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## **SENATE BILL No. 381**

March 12, 2009, Introduced by Senators HARDIMAN, VAN WOERKOM, RICHARDVILLE and OLSHOVE and referred to the Committee on Banking and Financial Institutions.

A bill to amend 1981 PA 125, entitled "The secondary mortgage loan act,"

by amending section 1 (MCL 493.51), as amended by 2008 PA 325.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- Sec. 1. (1) This act shall be known and may be cited as "the
  secondary mortgage loan act".
  - (2) As used in this act:
  - (a) "Broker" means a person who, directly or indirectly, does 1 or both of the following:
    - (i) Serves or offers to serve as an agent for a person attempting to obtain a secondary mortgage loan.
      - (ii) Serves or offers to serve as an agent for a person who

- 1 makes or offers to make a secondary mortgage loan.
- 2 (b) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the office of
- 3 financial and insurance regulation of the department of energy,
- 4 labor, and economic growth or his or her authorized
- 5 representatives.
- 6 (c) "Control person" means a director or executive officer of
- 7 a licensee or registrant or a person who has the authority to
- 8 participate in the direction, directly or indirectly through 1 or
- 9 more other persons, of the management or policies of a licensee or
- 10 registrant.
- 11 (d) "Depository financial institution" means a state or
- 12 nationally chartered bank, state or federal chartered savings and
- 13 loan association, savings bank, or credit union, or any other
- 14 institution whose deposits are insured by an agency of the federal
- 15 government.
- 16 (e) "Exclusive broker" means a person that brokers secondary
- 17 mortgage loans solely to 1 licensee or registrant, is compensated
- 18 solely by that licensee or registrant, and is indemnified by the
- 19 licensee or registrant as provided in section 6. The actions or
- 20 practices of an exclusive broker in brokering a secondary mortgage
- 21 loan are the actions or practices of the licensee or registrant.
- 22 (f) "Executive officer" means an officer, member, or partner
- 23 of a licensee or registrant. The term includes the chief executive
- 24 officer, president, vice president, chief financial officer,
- 25 controller, or compliance officer, or an individual holding any
- 26 other similar position.
- 27 (g) "Financial licensing act" means any of the financial

- 1 licensing acts, as that term is defined in section 2 of the
- 2 consumer financial services act, 1988 PA 161, MCL 487.2052.
- 3 (h) "Lender" means a person who, directly or indirectly, makes
- 4 or offers to make secondary mortgage loans.
- 5 (i) "Licensee" means a person licensed or required to be
- 6 licensed under this act. AS USED IN SECTIONS 2A, 2B, 2C, AND 2D,
- 7 THE TERM ALSO INCLUDES A LICENSEE UNDER THE CONSUMER FINANCIAL
- 8 SERVICES ACT, 1988 PA 161, MCL 487.2051 TO 487.2072.
- 9 (j) "Loan servicing customer" means a mortgagor whose
- 10 secondary mortgage loan is being serviced by a servicer.
- 11 (k) "Open-end credit" means credit extended under a plan in
- which both of the following apply:
- 13 (i) The licensee or registrant reasonably contemplates repeated
- 14 transactions.
- 15 (ii) The amount of credit that may be extended to the borrower
- 16 during the term of the plan is generally made available to the
- 17 extent that any part of the outstanding balance is repaid.
- 18 (l) "Originate" means any of the following:
- 19 (i) To negotiate, arrange, or offer to negotiate or arrange a
- 20 secondary mortgage loan between a lender and 1 or more individuals.
- 21 (ii) To place, assist in placing, or find a secondary mortgage
- 22 loan for 1 or more individuals.
- 23 (m) "Person" means an individual, corporation, limited
- 24 liability company, partnership, association, or other legal entity.
- (n) "Registrant" means a person that is registered or required
- 26 to register as a broker, lender, or servicer under this act. The
- 27 term does not include a secondary mortgage loan officer registrant

- 1 or depository financial institution.
- 2 (o) "Secondary mortgage loan" means a loan that has a term of
- 3 90 days or more; that is made to a person for personal, family, or
- 4 household purposes; and that is secured by a mortgage on an
- 5 interest in real property that is used as a dwelling and is subject
- 6 to a lien of 1 or more outstanding mortgages. A secondary mortgage
- 7 loan may be secured by other collateral in addition to real
- 8 property. Notwithstanding the place of execution, nominal or real,
- 9 of a secondary mortgage loan, if the real property that secures the
- 10 loan is located in this state, a secondary mortgage loan is subject
- 11 to this act and all other applicable laws of this state.
- 12 (p) "Secondary mortgage loan officer" means an individual who
- is an employee or agent of a broker, lender, or servicer; who
- 14 originates secondary mortgage loans; and who is not an employee of
- 15 a depository financial institution or a subsidiary or affiliate of
- 16 a depository financial institution.
- 17 (q) "Secondary mortgage loan officer registrant" means either
- 18 of the following:
- 19 (i) An individual who is currently registered under section 2a
- 20 or 2c.
- 21 (ii) An individual who is not required to register to perform
- 22 services of a secondary mortgage loan officer under section 2a(9).
- (r) "Service" means the collection or remittance for a lender,
- 24 noteowner, or noteholder or a licensee's own account of 4 or more
- 25 installment payments of the principal of, interest of, or an amount
- 26 placed in escrow under a secondary mortgage loan, mortgage
- 27 servicing agreement, or an agreement with a mortgagor.

1 (s) "Servicer" means a person who, directly or indirectly, services or offers to service secondary mortgage loans. 2 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect 3 unless all of the following bills of the 95th Legislature are 4 5 enacted into law: (a) Senate Bill No. 379. 6 7 8 (b) Senate Bill No. 380. 9

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