

# HOUSE BILL No. 4462

March 22, 2011, Introduced by Reps. Knollenberg, Tlaib, Barnett, Walsh, Liss, Cavanagh, Price, Slavens, Brunner and Nathan and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled  
"The Michigan penal code,"  
by amending sections 248 and 249 (MCL 750.248 and 750.249), as  
amended by 2008 PA 378, and by adding sections 248b and 249b.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1       Sec. 248. (1) A person who falsely makes, alters, forges, or  
2       counterfeits a public record, or a certificate, return, or  
3       attestation of a clerk of a court, register of deeds, notary  
4       public, township clerk, or any other public officer, in relation to  
5       a matter in which the certificate, return, or attestation may be  
6       received as legal proof, or a charter, ~~deed~~, will, testament, bond,  
7       writing obligatory, letter of attorney, policy of insurance, bill  
8       of lading, bill of exchange, promissory note, or an order,  
9       acquittance of discharge for money or other property, or a waiver,  
10      release, claim or demand, or an acceptance of a bill of exchange,

1 or indorsement, or assignment of a bill of exchange or promissory  
2 note for the payment of money, or an accountable receipt for money,  
3 goods, or other property with intent to injure or defraud another  
4 person is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not  
5 more than 14 years.

6 (2) This section does not apply to a scrivener's error.

7 (3) The venue in a prosecution under this section may be in  
8 the county in which the forgery was performed; in a county in which  
9 a false, forged, altered, or counterfeit record, ~~deed~~, instrument,  
10 or other writing is uttered and published with intent to injure or  
11 defraud; or in the county in which the rightful property owner  
12 resides.

13 ~~—— (4) If in the proceedings resulting in a conviction under this~~  
14 ~~section, or for any lesser included offense, the circuit court~~  
15 ~~finds that the person made, altered, forged, or counterfeited a~~  
16 ~~deed, discharge of mortgage, or other real estate document, the~~  
17 ~~circuit court shall enter an order indicating that the document is~~  
18 ~~invalid and requiring a copy of the invalid document and a~~  
19 ~~certified copy of the order to be recorded in the office of the~~  
20 ~~register of deeds of any county where the subject property is~~  
21 ~~located, as provided in section 2935 of the revised judicature act~~  
22 ~~of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2935. If the invalid document has~~  
23 ~~previously been recorded, the prosecutor shall provide the circuit~~  
24 ~~court with the liber and page number or unique identifying~~  
25 ~~reference number of the invalid document, which shall be included~~  
26 ~~in the order. The register of deeds shall make reference to the~~  
27 ~~liber and page number or unique identifying reference number of the~~

~~invalid document in the index of the recorded documents. Any  
recording fees incurred under this subsection shall be paid as  
ordered by the court.~~

SEC. 248B. (1) A PERSON WHO FALSELY MAKES, ALTERS, FORGES, OR  
COUNTERFEITS A DEED, A DISCHARGE OF MORTGAGE, OR A POWER OR LETTER  
OF ATTORNEY OR OTHER DOCUMENT THAT AFFECTS AN INTEREST IN REAL  
PROPERTY WITH INTENT TO INJURE OR DEFRAUD ANOTHER PERSON IS GUILTY  
OF A FELONY PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 14 YEARS.

(2) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A SCRIVENER'S ERROR.

(3) THE VENUE IN A PROSECUTION UNDER THIS SECTION MAY BE IN  
THE COUNTY IN WHICH THE FORGERY WAS PERFORMED; IN A COUNTY IN WHICH  
THE FALSE, ALTERED, FORGED, OR COUNTERFEIT DOCUMENT IS UTTERED AND  
PUBLISHED WITH INTENT TO INJURE OR DEFRAUD; OR IN THE COUNTY IN  
WHICH THE RIGHTFUL PROPERTY OWNER RESIDES.

(4) IN PROCEEDINGS THAT RESULT IN A CONVICTION UNDER THIS  
SECTION OR FOR ANY LESSER INCLUDED OFFENSE, THE CIRCUIT COURT SHALL  
ENTER AN ORDER STATING THAT THE FALSE, ALTERED, FORGED, OR  
COUNTERFEIT DOCUMENT IS INVALID AND REQUIRE THAT A CERTIFIED COPY  
OF THE COURT ORDER WITH THE INVALID DOCUMENT, IF NOT PREVIOUSLY  
RECORDED, BE ATTACHED AND RECORDED IN THE OFFICE OF THE REGISTER OF  
DEEDS OF THE COUNTY WHERE THE SUBJECT PROPERTY OR PART OF THE  
PROPERTY IS LOCATED, AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 2935 OF THE REVISED  
JUDICATURE ACT OF 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2935. IF THE INVALID  
DOCUMENT HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN RECORDED, THE PROSECUTOR SHALL PROVIDE  
THE CIRCUIT COURT WITH THE LIBER AND PAGE NUMBER OR UNIQUE  
IDENTIFYING REFERENCE NUMBER OF THE INVALID DOCUMENT, WHICH SHALL  
BE INCLUDED IN THE ORDER. THE REGISTER OF DEEDS SHALL MAKE

1 REFERENCE TO THE LIBER AND PAGE NUMBER OR UNIQUE IDENTIFYING  
2 REFERENCE NUMBER OF THE INVALID DOCUMENT IN THE INDEX OF THE  
3 RECORDED DOCUMENTS. ANY RECORDING FEES INCURRED UNDER THIS  
4 SUBSECTION SHALL BE PAID AS ORDERED BY THE COURT.

5 Sec. 249. (1) A person who utters and publishes as true a  
6 false, forged, altered, or counterfeit record, ~~deed~~, instrument, or  
7 other writing listed in section 248 knowing it to be false,  
8 altered, forged, or counterfeit with intent to injure or defraud is  
9 guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 14  
10 years.

11 (2) This section does not apply to a scrivener's error.

12 ~~—— (3) If in the proceedings resulting in a conviction under this~~  
13 ~~section, or for any lesser included offense, the circuit court~~  
14 ~~finds that the person uttered and published as true a false,~~  
15 ~~forged, altered, or counterfeit deed, discharge of mortgage, or~~  
16 ~~other real estate document, the circuit court shall enter an order~~  
17 ~~indicating that the document is invalid and requiring a copy of the~~  
18 ~~invalid document and a certified copy of the order to be recorded~~  
19 ~~in the office of the register of deeds of any county where the~~  
20 ~~subject property is located, as provided in section 2935 of the~~  
21 ~~revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2935. If the~~  
22 ~~invalid document has previously been recorded, the prosecutor shall~~  
23 ~~provide the circuit court with the liber and page number or unique~~  
24 ~~identifying reference number of the invalid document, which shall~~  
25 ~~be included in the order. The register of deeds shall make~~  
26 ~~reference to the liber and page number or unique identifying~~  
27 ~~reference number of the invalid document in the index of the~~

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1 ~~recorded documents. Any recording fees incurred under this~~  
2 ~~subsection shall be paid as ordered by the court.~~

3 SEC. 249B. (1) A PERSON WHO UTTERS AND PUBLISHES AS TRUE A  
4 FALSE, FORGED, ALTERED, OR COUNTERFEIT DEED OR OTHER DOCUMENT  
5 LISTED IN SECTION 248B KNOWING IT TO BE FALSE, FORGED, ALTERED, OR  
6 COUNTERFEIT WITH INTENT TO INJURE OR DEFRAUD IS GUILTY OF A FELONY  
7 PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 14 YEARS.

8 (2) THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO A SCRIVENER'S ERROR.

9 (3) IN PROCEEDINGS THAT RESULT IN A CONVICTION UNDER THIS  
10 SECTION OR FOR ANY LESSER INCLUDED OFFENSE, THE CIRCUIT COURT SHALL  
11 ENTER AN ORDER STATING THAT THE FALSE, FORGED, ALTERED, OR  
12 COUNTERFEIT DOCUMENT IS INVALID AND REQUIRING THAT A COPY OF THE  
13 INVALID DOCUMENT AND A CERTIFIED COPY OF THE ORDER BE RECORDED IN  
14 THE OFFICE OF THE REGISTER OF DEEDS OF THE COUNTY WHERE THE SUBJECT  
15 PROPERTY OR PART OF THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED, AS PROVIDED IN SECTION  
16 2935 OF THE REVISED JUDICATURE ACT OF 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL  
17 600.2935. IF THE INVALID DOCUMENT HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN RECORDED, THE  
18 PROSECUTOR SHALL PROVIDE THE CIRCUIT COURT WITH THE LIBER AND PAGE  
19 NUMBER OR UNIQUE IDENTIFYING REFERENCE NUMBER OF THE INVALID  
20 DOCUMENT, WHICH SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE ORDER. THE REGISTER OF  
21 DEEDS SHALL MAKE REFERENCE TO THE LIBER AND PAGE NUMBER OR UNIQUE  
22 IDENTIFYING REFERENCE NUMBER OF THE INVALID DOCUMENT IN THE INDEX  
23 OF THE RECORDED DOCUMENTS. ANY RECORDING FEES INCURRED UNDER THIS  
24 SUBSECTION SHALL BE PAID AS ORDERED BY THE COURT.

[Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect January 1,  
2012.]