## **SENATE BILL No. 971**

February 15, 2012, Introduced by Senator RICHARDVILLE and referred to the Committee on Government Operations.

A bill to amend 1947 PA 336, entitled

"An act to prohibit strikes by certain public employees; to provide review from disciplinary action with respect thereto; to provide for the mediation of grievances and the holding of elections; to declare and protect the rights and privileges of public employees; to require certain provisions in collective bargaining agreements; and to prescribe means of enforcement and penalties for the violation of the provisions of this act,"

by amending section 1 (MCL 423.201), as amended by 1999 PA 204.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- Sec. 1. (1) As used in this act:
- (a) "Bargaining representative" means a labor organization recognized by an employer or certified by the commission as the sole and exclusive bargaining representative of certain employees of the employer.
- (b) "Commission" means the employment relations commission created in section 3 of 1939 PA 176, MCL 423.3.
- (c) "Intermediate school district" means that term as defined in section 4 of the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.4.

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- 1 (d) "Lockout" means the temporary withholding of work from a
- 2 group of employees by means of shutting down the operation of the
- 3 employer in order to bring pressure upon the affected employees or
- 4 the bargaining representative, or both, to accept the employer's
- 5 terms of settlement of a labor dispute.
- 6 (e) "Public employee" means a person holding a position by
- 7 appointment or employment in the government of this state, in the
- 8 government of 1 or more of the political subdivisions of this
- 9 state, in the public school service, in a public or special
- 10 district, in the service of an authority, commission, or board, or
- in any other branch of the public service, subject to the following
- 12 exceptions:
- 13 (i) Beginning March 31, 1997, a person employed by a private
- 14 organization or entity that provides services under a time-limited
- 15 contract with the state or a political subdivision of the state is
- 16 not an employee of the state or that political subdivision, and is
- 17 not a public employee.
- 18 (ii) If, within 30 days after the effective date of the
- 19 amendatory act that added this subparagraph, BY APRIL 9, 2000, a
- 20 public school employer that is the chief executive officer serving
- 21 in a school district of the first class under part 5A of the
- 22 revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.371 to 380.376, issues an
- 23 order determining that it is in the best interests of the school
- 24 district, then a public school administrator employed by a THAT
- 25 school district that is a school district of the first class under
- 26 the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1 to 380.1852, is not
- 27 a public employee for purposes of this act. The exception under

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## Senate Bill No. 971 as amended February 22, 2012

- 1 this subparagraph applies to public school administrators employed
- 2 by that school district after the date of the order described in
- 3 this subparagraph whether or not the chief executive officer
- 4 remains in place in the school district. This exception does not
- 5 prohibit the chief executive officer or board of a school district
- 6 of the first class or its designee from having informal meetings
- 7 with public school administrators to discuss wages and working
- 8 conditions.
- 9 (iii) AN INDIVIDUAL SERVING AS A GRADUATE STUDENT RESEARCH
- 10 ASSISTANT OR IN AN EQUIVALENT POSITION AND ANY INDIVIDUAL WHOSE
- 11 POSITION DOES NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT INDICIA OF AN << EMPLOYER-EMPLOYEE
- 12 RELATIONSHIP USING THE 20-FACTOR TEST ANNOUNCED BY THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY IN REVENUE RULING 87-41, 1987-1 C.B. 296>> IS NOT A PUBLIC EMPLOYEE ENTITLED TO REPRESENTATION OR
- 13 COLLECTIVE BARGAINING RIGHTS UNDER THIS ACT.
- 14 (f) "Public school academy" means a public school academy or
- 15 strict discipline academy organized under the revised school code,
- 16 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1 to 380.1852.
- 17 (g) "Public school administrator" means a superintendent,
- 18 assistant superintendent, chief business official, principal, or
- 19 assistant principal employed by a school district, intermediate
- 20 school district, or public school academy.
- 21 (h) "Public school employer" means a public employer that is
- 22 the board of a school district, intermediate school district, or
- 23 public school academy; is the chief executive officer of a school
- 24 district in which a school reform board is in place under part 5A
- 25 of the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.371 to 380.376; or
- 26 is the governing board of a joint endeavor or consortium consisting
- 27 of any combination of school districts, intermediate school

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- 1 districts, or public school academies.
- 2 (i) "School district" means that term as defined in section 6
- 3 of the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.6, or a local act
- 4 school district as defined in section 5 of the revised school code,
- 5 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.5.
- 6 (j) "Strike" means the concerted failure to report for duty,
- 7 the willful absence from one's position, the stoppage of work, or
- 8 the abstinence in whole or in part from the full, faithful, and
- 9 proper performance of the duties of employment for the purpose of
- 10 inducing, influencing, or coercing a change in employment
- 11 conditions, compensation, or the rights, privileges, or obligations
- 12 of employment. For employees of a public school employer, strike
- 13 also includes an action described in this subdivision that is taken
- 14 for the purpose of protesting or responding to an act alleged or
- 15 determined to be an unfair labor practice committed by the public
- 16 school employer.
- 17 (2) This act does not limit, impair, or affect the right of a
- 18 public employee to the expression or communication of a view,
- 19 grievance, complaint, or opinion on any matter related to the
- 20 conditions or compensation of public employment or their betterment
- 21 as long as the expression or communication does not interfere with
- 22 the full, faithful, and proper performance of the duties of
- employment.