HOUSE BILL No. 6325

July 1, 2010, Introduced by Reps. McMillin, Amash, Paul Scott, Lund and Genetski and referred to the Committee on Tax Policy.

A bill to amend 2007 PA 36, entitled
"Michigan business tax act,"
by amending sections 407, 415, 431, 431a, 431c, and 437 (MCL
208.1407, 208.1415, 208.1431, 208.1431a, 208.1431c, and 208.1437),
section 431 as amended by 2008 PA 111, section 431a as added by
2008 PA 92, section 431c as added by 2008 PA 88, and section 437 as
amended by 2008 PA 578.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 407. (1) For EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED UNDER
- 2 SUBSECTION (6), FOR the 2008, 2009, and 2010 tax years, a qualified
- 3 taxpayer that makes an eligible contribution in an eligible
- 4 business may claim a credit against the tax imposed by the act
- equal to 30% of the taxpayer's eliqible contribution, not to exceed

- **1** \$300,000.00.
- 2 (2) Prior to making an eligible contribution, a qualified
- 3 taxpayer shall submit an application to the authority for approval
- 4 of the credit. The application shall include all of the following:
- 5 (a) An economic impact analysis, including all of the
- 6 following:
- 7 (i) The impact on both the qualified taxpayer and eligible
- 8 business.
- 9 (ii) The number of jobs created.
- 10 (b) A project and collaboration structure that includes:
- 11 (i) The structure of investment between the qualified taxpayer
- 12 and eligible business.
- 13 (ii) Technology development roles and responsibilities.
- 14 (iii) A commercialization plan, including intellectual property
- 15 structure.
- 16 (c) A technology summary, including a due diligence review by
- 17 the qualified taxpayer.
- 18 (d) A financial summary.
- 19 (3) The authority shall develop criteria to competitively
- 20 review applications, including criteria related to both of the
- 21 following:
- 22 (a) Total cash investment by the qualified taxpayer.
- 23 (b) Total in-kind services provided by the qualified taxpayer.
- 24 (4) A qualified taxpayer shall not claim a credit under this
- 25 section unless the Michigan economic growth authority has issued a
- 26 certificate to the taxpayer. The taxpayer shall attach the
- 27 certificate to the annual return filed under this act on which a

- 1 credit under this section is claimed.
- 2 (5) The certificate required by subsection (4) shall state all
- 3 of the following:
- 4 (a) The taxpayer is an eligible business.
- 5 (b) The amount of the credit under this section for the
- 6 eligible business for the designated tax year, which shall be the
- 7 year in which contribution is made.
- 8 (c) The taxpayer's federal employer identification number or
- 9 the Michigan department of treasury number assigned to the
- 10 taxpayer.
- 11 (6) The authority shall not grant more than 20 credits under
- 12 this section for any 1 year, based on an application and a
- 13 competitive review criteria. BEGINNING OCTOBER 1, 2009, THE
- 14 AUTHORITY SHALL NOT APPROVE AND ISSUE A CERTIFICATE FOR A CREDIT
- 15 UNDER THIS SECTION TO AN OTHERWISE QUALIFIED TAXPAYER IF THE
- 16 AUTHORITY DETERMINES THAT THE QUALIFIED TAXPAYER OR ELIGIBLE
- 17 BUSINESS WOULD DIRECTLY COMPETE WITH AN EXISTING MICHIGAN BUSINESS,
- 18 OR SUBSIDIARY OF THAT BUSINESS, THAT FALLS UNDER THE SAME 5-DIGIT
- 19 NAICS INDUSTRY CODE CLASSIFICATION NUMBER UNDER THE MOST RECENT
- 20 VERSION OF THE NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM
- 21 PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET AND
- 22 A CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION FOR THAT QUALIFIED TAXPAYER WOULD PUT
- 23 THOSE EXISTING BUSINESSES AT A COMPETITIVE DISADVANTAGE.
- 24 (7) A qualified taxpayer that receives a credit under this
- 25 section and the eligible business to which a contribution is made
- 26 shall enter into an agreement with the authority that requires the
- 27 qualified taxpayer and the eligible business to comply with the

- 1 relevant provisions of the application as determined by the
- 2 authority for a period of 5 years. If the authority determines that
- 3 there has not been compliance with the requirements of the terms of
- 4 the agreement, the qualified taxpayer shall be liable for an amount
- 5 equal to 125% of the total of all credits received under this
- 6 section for all tax years.
- 7 (8) If the amount of the credit allowed under this section
- 8 exceeds the tax liability of the taxpayer for the tax year, that
- 9 excess shall be refunded.
- 10 (9) As used in this section:
- 11 (a) "Authority" means the Michigan economic growth authority
- 12 created in the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24,
- 13 MCL 207.801 to 207.810.
- 14 (b) "Eligible contribution" means the transfer of pecuniary
- 15 interest in the form of cash of not less than \$350,000.00, for the
- 16 purposes of research and development and technology innovation. An
- 17 eligible contribution does not include contract research.
- 18 (c) "Eligible business" means a taxpayer engaged in research
- 19 and development that together with any affiliates employs fewer
- 20 than 50 full-time employees or has gross receipts of less than
- 21 \$10,000,000.00 and has no prior financial interest in the qualified
- 22 taxpayer and in which the qualified taxpayer has no prior financial
- 23 interest.
- (d) "Qualified taxpayer" means a taxpayer that meets all of
- 25 the following criteria:
- 26 (i) Proposes to fund, support, and collaborate in the research
- 27 and development and technology innovation with an eligible business

- 1 located in this state.
- 2 (ii) Has not received a credit under this section in the past
- 3 calendar year.
- 4 (e) "Research and development" means 1 of the following:
- 5 (i) Translational research conducted with the objective of
- 6 attaining a specific benefit or to solve a practical problem.
- 7 (ii) Activity that seeks to utilize, synthesize, or apply
- 8 existing knowledge, information, or resources to the resolution of
- 9 a specified problem, question, or issue, with high potential for
- 10 commercial application to create jobs in this state.
- 11 Sec. 415. (1) A-EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED UNDER SUBSECTION
- 12 (6), A taxpayer that meets the criteria under subsection $\frac{(4)}{(5)}$
- 13 and that is a qualified start-up business that does not have
- 14 business income for 2 consecutive tax years may claim a credit
- 15 against the tax imposed under this act for the second of those 2
- 16 consecutive tax years and each immediately following consecutive
- 17 tax year in which the taxpayer does not have business income equal
- 18 to the taxpayer's tax liability for the tax year in which the
- 19 taxpayer has no business income. If the taxpayer has business
- 20 income in any tax year after the credit under this section is
- 21 claimed, the taxpayer shall claim the credit under this section for
- 22 any following tax year only if the taxpayer subsequently has no
- 23 business income for 2 consecutive tax years. The taxpayer may claim
- 24 the credit for the second of those 2 consecutive tax years and each
- 25 immediately following consecutive tax year in which the taxpayer
- 26 does not have business income.
- 27 (2) A credit under this section shall not be claimed for more

- 1 than a total of 5 tax years.
- 2 (3) A taxpayer that qualified to claim the credit under
- 3 section 31a of former 1975 PA 228 may claim the credit under this
- 4 section for a total of 5 years, reduced by the number of years the
- 5 taxpayer was eligible to claim the credit under section 31a of
- 6 former 1975 PA 228.
- 7 (4) If a taxpayer that took the credit under this section or
- 8 under former 1975 PA 228 has no business activity in this state and
- 9 has any business activity outside of this state for any of the
- 10 first 3 tax years after the last tax year for which it took the
- 11 credit under this section, the taxpayer shall add to its tax
- 12 liability the following amounts:
- 13 (a) If the taxpayer has no business activity in this state for
- 14 the first tax year after the last tax year for which a credit under
- 15 this section is claimed, 100% of the total of all credits claimed
- 16 under this section.
- 17 (b) If the taxpayer has no business activity in this state for
- 18 the second tax year after the last tax year for which a credit
- 19 under this section is claimed, 67% of the total of all credits
- 20 claimed under this section.
- 21 (c) If the taxpayer has no business activity for the third tax
- 22 year after the last tax year for which a credit under this section
- 23 is claimed, 33% of the total of all credits claimed under this
- 24 section.
- 25 (5) For the tax year for which a credit under this section is
- 26 claimed, compensation, directors' fees, or distributive shares paid
- 27 by the taxpayer to any 1 of the following shall not exceed

- **1** \$135,000.00:
- 2 (a) A shareholder or officer of a corporation other than an S
- 3 corporation.
- **4** (b) A partner of a partnership or limited liability
- 5 partnership.
- 6 (c) A shareholder of an S corporation.
- 7 (d) A member of a limited liability corporation.
- 8 (e) An individual who is an owner.
- 9 (6) BEGINNING OCTOBER 1, 2009, THE AUTHORITY SHALL NOT CERTIFY
- 10 AN OTHERWISE QUALIFIED START-UP BUSINESS IF THE AUTHORITY
- 11 DETERMINES THAT THE QUALIFIED START-UP BUSINESS WOULD DIRECTLY
- 12 COMPETE WITH AN EXISTING MICHIGAN BUSINESS, OR SUBSIDIARY OF THAT
- 13 BUSINESS, THAT FALLS UNDER THE SAME 5-DIGIT NAICS INDUSTRY CODE
- 14 CLASSIFICATION NUMBER UNDER THE MOST RECENT VERSION OF THE NORTH
- 15 AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED
- 16 STATES OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET AND A CREDIT UNDER THIS
- 17 SECTION FOR THAT QUALIFIED START-UP BUSINESS WOULD PUT THOSE
- 18 EXISTING BUSINESSES AT A COMPETITIVE DISADVANTAGE.
- 19 (7) $\frac{(6)}{}$ As used in this section:
- 20 (a) "Business income" means business income as defined in
- 21 section 105 excluding funds received from small business innovation
- 22 research grants and small business technology transfer programs
- 23 established under the small business innovation development act of
- 24 1982, Public Law 97-219, reauthorized under the small business
- 25 research and development enhancement act, Public Law 102-564, and
- 26 subsequently reauthorized under the small business reauthorization
- 27 act of 2000, Public Law 106-554.

- 1 (b) "Michigan economic development corporation" means the
- 2 public body corporate created under section 28 of article VII of
- 3 the state constitution of 1963 and the urban cooperation act of
- 4 1967, 1967 (Ex Sess) PA 7, MCL 124.501 to 124.512, by a contractual
- 5 interlocal agreement effective April 5, 1999, as amended, between
- 6 local participating economic development corporations formed under
- 7 the economic development corporations act, 1974 PA 338, MCL
- **8** 125.1601 to 125.1636, and the Michigan strategic fund.
- 9 (c) "Qualified start-up business" means a business that meets
- 10 all of the following criteria as certified annually by the Michigan
- 11 economic development corporation:
- 12 (i) Has fewer than 25 full-time equivalent employees.
- 13 (ii) Has sales of less than \$1,000,000.00 in the tax year for
- 14 which the credit under this section is claimed.
- 15 (iii) Research and development expenses make up at least 15% of
- 16 its expenses in the tax year for which the credit under this
- 17 section is claimed.
- 18 (iv) Is not publicly traded.
- 19 (v) Met 1 of the following criteria during 1 of the initial 2
- 20 consecutive tax years in which the qualified start-up business had
- 21 no business income:
- 22 (A) During the immediately preceding 7 years was in 1 of the
- 23 first 2 years of contribution liability under section 19 of the
- 24 Michigan employment security act, 1936 (Ex Sess) PA 1, MCL 421.19.
- 25 (B) During the immediately preceding 7 years would have been
- 26 in 1 of the first 2 years of contribution liability under section
- 27 19 of the Michigan employment security act, 1936 (Ex Sess) PA 1,

- 1 MCL 421.19, if the qualified start-up business had employees and
- 2 was liable under the Michigan employment security act, 1936 (Ex
- 3 Sess) PA 1, MCL 421.1 to 421.75.
- 4 (C) During the immediately preceding 7 years would have been
- 5 in 1 of the first 2 years of contribution liability under section
- 6 19 of the Michigan employment security act, 1936 (Ex Sess) PA 1,
- 7 MCL 421.19, if the qualified start-up business had not assumed
- 8 successor liability under section 15(g) of the Michigan employment
- 9 security act, 1936 (Ex Sess) PA 1, MCL 421.15.
- 10 (d) "Research and development" means qualified research as
- 11 that term is defined in section 41(d) of the internal revenue code.
- Sec. 431. (1) Except as otherwise provided under this
- 13 subsection, for a period of time not to exceed 20 years as
- 14 determined by the Michigan economic growth authority, a taxpayer
- 15 that is an authorized business may claim a credit against the tax
- 16 imposed by this act equal to the amount certified each year by the
- 17 Michigan economic growth authority as follows:
- 18 (a) Except as otherwise provided under this subdivision, for
- 19 an authorized business for the tax year, an amount not to exceed
- 20 the payroll of the authorized business attributable to employees
- 21 who perform qualified new jobs as determined under the Michigan
- 22 economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810,
- 23 multiplied by the tax rate; beginning after the effective date of
- 24 the amendatory act that added subdivision (d) APRIL 28, 2008, for
- 25 an authorized business for the tax year, an amount not to exceed
- 26 the sum of the payroll and health care benefits of the authorized
- 27 business attributable to employees who perform qualified new jobs

- 1 as determined under the Michigan economic growth authority act,
- 2 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810, multiplied by the tax rate.
- 3 (b) For an eligible business as determined under section
- 4 8(5)(a) of the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24,
- 5 MCL 207.808, an amount not to exceed 50% of the payroll of the
- 6 authorized business attributable to employees who perform retained
- 7 jobs as determined under the Michigan economic growth authority
- 8 act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810, multiplied by the tax rate
- 9 for the tax year.
- 10 (c) For an eliqible business as determined under section
- 11 8(5)(b) of the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24,
- 12 MCL 207.808, an amount not to exceed the payroll of the authorized
- 13 business attributable to employees who perform retained jobs as
- 14 determined under the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995
- 15 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810, multiplied by the tax rate for the
- 16 tax year.
- 17 (d) For an authorized business that is a qualified high-
- 18 technology business, for a period of time not to exceed 7 years as
- 19 determined by the Michigan economic growth authority, an amount not
- 20 to exceed 200% of the sum of the payroll and health care benefits
- 21 of the qualified high-technology business attributable to employees
- 22 who perform qualified new jobs as determined under the Michigan
- 23 economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810,
- 24 for the first 3 tax years of the credit, multiplied by the tax rate
- 25 and, for each of the remaining tax years of the credit, an amount
- 26 not to exceed 100% of the sum of the payroll and health care
- 27 benefits of the qualified high-technology business attributable to

- 1 employees who perform qualified new jobs as determined under the
- 2 Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to
- 3 207.810, multiplied by the tax rate.
- 4 (e) For an authorized business as determined under section
- 5 8(9) of the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL
- 6 207.808, an amount up to, but not to exceed 100% of, the sum of the
- 7 payroll and health care benefits of the authorized business
- 8 attributable to employees who perform retained jobs multiplied by a
- 9 fraction, the numerator of which is the amount of new capital
- 10 investment made at the facility and the denominator of which is the
- 11 product of the number of retained jobs multiplied by \$100,000.00,
- 12 and then multiplied by the tax rate for the tax year.
- 13 (f) For an authorized business as determined under section
- 14 8(11) of the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24,
- 15 MCL 207.808, an amount not to exceed 100% of the sum of the payroll
- 16 and health care benefits of the authorized business attributable to
- 17 employees who perform new full-time jobs and retained jobs as
- 18 determined under the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995
- 19 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810, multiplied by the tax rate for the
- 20 tax year.
- 21 (2) A taxpayer shall not claim a credit under this section
- 22 unless the Michigan economic growth authority has issued a
- 23 certificate to the taxpayer. BEGINNING OCTOBER 1, 2009, THE
- 24 AUTHORITY SHALL NOT APPROVE AND ISSUE A CERTIFICATE FOR A CREDIT
- 25 UNDER THIS SECTION TO AN OTHERWISE AUTHORIZED BUSINESS IF THE
- 26 AUTHORITY DETERMINES THAT THE AUTHORIZED BUSINESS WOULD DIRECTLY
- 27 COMPETE WITH AN EXISTING MICHIGAN BUSINESS, OR SUBSIDIARY OF THAT

- 1 BUSINESS, THAT FALLS UNDER THE SAME 5-DIGIT NAICS INDUSTRY CODE
- 2 CLASSIFICATION NUMBER UNDER THE MOST RECENT VERSION OF THE NORTH
- 3 AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED
- 4 STATES OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET AND A CREDIT UNDER THIS
- 5 SECTION FOR THAT AUTHORIZED BUSINESS WOULD PUT THOSE EXISTING
- 6 BUSINESSES AT A COMPETITIVE DISADVANTAGE. The taxpayer shall attach
- 7 the certificate to the annual return filed under this act on which
- 8 a credit under this section is claimed.
- 9 (3) The certificate required by subsection (2) shall state all
- 10 of the following:
- 11 (a) The taxpayer is an authorized business.
- 12 (b) The amount of the credit under this section for the
- 13 authorized business for the designated tax year.
- 14 (c) The taxpayer's federal employer identification number or
- 15 the Michigan department of treasury number assigned to the
- 16 taxpayer.
- 17 (4) The Michigan economic growth authority may certify a
- 18 credit under this section based on an agreement entered into prior
- 19 to January 1, 2008 pursuant to section 37c of former 1975 PA 228.
- 20 The number of years for which the credit may be claimed under this
- 21 section shall equal the maximum number of years designated in the
- 22 resolution reduced by the number of years for which a credit has
- 23 been claimed or could have been claimed under section 37c of former
- 24 1975 PA 228.
- 25 (5) If the credit allowed under this section exceeds the tax
- 26 liability of the taxpayer for the tax year, that portion of the
- 27 credit that exceeds the tax liability of the taxpayer shall be

1 refunded.

27

2 (6) Except as otherwise provided under this subsection, a 3 taxpayer that claims a credit under subsection (1) or section 37c 4 or 37d of former 1975 PA 228, that has an agreement with the 5 Michigan economic growth authority based on qualified new jobs as 6 defined in section $\frac{3(p)(ii)}{3(Q)(ii)}$ of the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.803, and that removes from this 7 state 51% or more of those qualified new jobs within 3 years after 8 9 the first year in which the taxpayer claims a credit described in 10 this subsection shall pay to the department no later than 12 months 11 after those qualified new jobs are removed from the state an amount 12 equal to the total of all credits described in this subsection that 13 were claimed by the taxpayer. Beginning after the effective date of 14 the amendatory act that added subsection (1)(d) APRIL 28, 2008, a 15 taxpayer that claims a credit under subsection (1) and subsequently fails to meet the requirements of this section or any other 16 17 conditions included in an agreement entered into with the Michigan 18 economic growth authority in order to obtain a certificate for the 19 credit claimed under this section or removes any of the qualified 20 new jobs from this state during the term of the written agreement 21 and for a period of years after the term of the written agreement, 22 as determined by the Michigan economic growth authority, may have 23 its credit reduced or terminated or have a percentage of the credit 24 amount previously claimed under this section added back to the tax 25 liability of the taxpayer in the tax year that the taxpayer fails 26 to comply with this section or the agreement.

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(7) If the Michigan economic growth authority or a designee of

- 1 the Michigan economic growth authority requests that a taxpayer
- 2 that claims the credit under this section get a statement prepared
- 3 by a certified public accountant verifying that the actual number
- 4 of new jobs created is the same number of new jobs used to
- 5 calculate the credit under this section, the taxpayer shall get the
- 6 statement and attach that statement to its annual return under this
- 7 act on which the credit under this section is claimed.
- 8 (8) A credit shall not be claimed by a taxpayer under this
- 9 section if the taxpayer's initial certification as required in
- 10 subsection (3) is issued after December 31, 2013.
- 11 (9) For purposes of this section, taxpayer includes a person
- 12 subject to the tax imposed under chapters CHAPTER 2A and A PERSON
- 13 SUBJECT TO THE TAX IMPOSED UNDER CHAPTER 2B.
- 14 (10) As used in this section:
- 15 (a) "Authorized business", "facility", "full-time job",
- 16 "qualified high-technology business", "retained jobs", and "written
- 17 agreement" mean those terms as defined in the Michigan economic
- 18 growth authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810.
- 19 (b) "Health care benefits" means all costs paid for a self-
- 20 funded health care benefit plan or for an expense-incurred
- 21 hospital, medical, or surgical policy or certificate, nonprofit
- 22 health care corporation certificate, or health maintenance
- 23 organization contract. Health care benefit does not include
- 24 accident-only, credit, dental, or disability income insurance;
- 25 long-term care insurance; coverage issued as a supplement to
- 26 liability insurance; coverage only for a specified disease or
- 27 illness; worker's compensation or similar insurance; or automobile

- 1 medical payment insurance.
- 2 (c) "Michigan economic growth authority" means the Michigan
- 3 economic growth authority created in the Michigan economic growth
- 4 authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810.
- 5 (d) "Payroll" means the total salaries and wages before
- 6 deducting any personal or dependency exemptions.
- 7 (e) "Qualified new jobs" means 1 or more of the following:
- 8 (i) The average number of full-time jobs at a facility of an
- 9 authorized business for a tax year in excess of the average number
- 10 of full-time jobs the authorized business maintained in this state
- 11 prior to the expansion or location as that is determined under the
- 12 Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to
- **13** 207.810.
- 14 (ii) The average number of full-time jobs at a facility created
- 15 by an eligible business up to 90 days before becoming an authorized
- 16 business that is in excess of the average number of full-time jobs
- 17 that the business maintained in this state up to 90 days before
- 18 becoming an authorized business, as determined under the Michigan
- 19 economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810.
- 20 (f) "Tax rate" means the rate imposed under section 51 of the
- 21 income tax act of 1967, 1967 PA 281, MCL 206.51, for the tax year
- 22 in which the tax year of the taxpayer for which the credit is being
- 23 computed begins.
- 24 Sec. 431a. (1) A qualified taxpayer may claim a credit against
- 25 the tax imposed by this act in an amount up to 100% of the
- 26 qualified supplier's or customer's payroll attributable to
- 27 employees who perform qualified new jobs as determined by the

- 1 Michigan economic growth authority, multiplied by the tax rate for
- 2 the tax year for a period of up to 5 years as determined by the
- 3 Michigan economic growth authority. If the credit allowed under
- 4 this subsection exceeds the liability of the taxpayer for the tax
- 5 year, the taxpayer may elect to have that portion that exceeds the
- 6 tax liability of the taxpayer refunded or to have the excess
- 7 carried forward to offset tax liability in subsequent years for 10
- 8 years or until it is used up, whichever occurs first. The Michigan
- 9 economic growth authority shall not designate more than 5 taxpayers
- 10 as an anchor company in each calendar year and shall not approve
- 11 more than 5 new credits in each calendar year under this
- 12 subsection. A taxpayer has 5 years from the date on which the
- 13 taxpayer is designated as an anchor company to seek certification
- 14 from the Michigan economic growth authority as a qualified taxpayer
- 15 for each qualified supplier or customer for which a credit is
- 16 sought under this section. However, a credit shall not be provided
- 17 for a tax year prior to the tax year during which the certification
- 18 is made. If a qualified taxpayer is awarded a credit under this
- 19 subsection, any subsequent credits awarded to that qualified
- 20 taxpayer shall not be included in determining the yearly limit of 5
- 21 new credits under this subsection.
- 22 (2) The Michigan economic growth authority may also provide
- 23 that qualified sales to a qualified supplier or customer are not
- 24 sales in this state for purposes of calculating the sales factor
- 25 under this act for the tax year for which a credit is provided
- 26 under this section. Qualified sales to a qualified supplier or
- 27 customer are the total sales in this state to a qualified supplier

- 1 or customer multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the
- 2 compensation on which the credit in this section is calculated and
- 3 the denominator of which is the total compensation of the qualified
- 4 supplier or customer in this state.
- 5 (3) A taxpayer shall not claim a credit under this section
- 6 unless the Michigan economic growth authority has issued a
- 7 certificate to the taxpayer. The taxpayer shall attach the
- 8 certificate to the annual return filed under this act on which the
- 9 credit under this section is claimed. The certificate required by
- 10 this subsection shall state all of the following:
- 11 (a) The taxpayer is a qualified taxpayer and the date on which
- 12 the taxpayer was designated as an anchor company.
- 13 (b) The amount of the credit under this section for the
- 14 qualified taxpayer for the designated tax year.
- 15 (c) The amount of the qualified sales calculated in accordance
- 16 with the fraction described under subsection (2).
- 17 (d) The taxpayer's federal employer identification number or
- 18 the Michigan department of treasury number assigned to the
- 19 taxpayer.
- 20 (4) A taxpayer that claims a credit under this section and
- 21 subsequently fails to meet the requirements of this section or any
- 22 other conditions included in an agreement entered into with the
- 23 Michigan economic growth authority in order to obtain a certificate
- 24 for which the credit was under this section may, as to be
- 25 determined by the Michigan economic growth authority, have its
- 26 credit reduced or terminated or have a percentage of the credit
- 27 amount previously claimed under this section added back to the tax

- 1 liability of the taxpayer in the year that the taxpayer fails to
- 2 comply with this section or the agreement.
- 3 (5) As used in this section:
- 4 (a) "Anchor company" means a qualified high-technology
- 5 business that is an integral part of a high-technology activity and
- 6 that has the ability or potential ability to influence business
- 7 decisions and site location of qualified suppliers and customers.
- 8 (b) "Business", "qualified high-technology activity", and
- 9 "qualified high-technology business" mean those terms as defined in
- 10 the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801
- **11** to 207.810.
- 12 (c) "Full-time job" means a job performed by an individual for
- 13 35 hours or more each week and whose income and social security
- 14 taxes are withheld by 1 or more of the following:
- (i) A qualified supplier or customer.
- 16 (ii) An employee leasing company on behalf of a qualified
- 17 supplier or customer.
- 18 (iii) A professional employer organization on behalf of a
- 19 qualified supplier or customer.
- 20 (d) "Michigan economic growth authority" means the Michigan
- 21 economic growth authority created in the Michigan economic growth
- 22 authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810.
- (e) "Qualified new job" means a full-time job created by a
- 24 qualified supplier or customer at a facility or facilities that is
- 25 in excess of the number of full-time jobs a qualified supplier or
- 26 customer maintained in this state or at a facility prior to the
- 27 expansion or location, as determined by the authority.

- 1 (f) "Qualified supplier or customer" means a business that
- 2 opens a new location in this state, a business that locates in this
- 3 state, or an existing business located in this state that expands
- 4 its business within the last year as a result of an anchor company
- 5 and satisfies, as certified by the Michigan economic growth
- 6 authority, each of the following:
- 7 (i) Has financial transactions with the anchor company.
- 8 (ii) Sells a critical or unique component or technology
- 9 necessary for the anchor company to market a finished product or
- 10 buys a critical or unique component from the anchor company.
- 11 (iii) Has created more than 10 qualified new jobs.
- 12 (iv) Has made an investment of at least \$1,000,000.00 as
- 13 certified by the Michigan economic growth authority.
- 14 (v) BEGINNING OCTOBER 1, 2009, DOES NOT DIRECTLY COMPETE WITH
- 15 AN EXISTING MICHIGAN BUSINESS, OR SUBSIDIARY OF THAT BUSINESS, THAT
- 16 FALLS UNDER THE SAME 5-DIGIT NAICS INDUSTRY CODE CLASSIFICATION
- 17 NUMBER UNDER THE MOST RECENT VERSION OF THE NORTH AMERICAN
- 18 INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES
- 19 OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET AND CREATE A COMPETITIVE
- 20 DISADVANTAGE FOR THOSE EXISTING BUSINESSES.
- 21 (g) "Qualified taxpayer" means a taxpayer that was designated
- 22 by the Michigan economic growth authority as an anchor company
- 23 within the last 5 years and that has influenced a new qualified
- 24 supplier or customer to open, locate, or expand in this state.
- 25 Sec. 431c. (1) Except as otherwise provided under this
- 26 section, a qualified taxpayer may claim a credit against the tax
- 27 imposed by this act equal to the sum of up to 5.0% of the taxable

- 1 value of each qualified supplier's or customer's taxable property
- 2 that is located within the 10-mile radius of the qualified taxpayer
- 3 and that is subject to collection of general ad valorem taxes under
- 4 the general property tax act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.1 to 211.155,
- 5 for a period of up to 5 years, as determined by the Michigan
- 6 economic growth authority. If a qualified supplier's or customer's
- 7 taxable property is subject to the specific tax levied under 1974
- **8** PA 198, MCL 207.551 to 207.572, the qualified taxpayer may only
- 9 include up to 2.5% of the taxable value of that property in the
- 10 calculation of the amount of the credit allowed under this section.
- 11 The Michigan economic growth authority shall not designate more
- 12 than 5 taxpayers as an anchor company in each calendar year and
- 13 shall not approve more than 5 new credits in each calendar year
- 14 under this subsection. A taxpayer has 5 years from the date on
- 15 which the taxpayer is designated as an anchor company to seek
- 16 certification as a qualified taxpayer for each qualified supplier
- 17 or customer for which a credit is sought under this section.
- 18 (2) A taxpayer shall not claim a credit under this section
- 19 unless the Michigan economic growth authority has issued a
- 20 certificate to the qualified taxpayer. However, a credit shall not
- 21 be provided for a tax year prior to the tax year during which the
- 22 certification is issued. The qualified taxpayer shall attach the
- 23 certificate to the annual return filed under this act on which the
- 24 credit under this section is claimed. The certificate required by
- 25 this subsection shall state all of the following:
- 26 (a) The taxpayer is a qualified taxpayer and the date on which
- 27 the taxpayer was designated as an anchor company.

- 1 (b) The amount of the credit under this section for the
- 2 taxpayer for the designated tax year.
- 3 (c) The taxpayer's federal employer identification number or
- 4 the Michigan department of treasury number assigned to the
- 5 taxpayer.
- **6** (3) A qualified taxpayer that claims a credit under this
- 7 section and subsequently fails to meet the requirements of this
- 8 section or any other conditions established by the Michigan
- 9 economic growth authority in order to obtain a certificate for
- 10 which the credit was claimed under this section may, as to be
- 11 determined by the Michigan economic growth authority, have its
- 12 credit reduced or terminated or have a percentage of the credit
- 13 amount previously claimed under this section added back to the tax
- 14 liability of the qualified taxpayer in the year that the qualified
- 15 taxpayer fails to comply with this section or the agreement.
- 16 (4) If the credit allowed under this subsection exceeds the
- 17 liability of the qualified taxpayer for the tax year, the qualified
- 18 taxpayer may elect to have that portion that exceeds the tax
- 19 liability of the qualified taxpayer refunded or to have the excess
- 20 carried forward to offset tax liability in subsequent years for 5
- 21 years or until it is used up, whichever occurs first.
- 22 (5) As used in this section:
- 23 (a) "Anchor company" means a qualified high-technology
- 24 business that is an integral part of a high-technology activity and
- 25 that has the ability or potential ability to influence business
- 26 decisions and site location of qualified suppliers and customers.
- 27 (b) "Business", "qualified high-technology activity", and

- 1 "qualified high-technology business" mean those terms as defined in
- 2 the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801
- 3 to 207.810.
- 4 (c) "Full-time job" means a job performed by an individual for
- 5 35 hours or more each week and whose income and social security
- 6 taxes are withheld by 1 or more of the following:
- 7 (i) A qualified supplier or customer.
- 8 (ii) An employee leasing company on behalf of a qualified
- 9 supplier or customer.
- 10 (iii) A professional employer organization on behalf of a
- 11 qualified supplier or customer.
- (d) "Michigan economic growth authority" means the Michigan
- 13 economic growth authority created in the Michigan economic growth
- 14 authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810.
- 15 (e) "Qualified new job" means a full-time job created by a
- 16 qualified supplier or customer at a facility or facilities that is
- 17 in excess of the number of full-time jobs a qualified supplier or
- 18 customer maintained in this state or facility prior to the
- 19 expansion or location, as determined by the authority.
- 20 (f) "Qualified supplier or customer" means a business that
- 21 opens a new location in this state, a business that locates in this
- 22 state, or an existing business located in this state that expands
- 23 its business within the last year as a result of an anchor company
- 24 and satisfies, as certified by the Michigan economic growth
- 25 authority, each of the following:
- 26 (i) Has financial transactions with the anchor company.
- 27 (ii) Sells a critical or unique component or technology

- 1 necessary for the anchor company to market a finished product or
- 2 buys a critical or unique component from the anchor company.
- 3 (iii) Has created more than 10 qualified new jobs.
- 4 (iv) Has made an investment of at least \$1,000,000.00 as
- 5 certified by the Michigan economic growth authority.
- 6 (v) BEGINNING OCTOBER 1, 2009, DOES NOT DIRECTLY COMPETE WITH
- 7 AN EXISTING MICHIGAN BUSINESS, OR SUBSIDIARY OF THAT BUSINESS, THAT
- 8 FALLS UNDER THE SAME 5-DIGIT NAICS INDUSTRY CODE CLASSIFICATION
- 9 NUMBER UNDER THE MOST RECENT VERSION OF THE NORTH AMERICAN
- 10 INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES
- 11 OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET AND CREATE A COMPETITIVE
- 12 DISADVANTAGE FOR THOSE EXISTING BUSINESSES.
- 13 (q) "Qualified taxpayer" means a taxpayer that was designated
- 14 by the Michigan economic growth authority as an anchor company
- 15 within the last 5 years and that has influenced 1 or more qualified
- 16 suppliers or customers to open, locate, or expand their business
- 17 and conduct business activity within a 10-mile radius of the anchor
- 18 company.
- 19 Sec. 437. (1) Subject to the criteria under this section, a
- 20 qualified taxpayer that has unused credits or has a preapproval
- 21 letter issued after December 31, 2007 and before January 1, 2013,
- 22 or a taxpayer that received a preapproval letter prior to January
- 23 1, 2008 under section 38g of former 1975 PA 228 and has not
- 24 received a certificate of completion prior to the taxpayer's last
- 25 tax year, provided that the project is completed not more than 5
- 26 years after the preapproval letter for the project is issued unless
- 27 extended under subsection (9) or if it is a multiphase project not

- 1 more than 10 years after the preapproval letter, as amended, if
- 2 applicable, for the project is issued, or an assignee under
- 3 subsection (20), (21), or (22) may claim a credit that has been
- 4 approved under section 38g of former 1975 PA 228 or under
- 5 subsection (2), (3), or (4) against the tax imposed by this act
- 6 equal to either of the following:
- 7 (a) For projects approved before April 8, 2008, if the total
- 8 of all credits for a project is \$1,000,000.00 or less, 10% of the
- 9 cost of the qualified taxpayer's eligible investment paid or
- 10 accrued by the qualified taxpayer on an eligible property provided
- 11 that the project does not exceed the amount stated in the
- 12 preapproval letter, as amended. For projects approved, or amended,
- 13 on and after April 8, 2008, if the total of all eligible
- 14 investments for a project are \$10,000,000.00 or less, up to 12.5%
- 15 of the costs of the qualified taxpayer's eligible investment paid
- 16 or accrued by the qualified taxpayer on an eligible property or up
- 17 to 15% of the costs of the qualified taxpayer's eligible investment
- 18 paid or accrued by the qualified taxpayer on an eligible property
- 19 if the project is designated as an urban development area project
- 20 by the Michigan economic growth authority to the extent that the
- 21 project does not exceed the amount stated in the preapproval
- 22 letter, as amended, or, until December 31, 2010, up to 20% of the
- 23 costs of the qualified taxpayer's eligible investment paid or
- 24 accrued by the qualified taxpayer on an eligible property if the
- 25 project is designated as an urban development area project by the
- 26 Michigan economic growth authority. If eligible investment exceeds
- 27 the amount of eligible investment in the preapproval letter, as

- 1 amended, for that project, the total of all credits for the project
- 2 shall not exceed the total of all credits on the certificate of
- 3 completion.
- 4 (b) For projects approved before April 8, 2008, if the total
- 5 of all credits for a project is more than \$1,000,000.00 but
- 6 \$30,000,000.00 or less and, except as provided in subsection
- 7 (6)(b), the project is located in a qualified local governmental
- 8 unit, a percentage as determined by the Michigan economic growth
- 9 authority not to exceed 10% of the cost of the qualified taxpayer's
- 10 eliqible investment as determined under subsection (11) paid or
- 11 accrued by the qualified taxpayer on an eligible property. For
- 12 projects approved, or amended, on and after April 8, 2008, if the
- 13 total of all eligible investments for a project is more than
- 14 \$10,000,000.00 but \$300,000,000.00 or less, up to 12.5% of the
- 15 costs of the qualified taxpayer's eligible investment as determined
- 16 under subsection (11) paid or accrued by the qualified taxpayer on
- 17 an eligible property that, except as provided in subsection (6)(b),
- 18 is located in a qualified local governmental unit, up to 15% of the
- 19 cost of the qualified taxpayer's eligible investment as determined
- 20 under subsection (11) paid or accrued by the qualified taxpayer on
- 21 an eligible property if the project is designated as an urban
- 22 development area project by the Michigan economic growth authority,
- or, until December 31, 2010, up to 20% of the costs of the
- 24 qualified taxpayer's eligible investment as determined under
- 25 subsection (11) paid or accrued by the qualified taxpayer on an
- 26 eligible property if the project is designated as an urban
- 27 development area project by the Michigan economic growth authority.

- 1 If eligible investment exceeds the amount of eligible investment in
- 2 the preapproval letter, as amended, for that project, the total of
- 3 all credits for the project shall not exceed the total of all
- 4 credits on the certificate of completion.
- 5 (2) If the cost of a project will be \$2,000,000.00 or less, a
- 6 qualified taxpayer shall apply to the Michigan economic growth
- 7 authority for approval of the project under this subsection. An
- 8 application under this subsection shall state whether the project
- 9 is a multiphase project. Subject to the limitation provided under
- 10 subsection (31), the chairperson of the Michigan economic growth
- 11 authority or his or her designee is authorized to approve an
- 12 application or project under this subsection. Only the chairperson
- 13 of the Michigan economic growth authority is authorized to deny an
- 14 application or project under this subsection. A project shall be
- 15 approved or denied not more than 45 days after receipt of the
- 16 application. If the chairperson of the Michigan economic growth
- 17 authority or his or her designee does not approve or deny the
- 18 application within 45 days after the application is received by the
- 19 Michigan economic growth authority, the application is considered
- 20 approved as written. If the chairperson of the Michigan economic
- 21 growth authority or his or her designee approves a project under
- 22 this subsection, the chairperson of the Michigan economic growth
- 23 authority or his or her designee shall issue a preapproval letter
- 24 that states that the taxpayer is a qualified taxpayer; the maximum
- 25 total eligible investment for the project on which credits may be
- 26 claimed and the maximum total of all credits for the project when
- 27 the project is completed and a certificate of completion is issued;

- 1 and the project number assigned by the Michigan economic growth
- 2 authority. If a project is denied under this subsection, a taxpayer
- 3 is not prohibited from subsequently applying under this subsection
- 4 for the same project or for another project. The Michigan economic
- 5 growth authority shall develop and implement the use of the
- 6 application form to be used for projects under this subsection.
- 7 (3) If the cost of a project will be for more than
- 8 \$2,000,000.00 but \$10,000,000.00 or less, a qualified taxpayer
- 9 shall apply to the Michigan economic growth authority for approval
- 10 of the project under this subsection. An application under this
- 11 subsection shall state whether the project is a multiphase project.
- 12 Subject to the limitation provided under subsection (31), the
- 13 chairperson of the Michigan economic growth authority or his or her
- 14 designee is authorized to approve an application or project under
- 15 this subsection. Only the chairperson of the Michigan economic
- 16 growth authority is authorized to deny an application or project
- 17 under this subsection. A project shall be approved or denied not
- 18 more than 45 days after receipt of the application. If the
- 19 chairperson of the Michigan economic growth authority or his or her
- 20 designee does not approve or deny an application within 45 days
- 21 after the application is received by the Michigan economic growth
- 22 authority, the application is considered approved as written. The
- 23 criteria in subsection (7) shall be used when approving projects
- 24 under this subsection. When approving projects under this
- 25 subsection, priority shall be given to projects on a facility. The
- 26 total of all credits for an approved project under this subsection
- 27 shall not exceed the amounts authorized under subsection (1)(a). A

- 1 taxpayer may apply under this subsection instead of subsection (4)
- 2 for approval of a project that will be for more than
- 3 \$10,000,000.00, but the total of all credits for that project shall
- 4 not exceed the amounts authorized under subsection (1)(a). If the
- 5 chairperson of the Michigan economic growth authority or his or her
- 6 designee approves a project under this subsection, the chairperson
- 7 of the Michigan economic growth authority or his or her designee
- 8 shall issue a preapproval letter that states that the taxpayer is a
- 9 qualified taxpayer; the maximum total eligible investment for the
- 10 project on which credits may be claimed and the maximum total of
- 11 all credits for the project when the project is completed and a
- 12 certificate of completion is issued; and the project number
- 13 assigned by the Michigan economic growth authority. If a project is
- 14 denied under this subsection, a taxpayer is not prohibited from
- 15 subsequently applying under this subsection or subsection (4) for
- 16 the same project or for another project.
- 17 (4) If the cost of a project will be for more than
- 18 \$10,000,000.00 and, except as provided in subsection (6)(b), the
- 19 project is located in a qualified local governmental unit, a
- 20 qualified taxpayer shall apply to the Michigan economic growth
- 21 authority for approval of the project. An application under this
- 22 subsection shall state whether the project is a multiphase project.
- 23 The Michigan economic growth authority shall approve or deny the
- 24 project not more than 65 days after receipt of the application. A
- 25 project under this subsection shall not be approved without the
- 26 concurrence of the state treasurer. If the Michigan economic growth
- 27 authority does not approve or deny the application within 65 days

- 1 after it receives the application, the Michigan economic growth
- 2 authority shall send the application to the state treasurer. The
- 3 state treasurer shall approve or deny the application within 5 days
- 4 after receipt of the application. If the state treasurer does not
- 5 deny the application within 5 days after receipt of the
- 6 application, the application is considered approved. The Michigan
- 7 economic growth authority shall approve a limited number of
- 8 projects under this subsection during each calendar year as
- 9 provided in subsection (6). The Michigan economic growth authority
- 10 shall use the criteria in subsection (7) when approving projects
- 11 under this subsection, when determining the total amount of
- 12 eligible investment, and when determining the percentage of
- 13 eliqible investment for the project to be used to calculate a
- 14 credit. The total of all credits for an approved project under this
- 15 subsection shall not exceed the amount designated in the
- 16 preapproval letter, as amended, for that project. If the Michigan
- 17 economic growth authority approves a project under this subsection,
- 18 the Michigan economic growth authority shall issue a preapproval
- 19 letter that states that the taxpayer is a qualified taxpayer; the
- 20 percentage of eligible investment for the project determined by the
- 21 Michigan economic growth authority for purposes of subsection
- 22 (1)(b); the maximum total eligible investment for the project on
- 23 which credits may be claimed and the maximum total of all credits
- 24 for the project when the project is completed and a certificate of
- 25 completion is issued; and the project number assigned by the
- 26 Michigan economic growth authority. The Michigan economic growth
- 27 authority shall send a copy of the preapproval letter to the

- 1 department. If a project is denied under this subsection, a
- 2 taxpayer is not prohibited from subsequently applying under this
- 3 subsection or subsection (3) for the same project or for another
- 4 project.
- 5 (5) If the project is on property that is functionally
- 6 obsolete, the taxpayer shall include with the application an
- 7 affidavit signed by a level 3 or level 4 assessor, that states that
- 8 it is the assessor's expert opinion that the property is
- 9 functionally obsolete and the underlying basis for that opinion.
- 10 (6) The Michigan economic growth authority may approve not
- 11 more than 20 projects each calendar year under subsection (4), and
- 12 the following limitations apply:
- 13 (a) Of the 20 projects allowed under this subsection, the
- 14 total of all credits for each project may be more than
- 15 \$10,000,000.00 but \$30,000,000.00 or less for only 1 project.
- 16 (b) Of the 20 projects allowed under this subsection, up to 3
- 17 projects may be approved for projects that are not in a qualified
- 18 local governmental unit if the property is a facility for which
- 19 eliqible activities are identified in a brownfield plan or, for 1
- 20 of the 3 projects, if the property is not a facility but is
- 21 functionally obsolete or blighted, property identified in a
- 22 brownfield plan. For purposes of this subdivision, a facility
- 23 includes a building or complex of buildings that was used by a
- 24 state or federal agency and that is no longer being used for the
- 25 purpose for which it was used by the state or federal agency.
- 26 (c) The project allowed under subdivision (a) may also qualify
- 27 under subdivision (b).

- 1 (7) The Michigan economic growth authority shall review all
- 2 applications for projects under subsection (4) and, if an
- 3 application is approved, shall determine the maximum total of all
- 4 credits for that project. Before approving a project for which the
- 5 total of all credits will be more than \$10,000,000.00 but
- 6 \$30,000,000.00 or less only, the Michigan economic growth authority
- 7 shall determine that the project would not occur in this state
- 8 without the tax credit offered under subsection (4). The Michigan
- 9 economic growth authority shall consider the following criteria to
- 10 the extent reasonably applicable to the type of project proposed
- 11 when approving a project under subsection (4), and the chairperson
- 12 of the Michigan economic growth authority or his or her designee
- 13 shall consider the following criteria to the extent reasonably
- 14 applicable to the type of project proposed when approving a project
- 15 under subsection (2) or (3) or when considering an amendment to a
- 16 project under subsection (9):
- 17 (a) The overall benefit to the public.
- 18 (b) The extent of reuse of vacant buildings and redevelopment
- 19 of blighted property.
- 20 (c) Creation of jobs.
- 21 (d) Whether the eligible property is in an area of high
- 22 unemployment.
- 23 (e) The level and extent of contamination alleviated by the
- 24 qualified taxpayer's eligible activities to the extent known to the
- 25 qualified taxpayer.
- 26 (f) The level of private sector contribution.
- 27 (g) The cost gap that exists between the site and a similar

- 1 greenfield site as determined by the Michigan economic growth
- 2 authority.
- 3 (h) If the qualified taxpayer is moving from another location
- 4 in this state, whether the move will create a brownfield.
- 5 (i) Whether the project is financially and economically sound.
- 6 (j) Any other criteria that the Michigan economic growth
- 7 authority or the chairperson of the Michigan economic growth
- 8 authority, as applicable, considers appropriate for the
- 9 determination of eligibility under subsection (3) or (4).
- 10 (K) BEGINNING WITH ALL APPLICATIONS RECEIVED ON AND AFTER
- 11 OCTOBER 1, 2009, WHETHER THE QUALIFIED TAXPAYER WOULD DIRECTLY
- 12 COMPETE WITH AN EXISTING MICHIGAN BUSINESS, OR SUBSIDIARY OF THAT
- 13 BUSINESS, THAT FALLS UNDER THE SAME 5-DIGIT NAICS INDUSTRY CODE
- 14 CLASSIFICATION NUMBER UNDER THE MOST RECENT VERSION OF THE NORTH
- 15 AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED
- 16 STATES OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET AND WHETHER A CREDIT UNDER
- 17 THIS SECTION WOULD CREATE A COMPETITIVE DISADVANTAGE FOR THOSE
- 18 EXISTING BUSINESSES IN THIS STATE.
- 19 (8) A qualified taxpayer may apply for projects under this
- 20 section for eligible investment on more than 1 eligible property in
- 21 a tax year. Each project approved and each project for which a
- 22 certificate of completion is issued under this section shall be for
- 23 eligible investment on 1 eligible property.
- 24 (9) If, after a taxpayer's project has been approved and the
- 25 taxpayer has received a preapproval letter but before the taxpayer
- 26 has made an eligible investment, other than soft costs, at the
- 27 property, the taxpayer determines that the project cannot be

1 completed as preapproved, the taxpayer may petition the Michigan economic growth authority to amend the project and the preapproval 2 3 letter to increase the maximum total eligible investment for the 4 project on which credits may be claimed and the maximum total of all credits for the project. A taxpayer may petition the Michigan 5 6 economic growth authority to make any other amendments to the project or preapproval letter at any time before a certificate of 7 8 completion is issued. Amendments to the project or preapproval 9 letter may include, but are not limited to, extending the duration 10 of time provided to complete the project, as long as that extension 11 does not exceed 10 years from the date of the preapproval letter. 12 (10) A project may be a multiphase project. If a project is a multiphase project, when each component of the multiphase project 13 14 is completed, the taxpayer shall submit documentation that the 15 component is complete, an accounting of the cost of the component, 16 and the eligible investment for the component of each taxpayer 17 eligible for a credit for the project of which the component is a 18 part to the Michigan economic growth authority or the designee of 19 the Michigan economic growth authority, who shall verify that the 20 component is complete. When the completion of the component is 21 verified, a component completion certificate shall be issued to the 22 qualified taxpayer which shall state that the taxpayer is a 23 qualified taxpayer, the credit amount for the component, the 24 qualified taxpayer's federal employer identification number or the 25 Michigan treasury number assigned to the taxpayer, and the project

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number. The taxpayer may assign all or part of the credit for a

multiphase project as provided in this section after a component

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- 1 completion certificate for a component is issued. The qualified
- 2 taxpayer may transfer ownership of or lease the completed component
- 3 and assign a proportionate share of the credit for the entire
- 4 project to the qualified taxpayer that is the new owner or lessee.
- 5 A multiphase project shall not be divided into more than 10
- 6 components. A component is considered to be completed when a
- 7 certificate of occupancy has been issued by the local municipality
- 8 in which the project is located for all of the buildings or
- 9 facilities that comprise the completed component and a component
- 10 completion certificate is issued or the chairperson of the Michigan
- 11 economic growth authority or his or her designee, for projects
- 12 approved under subsection (2) or (3), or the Michigan economic
- 13 growth authority, for projects approved under subsection (4),
- 14 verifies that the component is complete. A credit assigned based on
- 15 a multiphase project shall be claimed by the assignee in the tax
- 16 year in which the assignment is made. The total of all credits for
- 17 a multiphase project shall not exceed the amount stated in the
- 18 preapproval letter, as amended, for the project under subsection
- 19 (1). If all components of a multiphase project are not completed by
- 20 10 years after the date on which the preapproval letter, as
- 21 amended, if applicable, for the project was issued, the qualified
- 22 taxpayer that received the preapproval letter for the project shall
- 23 pay to the state treasurer, as a penalty, an amount equal to the
- 24 sum of all credits claimed and assigned for all components of the
- 25 multiphase project and no credits based on that multiphase project
- 26 shall be claimed after that date by the qualified taxpayer or any
- 27 assignee of the qualified taxpayer. The penalty under this

- 1 subsection is subject to interest on the amount of the credit
- 2 claimed or assigned determined individually for each component at
- 3 the rate in section 23(2) of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.23, beginning on
- 4 the date that the credit for that component was claimed or
- 5 assigned. As used in this subsection, "proportionate share" means
- 6 the same percentage of the total of all credits for the project
- 7 that the qualified investment for the completed component is of the
- 8 total qualified investment stated in the preapproval letter, as
- 9 amended, for the entire project.
- 10 (11) When a project under this section is completed, the
- 11 taxpayer shall submit documentation that the project is completed,
- 12 an accounting of the cost of the project, the eligible investment
- 13 of each taxpayer if there is more than 1 taxpayer eligible for a
- 14 credit for the project, and, if the taxpayer is not the owner or
- 15 lessee of the eligible property on which the eligible investment
- 16 was made at the time the project is completed, that the taxpayer
- 17 was the owner or lessee of, or was a party to an agreement to
- 18 purchase or lease, that eligible property when all eligible
- 19 investment of the taxpayer was made. The chairperson of the
- 20 Michigan economic growth authority or his or her designee, for
- 21 projects approved under subsection (2) or (3), or the Michigan
- 22 economic growth authority, for projects approved under subsection
- 23 (4), shall verify that the project is completed. The Michigan
- 24 economic growth authority shall conduct an on-site inspection as
- 25 part of the verification process for projects approved under
- 26 subsection (4). When the completion of the project is verified, a
- 27 certificate of completion shall be issued to each qualified

- 1 taxpayer that has made eligible investment on that eligible
- 2 property. The certificate of completion shall state the total
- 3 amount of all credits for the project and that total shall not
- 4 exceed the maximum total of all credits listed in the preapproval
- 5 letter for the project under subsection (2), (3), or (4) as
- 6 applicable and as amended under subsection (9) and shall state all
- 7 of the following:
- 8 (a) That the taxpayer is a qualified taxpayer.
- **9** (b) The total cost of the project and the eligible investment
- 10 of each qualified taxpayer.
- 11 (c) Each qualified taxpayer's credit amount.
- 12 (d) The qualified taxpayer's federal employer identification
- 13 number or the Michigan treasury number assigned to the taxpayer.
- 14 (e) The project number.
- 15 (f) For a project approved under subsection (4) for which the
- 16 total of all credits is more than \$10,000,000.00 but \$30,000,000.00
- 17 or less, the total of all credits and the schedule on which the
- 18 annual credit amount shall be claimed by the qualified taxpayer.
- 19 (q) For a multiphase project under subsection (10), the amount
- 20 of each credit assigned and the amount of all credits claimed in
- 21 each tax year before the year in which the project is completed.
- 22 (12) Except as otherwise provided in this section, qualified
- 23 taxpayers shall claim credits under this section in the tax year in
- 24 which the certificate of completion is issued. For a project
- 25 approved under subsection (4) for which the total of all credits is
- 26 more than \$10,000,000.00 but \$30,000,000.00 or less, the qualified
- 27 taxpayer shall claim 10% of its approved credit each year for 10

- 1 years. A credit assigned based on a multiphase project shall be
- 2 claimed in the year in which the credit is assigned.
- 3 (13) The cost of eligible investment for leased machinery,
- 4 equipment, or fixtures is the cost of that property had the
- 5 property been purchased minus the lessor's estimate, made at the
- 6 time the lease is entered into, of the market value the property
- 7 will have at the end of the lease. A credit for property described
- 8 in this subsection is allowed only if the cost of that property had
- 9 the property been purchased and the lessor's estimate of the market
- 10 value at the end of the lease are provided to the Michigan economic
- 11 growth authority.
- 12 (14) Credits claimed by a lessee of eligible property are
- 13 subject to the total of all credits limitation under this section.
- 14 (15) Each qualified taxpayer and assignee under subsection
- 15 (20), (21), or (22) that claims a credit under this section shall
- 16 attach a copy of the certificate of completion and, if the credit
- 17 was assigned, a copy of the assignment form provided for under this
- 18 section to the annual return filed under this act on which the
- 19 credit under this section is claimed. An assignee of a credit based
- 20 on a multiphase project shall attach a copy of the assignment form
- 21 provided for under this section and the component completion
- 22 certificate provided for in subsection (10) to the annual return
- 23 filed under this act on which the credit is claimed but is not
- 24 required to file a copy of a certificate of completion.
- 25 (16) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection or
- 26 subsection (10), (18), (20), (21), or (22), a credit under this
- 27 section shall be claimed in the tax year in which the certificate

- 1 of completion is issued to the qualified taxpayer. For a project
- 2 described in subsection (11)(f) for which a schedule for claiming
- 3 annual credit amounts is designated on the certificate of
- 4 completion by the Michigan economic growth authority, the annual
- 5 credit amount shall be claimed in the tax year specified on the
- 6 certificate of completion.
- 7 (17) Except as otherwise provided under this subsection, the
- 8 credits approved under this section shall be calculated after
- 9 application of all other credits allowed under this act. The
- 10 credits under this section shall be calculated before the
- 11 calculation of the credits under sections 413, 423, 431, and 450.
- 12 (18) Except as otherwise provided under this subsection, if
- 13 the credit allowed under this section for the tax year and any
- 14 unused carryforward of the credit allowed under this section exceed
- 15 the qualified taxpayer's or assignee's tax liability for the tax
- 16 year, that portion that exceeds the tax liability for the tax year
- 17 shall not be refunded but may be carried forward to offset tax
- 18 liability in subsequent tax years for 10 years or until used up,
- 19 whichever occurs first. Except as otherwise provided in this
- 20 subsection, the maximum time allowed under the carryforward
- 21 provisions under this subsection begins with the tax year in which
- 22 the certificate of completion is issued to the qualified taxpayer.
- 23 If the qualified taxpayer assigns all or any portion of its credit
- 24 approved under this section, the maximum time allowed under the
- 25 carryforward provisions for an assignee begins to run with the tax
- 26 year in which the assignment is made and the assignee first claims
- 27 a credit, which shall be the same tax year. The maximum time

- 1 allowed under the carryforward provisions for an annual credit
- 2 amount for a credit allowed under subsection (4) begins to run in
- 3 the tax year for which the annual credit amount is designated on
- 4 the certificate of completion issued under this section. A credit
- 5 carryforward available under section 38g of former 1975 PA 228 that
- 6 is unused at the end of the last tax year may be claimed against
- 7 the tax imposed under act for the years the carryforward would have
- 8 been available under former 1975 PA 228. Beginning on and after
- 9 April 8, 2008, if the credit allowed under this section for the tax
- 10 year exceeds the qualified taxpayer's tax liability for the tax
- 11 year, the qualified taxpayer may elect to have the excess refunded
- 12 at a rate equal to 85% of that portion of the credit that exceeds
- 13 the tax liability of the qualified taxpayer for the tax year and
- 14 forgo the remaining 15% of the credit and any carryforward.
- 15 (19) If a project or credit under this section is for the
- 16 addition of personal property, if the cost of that personal
- 17 property is used to calculate a credit under this section, and if
- 18 the personal property is disposed of or transferred from the
- 19 eligible property to any other location, the qualified taxpayer
- 20 that disposed of that property, or transferred the personal
- 21 property shall add the same percentage as determined under
- 22 subsection (1) of the federal basis of the personal property used
- 23 for determining gain or loss as of the date of the disposition or
- 24 transfer to the qualified taxpayer's tax liability under this act
- 25 after application of all credits under this act for the tax year in
- 26 which the disposition or transfer occurs. If a qualified taxpayer
- 27 has an unused carryforward of a credit under this section, the

- 1 amount otherwise added under this subsection to the qualified
- 2 taxpayer's tax liability may instead be used to reduce the
- 3 qualified taxpayer's carryforward under subsection (18).
- 4 (20) For credits under this section for projects for which a
- 5 certificate of completion is issued before January 1, 2006 and
- 6 except as otherwise provided in this subsection, if a qualified
- 7 taxpayer pays or accrues eligible investment on or to an eligible
- 8 property that is leased for a minimum term of 10 years or sold to
- 9 another taxpayer for use in a business activity, the qualified
- 10 taxpayer may assign all or a portion of the credit under this
- 11 section based on that eligible investment to the lessee or
- 12 purchaser of that eligible property. A credit assignment under this
- 13 subsection shall only be made to a taxpayer that when the
- 14 assignment is complete will be a qualified taxpayer. All credit
- 15 assignments under this subsection are irrevocable and, except for a
- 16 credit based on a multiphase project, shall be made in the tax year
- 17 in which the certificate of completion is issued, unless the
- 18 assignee is an unknown lessee. If a qualified taxpayer wishes to
- 19 assign all or a portion of its credit to a lessee but the lessee is
- 20 unknown in the tax year in which the certificate of completion is
- 21 issued, the qualified taxpayer may delay claiming and assigning the
- 22 credit until the first tax year in which the lessee is known. A
- 23 qualified taxpayer may claim a portion of a credit and assign the
- 24 remaining credit amount. Except as otherwise provided in this
- 25 subsection, if the qualified taxpayer both claims and assigns
- 26 portions of the credit, the qualified taxpayer shall claim the
- 27 portion it claims in the tax year in which the certificate of

- 1 completion is issued or, for a credit assigned and claimed for a
- 2 multiphase project before a certificate of completion is issued,
- 3 the taxpayer shall claim the credit in the year in which the credit
- 4 is assigned. If a qualified taxpayer assigns all or a portion of
- 5 the credit and the eliqible property is leased to more than 1
- 6 taxpayer, the qualified taxpayer shall determine the amount of
- 7 credit assigned to each lessee. A lessee shall not subsequently
- 8 assign a credit or any portion of a credit assigned under this
- 9 subsection. A purchaser may subsequently assign a credit or any
- 10 portion of a credit assigned to the purchaser under this subsection
- 11 to a lessee of the eligible property. The credit assignment under
- 12 this subsection shall be made on a form prescribed by the Michigan
- 13 economic growth authority. The qualified taxpayer shall send a copy
- 14 of the completed assignment form to the Michigan economic growth
- 15 authority in the tax year in which the assignment is made. The
- 16 assignee shall attach a copy of the completed assignment form to
- 17 its annual return required to be filed under this act, for the tax
- 18 year in which the assignment is made and the assignee first claims
- 19 a credit, which shall be the same tax year. In addition to all
- 20 other procedures under this subsection, the following apply if the
- 21 total of all credits for a project is more than \$10,000,000.00 but
- **22** \$30,000,000.00 or less:
- (a) The credit shall be assigned based on the schedule
- 24 contained in the certificate of completion.
- 25 (b) If the qualified taxpayer assigns all or a portion of the
- 26 credit amount, the qualified taxpayer shall assign the annual
- 27 credit amount for each tax year separately.

- 1 (c) More than 1 annual credit amount may be assigned to any 1
- 2 assignee and the qualified taxpayer may assign all or a portion of
- 3 each annual credit amount to any assignee.
- 4 (d) The qualified taxpayer shall not assign more than the
- 5 annual credit amount for each tax year.
- 6 (21) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, for
- 7 projects for which a certificate of completion is issued before
- 8 January 1, 2006, and except as otherwise provided in this
- 9 subsection, if a qualified taxpayer is a partnership, limited
- 10 liability company, or subchapter S corporation, the qualified
- 11 taxpayer may assign all or a portion of a credit under this section
- 12 to its partners, members, or shareholders, based on their
- 13 proportionate share of ownership of the partnership, limited
- 14 liability company, or subchapter S corporation or based on an
- 15 alternative method approved by the Michigan economic growth
- 16 authority. A credit assignment under this subsection is irrevocable
- 17 and, except for a credit assignment based on a multiphase project,
- 18 shall be made in the tax year in which a certificate of completion
- 19 is issued. A qualified taxpayer may claim a portion of a credit and
- 20 assign the remaining credit amount. Except as otherwise provided in
- 21 this subsection, if the qualified taxpayer both claims and assigns
- 22 portions of the credit, the qualified taxpayer shall claim the
- 23 portion it claims in the tax year in which a certificate of
- 24 completion is issued or for a credit assigned and claimed for a
- 25 multiphase project, before the component completion certificate is
- 26 issued, the taxpayer shall claim the credit in the year in which
- 27 the credit is assigned. A partner, member, or shareholder that is

- 1 an assignee shall not subsequently assign a credit or any portion
- 2 of a credit assigned under this subsection. The credit assignment
- 3 under this subsection shall be made on a form prescribed by the
- 4 Michigan economic growth authority. The qualified taxpayer shall
- 5 send a copy of the completed assignment form to the Michigan
- 6 economic growth authority in the tax year in which the assignment
- 7 is made. A partner, member, or shareholder who is an assignee shall
- 8 attach a copy of the completed assignment form to its annual return
- 9 required under this act, for the tax year in which the assignment
- 10 is made and the assignee first claims a credit, which shall be the
- 11 same tax year. A credit assignment based on a credit for a
- 12 component of a multiphase project that is completed before January
- 13 1, 2006 shall be made under this subsection. In addition to all
- 14 other procedures under this subsection, the following apply if the
- 15 total of all credits for a project is more than \$10,000,000.00 but
- 16 \$30,000,000.00 or less:
- 17 (a) The credit shall be assigned based on the schedule
- 18 contained in the certificate of completion.
- 19 (b) If the qualified taxpayer assigns all or a portion of the
- 20 credit amount, the qualified taxpayer shall assign the annual
- 21 credit amount for each tax year separately.
- (c) More than 1 annual credit amount may be assigned to any 1
- 23 assignee and the qualified taxpayer may assign all or a portion of
- 24 each annual credit amount to any assignee.
- 25 (d) The qualified taxpayer shall not assign more than the
- 26 annual credit amount for each tax year.
- 27 (22) For projects approved under this section or section 38g

- 1 of former 1975 PA 228 for which a certificate of completion is
- 2 issued on and after January 1, 2006, a qualified taxpayer may
- 3 assign all or a portion of a credit allowed under this section or
- 4 section 38g(2), (3), or (33) of former 1975 PA 228 under this
- 5 subsection. A credit assignment under this subsection is
- 6 irrevocable and, except for a credit assignment based on a
- 7 multiphase project, shall be made in the tax year in which a
- 8 certificate of completion is issued unless the assignee is an
- 9 unknown lessee. If a qualified taxpayer wishes to assign all or a
- 10 portion of its credit to a lessee but the lessee is unknown in the
- 11 tax year in which the certificate of completion is issued, the
- 12 qualified taxpayer may delay claiming and assigning the credit
- 13 until the first tax year in which the lessee is known. A qualified
- 14 taxpayer may claim a portion of a credit and assign the remaining
- 15 credit amount. If the qualified taxpayer both claims and assigns
- 16 portions of the credit, the qualified taxpayer shall claim the
- 17 portion it claims in the tax year in which a certificate of
- 18 completion is issued pursuant to this section or section 38g of
- 19 former 1975 PA 228. An assignee may subsequently assign a credit or
- 20 any portion of a credit assigned under this subsection to 1 or more
- 21 assignees. The credit assignment or a subsequent reassignment under
- 22 this subsection shall be made on a form prescribed by the Michigan
- 23 economic growth authority. The Michigan economic growth authority
- 24 or its designee shall review and issue a completed assignment or
- 25 reassignment certificate to the assignee or reassignee. An assignee
- 26 or subsequent reassignee shall attach a copy of the completed
- 27 assignment certificate to its annual return required under this

- 1 act, for the tax year in which the assignment or reassignment is
- 2 made and the assignee or reassignee first claims a credit, which
- 3 shall be the same tax year. A credit assignment based on a credit
- 4 for a component of a multiphase project that is completed before
- 5 January 1, 2006 shall be made under section 38g(18) of former 1975
- 6 PA 228. A credit assignment based on a credit for a component of a
- 7 multiphase project that is completed on or after January 1, 2006
- 8 may be made under this section. In addition to all other procedures
- 9 and requirements under this section, the following apply if the
- 10 total of all credits for a project is more than \$10,000,000.00 but
- 11 \$30,000,000.00 or less:
- 12 (a) The credit shall be assigned based on the schedule
- 13 contained in the certificate of completion.
- 14 (b) If the qualified taxpayer assigns all or a portion of the
- 15 credit amount, the qualified taxpayer shall assign the annual
- 16 credit amount for each tax year separately.
- 17 (c) More than 1 annual credit amount may be assigned to any 1
- 18 assignee, and the qualified taxpayer may assign all or a portion of
- 19 each annual credit amount to any assignee.
- 20 (23) A qualified taxpayer or assignee under subsection (20),
- 21 (21), or (22) shall not claim a credit under subsection (1)(a) or
- 22 (b) based on eliqible investment on which a credit claimed under
- 23 section 38d of former 1975 PA 228 was based.
- 24 (24) When reviewing an application for a project for
- 25 designation as an urban development area project, the Michigan
- 26 economic growth authority for projects approved under subsection
- 27 (4) or the chairperson of the Michigan economic growth authority or

- 1 his or her designee for projects approved under subsections (2) and
- 2 (3) shall consider all of the following criteria:
- 3 (a) If the project increases the density of the area by
- 4 promoting multistory development.
- 5 (b) If the project promotes mixed-use development and walkable
- 6 communities.
- 7 (c) If the project promotes sustainable redevelopment.
- 8 (d) If the project addresses areawide redevelopment and
- 9 includes multiple parcels of property.
- 10 (e) If the project addresses underserved markets of commerce.
- 11 (f) Any other criteria determined by the Michigan economic
- 12 growth authority or the chairperson of the Michigan economic growth
- 13 authority.
- 14 (25) An eligible taxpayer that claims a credit under this
- 15 section is not prohibited from claiming a credit under section 431.
- 16 However, the eligible taxpayer shall not claim a credit under this
- 17 section and section 431 based on the same costs.
- 18 (26) Eligible investment attributable or related to the
- 19 operation of a professional sports stadium, and eligible investment
- 20 that is associated or affiliated with the operation of a
- 21 professional sports stadium, including, but not limited to, the
- 22 operation of a parking lot or retail store, shall not be used as a
- 23 basis for a credit under this section. Professional sports stadium
- 24 does not include a professional sports stadium that will no longer
- 25 be used by a professional sports team on and after the date that an
- 26 application related to that professional sports stadium is filed
- 27 under this section.

- 1 (27) Eligible investment attributable or related to the
- 2 operation of a casino, and eligible investment that is associated
- 3 or affiliated with the operation of a casino, including, but not
- 4 limited to, the operation of a parking lot, hotel, motel, or retail
- 5 store, shall not be used as a basis for a credit under this
- 6 section. As used in this subsection, "casino" means a casino
- 7 regulated by this state pursuant to the Michigan gaming control and
- 8 revenue act, 1996 IL 1, MCL 432.201 to 432.226.
- 9 (28) Eligible investment attributable or related to the
- 10 construction of a new landfill or the expansion of an existing
- 11 landfill regulated under part 115 of the natural resources and
- 12 environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.11501 to
- 13 324.11550, shall not be used as a basis for a credit under this
- 14 section.
- 15 (29) The Michigan economic growth authority annually shall
- 16 prepare and submit to the house of representatives and senate
- 17 committees responsible for tax policy and economic development
- 18 issues a report on the credits under subsections (2), (3), and (4).
- 19 The report shall include, but is not limited to, all of the
- 20 following:
- 21 (a) A listing of the projects under subsections (2), (3), and
- 22 (4) that were approved in the calendar year.
- 23 (b) The total amount of eligible investment for projects
- 24 approved under subsections (2), (3), and (4) in the calendar year.
- 25 (30) For purposes of this section, taxpayer includes a person
- 26 subject to the tax imposed under chapters CHAPTER 2A and A PERSON
- 27 SUBJECT TO THE TAX IMPOSED UNDER CHAPTER 2B.

- 1 (31) For the 2008 calendar year, the total of all credits for
- 2 all projects approved under subsection (2) or (3) shall not exceed
- **3** \$63,000,000.00. For each calendar year after 2008, the total of all
- 4 credits for all projects approved under subsection (2) or (3) shall
- 5 not exceed \$40,000,000.00. If the Michigan economic growth
- 6 authority approves a total of all credits for all projects under
- 7 subsection (2) or (3) of less than \$40,000,000.00 in a calendar
- 8 year, the Michigan economic growth authority may carry forward for
- 9 1 year only the difference between \$40,000,000.00 and the total of
- 10 all credits for all projects under this subsection approved in the
- 11 immediately preceding calendar year.
- 12 (32) BEGINNING OCTOBER 1, 2009, THE MICHIGAN ECONOMIC GROWTH
- 13 AUTHORITY SHALL NOT APPROVE ANY PROJECTS FOR AN OTHERWISE QUALIFIED
- 14 TAXPAYER IF THE MICHIGAN ECONOMIC GROWTH AUTHORITY DETERMINES THAT
- 15 A CREDIT UNDER THIS SECTION FOR THAT QUALIFIED TAXPAYER WOULD
- 16 CREATE A COMPETITIVE DISADVANTAGE FOR AN EXISTING MICHIGAN
- 17 BUSINESS, OR SUBSIDIARY OF THAT BUSINESS, THAT FALLS UNDER THE SAME
- 18 5-DIGIT NAICS INDUSTRY CODE CLASSIFICATION NUMBER UNDER THE MOST
- 19 RECENT VERSION OF THE NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION
- 20 SYSTEM PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND
- 21 BUDGET OR THAT THE QUALIFIED TAXPAYER WOULD DIRECTLY COMPETE WITH
- 22 AN EXISTING MICHIGAN BUSINESS, OR SUBSIDIARY OF THAT BUSINESS, THAT
- 23 FALLS UNDER THE SAME 5-DIGIT NAICS INDUSTRY CODE CLASSIFICATION
- 24 NUMBER UNDER THE MOST RECENT VERSION OF THE NORTH AMERICAN
- 25 INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES
- 26 OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET.
- 27 (33) $\frac{(32)}{}$ As used in this section:

- 1 (a) "Annual credit amount" means the maximum amount that a
- 2 qualified taxpayer is eligible to claim each tax year for a project
- 3 for which the total of all credits is more than \$10,000,000.00 but
- **4** \$30,000,000.00 or less, as approved under subsection (4).
- 5 (b) "Authority" means a brownfield redevelopment authority
- 6 created under the brownfield redevelopment financing act, 1996 PA
- **7** 381, MCL 125.2651 to 125.2672.
- 8 (c) "Blighted", "brownfield plan", "eligible activities",
- 9 "facility", "functionally obsolete", "qualified local governmental
- 10 unit", and "response activity" mean those terms as defined in the
- 11 brownfield redevelopment financing act, 1996 PA 381, MCL 125.2651
- **12** to 125.2672.
- (d) "Eligible investment" or "eligible investments" means,
- 14 when made after the approval date of the brownfield plan but in any
- 15 event no earlier than 90 days prior to the date of the preapproval
- 16 letter, any demolition, construction, restoration, alteration,
- 17 renovation, or improvement of buildings or site improvements on
- 18 eligible property and the addition of machinery, equipment, and
- 19 fixtures to eligible property after the date that eligible
- 20 activities on that eligible property have started pursuant to a
- 21 brownfield plan under the brownfield redevelopment financing act,
- 22 1996 PA 381, MCL 125.2651 to 125.2672, if the costs of the eligible
- 23 investment are not otherwise reimbursed to the taxpayer or paid for
- 24 on behalf of the taxpayer from any source other than the taxpayer.
- 25 The addition of leased machinery, equipment, or fixtures to
- 26 eligible property by a lessee of the machinery, equipment, or
- 27 fixtures is eligible investment if the lease of the machinery,

- 1 equipment, or fixtures has a minimum term of 10 years or is for the
- 2 expected useful life of the machinery, equipment, or fixtures, and
- 3 if the owner of the machinery, equipment, or fixtures is not the
- 4 qualified taxpayer with regard to that machinery, equipment, or
- 5 fixtures. For projects approved after April 8, 2008, eligible
- 6 investment does not include certain soft costs of the eligible
- 7 investment as determined by the Michigan economic growth authority,
- 8 including, but not limited to, developer fees, appraisals,
- 9 performance bonds, closing costs, bank fees, loan fees, risk
- 10 contingencies, financing costs, permanent or construction period
- 11 interest, legal expenses, leasing or sales commissions, marketing
- 12 costs, professional fees, shared savings, taxes, title insurance,
- 13 bank inspection fees, insurance, and project management fees.
- 14 Notwithstanding the foregoing, eligible investment does include
- 15 architectural, engineering, surveying, and similar professional
- 16 fees.
- (e) "Eligible property", except as otherwise provided under
- 18 subsection (33)—(34), means property for which eligible activities
- 19 are identified under a brownfield plan that was used or is
- 20 currently used for commercial, industrial, public, or residential
- 21 purposes, including personal property located on the property, to
- 22 the extent included in the brownfield plan, and that is 1 or more
- 23 of the following:
- 24 (i) Is in a qualified local governmental unit and is a
- 25 facility, functionally obsolete, or blighted and includes parcels
- 26 that are adjacent or contiguous to that property if the development
- 27 of the adjacent and contiguous parcels is estimated to increase the

- 1 captured taxable value of that property.
- 2 (ii) Is not in a qualified local governmental unit and is a
- 3 facility, and includes parcels that are adjacent or contiguous to
- 4 that property if the development of the adjacent and contiguous
- 5 parcels is estimated to increase the captured taxable value of that
- 6 property.
- 7 (iii) Is tax reverted property owned or under the control of a
- 8 land bank fast track authority.
- 9 (f) "Last tax year" means the taxpayer's tax year under former
- 10 1975 PA 228 that begins after December 31, 2006 and before January
- **11** 1, 2008.
- 12 (g) "Michigan economic growth authority" means the Michigan
- 13 economic growth authority created in the Michigan economic growth
- 14 authority act, 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.801 to 207.810.
- (h) "Multiphase project" means a project approved under this
- 16 section that has more than 1 component, each of which can be
- 17 completed separately.
- 18 (i) "Personal property" means that term as defined in section
- 19 8 of the general property tax act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.8, except
- 20 that personal property does not include either of the following:
- 21 (i) Personal property described in section 8(h), (i), or (j) of
- 22 the general property tax act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.8.
- 23 (ii) Buildings described in section 14(6) of the general
- 24 property tax act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.14.
- 25 (j) "Project" means the total of all eligible investment on an
- 26 eligible property or, for purposes of subsection (6)(b), 1 of the
- 27 following:

- 1 (i) All eligible investment on property not in a qualified
- 2 local governmental unit that is a facility.
- 3 (ii) All eligible investment on property that is not a facility
- 4 but is functionally obsolete or blighted.
- 5 (k) "Qualified local governmental unit" means that term as
- 6 defined in the obsolete property rehabilitation act, 2000 PA 146,
- 7 MCL 125.2781 to 125.2797.
- **8** (*l*) "Qualified taxpayer" means a taxpayer that meets both of
- 9 the following criteria:
- 10 (i) Owns, leases, or has entered into an agreement to purchase
- 11 or lease eligible property.
- 12 (ii) Certifies that, except as otherwise provided in this
- 13 subparagraph, the department of environmental quality has not sued
- 14 or issued a unilateral order to the taxpayer pursuant to part 201
- 15 of the natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA
- 16 451, MCL 324.20101 to 324.20142, to compel response activity on or
- 17 to the eligible property, or expended any state funds for response
- 18 activity on or to the eligible property and demanded reimbursement
- 19 for those expenditures from the qualified taxpayer. However, if the
- 20 taxpayer has completed all response activity required by part 201
- 21 of the natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA
- 22 451, MCL 324.20101 to 324.20142, is in compliance with any deed
- 23 restriction or administrative or judicial order related to the
- 24 required response activity, and has reimbursed the state for all
- 25 costs incurred by the state related to the required response
- 26 activity, the taxpayer meets the criteria under this subparagraph.
- 27 (m) "Urban development area project" means a project located

- 1 on eligible property in the downtown or traditional central
- 2 business district of a qualified local governmental unit or county
- 3 seat or along a traditional commercial corridor of a qualified
- 4 local governmental unit or county seat as determined by the
- 5 Michigan economic growth authority or the chairperson of the
- 6 Michigan economic growth authority or his or her designee.
- 7 (34) (33) For purposes of subsection (2), eliqible property
- 8 means that term as defined under subsection (32)(e) (33)(E) except
- 9 that all of the following apply:
- 10 (a) Eligible property means property identified under a
- 11 brownfield plan that was used or is currently used for commercial,
- 12 industrial, public, or residential purposes and that is 1 of the
- 13 following:
- 14 (i) Property for which eligible activities are identified under
- 15 the brownfield plan, is in a qualified local governmental unit, and
- 16 is a facility, functionally obsolete, or blighted.
- 17 (ii) Property that is not in a qualified local governmental
- 18 unit but is within a downtown development district established
- 19 under 1975 PA 197, MCL 125.1651 to 125.1681, and is functionally
- 20 obsolete or blighted, and a component of the project on that
- 21 eligible property is 1 or more of the following:
- 22 (A) Infrastructure improvements that directly benefit the
- 23 eligible property.
- 24 (B) Demolition of structures that is not response activity
- 25 under section 20101 of the natural resources and environmental
- 26 protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.20101.
- (C) Lead or asbestos abatement.

- 1 (D) Site preparation that is not response activity under
- 2 section 20101 of the natural resources and environmental protection
- 3 act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.20101.
- 4 (iii) Property for which eligible activities are identified
- 5 under the brownfield plan, is not in a qualified local governmental
- 6 unit, and is a facility.
- 7 (b) Eliqible property includes parcels that are adjacent or
- 8 contiguous to the eligible property if the development of the
- 9 adjacent or contiguous parcels is estimated to increase the
- 10 captured taxable value of the property or tax reverted property
- 11 owned or under the control of a land bank fast track authority
- 12 pursuant to the land bank fast track act, 2003 PA 258, MCL 124.751
- **13** to 124.774.
- 14 (c) Eligible property includes, to the extent included in the
- 15 brownfield plan, personal property located on the eligible
- 16 property.
- 17 (d) Eligible property does not include qualified agricultural
- 18 property exempt under section 7ee of the general property tax act,
- 19 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.7ee, from the tax levied by a local school
- 20 district for school operating purposes to the extent provided under
- 21 section 1211 of the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1211.

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