## SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4626

## A bill to amend 1937 (Ex Sess) PA 4, entitled

"An act relative to continuing tenure of office of certificated teachers in public educational institutions; to provide for probationary periods; to regulate discharges or demotions; to provide for resignations and leaves of absence; to create a state tenure commission and to prescribe the powers and duties thereof; and to prescribe penalties for violation of the provisions of this act,"

by amending section 4 of article I, sections 1 and 3 of article IV, and section 2 of article V (MCL 38.74, 38.101, 38.103, and 38.112), section 4 of article I and section 3 of article IV as amended by 2005 PA 124 and section 1 of article IV as amended by 2005 PA 136.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 ARTICLE I
- 2 Sec. 4. The word "demote" means to SUSPEND WITHOUT PAY FOR 15
- 3 OR MORE CONSECUTIVE DAYS OR reduce compensation for a particular
- 4 school year by more than an amount equivalent to 3-30 days'

- 1 compensation or to transfer to a position carrying a lower salary.
- 2 However, demote does not include discontinuance of salary pursuant
- 3 to section 3 of article IV, THE DISCONTINUANCE OR REDUCTION OF
- 4 PERFORMANCE-BASED COMPENSATION PAID PURSUANT TO SECTION 1250 OF THE
- 5 REVISED SCHOOL CODE, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1250, OR A REDUCTION IN
- 6 PERSONNEL, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, A REDUCTION IN WORKWEEKS
- 7 OR WORKDAYS.
- 8 ARTICLE IV
- 9 Sec. 1. (1) Except as otherwise provided in section 1a of this
- 10 article, discharge or demotion of a teacher on continuing tenure
- 11 may be made only for reasonable and just cause A REASON THAT IS NOT
- 12 ARBITRARY OR CAPRICIOUS and only as provided in this act.
- 13 (2) This act does not prevent any controlling board from
- 14 establishing a reasonable policy for retirement to apply equally to
- 15 all teachers who are eligible for retirement under the public
- school employees retirement act of 1979, 1980 PA 300, MCL 38.1301
- 17 to 38.1408, 38.1437, or, having established a reasonable retirement
- 18 age policy, from temporarily continuing on a year-to-year basis on
- 19 criteria equally applied to all teachers the contract of any
- 20 teacher whom the controlling board might wish to retain beyond the
- 21 established retirement age for the benefit of the school system.
- 22 Sec. 3. (1) On the filing of charges in accordance with this
- 23 article, the controlling board may suspend the accused teacher from
- 24 active performance of duty until 1 of the following occurs:
- 25 (a) The teacher fails to contest the decision to proceed upon
- 26 the charges within the time period specified in section 4(1) of
- 27 this article.

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- 1 (b) A preliminary decision and order discharging or demoting
- 2 the teacher is issued by the administrative law judge under section
- 3 4(5)(i) of this article.
- 4 (c) If the preliminary decision and order is to reinstate the
- 5 teacher, a final decision and order is rendered by the tenure
- 6 commission under section 4(5)(m) of this article.
- 7 (2) If—EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTIONS (3) AND
- 8 (4), IF a teacher is suspended as described in UNDER subsection
- 9 (1), the teacher's salary shall continue during the suspension.
- 10 However, if the teacher
- 11 (3) << IF CRIMINAL CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED AGAINST A TEACHER, >> A CONTROLLING BOARD MAY PLACE << THE >> TEACHER'S SALARY IN AN
- 12 ESCROW ACCOUNT DURING A SUSPENSION UNDER SUBSECTION (1). BEFORE
- 13 PLACING THE TEACHER'S SALARY IN AN ESCROW ACCOUNT AS DESCRIBED IN
- 14 THIS SUBSECTION, THE CONTROLLING BOARD SHALL PROVIDE TO THE TEACHER
- 15 NOTICE OF THE CHARGES, AN EXPLANATION OF THE EMPLOYER'S EVIDENCE,
- 16 AND AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE TEACHER TO RESPOND, EITHER IN WRITING OR
- 17 IN PERSON. HEALTH OR LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS, OR BOTH, MAY BE
- 18 CONTINUED DURING THE SUSPENSION AT THE OPTION OF THE CONTROLLING
- 19 BOARD. IF THE ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE ISSUES A PRELIMINARY
- 20 DECISION AND ORDER UNDER SECTION 4(5)(I) OF THIS ARTICLE TO
- 21 REINSTATE THE TEACHER OR FOR PAYMENT FOR SALARY LOST BY THE TEACHER
- 22 DURING THE SUSPENSION, THE CONTROLLING BOARD SHALL RELEASE THE
- 23 MONEY IN THE ESCROW ACCOUNT TO THE TEACHER TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY
- 24 TO EFFECTUATE THE ORDER. IF THE TEACHER FAILS TO TIMELY CONTEST THE
- 25 DECISION TO PROCEED UPON THE CHARGES OR IF THE ADMINISTRATIVE LAW
- 26 JUDGE ISSUES A PRELIMINARY DECISION AND ORDER UNDER SECTION 4(5)(I)
- 27 OF THIS ARTICLE DISCHARGING OR DEMOTING THE TEACHER, THE

- 1 CONTROLLING BOARD IS ENTITLED TO THE MONEY IN THE ESCROW ACCOUNT.
- 2 (4) IF A TEACHER WHO IS SUSPENDED UNDER SUBSECTION (1) is
- 3 convicted of a felony that is not a listed offense or of a
- 4 misdemeanor that is a listed offense, the controlling board may
- 5 discontinue the teacher's salary effective upon the date of the
- 6 conviction. If the teacher is convicted of a felony that is a
- 7 listed offense, the controlling board shall discontinue the
- 8 teacher's salary effective upon the date of conviction. As used in
- 9 this subsection, "listed offense" means that term as defined in
- 10 section 2 of the sex offenders registration act, 1994 PA 295, MCL
- **11** 28.722.
- 12 (5) (3)—If a preliminary decision and order discharging a
- 13 teacher is issued by the administrative law judge and the tenure
- 14 commission subsequently reverses the preliminary decision and order
- 15 of the administrative law judge, the tenure commission may order
- 16 back pay.
- 17 ARTICLE V
- 18 Sec. 2. (1) Any controlling board upon written request of a
- 19 teacher may grant leave of absence for a period not to exceed 1
- 20 year, subject to renewal at the will of the board. : Provided, That
- 21 without request, ADDITIONALLY, A CONTROLLING BOARD MAY GRANT A
- 22 leave of absence because of physical or mental disability may be
- 23 granted by any controlling board WITHOUT RECEIVING A WRITTEN
- 24 REQUEST FROM A TEACHER for a period not to exceed 1 year, +
- 25 Provided further, That any SUBJECT TO RENEWAL AT THE WILL OF THE
- 26 CONTROLLING BOARD. A teacher so—WHO IS placed on AN UNREQUESTED
- 27 leave of absence shall have HAS the right to a hearing on such THE

- 1 unrequested leave of absence in accordance with the provisions for
- 2 a hearing in SECTION 4 OF article 4. , section 4 of this act:
- 3 Provided, That no A leave of absence shall DOES NOT serve to
- 4 terminate continuing tenure previously acquired under this act.
- 5 (2) AS A CONDITION TO REINSTATING THE TEACHER AT THE
- 6 EXPIRATION OF THE LEAVE OF ABSENCE, A CONTROLLING BOARD MAY REQUIRE
- 7 A TEACHER WHO IS ON AN UNREQUESTED LEAVE OF ABSENCE DUE TO PHYSICAL
- 8 OR MENTAL DISABILITY TO FURNISH VERIFICATION ACCEPTABLE TO THE
- 9 CONTROLLING BOARD OF THE TEACHER'S ABILITY TO PERFORM HIS OR HER
- 10 ESSENTIAL JOB FUNCTIONS.
- 11 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 12 unless all of the following bills of the 96th Legislature are
- 13 enacted into law:
- 14 (a) House Bill No. 4625.
- 15 (b) House Bill No. 4627.
- 16 (c) House Bill No. 4628.