## SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 5049

A bill to amend 1961 PA 236, entitled

"Revised judicature act of 1961,"

by amending section 1209 (MCL 600.1209), as added by 2012 PA 335.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1209. (1) Upon completion or termination of the veterans
- 2 treatment court program, the court shall find on the record or
- 3 place a written statement in the court file as to whether the
- 4 participant completed the program successfully or whether the
- 5 individual's participation in the program was terminated and, if it
- 6 was terminated, the reason for the termination.
- 7 (2) If a participant successfully completes probation or other
- 8 court supervision and the participant's proceedings were deferred
- 9 or the participant was sentenced under section 1206, the court
- 10 shall comply with the agreement made with the participant upon

- 1 admission into the veterans treatment court, or the agreement as it
- 2 was altered after admission by the court with approval of the
- 3 participant and the prosecutor for that jurisdiction as provided in
- 4 subsections (3) to (8).
- 5 (3) If an individual is participating in a veterans treatment
- 6 court under a statute listed in section 1203(2), the court shall
- 7 proceed under the applicable section of law. There shall be not
- 8 more than 1 discharge or dismissal under this subsection.
- 9 (4) Except as provided in subsection (5), the court, with the
- 10 agreement of the prosecutor and in conformity with the terms and
- 11 conditions of the memorandum of understanding under section
- 12 1201(2), may discharge and dismiss the proceedings against an
- 13 individual who meets all of the following criteria:
- 14 (a) The individual has participated in a veterans treatment
- 15 court for the first time.
- 16 (b) The individual has successfully completed the terms and
- 17 conditions of the veterans treatment court program.
- 18 (c) The individual is not required by law to be sentenced to a
- 19 correctional facility for the crimes to which he or she has pled
- 20 guilty.
- 21 (d) The individual is not currently charged with and has not
- 22 pled guilty to a traffic offense.
- 23 (e) The individual has not previously been subject to more
- 24 than 1 of any of the following:
- 25 (i) Assignment to the status of youthful trainee under section
- 26 11 of chapter II of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175,
- **27** MCL 762.11.

- 1 (ii) The dismissal of criminal proceedings against him or her
- 2 under section 7411 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL
- 3 333.7411, section 4a of chapter IX of the code of criminal
- 4 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.4a, or section 350a or 430 of the
- 5 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.350a and 750.430.
- 6 (5) The court may grant a discharge and dismissal of a
- 7 domestic violence offense only if all of the following
- 8 circumstances apply:
- 9 (a) The individual has not previously had proceedings
- 10 dismissed under section 4a of chapter IX of the code of criminal
- 11 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.4a.
- 12 (b) The domestic violence offense is eligible to be dismissed
- 13 under section 4a of chapter IX of the code of criminal procedure,
- 14 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.4a.
- 15 (c) The individual fulfills the terms and conditions imposed
- 16 under section 4a of chapter IX of the code of criminal procedure,
- 17 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.4a, and the discharge and dismissal of
- 18 proceedings are processed and reported under section 4a of chapter
- 19 IX of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.4a.
- 20 (6) A discharge and dismissal under subsection (4) shall be
- 21 without adjudication of guilt and is not a conviction for purposes
- 22 of this section or for purposes of disqualifications or
- 23 disabilities imposed by law upon conviction of a crime. There shall
- 24 be not more than 1 discharge and dismissal under subsection (4) for
- 25 an individual. The court shall send a record of the discharge and
- 26 dismissal to the criminal justice information center of the
- 27 department of state police, and the department of state police

- 1 shall enter that information into the L.E.I.N. with an indication
- 2 of participation by the individual in a veterans treatment court.
- 3 All unless the court enters a judgment of guilt, all records of the
- 4 proceedings regarding the participation of the individual in the
- 5 veterans treatment court under subsection (4) are closed to public
- 6 inspection and are exempt from public disclosure under the freedom
- 7 of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246, but shall be
- 8 open to the courts of this state, another state, or the United
- 9 States, the department of corrections, law enforcement personnel,
- 10 and prosecutors only for use in the performance of their duties or
- 11 to determine whether an employee of the court, department, law
- 12 enforcement agency, or prosecutor's office has violated his or her
- 13 conditions of employment or whether an applicant meets criteria for
- 14 employment with the court, department, law enforcement agency, or
- 15 prosecutor's office. The records and identifications division of
- 16 the department of state police shall retain a nonpublic record of
- 17 an arrest and the discharge and dismissal under this subsection.
- 18 (7) Except as provided in subsection (3), (4), or (5), if an
- 19 individual has successfully completed probation or other court
- 20 supervision, the court shall do the following:
- 21 (a) If the court has not already entered an adjudication of
- 22 quilt or responsibility, enter an adjudication of guilt.
- 23 (b) If the court has not already sentenced the individual,
- 24 proceed to sentencing.
- 25 (c) Send a record of the conviction and sentence or the
- 26 finding or adjudication of responsibility and disposition to the
- 27 criminal justice information center of the department of state

- 1 police. The department of state police shall enter that information
- 2 into the L.E.I.N. with an indication of successful participation by
- 3 the individual in a veterans treatment court.
- 4 (8) For a participant whose participation is terminated or who
- 5 fails to successfully complete the veterans treatment court
- 6 program, the court shall enter an adjudication of guilt if the
- 7 entering of guilt was deferred or sentencing was delayed under
- 8 section 1206 and shall then proceed to sentencing or disposition of
- 9 the individual for the original charges to which the individual
- 10 pled guilty prior to admission to the veterans treatment court.
- 11 Upon sentencing or disposition of the individual, the court shall
- 12 send a record of that sentence or disposition and the individual's
- 13 unsuccessful participation in the veterans treatment court to the
- 14 criminal justice information center of the department of state
- 15 police, and the department of state police shall enter that
- 16 information into the L.E.I.N., with an indication that the
- 17 individual unsuccessfully participated in a veterans treatment
- 18 court.
- 19 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect January
- 20 1, 2014.