC
- 12 INSTRUCTION MAY RENEW THE APPOINTMENT FOR 1 OR MORE SUBSEQUENT
- 13 TERMS OF NOT MORE THAN 3 YEARS, AS DETERMINED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT
- 14 OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.
- 15 (B) WITH RESPECT TO THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT, THE CHIEF
- 16 EDUCATIONAL OFFICER HAS ALL OF THE POWERS AND DUTIES DESCRIBED IN
- 17 THIS SECTION. ALL PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT THAT WOULD OTHERWISE APPLY
- 18 TO THE SCHOOL BOARD THAT PREVIOUSLY OPERATED THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 19 DISTRICT APPLY TO THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER WITH RESPECT TO
- 20 THAT SCHOOL DISTRICT, EXCEPT THOSE RELATING TO TAXATION OR
- 21 BORROWING. SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION, THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER
- 22 MAY EXERCISE ALL THE POWERS AND DUTIES OTHERWISE VESTED BY LAW IN
- 23 THE SCHOOL BOARD THAT PREVIOUSLY OPERATED THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 24 DISTRICT AND IN ITS OFFICERS, EXCEPT THOSE RELATING TO TAXATION OR
- 25 BORROWING, AND MAY EXERCISE ALL ADDITIONAL POWERS AND DUTIES
- 26 PROVIDED UNDER THIS SECTION. SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION, THE CHIEF
- 27 EDUCATIONAL OFFICER ACCEDES TO ALL THE RIGHTS, DUTIES, AND

- 1 OBLIGATIONS OF THE SCHOOL BOARD. OTHER THAN TAXATION AND BORROWING
- 2 AND SPECIFIC POWERS AND DUTIES GIVEN TO THE SCHOOL BOARD UNDER THIS
- 3 SECTION, THE SCHOOL BOARD'S ROLE IS LIMITED TO ACTING AS AN
- 4 ADVISORY BOARD TO THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER. THE CHIEF
- 5 EDUCATIONAL OFFICER'S POWERS, RIGHTS, DUTIES, AND OBLIGATIONS
- 6 INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 7 (i) AUTHORITY OVER EXPENDITURE OF ALL FUNDS OF THE SCHOOL
- 8 DISTRICT, INCLUDING PROCEEDS FROM BONDED INDEBTEDNESS AND OTHER
- 9 FUNDS DEDICATED TO CAPITAL PROJECTS.
- 10 (ii) SUBJECT TO THIS SECTION, RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS UNDER
- 11 COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT CONTRACTS ENTERED
- 12 INTO BY THE SCHOOL BOARD FOR EMPLOYEES OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 13 (iii) RIGHTS TO PROSECUTE AND DEFEND LITIGATION.
- 14 (iv) RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS UNDER STATUTE, RULE, AND COMMON
- 15 LAW.
- 16 (v) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (7), AUTHORITY TO DELEGATE ANY OF
- 17 THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER'S POWERS AND DUTIES TO 1 OR MORE
- 18 DESIGNEES, WITH PROPER SUPERVISION BY THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL
- 19 OFFICER.
- 20 (vi) POWER TO TERMINATE ANY CONTRACT OR PORTION OF A CONTRACT
- 21 ENTERED INTO BY THE SCHOOL BOARD. HOWEVER, THIS SUBPARAGRAPH DOES
- 22 NOT ALLOW ANY TERMINATION OR DIMINISHMENT OF OBLIGATIONS TO PAY
- 23 DEBT SERVICE ON LEGALLY AUTHORIZED BONDS AND DOES NOT ALLOW A
- 24 COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT TO BE AFFECTED EXCEPT AS PROVIDED
- 25 UNDER THIS SECTION. A CONTRACT TERMINATED BY THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL
- 26 OFFICER UNDER THIS SUBPARAGRAPH IS VOID.
- 27 (C) THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER SHALL TAKE CONTROL OF THE

- 1 CONTINUED DAY-TO-DAY OPERATION OF THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 2 THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER MAY MODIFY SCHOOL DISTRICT POLICIES
- 3 AND RENEGOTIATE APPLICABLE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS TO
- 4 PROVIDE FOR ANY MEASURES THAT THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER
- 5 DETERMINES TO BE NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE THE EDUCATIONAL GOALS
- 6 ESTABLISHED BY THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER. THE POLICIES THAT MAY
- 7 BE MODIFIED OR COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT PROVISIONS THAT MAY
- 8 BE RENEGOTIATED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED
- 9 TO, ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 10 (i) THAT ANY CONTRACTUAL OR OTHER SENIORITY SYSTEM THAT WOULD
- 11 OTHERWISE BE APPLICABLE SHALL NOT APPLY. THIS SUBPARAGRAPH DOES NOT
- 12 ALLOW UNILATERAL CHANGES IN PAY SCALES OR BENEFITS.
- 13 (ii) THAT ANY CONTRACTUAL OR OTHER WORK RULES THE CHIEF
- 14 EDUCATIONAL OFFICER DETERMINES TO BE IMPEDIMENTS TO ACHIEVING
- 15 SATISFACTORY PUPIL PERFORMANCE SHALL NOT APPLY. THIS SUBPARAGRAPH
- 16 DOES NOT ALLOW UNILATERAL CHANGES IN PAY SCALES OR BENEFITS.
- 17 (iii) THAT THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER SHALL DIRECT THE
- 18 EXPENDITURE OF ALL FUNDS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT, AND THE CHIEF
- 19 EDUCATIONAL OFFICER SHALL HAVE FULL AUTONOMY AND CONTROL OVER
- 20 CURRICULUM AND DISCRETIONARY SPENDING FOR THE SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 21 (D) FOR THE PURPOSES OF COLLECTIVE BARGAINING UNDER 1947 PA
- 22 336, MCL 423.201 TO 423.217, THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER IS THE
- 23 PUBLIC EMPLOYER OF THE EMPLOYEES OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT FOR AS LONG
- 24 AS THE SCHOOL DISTRICT IS OPERATED BY THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL
- 25 OFFICER.
- 26 (E) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED BY LAW, AN INDIVIDUAL MAY BE
- 27 EMPLOYED TO TEACH IN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT ONLY IF HE OR SHE HOLDS A

- 1 VALID MICHIGAN TEACHING CERTIFICATE.
- 2 (F) THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER SHALL REPORT ALL OF THE
- 3 FOLLOWING TO THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION:
- 4 (i) THE EDUCATIONAL GOALS THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT IS TO
- 5 ACHIEVE AND THE METHODS BY WHICH IT WILL BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE. TO
- 6 THE EXTENT APPLICABLE, THE PUPIL PERFORMANCE OF A TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 7 DISTRICT SHALL BE ASSESSED USING AT LEAST A MICHIGAN EDUCATION
- 8 ASSESSMENT PROGRAM (MEAP) TEST OR THE MICHIGAN MERIT EXAMINATION,
- 9 AS APPLICABLE. AT A MINIMUM, THE EDUCATIONAL GOALS SHALL INCLUDE
- 10 THAT AT LEAST 80% OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PUPILS GRADUATE FROM
- 11 HIGH SCHOOL OR ARE DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT TO BE ON TRACK TO
- 12 GRADUATE FROM HIGH SCHOOL, THE SCHOOL DISTRICT HAS AT LEAST 80%
- 13 AVERAGE ATTENDANCE, AND, FOR A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT OPERATES A HIGH
- 14 SCHOOL, ITS PUPILS HAVE AN AVERAGE SCORE OF AT LEAST 18 ON THE
- 15 COLLEGE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION COMPONENT OF THE MICHIGAN MERIT
- 16 EXAMINATION.
- 17 (ii) A DESCRIPTION OF THE METHOD TO BE USED TO MONITOR THE
- 18 TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT'S COMPLIANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAW AND ITS
- 19 PERFORMANCE IN MEETING ITS TARGETED EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES.
- 20 (G) THE FOLLOWING POWERS CONCERNING EMPLOYEES:
- 21 (i) THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER MAY REMOVE A STAFF MEMBER
- 22 FROM A JOB ASSIGNMENT IN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANY
- 23 APPLICABLE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT, AFTER ANY MODIFICATION
- 24 OF THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENT UNDER THIS SECTION, AND
- 25 DIRECT THAT HE OR SHE BE ASSIGNED ELSEWHERE IN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 26 (ii) THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER OR OTHER SCHOOL LEADER
- 27 DESIGNATED BY THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER MAY HIRE AND ASSIGN

- 1 EMPLOYEES TO WORK IN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 2 (H) THE SCHOOL BOARD OF THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT SHALL
- 3 ENSURE THAT ALL OF ITS SCHOOL OFFICIALS AND EMPLOYEES COOPERATE
- 4 WITH THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER AND WITH ANY EDUCATIONAL
- 5 MANAGEMENT ENTITY MANAGING THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 6 (I) THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER SHALL ADOPT AND IMPLEMENT
- 7 FOR THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT A PARENT INVOLVEMENT PLAN
- 8 DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE PARENTAL PARTICIPATION. THIS PARENT
- 9 INVOLVEMENT PLAN MAY BE, BUT IS NOT REQUIRED TO BE, BASED ON THE
- 10 PARENT INVOLVEMENT PLAN PREVIOUSLY IMPLEMENTED IN THE SCHOOL
- 11 DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1294. THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER SHALL
- 12 PROVIDE A COPY OF THE PARENT INVOLVEMENT PLAN TO THE PARENT OR
- 13 LEGAL GUARDIAN OF EACH PUPIL ENROLLED IN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND TO
- 14 THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL
- 15 OFFICER MAY PROVIDE THE COPY OF THE PLAN BY INCLUDING THE PLAN IN
- 16 THE STUDENT HANDBOOK OR A SIMILAR PUBLICATION THAT IS DISTRIBUTED
- 17 TO ALL PUPILS AND PARENTS.
- 18 (J) THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER SHALL ESTABLISH A SCHOOL
- 19 ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT, AS APPLICABLE,
- 20 CONSISTING OF PARENTS AND COMMUNITY LEADERS AND SHALL MEET WITH THE
- 21 SCHOOL ADVISORY COUNCIL PERIODICALLY TO RECEIVE THEIR INPUT. THE
- 22 INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN WHICH THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 23 DISTRICT IS LOCATED SHALL APPOINT A REPRESENTATIVE TO THE SCHOOL
- 24 ADVISORY COUNCIL. THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER MAY ALSO INCLUDE ON
- 25 THE ADVISORY COUNCIL 1 OR MORE PUPILS; REPRESENTATIVES OF LOCAL
- 26 COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS THAT OFFER HEALTH, SOCIAL, OR EDUCATIONAL
- 27 SERVICES; OR REPRESENTATIVES OF LOCAL WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT BOARDS

- 1 OR POSTSECONDARY INSTITUTIONS THAT SERVE THE LOCAL COMMUNITY.
- 2 (K) IF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION DETERMINES
- 3 THAT THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT HAS NOT MET AT LEAST ALL OF THE
- 4 FOLLOWING AFTER 3 FULL SCHOOL YEARS OF BEING OPERATED BY A
- 5 PARTICULAR CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER, THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC
- 6 INSTRUCTION SHALL APPOINT A NEW CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER FOR THE
- 7 SCHOOL DISTRICT AS PROVIDED UNDER THIS SECTION:
- 8 (i) AT LEAST 1 OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 9 (A) THE PERCENTAGE OF ALL PUPILS ENROLLED IN THE TURNAROUND
- 10 SCHOOL DISTRICT WHO SCORED AT LEAST "PROFICIENT" ON THE MOST RECENT
- 11 MICHIGAN EDUCATION ASSESSMENT PROGRAM ASSESSMENTS OR MICHIGAN MERIT
- 12 EXAMINATION, AS APPLICABLE, FOR WHICH RESULTS ARE AVAILABLE WAS AT
- 13 LEAST 30% IN EITHER MATHEMATICS OR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS.
- 14 (B) THE PERCENTAGE OF ALL PUPILS BELOW THE PROFICIENT
- 15 ACHIEVEMENT LEVEL USED FOR THE FEDERAL PUPIL PERFORMANCE STANDARD
- 16 DECREASED BY AT LEAST 10% FROM THE PRECEDING YEAR. SCORES LABELED
- 17 "PROVISIONALLY PROFICIENT" ARE CONSIDERED AS PROFICIENT FOR THESE
- 18 PURPOSES.
- 19 (ii) ALL OF THE FOLLOWING EDUCATIONAL GOALS:
- 20 (A) AT LEAST 80% OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT'S PUPILS GRADUATE FROM
- 21 HIGH SCHOOL OR ARE DETERMINED BY THE DEPARTMENT TO BE ON TRACK TO
- 22 GRADUATE FROM HIGH SCHOOL.
- 23 (B) THE SCHOOL DISTRICT HAS AT LEAST 80% AVERAGE ATTENDANCE.
- 24 (C) FOR A SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT OPERATES A HIGH SCHOOL, ITS
- 25 PUPILS HAVE AN AVERAGE SCORE OF AT LEAST 18 ON THE COLLEGE ENTRANCE
- 26 EXAMINATION COMPONENT OF THE MICHIGAN MERIT EXAMINATION.
- 27 (iii) THE REVIEW TEAM APPOINTED UNDER SUBSECTION (2) DETERMINES

- 1 IN ITS ANNUAL REEVALUATIONS THAT THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER IS
- 2 MAKING SATISFACTORY PROGRESS IN IMPLEMENTING THE RECOMMENDATIONS IN
- 3 THE REVIEW TEAM'S INITIAL EVALUATION REPORT.
- 4 (5) THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION MAY DETERMINE AND
- 5 CERTIFY THAT THE CONDITIONS FOR REVOKING THE DESIGNATION OF A
- 6 SCHOOL DISTRICT AS A TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT HAVE BEEN MET AFTER
- 7 RECEIVING A RECOMMENDATION FROM THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER. THE
- 8 CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER MAY CONDITION HIS OR HER RECOMMENDATION
- 9 TO THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION UPON THE SCHOOL BOARD'S
- 10 ADOPTION OF A RESOLUTION THAT WILL ENSURE THAT THE GOALS AND
- 11 METHODS OF THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER, AS REPORTED TO THE
- 12 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION UNDER SUBSECTION (4) (F), WILL
- 13 BE CONTINUED IN THE SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 14 (6) THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL DO 1 OF THE
- 15 FOLLOWING:
- 16 (A) CREATE A HIGH-PERFORMING SCHOOL REVIEW TEAM THAT EVALUATES
- 17 PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMIES IN THIS STATE AND SIMILAR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN
- 18 OTHER STATES TO IDENTIFY PERSONS OR ENTITIES THAT OPERATE HIGH-
- 19 PERFORMING PUBLIC SCHOOLS. THE HIGH-PERFORMING SCHOOL REVIEW TEAM
- 20 SHALL CONSIST OF AT LEAST TEACHERS, SCHOOL ADMINISTRATORS, AND
- 21 OTHER EDUCATIONAL EXPERTS. IN IDENTIFYING HIGH-PERFORMING PUBLIC
- 22 SCHOOLS, THE HIGH-PERFORMING SCHOOL REVIEW TEAM SHALL TAKE INTO
- 23 ACCOUNT THE PAST ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE OF PUPILS AT THE SCHOOL, PAST
- 24 GRADE OFFERINGS AT THE SCHOOL, AND THE DEMOGRAPHICS OF PUPILS AT
- 25 THE SCHOOL.
- 26 (B) CONTRACT WITH AN ENTITY TO PERFORM THE FUNCTIONS UNDER
- 27 SUBDIVISION (A).

- 1 (7) SUBJECT TO SECTION 1280D, A CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER MAY
- 2 CONTRACT WITH AN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY FOR THE MANAGEMENT
- 3 OF THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT THAT THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL
- 4 OFFICER OPERATES, AT THE DISCRETION OF THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL
- 5 OFFICER. THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL USE THE
- 6 EVALUATIONS OF THE HIGH-PERFORMING SCHOOL REVIEW TEAM OR THE
- 7 CONTRACTING ENTITY UNDER SUBSECTION (6) TO SOLICIT PROPOSALS FROM
- 8 EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITIES TO MANAGE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 9 DISTRICTS. THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL SHARE
- 10 THESE PROPOSALS WITH THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICERS APPOINTED BY
- 11 THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 12 (8) UNLESS THE LEGISLATURE PROVIDES SPECIAL FUNDING, A CHIEF
- 13 EDUCATIONAL OFFICER APPOINTED UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL RECEIVE
- 14 COMPENSATION AS ESTABLISHED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC
- 15 INSTRUCTION, AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR ACTUAL AND NECESSARY EXPENSES,
- 16 FROM THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT, AS APPROVED BY THE
- 17 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. IN ADDITION TO STAFF
- 18 OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED BY LAW, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE
- 19 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER
- 20 MAY APPOINT ADDITIONAL STAFF AND SECURE PROFESSIONAL ASSISTANCE
- 21 CONSIDERED NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT THIS SECTION. IF THE CHIEF
- 22 EDUCATIONAL OFFICER WAS CHOSEN BASED ON HIS OR HER EXPERIENCE AND
- 23 COMPETENCE IN BUSINESS AND FISCAL MATTERS, THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL
- 24 OFFICER, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC
- 25 INSTRUCTION, SHALL HIRE AN EXPERT IN EDUCATIONAL REFORM AND
- 26 REDESIGN WITH A PROVEN RECORD OF IMPROVING PUPIL ACHIEVEMENT TO
- 27 ASSIST THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER IN OPERATING THE TURNAROUND

- 1 SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 2 (9) AT LEAST ANNUALLY, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PUBLISH A WATCH
- 3 LIST OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS THAT ARE IN DANGER OF BEING DETERMINED TO BE
- 4 AMONG THE LOWEST ACHIEVING 5% OF ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THIS STATE,
- 5 AS DEFINED FOR THE PURPOSES OF THE FEDERAL INCENTIVE GRANT PROGRAM
- 6 CREATED UNDER SECTIONS 14005 AND 14006 OF TITLE XIV OF THE AMERICAN
- 7 RECOVERY AND REINVESTMENT ACT OF 2009, PUBLIC LAW 111-5. THE
- 8 DEPARTMENT SHALL INCLUDE A PUBLIC SCHOOL ON THIS WATCH LIST IF THE
- 9 DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THAT A PUBLIC SCHOOL HAS BEEN UNACCREDITED
- 10 UNDER SECTION 1280 FOR 2 OR MORE CONSECUTIVE YEARS OR HAS FAILED TO
- 11 ACHIEVE THE FEDERAL PUPIL PERFORMANCE STANDARD FOR 3 OR MORE
- 12 CONSECUTIVE YEARS, AND THAT THE PERCENTAGE OF ALL PUPILS ENROLLED
- 13 IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOL WHO SCORED AT LEAST "PROFICIENT" ON THE MOST
- 14 RECENT MICHIGAN EDUCATION ASSESSMENT PROGRAM ASSESSMENTS OR
- 15 MICHIGAN MERIT EXAMINATION, AS APPLICABLE, FOR WHICH RESULTS ARE
- 16 AVAILABLE WAS LESS THAN 45% IN BOTH MATHEMATICS AND ENGLISH
- 17 LANGUAGE ARTS, AND MAY INCLUDE OTHER PUBLIC SCHOOLS IF THE
- 18 DEPARTMENT DETERMINES THAT THERE ARE OTHER REASONS WHY THEY ARE IN
- 19 DANGER OF BEING DETERMINED TO BE AMONG THE LOWEST ACHIEVING 5% OF
- 20 ALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THIS STATE, AS DEFINED FOR THE PURPOSES OF
- 21 THE FEDERAL INCENTIVE GRANT PROGRAM CREATED UNDER SECTIONS 14005
- 22 AND 14006 OF TITLE XIV OF THE AMERICAN RECOVERY AND REINVESTMENT
- 23 ACT OF 2009, PUBLIC LAW 111-5.
- 24 (10) IF A PUBLIC SCHOOL IS INCLUDED ON THE WATCH LIST UNDER
- 25 SUBSECTION (9), THE DEPARTMENT SHALL NOTIFY THE SCHOOL BOARD OR
- 26 BOARD OF DIRECTORS THAT OPERATES THE PUBLIC SCHOOL, THE COLLECTIVE
- 27 BARGAINING REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL COLLECTIVE BARGAINING UNITS WITH

- 1 MEMBERS WHO WORK AT THE SCHOOL OR WHO ARE EMPLOYED BY THAT SCHOOL
- 2 BOARD OR BOARD OF DIRECTORS, AND THE INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT
- 3 IN WHICH THE PUBLIC SCHOOL IS LOCATED. THE SCHOOL BOARD OR BOARD OF
- 4 DIRECTORS SHALL NOTIFY EMPLOYEES AND PARENT ORGANIZATIONS OF THE
- 5 SCHOOL DISTRICT OR PUBLIC SCHOOL ACADEMY THAT THE SCHOOL HAS BEEN
- 6 PLACED ON THIS WATCH LIST AND SHALL PUBLISH A NOTICE TO THIS EFFECT
- 7 ON ITS WEBSITE. THE SCHOOL BOARD OR BOARD OF DIRECTORS SHALL ENSURE
- 8 THAT APPROPRIATE PERSONNEL OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT OR SCHOOL MEET
- 9 WITH THE INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT IN WHICH THE PUBLIC SCHOOL IS
- 10 LOCATED TO DEVELOP A PLAN TO IMPLEMENT MEASURES AT THE PUBLIC
- 11 SCHOOL THAT ARE DESIGNED TO ENABLE THE PUBLIC SCHOOL TO MAKE THE
- 12 NECESSARY IMPROVEMENT TO BE REMOVED FROM THE WATCH LIST.
- 13 (11) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, THE SUPERINTENDENT OF
- 14 PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IS ENCOURAGED TO CONSIDER TAKING MEASURES TO
- 15 INCREASE THE NUMBER OF QUALIFIED SCHOOL COUNSELORS SERVING A
- 16 TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT TO ENSURE THAT THERE IS AT LEAST 1
- 17 QUALIFIED SCHOOL COUNSELOR FOR EVERY 250 PUPILS. IF FEDERAL FUNDS
- 18 BECOME AVAILABLE TO SUPPORT THE PLACEMENT OF ADDITIONAL QUALIFIED
- 19 SCHOOL COUNSELORS FOR A TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT, THE DEPARTMENT
- 20 SHALL NOTIFY THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER OPERATING THE TURNAROUND
- 21 SCHOOL DISTRICT ABOUT THESE FUNDS AND SHALL TAKE STEPS AS NECESSARY
- 22 TO FACILITATE THE PROCUREMENT OF THESE FUNDS FOR THE TURNAROUND
- 23 SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 24 (12) IF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION DETERMINES
- 25 THAT THE RESOURCES AVAILABLE TO THE DEPARTMENT ARE INSUFFICIENT TO
- 26 ADDRESS ALL OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICTS DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1),
- 27 THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL PRIORITIZE HIS OR

- 1 HER EFFORTS BY ADDRESSING THE 30 LOWEST-PERFORMING SCHOOL DISTRICTS
- 2 DURING THE 2011-2012 SCHOOL YEAR AND 30 ADDITIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS
- 3 EACH SUBSEQUENT SCHOOL YEAR UNTIL ALL OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICTS
- 4 DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1) HAVE BEEN ADDRESSED.
- 5 (13) AT LEAST QUARTERLY, THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC
- 6 INSTRUCTION SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE
- 7 SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES HAVING JURISDICTION OVER
- 8 EDUCATION LEGISLATION ON THE PROGRESS BEING MADE IN IMPROVING PUPIL
- 9 PROFICIENCY DUE TO THE MEASURES UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 10 (14) THIS STATE, THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, AND
- 11 A CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER APPOINTED UNDER THIS SECTION ARE NOT
- 12 LIABLE FOR ANY OBLIGATION OF OR CLAIM AGAINST A SCHOOL DISTRICT
- 13 RESULTING FROM ACTIONS TAKEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS SECTION.
- 14 (15) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:
- 15 (A) "ACHIEVED THE FEDERAL PUPIL PERFORMANCE STANDARD" MEANS
- 16 THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS DETERMINED THAT THE SCHOOL HAS ACHIEVED
- 17 ADEQUATE YEARLY PROGRESS UNDER THE NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND ACT OF
- 18 2001, PUBLIC LAW 107-110, OR HAS MET A SUCCESSOR FEDERAL STANDARD
- 19 THAT THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION HAS IDENTIFIED AS
- 20 BEING A STANDARD ESTABLISHED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT THAT IS
- 21 BASED ON PUPIL PERFORMANCE AND IS REQUIRED TO BE MET IN ORDER TO
- 22 RECEIVE FULL FEDERAL FUNDING.
- 23 (B) "FAILED TO ACHIEVE THE FEDERAL PUPIL PERFORMANCE STANDARD"
- 24 MEANS THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS DETERMINED THAT THE SCHOOL HAS FAILED
- 25 TO ACHIEVE ADEQUATE YEARLY PROGRESS UNDER THE NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND
- 26 ACT OF 2001, PUBLIC LAW 107-110, OR HAS FAILED TO MEET A SUCCESSOR
- 27 FEDERAL STANDARD THAT THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION HAS

- 1 IDENTIFIED AS BEING A STANDARD ESTABLISHED BY THE FEDERAL
- 2 GOVERNMENT THAT IS BASED ON PUPIL PERFORMANCE AND IS REQUIRED TO BE
- 3 MET IN ORDER TO RECEIVE FULL FEDERAL FUNDING.
- 4 SEC. 1280D. (1) IF A CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER OPERATING A
- 5 TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1280C ENTERS INTO A
- 6 CONTRACT WITH AN EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY FOR THE MANAGEMENT
- 7 OF THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT, THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER
- 8 SHALL ENSURE ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 9 (A) THAT THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER HAS CONDUCTED
- 10 SUFFICIENT DUE DILIGENCE TO CONCLUDE THAT THE EDUCATIONAL
- 11 MANAGEMENT ENTITY HAS SUFFICIENT EDUCATIONAL EXPERTISE AND
- 12 MANAGEMENT EXPERIENCE TO PROVIDE THE AGREED SERVICES.
- 13 (B) THAT THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER WILL OBTAIN INDEPENDENT
- 14 LEGAL COUNSEL IN ALL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT
- 15 ENTITY.
- 16 (C) THAT, PURSUANT TO THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE CHIEF
- 17 EDUCATIONAL OFFICER AND THE EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY, THE
- 18 EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY WILL PROVIDE TO THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL
- 19 OFFICER ALL FINANCIAL AND OTHER INFORMATION REQUIRED TO COMPLY WITH
- 20 THE REQUIREMENTS CONCERNING REPORTING UNDER SECTION 1280C.
- 21 (2) IF A CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER OPERATING A TURNAROUND
- 22 SCHOOL DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1280C ENTERS INTO A CONTRACT WITH AN
- 23 EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF THE TURNAROUND
- 24 SCHOOL DISTRICT, THE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER
- 25 AND THE EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY SHALL CONTAIN AT LEAST ALL OF
- 26 THE FOLLOWING PROVISIONS:
- 27 (A) A PROVISION REQUIRING THE EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY TO

- 1 PROVIDE TO THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER INFORMATION REGARDING ANY
- 2 TEACHERS, ADMINISTRATORS, AND SUPPORT STAFF EMPLOYED BY THE
- 3 EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY AND ASSIGNED TO WORK IN THE SCHOOL
- 4 DISTRICT, INCLUDING AT LEAST ALL OF THE FOLLOWING PERSONAL
- 5 INFORMATION:
- (i) NAME.
- 7 (ii) EDUCATION, INCLUDING HIGHEST DEGREE ATTAINED.
- 8 (iii) SALARY.
- 9 (iv) COPY OF TEACHING CERTIFICATE OR OTHER REQUIRED PERMIT OR
- 10 CREDENTIAL, IF REQUIRED FOR THE POSITION.
- 11 (v) DESCRIPTION OF RELEVANT EXPERIENCE.
- 12 (vi) EMPLOYMENT RECORD.
- 13 (B) A PROVISION REQUIRING THE EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY TO
- 14 PROVIDE TO THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER INFORMATION REGARDING THE
- 15 BUSINESS OPERATIONS OF THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT, INCLUDING AT
- 16 LEAST ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 17 (i) FINANCIAL RECORDS AND INFORMATION CONCERNING THE OPERATION
- 18 OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICT, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, BUDGETS AND
- 19 DETAILED RECORDS OF FUNDS RECEIVED FROM THIS STATE AND OTHER
- 20 ENTITIES, EXPENDITURE OF THOSE FUNDS, INVESTMENT OF THOSE FUNDS,
- 21 CARRYOVER, AND CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENTS OR AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO
- 22 BY THE EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY AS AN AGENT OF THE CHIEF
- 23 EDUCATIONAL OFFICER.
- 24 (ii) FINANCIAL RECORDS AND INFORMATION CONCERNING LEASES TO
- 25 WHICH THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER IS A PARTY, INCLUDING, BUT NOT
- 26 LIMITED TO, LEASES FOR EQUIPMENT, PHYSICAL FACILITY SPACE, OR
- 27 INSTITUTIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS.

- 1 (iii) FINANCIAL RECORDS AND INFORMATION CONCERNING MORTGAGES AND
- 2 LOANS TO WHICH THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER IS A PARTY.
- 3 (C) A PROVISION REQUIRING THE EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY TO
- 4 MAKE INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER
- 5 CONCERNING THE OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT OF THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL
- 6 DISTRICT, INCLUDING AT LEAST ALL OF THE INFORMATION NECESSARY TO
- 7 COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS CONCERNING REPORTING UNDER SECTION
- 8 1280C.
- 9 (3) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A CONTRACT TO FURNISH
- 10 SUBSTITUTE TEACHERS ENTERED INTO UNDER SECTION 1236A.
- 11 (4) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:
- 12 (A) "EDUCATIONAL MANAGEMENT ENTITY" MEANS AN ENTITY THAT
- 13 ENTERS INTO AN AGREEMENT WITH THE CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER
- 14 OPERATING A TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1280C TO
- 15 PROVIDE COMPREHENSIVE EDUCATIONAL, ADMINISTRATIVE, MANAGEMENT, OR
- 16 INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICES OR STAFF TO THE TURNAROUND SCHOOL DISTRICT.
- 17 (B) "ENTITY" MEANS A PARTNERSHIP, NONPROFIT OR BUSINESS
- 18 CORPORATION, LABOR ORGANIZATION, OR ANY OTHER ASSOCIATION,
- 19 CORPORATION, TRUST, OR OTHER LEGAL ENTITY.
- 20 Sec. 1311. (1) Subject to subsection (2), the school board, or
- 21 the school district superintendent, a school building principal, or
- 22 another school district official if designated by the school board,
- 23 may authorize or order the suspension or expulsion from school of a
- 24 pupil guilty of gross misdemeanor or persistent disobedience if, in
- 25 the judgment of the school board or its designee, as applicable,
- 26 the interest of the school is served by the authorization or order.
- 27 If there is reasonable cause to believe that the pupil is a student

- 1 with a disability, and the school district has not evaluated the
- 2 pupil in accordance with rules of the superintendent of public
- 3 instruction to determine if the pupil is a student with a
- 4 disability, the pupil shall be evaluated immediately by the
- 5 intermediate school district of which the school district is
- 6 constituent in accordance with section 1711.
- 7 (2) If—EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (11), IF a
- 8 pupil possesses in a weapon free school zone a weapon that
- 9 constitutes a dangerous weapon, commits arson in a school building
- 10 or on school grounds, or commits criminal sexual conduct in a
- 11 school building or on school grounds, the school board, or the
- 12 designee of the school board as described in subsection (1) on
- 13 behalf of the school board, shall expel the pupil from the school
- 14 district permanently, subject to possible reinstatement under
- 15 subsection (5). However, a school board is not required to expel a
- 16 pupil for possessing a weapon if the pupil establishes in a clear
- 17 and convincing manner at least 1 of the following:
- 18 (a) The object or instrument possessed by the pupil was not
- 19 possessed by the pupil for use as a weapon, or for direct or
- 20 indirect delivery to another person for use as a weapon.
- 21 (b) The weapon was not knowingly possessed by the pupil.
- (c) The pupil did not know or have reason to know that the
- 23 object or instrument possessed by the pupil constituted a dangerous
- 24 weapon.
- (d) The weapon was possessed by the pupil at the suggestion,
- 26 request, or direction of, or with the express permission of, school
- 27 or police authorities.

1 (3) If an individual is expelled pursuant to subsection (2), 2 the expelling school district shall enter on the individual's 3 permanent record that he or she has been expelled pursuant to 4 subsection (2). Except if a school district operates or 5 participates cooperatively in an alternative education program appropriate for individuals expelled pursuant to subsection (2) and 6 in its discretion admits the individual to that program, and except 7 for a strict discipline academy established under sections 1311b to 8 9 1311l, an individual expelled pursuant to subsection (2) is expelled from all public schools in this state and the officials of a school 10 district shall not allow the individual to enroll in the school 11 12 district unless the individual has been reinstated under subsection 13 (5). Except as otherwise provided by law, a program operated for 14 individuals expelled pursuant to subsection (2) shall ensure that those individuals are physically separated at all times during the 15 school day from the general pupil population. If an individual 16 17 expelled from a school district pursuant to subsection (2) is not placed in an alternative education program or strict discipline 18 19 academy, the school district may provide, or may arrange for the 20 intermediate school district to provide, appropriate instructional 21 services to the individual at home. The type of services provided shall meet the requirements of section 6(4)(u) of the state school 22 23 aid act of 1979, MCL 388.1606, and the services may be contracted 24 for in the same manner as services for homebound pupils under 25 section 109 of the state school aid act of 1979, MCL 388.1709. This 26 subsection does not require a school district to expend more money 27 for providing services for a pupil expelled pursuant to subsection

- 1 (2) than the amount of the foundation allowance the school district
- 2 receives for the pupil as calculated under section 20 of the state
- 3 school aid act of 1979, MCL 388.1620.
- 4 (4) If a school board expels an individual pursuant to
- 5 subsection (2), the school board shall ensure that, within 3 days
- 6 after the expulsion, an official of the school district refers the
- 7 individual to the appropriate county department of social services
- 8 or county community mental health agency and notifies the
- 9 individual's parent or legal guardian or, if the individual is at
- 10 least age 18 or is an emancipated minor, notifies the individual of
- 11 the referral.
- 12 (5) The parent or legal guardian of an individual expelled
- 13 pursuant to subsection (2) or, if the individual is at least age 18
- 14 or is an emancipated minor, the individual may petition the
- 15 expelling school board for reinstatement of the individual to
- 16 public education in the school district. If the expelling school
- 17 board denies a petition for reinstatement, the parent or legal
- 18 guardian or, if the individual is at least age 18 or is an
- 19 emancipated minor, the individual may petition another school board
- 20 for reinstatement of the individual in that other school district.
- 21 All of the following apply to reinstatement under this subsection:
- 22 (a) For an individual who was enrolled in grade 5 or below at
- 23 the time of the expulsion and who has been expelled for possessing
- 24 a firearm or threatening another person with a dangerous weapon,
- 25 the parent or legal guardian or, if the individual is at least age
- 26 18 or is an emancipated minor, the individual may initiate a
- 27 petition for reinstatement at any time after the expiration of 60

- 1 school days after the date of expulsion. For an individual who was
- 2 enrolled in grade 5 or below at the time of the expulsion and who
- 3 has been expelled pursuant to subsection (2) for a reason other
- 4 than possessing a firearm or threatening another person with a
- 5 dangerous weapon, the parent or legal guardian or, if the
- 6 individual is at least age 18 or is an emancipated minor, the
- 7 individual may initiate a petition for reinstatement at any time.
- 8 For an individual who was in grade 6 or above at the time of
- 9 expulsion, the parent or legal guardian or, if the individual is at
- 10 least age 18 or is an emancipated minor, the individual may
- 11 initiate a petition for reinstatement at any time after the
- 12 expiration of 150 school days after the date of expulsion.
- 13 (b) An individual who was in grade 5 or below at the time of
- 14 the expulsion and who has been expelled for possessing a firearm or
- 15 threatening another person with a dangerous weapon shall not be
- 16 reinstated before the expiration of 90 school days after the date
- 17 of expulsion. An individual who was in grade 5 or below at the time
- 18 of the expulsion and who has been expelled pursuant to subsection
- 19 (2) for a reason other than possessing a firearm or threatening
- 20 another person with a dangerous weapon shall not be reinstated
- 21 before the expiration of 10 school days after the date of the
- 22 expulsion. An individual who was in grade 6 or above at the time of
- 23 the expulsion shall not be reinstated before the expiration of 180
- 24 school days after the date of expulsion.
- 25 (c) It is the responsibility of the parent or legal guardian
- 26 or, if the individual is at least age 18 or is an emancipated
- 27 minor, of the individual to prepare and submit the petition. A

- 1 school board is not required to provide any assistance in preparing
- 2 the petition. Upon request by a parent or legal guardian or, if the
- 3 individual is at least age 18 or is an emancipated minor, by the
- 4 individual, a school board shall make available a form for a
- 5 petition.
- 6 (d) Not later than 10 school days after receiving a petition
- 7 for reinstatement under this subsection, a school board shall
- 8 appoint a committee to review the petition and any supporting
- 9 information submitted by the parent or legal guardian or, if the
- 10 individual is at least age 18 or is an emancipated minor, by the
- 11 individual. The committee shall consist of 2 school board members,
- 12 1 school administrator, 1 teacher, and 1 parent of a pupil in the
- 13 school district. During this time the superintendent of the school
- 14 district may prepare and submit for consideration by the committee
- 15 information concerning the circumstances of the expulsion and any
- 16 factors mitigating for or against reinstatement.
- 17 (e) Not later than 10 school days after all members are
- 18 appointed, the committee described in subdivision (d) shall review
- 19 the petition and any supporting information and information
- 20 provided by the school district and shall submit a recommendation
- 21 to the school board on the issue of reinstatement. The
- 22 recommendation shall be for unconditional reinstatement, for
- 23 conditional reinstatement, or against reinstatement, and shall be
- 24 accompanied by an explanation of the reasons for the recommendation
- 25 and of any recommended conditions for reinstatement. The
- 26 recommendation shall be based on consideration of all of the
- 27 following factors:

- ${f 1}$ (i) The extent to which reinstatement of the individual would
- 2 create a risk of harm to pupils or school personnel.
- (ii) The extent to which reinstatement of the individual would
- 4 create a risk of school district liability or individual liability
- 5 for the school board or school district personnel.
- 6 (iii) The age and maturity of the individual.
- 7 (iv) The individual's school record before the incident that
- 8 caused the expulsion.
- 9 (v) The individual's attitude concerning the incident that
- 10 caused the expulsion.
- 11 (vi) The individual's behavior since the expulsion and the
- 12 prospects for remediation of the individual.
- 13 (vii) If the petition was filed by a parent or legal guardian,
- 14 the degree of cooperation and support that has been provided by the
- 15 parent or legal guardian and that can be expected if the individual
- 16 is reinstated, including, but not limited to, receptiveness toward
- 17 possible conditions placed on the reinstatement.
- 18 (f) Not later than the next regularly scheduled board meeting
- 19 after receiving the recommendation of the committee under
- 20 subdivision (e), a school board shall make a decision to
- 21 unconditionally reinstate the individual, conditionally reinstate
- 22 the individual, or deny reinstatement of the individual. The
- 23 decision of the school board is final.
- 24 (g) A school board may require an individual and, if the
- 25 petition was filed by a parent or legal guardian, his or her parent
- 26 or legal guardian to agree in writing to specific conditions before
- 27 reinstating the individual in a conditional reinstatement. The

- 1 conditions may include, but are not limited to, agreement to a
- 2 behavior contract, which may involve the individual, parent or
- 3 legal guardian, and an outside agency; participation in or
- 4 completion of an anger management program or other appropriate
- 5 counseling; periodic progress reviews; and specified immediate
- 6 consequences for failure to abide by a condition. A parent or legal
- 7 guardian or, if the individual is at least age 18 or is an
- 8 emancipated minor, the individual may include proposed conditions
- 9 in a petition for reinstatement submitted under this subsection.
- 10 (6) A school board or school administrator that complies with
- 11 subsection (2) is not liable for damages for expelling a pupil
- 12 pursuant to subsection (2), and the authorizing body of a public
- 13 school academy is not liable for damages for expulsion of a pupil
- 14 by the public school academy pursuant to subsection (2).
- 15 (7) The department shall develop and distribute to all school
- 16 districts a form for a petition for reinstatement to be used under
- 17 subsection (5).
- 18 (8) This section does not diminish any rights under federal
- 19 law of a pupil who has been determined to be eligible for special
- 20 education programs and services.
- 21 (9) If a pupil expelled from a public school district pursuant
- 22 to subsection (2) is enrolled by a public school district sponsored
- 23 alternative education program or a public school academy during the
- 24 period of expulsion, the public school academy or alternative
- 25 education program shall immediately become eligible for the
- 26 prorated share of either the public school academy or operating
- 27 school district's foundation allowance or the expelling school

- 1 district's foundation allowance, whichever is higher.
- 2 (10) If an individual is expelled pursuant to subsection (2),
- 3 it is the responsibility of that individual and of his or her
- 4 parent or legal guardian to locate a suitable alternative
- 5 educational program and to enroll the individual in such a program
- 6 during the expulsion. The office of safe schools in the department
- 7 shall compile information on and catalog existing alternative
- 8 education programs or schools and nonpublic schools that may be
- 9 open to enrollment of individuals expelled pursuant to subsection
- 10 (2) and pursuant to section 1311a, and shall periodically
- 11 distribute this information to school districts for distribution to
- 12 expelled individuals. A school board that establishes an
- 13 alternative education program or school described in this
- 14 subsection shall notify the office of safe schools about the
- 15 program or school and the types of pupils it serves. The office of
- 16 safe schools also shall work with and provide technical assistance
- 17 to school districts, authorizing bodies for public school
- 18 academies, and other interested parties in developing these types
- 19 of alternative education programs or schools in geographic areas
- 20 that are not being served.
- 21 (11) SUBSECTION (2) DOES NOT APPLY TO A PUPIL WHO IS ENGAGED
- 22 SOLELY IN REMOTE INSTRUCTION AND LEARNING FROM THE PUPIL'S HOME,
- 23 PROVIDED BY A SCHOOL OF EXCELLENCE THAT IS A CYBER SCHOOL, AS
- 24 DEFINED IN SECTION 551.
- 25 (12) $\frac{(11)}{}$ As used in this section:
- 26 (a) "Arson" means a felony violation of chapter X of the
- 27 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.71 to 750.80.

- 1 (b) "Criminal sexual conduct" means a violation of section
- 2 520b, 520c, 520d, 520e, or 520g of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA
- 3 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, 750.520d, 750.520e, and 750.520g.
- 4 (c) "Dangerous weapon" means that term as defined in section
- **5** 1313.
- 6 (d) "Firearm" means that term as defined in section 921 of
- 7 title 18 of the United States Code, 18 USC 921.
- 8 (e) "School board" means a school board, intermediate school
- 9 board, or the board of directors of a public school academy.
- 10 (f) "School district" means a school district, a local act
- 11 school district, an intermediate school district, or a public
- 12 school academy.
- 13 (g) "Weapon free school zone" means that term as defined in
- 14 section 237a of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.237a.
- 15 Sec. 1536. (1) The state board shall develop a school
- 16 administrator's certificate that may SHALL be issued to ALL school
- 17 district and intermediate school district superintendents, school
- 18 principals, assistant principals, and other administrators whose
- 19 primary responsibility is administering instructional programs AND
- 20 WHO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED UNDER SUBSECTION (3). An
- 21 individual DESCRIBED IN SECTION 1246(1)(A) is not required by this
- 22 section to have a school administrator's certificate under this
- 23 section or an endorsement under subsection (2) to be employed as a
- 24 school administrator by a school district, public school academy,
- 25 intermediate school district, or nonpublic school.
- 26 (2) The state board also may SHALL develop appropriate
- 27 certificate endorsements for school administrators, by elementary,

- 1 secondary, and central office level.
- 2 (3) The state board shall develop standards, and THE
- 3 SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION SHALL DEVELOP procedures, to
- 4 implement this section. The standards and procedures shall address
- 5 at least all of the following:
- 6 (a) The educational and professional experience requirements
- 7 for a certificate or endorsement under this section.
- 8 (b) Continuing education requirements for periodic
- 9 recertification. These requirements shall be consistent with the
- 10 continuing education requirements under section 1246.
- 11 (c) Procedures for application for and issuance of
- 12 certificates and endorsements under this section.
- 13 (d) Standards and procedures for suspension and revocation of
- 14 a certificate. These standards and procedures shall be based on the
- 15 standards and procedures for taking action against a person's
- 16 teaching certificate under section 1535a.
- 17 (4) The department shall consult and work with appropriate
- 18 professional organizations, primarily organizations representing
- 19 superintendents and building-level administrators, in developing
- 20 the standards required under this section.
- 21 (5) For the purposes of adding 1 or more enhancement or
- 22 specialty endorsements for a school administrator's certificate,
- 23 the department may recognize performance-based professional
- 24 learning programs offered by established state professional
- 25 organizations that represent school administrators described in
- 26 subsection (1). These programs must be approved by the department
- 27 based on alignment with state board-approved school administrator

- 1 program preparation standards.
- 2 (6) A SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR'S CERTIFICATE ISSUED UNDER THIS
- 3 SECTION IS VALID FOR 5 YEARS AND SHALL BE RENEWED UPON COMPLETION
- 4 OF RENEWAL UNITS AS DETERMINED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC
- 5 INSTRUCTION.
- 6 (7) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL RECOGNIZE ALTERNATIVE PATHWAYS TO
- 7 EARNING THE BASIC SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR'S CERTIFICATE BASED ON
- 8 EXPERIENCE OR ALTERNATIVE PREPARATION, OR BOTH, IF THE ALTERNATIVE
- 9 CERTIFICATION PROGRAM IS SUBMITTED BY AN ESTABLISHED STATE
- 10 PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATION AND MEETS CRITERIA SET FORTH BY STATE
- 11 BOARD APPROVED SCHOOL ADMINISTRATOR PROGRAM PREPARATION STANDARDS.
- 12 (8) (6) As used in this section, "established state
- 13 professional organization" means an association that has served
- 14 members on a statewide basis for at least 10 years.
- 15 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 16 unless all of the following bills of the 95th Legislature are
- 17 enacted into law:
- 18 (a) Senate Bill No. 638.
- 19 (b) Senate Bill No. 926.
- 20 (c) Senate Bill No. 981.
- 21 (d) House Bill No. 4788.
- 22 (e) House Bill No. 5596.