# SUBSTITUTE FOR SENATE BILL NO. 2

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled
"Public health code,"
by amending sections 2701, 5119, 16125, 16161, 16163, 16216,
16231, 16231a, 16327, 17201, 17210, 17211, 17212, 17221, 17607,
17708, 17745, 17820, 17822, 18301, and 20201 (MCL 333.2701,
333.5119, 333.16125, 333.16161, 333.16163, 333.16216, 333.16231,
333.16231a, 333.16327, 333.17201, 333.17210, 333.17211,
333.17212, 333.17221, 333.17607, 333.17708, 333.17745, 333.17820,
333.17822, 333.18301, and 333.20201), section 2701 as added by
1990 PA 16, section 5119 as amended by 2000 PA 209, sections
16125 and 16161 as amended by 1989 PA 202, section 16163 as
amended by 2002 PA 643, section 16216 as added by 1993 PA 87,
section 16231 as amended by 2010 PA 382, section 16231a as added
by 1993 PA 79, section 16327 as amended by 2009 PA 216, sections

17211 and 17221 as amended by 2006 PA 409, section 17212 as added by 1996 PA 355, section 17607 as added by 2008 PA 524, section 17708 as amended by 2012 PA 209, sections 17745 and 20201 as amended by 2011 PA 210, section 17820 as amended by 2009 PA 55, section 17822 as amended by 2005 PA 281, and section 18301 as amended by 2008 PA 523, and by adding sections 17202, 17210a, 17211a, 17214, and 17221a.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 2701. As used in this part:
- 2 (a) "Board certified" means certified to practice in a
- 3 particular medical speciality SPECIALTY by a national board
- 4 recognized by the American board of medical specialties or the
- 5 American osteopathic association.
- 6 (b) "Certified nurse midwife" means an individual licensed
- 7 as a registered professional nurse under part 172 who has been
- 8 issued a specialty certification in the practice of nurse
- 9 midwifery by the board of nursing under section 17210 THAT TERM
- 10 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 17201.
- 11 (c) "Certified nurse practitioner" means an individual
- 12 licensed as a registered professional nurse under part 172 who
- 13 has been issued a specialty certification as a nurse practitioner
- 14 by the board of nursing under section 17210 THAT TERM AS DEFINED
- 15 IN SECTION 17201.
- 16 (d) "Designated nurse" means a certified nurse midwife or
- 17 certified nurse practitioner.
- 18 (e) "Designated physician" means a physician qualified in 1
- 19 of the physician specialty areas identified in section 2711.

- 1 (f) "Designated professional" means a designated physician,
- 2 designated nurse, or physician's assistant.
- 3 (g) "Health resource shortage area" means a geographic area,
- 4 population group, or health facility designated by the department
- 5 under section 2717.
- 6 (h) "Medicaid" means benefits under the program of medical
- 7 assistance established under title XIX of the social security
- 8 act, 42 U.S.C. 1396 to 1396d, 1396f to 1396g, and 1396i to 1396s,
- 9 42 USC 1396-1 TO 1396W-5, and administered by the department of
- 10 social HUMAN services under the social welfare act, Act No. 280
- 11 of the Public Acts of 1939, being sections 400.1 to 400.121 of
- 12 the Michigan Compiled Laws. 1939 PA 280, MCL 400.1 TO 400.119B.
- (i) "Medical school" means an accredited program for the
- 14 training of individuals to become physicians.
- 15 (j) "Medicare" means benefits under the federal medicare
- 16 program established under title XVIII of the social security act,
- 17 42 U.S.C. 1395 to 1395b, 1395b 2 to 1395i, 1395i 1a to 1395i 2,
- 18 1395; to 1395dd, 1395ff to 1395mm, and 1395oo to 1395ccc.42 USC
- 19 1395 TO 1395KKK-1.
- 20 (k) "National health service corps" means the agency
- 21 established under section 331 of title III of the public health
- 22 service act, 42 U.S.C. 254d.42 USC 254D.
- 23 (l) "Nurse" means an individual licensed to engage in the
- 24 practice of nursing under part 172.
- 25 (m) "Nursing program" means an accredited program for the
- 26 training of individuals to become nurses.
- 27 (n) "Physician" means an individual licensed as a physician

- 1 under part 170 or an osteopathic physician under part 175.
- 2 (o) "Physician's assistant" means an individual licensed as
- 3 a physician's assistant under part 170 or part 175.
- 4 (p) "Physician's assistant program" means an accredited
- 5 program for the training of individuals to become physician's
- 6 assistants.
- 7 (q) "Service obligation" means the contractual obligation
- 8 undertaken by an individual under section 2705 or section 2707 to
- 9 provide health care services for a determinable time period at a
- 10 site designated by the department.
- 11 Sec. 5119. (1) An individual applying for a marriage license
- 12 shall be advised through the distribution of written educational
- 13 materials by the county clerk regarding prenatal care and the
- 14 transmission and prevention of venereal disease and HIV
- 15 infection. The written educational materials shall describe the
- 16 availability to the applicant of tests for both venereal disease
- 17 and HIV infection. The information shall include a list of
- 18 locations where HIV counseling and testing services funded by the
- 19 department are available. The written educational materials shall
- 20 be approved or prepared by the department.
- 21 (2) A county clerk shall not issue a marriage license to an
- 22 applicant who fails to sign and file with the county clerk an
- 23 application for a marriage license that includes a statement with
- 24 a check-off box indicating that the applicant has received the
- 25 educational materials regarding the transmission and prevention
- 26 of both venereal disease and HIV infection and has been advised
- 27 of testing for both venereal disease and HIV infection, pursuant

- 1 to subsection (1).
- 2 (3) If either applicant for a marriage license undergoes a
- 3 test for HIV or an antibody to HIV, and if the test results
- 4 indicate that an applicant is HIV infected, the physician or a
- 5 HIS OR HER designee, of the physician, the physician's assistant,
- 6 the certified nurse midwife, or the certified nurse practitioner,
- 7 OR THE CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALIST-CERTIFIED or the local health
- 8 officer or HIS OR HER designee of the local health officer
- 9 administering the test immediately shall inform both applicants
- 10 of the test results, and shall counsel both applicants regarding
- 11 the modes of HIV transmission, the potential for HIV transmission
- 12 to a fetus, and protective measures.
- 13 (4) As used in this section:
- 14 (a) "Certified nurse midwife" means an individual licensed
- 15 as a registered professional nurse under part 172 who has been
- 16 issued a specialty certification in the practice of nurse
- 17 midwifery by the board of nursing under section 17210. THAT TERM
- 18 AS DEFINED IN SECTION 17201.
- 19 (b) "Certified nurse practitioner" means an individual
- 20 licensed as a registered professional nurse under part 172 who
- 21 has been issued a specialty certification as a nurse practitioner
- 22 by the board of nursing under section 17210. THAT TERM AS DEFINED
- 23 IN SECTION 17201.
- 24 (C) "CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALIST-CERTIFIED" MEANS THAT TERM AS
- 25 DEFINED IN SECTION 17201.
- 26 (D) <del>(c)</del> "Physician" means an individual licensed as a
- 27 physician under part 170 or an osteopathic physician under part

- **1** 175.
- 2 (E) (d)—"Physician's assistant" means an individual licensed
- 3 as a physician's assistant under part 170 or part 175.
- 4 Sec. 16125. (1) A—THE MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERS OF A licensing
- 5 board shall be <del>composed of a majority of members</del> licensed in the
- 6 health profession which that **THE** board licenses. The board shall
- 7 include at least 1 public member. The director <del>shall be </del>IS an ex
- 8 officio member without vote, but is not a member for the purposes
- 9 of section 5 of article 5-V of the state constitution of 1963 or
- 10 for determining a quorum. If a licensed health profession
- 11 subfield is created by UNDER this article, the board shall
- 12 include at least 1 licensee from each subfield.
- 13 (2) If a health profession subfield task force is created by
- 14 UNDER this article, 1 licensee from each subfield so appointed to
- 15 the board UNDER SUBSECTION (1) shall also be appointed as a
- 16 member of the health profession subfield task force. If EXCEPT AS
- 17 OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 17221A, IF a certified health
- 18 profession specialty field task force is created by UNDER this
- 19 article, 1 member of the board holding a license other than a
- 20 health profession subfield license shall also be appointed to the
- 21 specialty field task force.
- 22 Sec. 16161. (1) If a health profession subfield task force
- 23 is created for a health profession, that task force shall serve
- 24 as the task force for all health profession subfields within the
- 25 scope of practice of the health profession and shall function as
- 26 set forth in this part.
- 27 (2) If—EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION, IF a

- 1 health profession specialty field task force is created for a
- 2 health profession, that task force shall serve as the task force
- 3 for all health profession specialty fields within the scope of
- 4 practice of the health profession and shall function as set forth
- 5 in this part. THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO THE ADVANCED
- 6 PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE TASK FORCE CREATED IN SECTION 17221A.
- 7 Sec. 16163. A-EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION
- 8 17221A, A task force shall recommend to the board as to:
- 9 (a) Determination of standards of education, training, and
- 10 experience required for practice in a health profession subfield
- 11 or for registration in a health profession specialty field, and,
- 12 where appropriate, guidelines for approval of educational
- 13 programs for the health profession subfield or health profession
- 14 specialty field.
- 15 (b) Qualifications required of applicants for licensure in
- 16 health profession subfields or for registration in health
- 17 profession specialty fields.
- 18 (c) Evaluation of qualifications for initial and continuing
- 19 licensure of practitioners in health profession subfields or
- 20 health profession specialty fields. The evaluation may cover
- 21 assessment of educational credentials, work experience and
- 22 related training, and administration of tests and examinations.
- 23 (d) Guidelines for utilization of, and standards of practice
- 24 for, licensees in health profession subfields or registrants in
- 25 health profession specialty fields.
- 26 Sec. 16216. (1) The—EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS
- 27 SUBSECTION, THE chair of each board or task force shall appoint 1

- 1 or more disciplinary subcommittees for that board or task force.
- 2 A disciplinary subcommittee for a board or task force UNDER THIS
- 3 SUBSECTION shall consist of 2 public members and 3 professional
- 4 members from the board or task force. The chair of a board or
- 5 task force UNDER THIS SUBSECTION shall not serve as a member of a
- 6 disciplinary subcommittee. THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO THE
- 7 ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE TASK FORCE CREATED IN SECTION
- 8 17221A.
- 9 (2) A final decision of the A disciplinary subcommittee
- 10 finding a violation of this article or article 7 shall be by
- 11 REQUIRES a majority vote of the members appointed and serving on
- 12 the disciplinary subcommittee.
- 13 (3) A final decision of the A disciplinary subcommittee
- 14 imposing a sanction under this article or article 7 or a final
- 15 decision of the disciplinary subcommittee other than a final
- 16 decision described in subsection (2) requires a majority vote of
- 17 the members appointed and serving on the disciplinary
- 18 subcommittee with an affirmative vote by at least 1 public
- 19 member.
- 20 (4) The EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION, THE
- 21 CHAIR OF A BOARD OR TASK FORCE SHALL APPOINT THE chairperson of
- 22 each A disciplinary subcommittee, shall WHO MUST be a public
- 23 member. and shall be appointed by the chair of the board or task
- 24 force. THIS SUBSECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO THE ADVANCED PRACTICE
- 25 REGISTERED NURSE TASK FORCE CREATED IN SECTION 17221A.
- 26 Sec. 16231. (1) A person or governmental entity who THAT
- 27 believes that a violation of this article or article 7 or a rule

- 1 promulgated under this article or article 7 exists may make an
- 2 allegation of that fact to the department in writing.
- 3 (2) If, upon AFTER reviewing an application or an allegation
- 4 or a licensee's file under section 16211(4), the department
- 5 determines there is a reasonable basis to believe the existence
- 6 of a violation of this article or article 7 or a rule promulgated
- 7 under this article or article 7, the department, with the
- 8 authorization of the chair of the appropriate board or task force
- 9 or his or her designee, shall investigate. If the chair or his or
- 10 her designee fails to grant or deny authorization within 7 days
- 11 after receipt of a request for authorization, the department
- 12 shall investigate.
- 13 (3) Upon the receipt of IF THE DEPARTMENT RECEIVES
- 14 information reported pursuant to UNDER section 16243(2) that
- 15 indicates 3 or more malpractice settlements, awards, or judgments
- 16 against a licensee in a period of 5 consecutive years or 1 or
- 17 more malpractice settlements, awards, or judgments against a
- 18 licensee totaling more than \$200,000.00 in a period of 5
- 19 consecutive years, whether or not a judgment or award is stayed
- 20 pending appeal, the department shall investigate.
- 21 (4) At any time during an investigation or following the
- 22 issuance of a complaint, the department may schedule a compliance
- 23 conference pursuant to section 92 of the administrative
- 24 procedures act of 1969, MCL 24.292. The conference may include
- 25 the applicant, licensee, registrant, or individual; —the
- 26 applicant's, licensee's, registrant's, or individual's attorney;
- 27 —1 member of the department's staff; —and any other individuals

1 approved by the department. One member of the appropriate board

- 2 or task force who is not a member of the disciplinary
- 3 subcommittee with jurisdiction over the matter, OR A MEMBER OF
- 4 THE TASK FORCE IF THE DISCIPLINARY SUBCOMMITTEE WITH JURISDICTION
- 5 IS THE ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE TASK FORCE CREATED IN
- 6 SECTION 17221A, may attend the conference and provide such ANY
- 7 assistance as THAT IS needed. At the compliance conference, the
- 8 department shall attempt to reach agreement. If an agreement is
- 9 reached, the department shall submit a written statement
- 10 outlining the terms of the agreement, or a stipulation and final
- 11 order, if applicable, or a request for dismissal to the
- 12 appropriate disciplinary subcommittee for approval. If the
- 13 agreement or stipulation and final order or request for dismissal
- 14 is rejected by the disciplinary subcommittee, or if no agreement
- 15 is reached, a hearing before a hearings examiner shall be
- 16 scheduled. A party shall not make a transcript of the compliance
- 17 conference. All records and documents of a compliance conference
- 18 held before a complaint is issued are subject to section 16238.
- 19 (5) Within 90 days after an investigation is initiated under
- 20 subsection (2) or (3), the department shall do 1 or more of the
- 21 following:
- 22 (a) Issue a formal complaint.
- 23 (b) Conduct a compliance conference under subsection (4).
- 24 (c) Issue a summary suspension.
- 25 (d) Issue a cease and desist order.
- (e) Dismiss the complaint.
- 27 (f) Place in the complaint file not more than 1 written

1 extension of not more than 30 days to take action under this

- 2 subsection.
- 3 (6) Unless the person submitting the allegation under
- 4 subsection (1) otherwise agrees in writing, the department shall
- 5 keep the identity of a person submitting the allegation
- 6 confidential until disciplinary proceedings under this part are
- 7 initiated against the subject of the allegation and the person
- 8 making the allegation is required to testify in the proceedings.
- 9 (7) The department shall serve a complaint pursuant to UNDER
- 10 section 16192. The department shall include in the complaint a
- 11 notice that the applicant, licensee, registrant, or individual
- 12 who is the subject of the complaint has 30 days from the date of
- 13 receipt to respond in writing to the complaint.
- 14 (8) The department shall treat the failure of the applicant,
- 15 licensee, registrant, or individual to respond to the complaint
- 16 within the 30-day period set forth in subsection (7) as an
- 17 admission of the allegations contained in the complaint. The
- 18 department shall notify the appropriate disciplinary subcommittee
- 19 of the individual's failure to respond and shall forward a copy
- 20 of the complaint to that disciplinary subcommittee. The
- 21 disciplinary subcommittee may then impose an appropriate sanction
- 22 under this article or article 7.
- 23 Sec. 16231a. (1) If an agreement is not reached at a
- 24 compliance conference held under section 16231(4), or if an
- 25 agreement is reached but is rejected by a disciplinary
- 26 subcommittee and the parties do not reach a new agreement, the
- 27 department shall hold a hearing before a hearings examiner

- 1 employed by or under contract to the department. If an agreement
- 2 is reached but is rejected by the disciplinary subcommittee, the
- 3 department shall not hold another compliance conference, but may
- 4 continue to try and reach a new agreement. The hearings examiner
- 5 shall conduct the hearing within 60 days after the compliance
- 6 conference at which an agreement is not reached or after the
- 7 agreement is rejected by the disciplinary subcommittee, unless a
- 8 new agreement is reached and approved by the disciplinary
- 9 subcommittee. One member of the appropriate board or task force
- 10 who is not a member of the disciplinary subcommittee with
- 11 jurisdiction over the matter, OR A MEMBER OF THE TASK FORCE IF
- 12 THE DISCIPLINARY SUBCOMMITTEE WITH JURISDICTION IS THE ADVANCED
- 13 PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE TASK FORCE CREATED IN SECTION 17221A,
- 14 may attend the hearing and provide such ANY assistance as THAT IS
- 15 needed.
- 16 (2) The hearings examiner shall determine if there are
- 17 grounds for disciplinary action under section 16221 or if the
- 18 applicant, licensee, or registrant has violated this article or
- 19 article 7 or the rules promulgated under this article or article
- 20 7. The hearings examiner shall prepare recommended findings of
- 21 fact and conclusions of law for transmittal to the appropriate
- 22 disciplinary subcommittee. The hearings examiner shall not
- 23 recommend or impose penalties.
- 24 (3) The applicant, licensee, or registrant who is the
- 25 subject of the complaint or the department of attorney general
- 26 may request and be granted not more than 1 continuance by the
- 27 hearings examiner for good cause shown.

- 1 (4) The applicant, licensee, or registrant may be represented at the hearing by legal counsel. The department shall 2 be represented at the hearing by an assistant attorney general 3 4 from the department of attorney general. The assistant attorney 5 general shall not be the same individual assigned by the department of attorney general to provide legal counsel to the board or the special assistant attorney general described in 7 section 16237. 8 9 (5) Unless a continuance has been IS granted under subsection (3), failure of an applicant, licensee, or registrant 10 to appear or be represented at a scheduled hearing shall be 11 12 treated by the hearings examiner as a default and an admission of the allegations contained in the complaint. The hearings examiner 13 shall notify the appropriate disciplinary subcommittee of the 14 15 individual's failure to appear and forward a copy of the complaint and any other relevant records to the disciplinary 16 subcommittee. The disciplinary subcommittee may then impose an 17 appropriate sanction under this article or article 7, or both. 18 19 Sec. 16327. (1) Fees for a person—AN INDIVIDUAL licensed or 20 seeking licensure to practice nursing as a registered PROFESSIONAL nurse, a licensed practical nurse, or a trained 21 attendant under part 172 are as follows: 22 23 (a) Application processing fee..... \$ 24.00

- 1 (e) Specialty certification
- for registered nurse:
- 3 (i) Application processing fee..... 24.00
- 4 (ii) Specialty certification, per year.... 14.00
- 5 (2) SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (3), FEES FOR AN INDIVIDUAL WHO
- 6 SEEKS OR HOLDS A LICENSE AS AN ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE

- 7 UNDER PART 172 ARE AS FOLLOWS:
- 8 (A) APPLICATION PROCESSING FEE..... \$ 32.00
- 9 (B) LICENSE FEE, PER YEAR..... 55.00
- 10 (3) THE DEPARTMENT AND THE ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED
- 11 NURSE TASK FORCE CREATED IN SECTION 17221A SHALL REVIEW THE FEES
- 12 UNDER SUBSECTION (2) EVERY 2 YEARS, AND THE DEPARTMENT MAY, BY
- 13 RULE AND WITH THE CONSENT OF THE TASK FORCE, ADJUST THE FEES TO
- 14 REFLECT THE ACTUAL COSTS AND EXPENSES OF THE DEPARTMENT IN
- 15 ISSUING ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE LICENSES AND
- 16 ADMINISTERING THAT LICENSING PROGRAM.
- 17 Sec. 17201. (1) As used in this part:
- 18 (A) "ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE" OR "A.P.R.N." MEANS
- 19 AN INDIVIDUAL WHO IS LICENSED UNDER THIS PART AS A CERTIFIED
- 20 NURSE MIDWIFE, CERTIFIED NURSE PRACTITIONER, OR CLINICAL NURSE
- 21 SPECIALIST-CERTIFIED.
- 22 (B) "CERTIFIED NURSE MIDWIFE" OR "C.N.M." MEANS AN
- 23 INDIVIDUAL WHO MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 24 (i) IS A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE.
- 25 (ii) IS ALSO LICENSED UNDER THIS PART AS A CERTIFIED NURSE

- 1 MIDWIFE AND MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 17210A APPLICABLE
- 2 TO THAT LICENSE.
- 3 (iii) IN HIS OR HER PRACTICE, WITHIN THE PARAMETERS OF HIS OR
- 4 HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND NATIONAL CERTIFICATION, FOCUSES ON
- 5 HEALTH CARE SERVICES FOR WOMEN THROUGHOUT THEIR LIFESPAN,
- 6 INCLUDING COMPREHENSIVE MATERNITY CARE THAT INCLUDES PRENATAL
- 7 CARE, CHILDBIRTH IN DIVERSE SETTINGS, POSTPARTUM CARE, AND CARE
- 8 OF NEWBORNS WHO ARE 28 DAYS OLD OR YOUNGER; GYNECOLOGICAL,
- 9 REPRODUCTIVE, AND CONTRACEPTIVE CARE; PHYSICAL EXAMS; DIAGNOSIS
- 10 AND TREATMENT OF COMMON HEALTH PROBLEMS WITH CONSULTATION OR
- 11 REFERRAL AS INDICATED; PRESCRIBING PHARMACOLOGICAL AND
- 12 NONPHARMACOLOGICAL INTERVENTIONS AND TREATMENTS; AND TREATMENT OF
- 13 MALE PARTNERS FOR SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED INFECTION AND REPRODUCTIVE
- 14 HEALTH.
- 15 (C) "CERTIFIED NURSE PRACTITIONER" OR "C.N.P." MEANS AN
- 16 INDIVIDUAL WHO MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 17 (i) IS A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE.
- 18 (ii) IS ALSO LICENSED UNDER THIS PART AS A CERTIFIED NURSE
- 19 PRACTITIONER AND MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 17210A
- 20 APPLICABLE TO THAT LICENSE.
- 21 (iii) IN HIS OR HER PRACTICE, WITHIN THE PARAMETERS OF HIS OR
- 22 HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND NATIONAL CERTIFICATION, FOCUSES ON
- 23 THE PERFORMANCE OF COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENTS; PROVIDING PHYSICAL
- 24 EXAMINATIONS AND OTHER HEALTH ASSESSMENTS AND SCREENING
- 25 ACTIVITIES; AND DIAGNOSING, TREATING, AND MANAGING PATIENTS WITH
- 26 ACUTE AND CHRONIC ILLNESSES AND DISEASES. NURSING CARE PROVIDED
- 27 BY A C.N.P. INCLUDES ORDERING, PERFORMING, SUPERVISING, AND

- 1 INTERPRETING LABORATORY AND IMAGING STUDIES; PRESCRIBING
- 2 PHARMACOLOGICAL AND NONPHARMACOLOGICAL INTERVENTIONS AND
- 3 TREATMENTS THAT ARE WITHIN THE C.N.P.'S SPECIALTY ROLE AND SCOPE
- 4 OF PRACTICE; HEALTH PROMOTION; DISEASE PREVENTION; HEALTH
- 5 EDUCATION; AND COUNSELING OF PATIENTS AND FAMILIES WITH
- 6 POTENTIAL, ACUTE, AND CHRONIC HEALTH DISORDERS.
- 7 (D) "CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALIST-CERTIFIED" OR "C.N.S.-C."
- 8 MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 9 (i) IS A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE.
- 10 (ii) IS ALSO LICENSED UNDER THIS PART AS A CLINICAL NURSE
- 11 SPECIALIST-CERTIFIED AND MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 17210A
- 12 APPLICABLE TO THAT LICENSE.
- 13 (iii) IN HIS OR HER PRACTICE, WITHIN THE PARAMETERS OF HIS OR
- 14 HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND NATIONAL CERTIFICATION, FOCUSES ON
- 15 CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT OF PATIENT OUTCOMES AND NURSING CARE WITH
- 16 BROAD FOCUS ACROSS THE AREAS OF DIRECT PATIENT CARE, PATIENT
- 17 EDUCATION, NURSING EDUCATION, NURSING PRACTICE, AND
- 18 ORGANIZATIONAL SYSTEMS. THE C.N.S.-C. IS RESPONSIBLE AND
- 19 ACCOUNTABLE FOR DIAGNOSIS, INTERVENTION, AND TREATMENT OF HEALTH
- 20 OR ILLNESS STATES, AND DISEASE MANAGEMENT, INCLUDING THE USE AND
- 21 PRESCRIPTION OF PHARMACOLOGICAL AND NONPHARMACOLOGICAL
- 22 INTERVENTION AND TREATMENT WITHIN HIS OR HER SPECIALTY AND SCOPE
- 23 OF PRACTICE; HEALTH PROMOTION; AND PREVENTION OF ILLNESS AND RISK
- 24 BEHAVIOR AMONG INDIVIDUALS, FAMILIES, GROUPS, AND COMMUNITIES.
- 25 THE C.N.S.-C. EVALUATES PATIENT OUTCOMES; TRANSLATES EVIDENCE
- 26 INTO PRACTICE; AND DEVELOPS, PLANS, COORDINATES, AND DIRECTS
- 27 PROGRAMS OF CARE FOR ACUTE AND CHRONICALLY ILL PATIENTS AND THEIR

- 1 FAMILIES.
- 2 (E) "MENTORSHIP AGREEMENT" MEANS A WRITTEN AGREEMENT THAT
- 3 MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 4 (i) IS BETWEEN AN ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE AND A
- 5 PHYSICIAN WHO IS LICENSED UNDER PART 170 OR 175 AND<<, IF APPLICABLE,>> HOLDS A
- 6 CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES LICENSE UNDER PART 73, OR BETWEEN THE
- 7 ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE AND ANOTHER A.P.R.N. WHO HOLDS
- 8 THE SAME LICENSE UNDER THIS PART, HAS AT LEAST 5 YEARS OF WORK
- 9 EXPERIENCE IN THAT LICENSED PROFESSION, AND<<, IF APPLICABLE,>> HOLDS A CONTROLLED
- 10 SUBSTANCES LICENSE UNDER PART 73, AND CONCERNS << ENGAGING IN THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING AND, IF APPLICABLE, >> THE POSSESSION,
- 11 PRESCRIPTION, AND ADMINISTRATION OF NONSCHEDULED PRESCRIPTION
- 12 DRUGS AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES INCLUDED IN SCHEDULES 2 TO 5 OF
- 13 PART 72 BY THE ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE.
- 14 (ii) INCLUDES THE RESPONSIBILITIES AND DUTIES OF EACH PARTY
- 15 TO THE AGREEMENT.
- 16 (iii) IS FOR A TERM OF 1 YEAR AND MAY BE RENEWED BY THE
- 17 PARTIES FOR 1 OR MORE ADDITIONAL 1-YEAR PERIODS.
- 18 (iv) IS REVOCABLE BY EITHER PARTY TO THE AGREEMENT, BY
- 19 PROVIDING WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE OTHER PARTY AT LEAST 30 DAYS
- 20 BEFORE THE DATE OF THE REVOCATION.
- 21 (v) IS SIGNED BY EACH OF THE PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT.
- 22 (F) "PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING" MEANS
- 23 ANY OF THE TASKS, FUNCTIONS, OR DUTIES DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION
- 24 (B) (iii), (C) (iii), OR (D) (iii).
- 25 (G) (a)—"Practice of nursing" means the systematic
- 26 application of substantial specialized knowledge and skill,
- 27 derived from the biological, physical, and behavioral sciences,

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- 1 to the care, treatment, counsel, and health teaching of
- 2 individuals who are experiencing changes in the normal health
- 3 processes or who require assistance in the maintenance of health
- 4 and the prevention or management of illness, injury, or
- 5 disability.
- 6 (H) (b) "Practice of nursing as a licensed practical nurse"
- 7 or "l.p.n." means the practice of nursing based on less
- 8 comprehensive knowledge and skill than that required of a
- 9 registered professional nurse and performed under the supervision
- 10 of a registered professional nurse, physician, or dentist.
- 11 (I) (c) "Registered professional nurse" or "r.n." means an
- 12 individual licensed under this article PART to engage in the
- 13 practice of nursing, which scope of practice includes the
- 14 teaching, direction, and supervision of less skilled personnel in
- 15 the performance of delegated nursing activities.
- 16 (2) In addition to the definitions in this part, article 1
- 17 contains general definitions and principles of construction
- 18 applicable to all articles in the code and part 161 contains
- 19 definitions applicable to this part.
- 20 SEC. 17202. <<(1) TO ENGAGE IN THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING, AN A.P.R.N. SHALL MEET ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:
  - (A) FOR AT LEAST 4 YEARS, HE OR SHE HAS HELD A NATIONAL CERTIFICATION AS A NURSE MIDWIFE, NURSE PRACTITIONER, OR CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALIST-CERTIFIED; A SPECIALTY CERTIFICATION IN THE PRACTICE OF NURSE MIDWIFERY OR NURSE PRACTITIONER UNDER SECTION 17210 BEFORE THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED SECTION 17210A; OR AN ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE LICENSE ISSUED UNDER THIS PART AND HE OR SHE PROVIDES WRITTEN DOCUMENTATION OF THAT CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE TO THE BOARD.
  - (B) IF HE OR SHE DOES NOT MEET ANY OF THE 4-YEAR CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION (A), HE OR SHE HAS ENGAGED IN THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING AND, IF APPLICABLE, POSSESSED, PRESCRIBED, OR ADMINISTERED NONSCHEDULED PRESCRIPTION DRUGS AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES INCLUDED IN SCHEDULES 2 TO 5 OF PART 72 WITHIN THE PARAMETERS OF HIS OR HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND NATIONAL CERTIFICATION UNDER THE TERMS OF 1 OR MORE MENTORSHIP AGREEMENTS FOR A TOTAL PERIOD OF 4 YEARS.
  - (C) IF HE OR SHE DOES NOT MEET ANY OF THE 4-YEAR CERTIFICATION OR LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION (A) OR THE

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- 4-YEAR MENTORSHIP AGREEMENT REQUIREMENT DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION (B), HE OR SHE ONLY ENGAGES IN THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING AND, IF APPLICABLE, POSSESSES, PRESCRIBES, OR ADMINISTERS NONSCHEDULED PRESCRIPTION DRUGS AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES INCLUDED IN SCHEDULES 2 TO 5 OF PART 72 WITHIN THE PARAMETERS OF HIS OR HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND NATIONAL CERTIFICATION UNDER THE TERMS OF A MENTORSHIP AGREEMENT AND IN COLLABORATION WITH A PHYSICIAN OR, IF APPLICABLE, A DISPENSING PRESCRIBER.
  - (2) >> AN ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE SHALL DO
- 21 ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 22 (A) PROVIDE THOSE FUNCTIONS COMMON TO THE POPULATION FOR
- 23 WHICH ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSES ARE EDUCATIONALLY AND
- 24 EXPERIENTIALLY PREPARED.
- 25 (B) COMPLY WITH THE STANDARDS ESTABLISHED BY THE BOARD OF
- 26 NURSING AND WITH THE NATIONAL ACCREDITATION STANDARDS OF THE
- 27 NATIONAL PROFESSIONAL NURSING ASSOCIATIONS APPLICABLE TO HIS OR

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- HER LICENSE. 1
- 2 (C) CONSULT WITH OTHER HEALTH PROFESSIONALS, AS APPROPRIATE,
- OR REFER A PATIENT TO OTHER HEALTH PROFESSIONALS IF THE PATIENT'S 3
- 4 CARE IS OUTSIDE OF THE PARAMETERS OF HIS OR HER EDUCATION,
- 5 TRAINING, OR NATIONAL CERTIFICATION.
- 6 (D) SUPERVISE REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSES, LICENSED
- 7 PRACTICAL NURSES, AND OTHER HEALTH PROFESSIONALS AS APPROPRIATE. <<(3) AS A CONDITION OF LICENSURE UNDER THIS PART, AN A.P.R.N. SHALL NOT ORGANIZE OR BE A SHAREHOLDER OR MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION OR A PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SECTION. AN A.P.R.N. WHO ORGANIZES OR BECOMES A SHAREHOLDER OR MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION OR PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SECTION IS IN VIOLATION OF A GENERAL DUTY OF THIS ARTICLE AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 16221(A).
  - (4) IN ADDITION TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTIONS 17210A AND 17213, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL INCLUDE ON A FORM USED FOR A NEW OR RENEWAL LICENSE A SPACE FOR AN A.P.R.N. TO CERTIFY THAT HE OR SHE DID NOT ORGANIZE OR BECOME A SHAREHOLDER OR MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION OR PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SUBSECTION.
    - (5) AS USED IN THIS SECTION:
  - (A) "PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION" MEANS A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION ORGANIZED AS ALLOWED UNDER SECTION 284 OF THE BUSINESS CORPORATION ACT, 1972 PA 284, MCL 450.1284.
  - (B) "PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY" MEANS A PROFESSIONAL LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY ORGANIZED AS ALLOWED UNDER SECTION 904 OF THE MICHIGAN LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY ACT, 1993 PA 23, MCL 450.4904.>>
- 8 Sec. 17210. The board of nursing may issue a specialty
- 9 certification to a registered professional nurse who has advanced
- training beyond that required for initial licensure and who has 10
- 11 demonstrated competency through examination or other evaluative
- 12 processes and who practices in 1 of the following A health
- profession specialty fields: FIELD AS FOLLOWS: 13
- (A) BEFORE THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT 14
- 15 ADDED SECTION 17210A, nurse midwifery, nurse anesthetist, or
- 16 nurse practitioner.
- 17 (B) ON AND AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT
- 18 THAT ADDED SECTION 17210A, NURSE ANESTHETIST.
- SEC. 17210A. (1) THE BOARD SHALL ISSUE A CERTIFIED NURSE 19

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- 20 MIDWIFE LICENSE UNDER THIS ARTICLE TO A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL
- 21 NURSE WHO MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS:
- 22 (A) HAS COMPLETED AN ACCREDITED GRADUATE, POSTGRADUATE, OR
- 23 DOCTORAL LEVEL NURSING EDUCATION PROGRAM THAT PREPARES THE R.N.
- 24 FOR THE ROLE OF CERTIFIED NURSE MIDWIFE.
- 25 (B) IS CERTIFIED BY A NATIONALLY ACCREDITED CERTIFICATION
- 26 BODY AS DEMONSTRATING ROLE AND POPULATION-FOCUSED COMPETENCIES
- 27 FOR CERTIFIED NURSE MIDWIVES, OR THE BOARD DETERMINES THAT HE OR

- 1 SHE MEETS THE STANDARDS FOR THAT CERTIFICATION.
- 2 (C) MAINTAINS CONTINUED COMPETENCE BY OBTAINING
- 3 RECERTIFICATION IN THE ROLE AND POPULATION-FOCUSED COMPETENCIES
- 4 DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION (B) THROUGH THE NATIONAL CERTIFICATION
- 5 PROGRAM, OR THE BOARD DETERMINES THAT HE OR SHE MEETS THE
- 6 STANDARDS FOR THAT RECERTIFICATION.
- 7 (D) DEMONSTRATES TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE BOARD THAT HE OR
- 8 SHE MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 9 (i) HAS ACQUIRED ADVANCED CLINICAL KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS THAT
- 10 PRIMARILY PREPARE HIM OR HER TO PROVIDE DIRECT CARE TO PATIENTS,
- 11 AND ALSO TO PROVIDE INDIRECT CARE.
- 12 (ii) HIS OR HER PRACTICE BUILDS ON THE COMPETENCIES OF
- 13 REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSES BY DEMONSTRATING A GREATER DEPTH
- 14 AND BREADTH OF KNOWLEDGE, A GREATER SYNTHESIS OF DATA, INCREASED
- 15 COMPLEXITY OF SKILLS AND INTERVENTIONS, AND GREATER ROLE
- 16 AUTONOMY.
- 17 (iii) IS EDUCATIONALLY PREPARED TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY AND
- 18 ACCOUNTABILITY FOR HEALTH PROMOTION OR MAINTENANCE AND THE
- 19 ASSESSMENT, DIAGNOSIS, AND MANAGEMENT OF PATIENT PROBLEMS,
- 20 INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE USE AND PRESCRIPTION OF
- 21 PHARMACOLOGIC AND NONPHARMACOLOGIC INTERVENTIONS WITHIN THE
- 22 PARAMETERS OF HIS OR HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND NATIONAL
- 23 CERTIFICATION.
- 24 (iv) HAS CLINICAL EXPERIENCE OF SUFFICIENT DEPTH AND BREADTH
- 25 TO PERFORM AS A LICENSEE.
- 26 (2) THE BOARD SHALL ISSUE A CERTIFIED NURSE PRACTITIONER
- 27 LICENSE UNDER THIS ARTICLE TO A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE WHO

- 1 MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS:
- 2 (A) HAS COMPLETED AN ACCREDITED GRADUATE, POSTGRADUATE, OR
- 3 DOCTORAL LEVEL NURSING EDUCATION PROGRAM THAT PREPARES THE R.N.
- 4 FOR THE ROLE OF CERTIFIED NURSE PRACTITIONER.
- 5 (B) IS CERTIFIED BY A NATIONALLY ACCREDITED CERTIFICATION
- 6 BODY AS DEMONSTRATING ROLE AND POPULATION-FOCUSED COMPETENCIES
- 7 FOR CERTIFIED NURSE PRACTITIONERS, OR THE BOARD DETERMINES THAT
- 8 HE OR SHE MEETS THE STANDARDS FOR THAT CERTIFICATION.
- 9 (C) MAINTAINS CONTINUED COMPETENCE BY OBTAINING
- 10 RECERTIFICATION IN THE ROLE AND POPULATION-FOCUSED COMPETENCIES
- 11 DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION (B) THROUGH THE NATIONAL CERTIFICATION
- 12 PROGRAM, OR THE BOARD DETERMINES THAT HE OR SHE MEETS THE
- 13 STANDARDS FOR THAT RECERTIFICATION.
- 14 (D) DEMONSTRATES TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE BOARD THAT HE OR
- 15 SHE MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 16 (i) HAS ACQUIRED ADVANCED CLINICAL KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS THAT
- 17 PRIMARILY PREPARE HIM OR HER TO PROVIDE DIRECT CARE TO PATIENTS,
- 18 AND ALSO TO PROVIDE INDIRECT CARE.
- 19 (ii) HIS OR HER PRACTICE BUILDS ON THE COMPETENCIES OF
- 20 REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSES BY DEMONSTRATING A GREATER DEPTH
- 21 AND BREADTH OF KNOWLEDGE, A GREATER SYNTHESIS OF DATA, INCREASED
- 22 COMPLEXITY OF SKILLS AND INTERVENTIONS, AND GREATER ROLE
- 23 AUTONOMY.
- 24 (iii) IS EDUCATIONALLY PREPARED TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY AND
- 25 ACCOUNTABILITY FOR HEALTH PROMOTION OR MAINTENANCE AND THE
- 26 ASSESSMENT, DIAGNOSIS, AND MANAGEMENT OF PATIENT PROBLEMS,
- 27 INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE USE AND PRESCRIPTION OF

- 1 PHARMACOLOGIC AND NONPHARMACOLOGIC INTERVENTIONS WITHIN THE
- 2 PARAMETERS OF HIS OR HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND NATIONAL
- 3 CERTIFICATION.
- 4 (iv) HAS CLINICAL EXPERIENCE OF SUFFICIENT DEPTH AND BREADTH
- 5 TO PERFORM AS A LICENSEE.
- 6 (3) THE BOARD SHALL ISSUE A CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALIST-
- 7 CERTIFIED LICENSE UNDER THIS ARTICLE TO A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL
- 8 NURSE WHO MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS:
- 9 (A) HAS COMPLETED AN ACCREDITED GRADUATE, POSTGRADUATE, OR
- 10 DOCTORAL LEVEL NURSING EDUCATION PROGRAM THAT PREPARES THE R.N.
- 11 FOR THE ROLE OF CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALIST-CERTIFIED.
- 12 (B) IS CERTIFIED BY A NATIONALLY ACCREDITED CERTIFICATION
- 13 BODY AS DEMONSTRATING ROLE AND POPULATION-FOCUSED COMPETENCIES
- 14 FOR CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALIST-CERTIFIEDS, OR THE BOARD DETERMINES
- 15 THAT HE OR SHE MEETS THE STANDARDS FOR THAT CERTIFICATION.
- 16 (C) MAINTAINS CONTINUED COMPETENCE BY OBTAINING
- 17 RECERTIFICATION IN THE ROLE AND POPULATION-FOCUSED COMPETENCIES
- 18 DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISION (B) THROUGH THE NATIONAL CERTIFICATION
- 19 PROGRAM, OR THE BOARD DETERMINES THAT HE OR SHE MEETS THE
- 20 STANDARDS FOR THAT RECERTIFICATION.
- 21 (D) DEMONSTRATES TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE BOARD THAT HE OR
- 22 SHE MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 23 (i) HAS ACQUIRED ADVANCED CLINICAL KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS THAT
- 24 PRIMARILY PREPARE HIM OR HER TO PROVIDE DIRECT CARE TO PATIENTS,
- 25 AND ALSO TO PROVIDE INDIRECT CARE.
- 26 (ii) HIS OR HER PRACTICE BUILDS ON THE COMPETENCIES OF
- 27 REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSES BY DEMONSTRATING A GREATER DEPTH

- 1 AND BREADTH OF KNOWLEDGE, A GREATER SYNTHESIS OF DATA, INCREASED
- 2 COMPLEXITY OF SKILLS AND INTERVENTIONS, AND GREATER ROLE
- 3 AUTONOMY.
- 4 (iii) IS EDUCATIONALLY PREPARED TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY AND
- 5 ACCOUNTABILITY FOR HEALTH PROMOTION OR MAINTENANCE AND THE
- 6 ASSESSMENT, DIAGNOSIS, AND MANAGEMENT OF PATIENT PROBLEMS,
- 7 INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE USE AND PRESCRIPTION OF
- 8 PHARMACOLOGIC AND NONPHARMACOLOGIC INTERVENTIONS WITHIN THE
- 9 PARAMETERS OF HIS OR HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND NATIONAL
- 10 CERTIFICATION.
- 11 (iv) HAS CLINICAL EXPERIENCE OF SUFFICIENT DEPTH AND BREADTH
- 12 TO PERFORM AS A LICENSEE.
- 13 (4) THE BOARD SHALL ISSUE AN A.P.R.N. LICENSE TO A
- 14 REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE WHO HOLDS A SPECIALTY CERTIFICATION
- 15 ISSUED BY THE BOARD UNDER SECTION 17210(A) AS A NURSE MIDWIFE OR
- 16 NURSE PRACTITIONER, WHO SUBMITS A LICENSE APPLICATION, AND WHO
- 17 MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 18 (A) HIS OR HER REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE LICENSE AND
- 19 SPECIALTY CERTIFICATION ISSUED BY THE BOARD UNDER SECTION
- 20 17210(A) IS CURRENT ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT
- 21 THAT ADDED THIS SECTION.
- 22 (B) HE OR SHE SUBMITS THE LICENSE APPLICATION IN THE 2-YEAR
- 23 PERIOD BEGINNING ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT
- 24 ADDED THIS SECTION.
- 25 (C) HIS OR HER LICENSE AND SPECIALTY CERTIFICATION ISSUED BY
- 26 THE BOARD UNDER SECTION 17210(A) IS CURRENT ON THE DATE HE OR SHE
- 27 SUBMITS THE LICENSE APPLICATION.

- 1 (D) ON THE DATE HE OR SHE SUBMITS THE LICENSE APPLICATION,
- 2 HE OR SHE MEETS ANY REQUIREMENTS FOR PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION
- 3 ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT IN CONSULTATION WITH THE BOARD.
- 4 (5) THE BOARD SHALL ISSUE A LICENSE AS A CLINICAL NURSE
- 5 SPECIALIST-CERTIFIED TO A REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE WHO
- 6 SUBMITS A LICENSE APPLICATION AND MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 7 (A) HIS OR HER REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE LICENSE IS
- 8 CURRENT ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED
- 9 THIS SECTION AND ON THE DATE HE OR SHE SUBMITS THE LICENSE
- 10 APPLICATION.
- 11 (B) HE OR SHE SUBMITS THE LICENSE APPLICATION IN THE 2-YEAR
- 12 PERIOD BEGINNING ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT
- 13 ADDED THIS SECTION.
- 14 (C) ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED
- 15 THIS SECTION AND ON THE DATE HE OR SHE SUBMITS THE LICENSE
- 16 APPLICATION, HE OR SHE HOLDS A CURRENT CERTIFICATION BY A
- 17 NATIONALLY ACCREDITED CERTIFICATION BODY.
- 18 (D) ON THE DATE HE OR SHE SUBMITS THE LICENSE APPLICATION,
- 19 HE OR SHE MEETS ANY REQUIREMENTS FOR PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION
- 20 ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT IN CONSULTATION WITH THE BOARD.
- 21 (6) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL RENEW AN A.P.R.N. LICENSE UNDER
- 22 THIS PART CONCURRENTLY WITH THE REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE
- 23 LICENSE.
- Sec. 17211. (1) A person shall not engage in the practice of
- 25 nursing, or the practice of nursing as a licensed practical
- 26 nurse, OR THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING
- 27 unless licensed or otherwise authorized by this article.

- 1 (2) The following words, titles, or letters or a combination
- thereof OF THEM, with or without qualifying words or phrases, are 2
- 3 restricted in use only to those persons authorized under this
- part to use the terms and in a way prescribed in this part:
- "registered professional nurse", "registered nurse", "r.n.",
- "licensed practical nurse", "l.p.n.", "nurse midwife", "CERTIFIED
- NURSE MIDWIFE", "C.N.M.", "nurse anesthetist", "nurse 7
- practitioner", "CERTIFIED NURSE PRACTITIONER", "C.N.P.", 8
- "CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALIST-CERTIFIED", "C.N.S.-C.", "trained 9
- 10
- IF AN A.P.R.N. PRACTICES AS AN A.P.R.N. WITHOUT THE SUPERVISION OF A PHYSICIAN, THE A.P.R.N. WILL BE HELD TO THE HIGHER STANDARD OF ACCEPTABLE PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE OR CARE IN THE COMMUNITY FOR A PHYSICIAN AS IF A PHYSICIAN HAD ACTED OR FAILED TO TAKE THE ACTION THAT THE A.P.R.N. WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE ACTED OR FAILED TO ACT.>>
- 11 SEC. 17211A. (1) SUBJECT TO SECTION 17202, AN ADVANCED
- PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE WHO MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING MAY 12
- POSSESS, PRESCRIBE, AND ADMINISTER NONSCHEDULED PRESCRIPTION 13
- DRUGS AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES INCLUDED IN SCHEDULES 2 TO 5 OF 14
- 15 PART 72 WITHIN THE PARAMETERS OF HIS OR HER EDUCATION, TRAINING,
- AND NATIONAL CERTIFICATION: 16
- 17 (A) HE OR SHE HAS COMPLETED GRADUATE LEVEL PHARMACOLOGY,
- 18 PATHOPHYSIOLOGY, AND PHYSICAL ASSESSMENT COURSES AND CLINICAL
- PRACTICUM IN THE ROLE OF A CERTIFIED NURSE MIDWIFE, CERTIFIED 19
- NURSE PRACTITIONER, OR CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALIST-CERTIFIED, AS 20
- 21 APPLICABLE TO HIS OR HER A.P.R.N. LICENSE.
- (B) HE OR SHE HAS COMPLETED THE NUMBER OF CONTACT HOURS IN 22
- 23 PHARMACOLOGY AS PART OF THE REQUISITE CONTINUING EDUCATION FOR A
- CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES LICENSE UNDER PART 73, AND FOR RENEWAL OF 24
- 25 HIS OR HER LICENSE UNDER THIS PART AS DETERMINED BY THE BOARD.
- (C) HE OR SHE HOLDS A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES LICENSE UNDER 26
- PART 73. 27

<<(D) HE OR SHE MEETS THE MENTORSHIP AGREEMENT REQUIREMENTS OF 2 SECTION 17202(1)(B) OR (C) TO POSSESS, PRESCRIBE, OR ADMINISTER 3 THOSE DRUGS OR SUBSTANCES. (E) HE OR SHE POSSESSES, PRESCRIBES, OR ADMINISTERS THE DRUG 26 OR CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE ONLY WHILE ENGAGED IN THE PRACTICE OF 27 ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING WITHIN THE PARAMETERS OF HIS

- 1 OR HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND NATIONAL CERTIFICATION.
- 2 (F) HE OR SHE MEETS ALL OF THE FOLLOWING WITH REGARD TO
- 3 PRESCRIBING A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE INCLUDED IN SCHEDULES 2 TO 5
- 4 OF PART 72:
- 5 (i) BEFORE PRESCRIBING THE CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE, HE OR SHE
- 6 SHALL UNDER SECTION 7333A(2)(F) REQUEST THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF
- 7 COMMUNITY HEALTH PROVIDE ANY DATA INCLUDED IN THE ELECTRONIC
- 8 MONITORING SYSTEM ESTABLISHED UNDER SECTION 7333A(1) CONCERNING
- 9 THAT CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE. HE OR SHE SHALL CONSIDER THAT DATA TO
- 10 DETERMINE IF PRESCRIBING OR ADMINISTERING THE CONTROLLED
- 11 SUBSTANCE TO THE INTENDED INDIVIDUAL IS CONSISTENT WITH PATIENT
- 12 SAFETY AND THAT THE CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE WOULD NOT LIKELY BE
- 13 SUBJECT TO ABUSE BY THE INDIVIDUAL.
- 14 (ii) AFTER PRESCRIBING THE CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE, HE OR SHE
- 15 SHALL PROVIDE ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THAT PRESCRIPTION TO THE
- 16 DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH THAT A DISPENSING PRESCRIBER IS
- 17 REQUIRED TO REPORT UNDER SECTION 7333A(1).
- 18 (2) FOR PURPOSES OF SUBSECTION (1), AN ADVANCED PRACTICE
- 19 REGISTERED NURSE WHO HAS HELD AN A.P.R.N. LICENSE ISSUED UNDER
- 20 THIS PART FOR A PERIOD OF LESS THAN  $\langle \langle 4 \rangle \rangle$  YEARS MAY BE A PARTY TO
- 21 MORE THAN 1 MENTORSHIP AGREEMENT DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1)(D).
- 22 (3) THE DEPARTMENT SHALL ISSUE A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES
- 23 LICENSE UNDER PART 73 TO AN A.P.R.N. WHO APPLIES AND IS QUALIFIED
- 24 UNDER SUBSECTION (1) TO POSSESS, PRESCRIBE, AND ADMINISTER
- 25 NONSCHEDULED PRESCRIPTION DRUGS AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES
- 26 INCLUDED IN SCHEDULES 2 TO 5 OF PART 72. THE DEPARTMENT MAY PLACE
- 27 A LIMITATION ON A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES LICENSE ISSUED TO AN

- 1 INDIVIDUAL DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (1) (D) TO REFLECT THE TERMS OF
- 2 ANY MENTORSHIP AGREEMENT TO WHICH HE OR SHE IS A PARTY.
- 3 (4) THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED THIS SECTION DOES NOT
- 4 REQUIRE NEW OR ADDITIONAL THIRD-PARTY REIMBURSEMENT OR MANDATED
- 5 WORKER'S COMPENSATION BENEFITS FOR SERVICES RENDERED BY AN
- 6 ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE AUTHORIZED TO PRESCRIBE
- 7 NONSCHEDULED PRESCRIPTION DRUGS AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES
- 8 INCLUDED IN SCHEDULES 2 TO 5 OF PART 72 UNDER THIS SECTION.
- 9 Sec. 17212. (1) In SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (2), IN addition to
- 10 acts, tasks, and functions delegated under section 16215, 17745,
- 11 17745a, or 17745b, a supervising physician may delegate in
- 12 writing to a registered professional nurse the ordering, receipt,
- 13 and dispensing of complimentary starter dose drugs other than
- 14 controlled substances as defined by IN article 7 or federal law.
- 15 When the IF A delegated ordering, receipt, or dispensing of
- 16 complimentary starter dose drugs DESCRIBED IN THIS SUBSECTION
- 17 occurs, both the registered professional nurse's name and the
- 18 supervising physician's name shall be used, recorded, or
- 19 otherwise indicated in connection with each order, receipt, or
- 20 dispensing. As used in this subsection, "complimentary starter
- 21 dose" means that term as defined in section 17745.
- 22 (2) AN ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE ENGAGED IN THE
- 23 PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING WITHIN THE
- 24 PARAMETERS OF HIS OR HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND NATIONAL
- 25 CERTIFICATION MAY ORDER, RECEIVE, AND DISPENSE A COMPLIMENTARY
- 26 STARTER DOSE OF A PRESCRIPTION DRUG OR CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE
- 27 DESCRIBED IN SECTION 17211A WITHOUT DELEGATION FROM A SUPERVISING

- 1 PHYSICIAN. ONLY THE NAME OF THE ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED
- 2 NURSE SHALL BE USED, RECORDED, OR OTHERWISE INDICATED IN
- 3 CONNECTION WITH AN ORDER, RECEIPT, OR DISPENSING OF A
- 4 COMPLIMENTARY STARTER DOSE OF A PRESCRIPTION DRUG OR CONTROLLED
- 5 SUBSTANCE UNDER THIS SUBSECTION.
- 6 (3) (2)—It is the intent of the legislature in enacting this
- 7 section to allow a pharmaceutical manufacturer or wholesale
- 8 distributor, as those terms are defined in part 177, to
- 9 distribute complimentary starter dose drugs to a-AN ADVANCED
- 10 PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE DESCRIBED IN SUBSECTION (2), OR TO A
- 11 registered professional nurse , as described in subsection (1),
- 12 in compliance with section 503(d) of the federal food, drug, and
- 13 cosmetic act, <del>chapter 675, 52 Stat. 1051, </del>21 <del>U.S.C.</del> **USC** 353.
- 14 SEC. 17214. (1) IN ADDITION TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ANY RULES
- 15 PROMULGATED UNDER SECTION 16205, THE BOARD BY RULE MAY REQUIRE A
- 16 LICENSEE SEEKING RENEWAL OF A LICENSE UNDER THIS PART TO FURNISH
- 17 THE BOARD WITH SATISFACTORY EVIDENCE THAT, DURING THE 2 YEARS
- 18 IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE DATE OF HIS OR HER APPLICATION FOR
- 19 RENEWAL, THE LICENSEE COMPLETED CONTINUING EDUCATION OR
- 20 COMPETENCY COURSES OR ACTIVITIES APPROVED BY THE BOARD.
- 21 (2) IF THE BOARD PROMULGATES RULES UNDER SUBSECTION (1) OR
- 22 SECTION 16205 THAT REQUIRE CONTINUING EDUCATION OR COMPETENCY
- 23 COURSES OR ACTIVITIES, THE BOARD SHALL PROMULGATE RULES UNDER
- 24 SECTION 16204 THAT REQUIRE EACH APPLICANT FOR LICENSE RENEWAL TO
- 25 COMPLETE AS PART OF THOSE CONTINUING EDUCATION OR COMPETENCY
- 26 COURSES OR ACTIVITIES AN APPROPRIATE NUMBER OF HOURS OR COURSES
- 27 IN PAIN AND SYMPTOM MANAGEMENT.

- 1 Sec. 17221. (1) The Michigan board of nursing is created in
- 2 the department and, BEGINNING 60 DAYS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF
- 3 THE AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED SECTION 17221A, shall consist of
- 4 the following 23-29 voting members who shall meet the
- 5 requirements of part 161: 9 registered professional nurses, 1-2
- 6 CERTIFIED nurse midwife, 1 MIDWIVES, 2 nurse anesthetist
- 7 ANESTHETISTS, 1—2 CERTIFIED nurse practitioner, PRACTITIONERS, 2
- 8 CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALISTS-CERTIFIED, 3 licensed practical
- 9 nurses, and 8-9 public members. Three of the registered
- 10 professional nurse members shall be engaged in nursing education,
- 11 1 of whom shall be in less than a baccalaureate program, 1 in a
- 12 baccalaureate or higher program, and 1 in a licensed practical
- 13 nurse program, and each of whom shall have a master's degree from
- 14 an accredited college with a major in nursing. Three of the
- 15 registered professional nurse members shall be engaged in nursing
- 16 practice or nursing administration, each of whom shall have a
- 17 baccalaureate degree in nursing from an accredited college. Three
- 18 of the registered professional nurse members shall be engaged in
- 19 nursing practice or nursing administration, each of whom shall be
- 20 a nonbaccalaureate registered nurse. The 3 licensed practical
- 21 nurse members shall have graduated from a state approved program
- 22 for the preparation of individuals to practice as licensed
- 23 practical nurses. The nurse midwife, the nurse anesthetist, and
- 24 the nurse practitioner EACH OF THE CERTIFIED NURSE MIDWIVES,
- 25 CERTIFIED NURSE PRACTITIONERS, AND CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALISTS-
- 26 CERTIFIED APPOINTED TO THE BOARD shall each have a specialty
- 27 certification AN A.P.R.N. LICENSE issued by the department in his

- 1 or her respective specialty field ROLE AND EACH OF THE NURSE
- 2 ANESTHETISTS SHALL HAVE A SPECIALTY CERTIFICATE ISSUED BY THE
- 3 DEPARTMENT IN THAT SPECIALTY FIELD UNDER SECTION 17210.
- 4 (2) The terms of office of individual members of the board
- 5 created under this part, except those appointed to fill
- 6 vacancies, expire 4 years after appointment on June 30 of the
- 7 year in which the term expires.
- 8 SEC. 17221A. (1) THE ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE TASK
- 9 FORCE IS CREATED. THE TASK FORCE SHALL CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING
- 10 <<13>> MEMBERS, WHO SHALL BE MEMBERS OF THE BOARD AND SHALL MEET THE
- 11 REQUIREMENTS OF PART 161:
- 12 (A) ONE REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSE.
- 13 (B) TWO CERTIFIED NURSE MIDWIVES.
- 14 (C) TWO CERTIFIED NURSE PRACTITIONERS.
- 15 (D) TWO CLINICAL NURSE SPECIALISTS-CERTIFIED.
- 16 (E) TWO NURSE ANESTHETISTS CERTIFIED UNDER SECTION 17210.
- 17 (F) TWO PUBLIC MEMBERS.

## <<(G) TWO PHYSICIAN MEMBERS.>>

- 18 (2) THE TASK FORCE CREATED IN SUBSECTION (1) SHALL DO ALL OF
- 19 THE FOLLOWING:
- 20 (A) IN CONSULTATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT, DEVELOP AND MAKE
- 21 PUBLIC GUIDELINES ON THE APPROPRIATE SCOPE OF PRACTICE OF AN
- 22 A.P.R.N. ACCORDING TO HIS OR HER EDUCATION, TRAINING, AND
- 23 EXPERIENCE. GUIDELINES DEVELOPED UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION ARE
- 24 NONBINDING AND ADVISORY AND SHALL ONLY EXPRESS THE TASK FORCE'S
- 25 CRITERIA FOR DETERMINING WHETHER AN A.P.R.N. IS PRACTICING WITHIN
- 26 HIS OR HER SCOPE OF PRACTICE.
- 27 (B) IN CONSULTATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT, SERVE AS THE

- 1 DISCIPLINARY SUBCOMMITTEE, IN LIEU OF A DISCIPLINARY SUBCOMMITTEE
- 2 APPOINTED UNDER SECTION 16216(1), FOR ADVANCED PRACTICE
- 3 REGISTERED NURSES AND NURSE ANESTHETISTS CERTIFIED UNDER SECTION
- 4 17210.
- 5 (C) MAKE WRITTEN RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE BOARD ON
- 6 REINSTATEMENT OF A.P.R.N. LICENSES AND NOTICES OF INTENT TO DENY
- 7 A.P.R.N. LICENSES.
- 8 (D) IN ADDITION TO OR AS PART OF THE REPORT REQUIRED UNDER
- 9 SECTION 16143(2), FILE AN ANNUAL REPORT WITH THE BOARD AND THE
- 10 DEPARTMENT CONCERNING ANY MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE TASK FORCE
- 11 AND BOARD.
- Sec. 17607. (1) An individual shall not engage in the
- 13 practice of speech-language pathology unless licensed under this
- **14** part.
- 15 (2) A licensee shall not perform an act, task, or function
- 16 within the practice of speech-language pathology unless he or she
- 17 is trained to perform the act, task, or function and the
- 18 performance of that act, task, or function is consistent with the
- 19 rules promulgated under section 17610(3). A speech-language
- 20 pathologist shall refer a patient to a person licensed in the
- 21 practice of medicine or osteopathic medicine and surgery if signs
- 22 or symptoms identified during the practice of speech-language
- 23 pathology cause the speech-language pathologist to suspect that
- 24 the patient has an underlying medical condition.
- 25 (3) A licensee shall perform assessment, treatment or
- 26 therapy, and procedures related to swallowing disorders and
- 27 medically related communication disorders only on patients who

- 1 have been referred to him or her by a person licensed in the
- 2 practice of medicine or osteopathic medicine and surgery OR BY AN
- 3 ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE WHO IS LICENSED UNDER PART 172
- 4 AND ENGAGED IN THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED
- 5 NURSING.
- 6 (4) Limited diagnostic testing, such as endoscopic
- 7 videolaryngostroboscopy, shall only be performed by a licensee in
- 8 collaboration with or under the supervision of a person licensed
- 9 in the practice of medicine or osteopathic medicine and surgery.
- 10 (5) A licensee shall follow procedures in which
- 11 collaboration among the licensee and a person licensed in the
- 12 practice of medicine or osteopathic medicine and surgery and
- 13 other licensed health care professionals is regarded to be in the
- 14 best interests of the patient.
- 15 (6) Subsection (1) does not prevent any of the following:
- 16 (a) An individual licensed or registered under any other
- 17 part or act from performing activities that are considered
- 18 speech-language pathology services if those activities are within
- 19 the individual's scope of practice and if the individual does not
- 20 use the titles protected under section 17603.
- (b) The practice of speech-language pathology that is an
- 22 integral part of a program of study by students enrolled in an
- 23 accredited speech-language pathology educational program approved
- 24 by the board, provided that those individuals are identified as
- 25 students and provide speech-language pathology services only
- 26 while under the supervision of a licensed speech-language
- 27 pathologist.

- 1 (c) Self-care by a patient or uncompensated care by a friend
- 2 or family member who does not represent or hold himself or
- 3 herself out to be a licensed speech-language pathologist.
- 4 Sec. 17708. (1) "Preceptor" means a pharmacist approved by
- 5 the board to direct the training of an intern in an approved
- 6 pharmacy.
- 7 (2) "Prescriber" means a licensed dentist, a licensed doctor
- 8 of medicine, a licensed doctor of osteopathic medicine and
- 9 surgery, a licensed doctor of podiatric medicine and surgery, a
- 10 licensed optometrist certified under part 174 to administer and
- 11 prescribe therapeutic pharmaceutical agents, A LICENSED ADVANCED
- 12 PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE WHO MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION
- 13 17211A AND IS ENGAGED IN THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE
- 14 REGISTERED NURSING, a licensed veterinarian, or another licensed
- 15 health professional acting under the delegation and using,
- 16 recording, or otherwise indicating the name of the delegating
- 17 licensed doctor of medicine or licensed doctor of osteopathic
- 18 medicine and surgery.
- 19 (3) "Prescription" means an order by a prescriber to fill,
- 20 compound, or dispense a drug or device written and signed;
- 21 written or created in an electronic format, signed, and
- 22 transmitted by facsimile; or transmitted electronically or by
- 23 other means of communication. An order transmitted in other than
- 24 written or hard-copy form shall be electronically recorded,
- 25 printed, or written and immediately dated by the pharmacist, and
- 26 that record constitutes the original prescription. In a health
- 27 facility or agency licensed under article 17 or other medical

- 1 institution, an order for a drug or device in the patient's chart
- 2 constitutes for the purposes of this definition the original
- 3 prescription. Subject to section 17751(2) and (5), prescription
- 4 includes, but is not limited to, an order for a drug, not
- 5 including a controlled substance as defined in section 7104
- 6 except under circumstances described in section 17763(e), written
- 7 and signed; written or created in an electronic format, signed,
- 8 and transmitted by facsimile; or transmitted electronically or by
- 9 other means of communication by a physician prescriber or dentist
- 10 prescriber licensed to practice dentistry, medicine, or
- 11 osteopathic medicine and surgery in a state other than Michigan.
- 12 (4) "Prescription drug" means 1 or more of the following:
- 13 (a) A drug dispensed pursuant to a prescription.
- 14 (b) A drug bearing the federal legend "CAUTION: federal law
- 15 prohibits dispensing without prescription" or "Rx only".
- 16 (c) A drug designated by the board as a drug that may only
- 17 be dispensed pursuant to a prescription.
- 18 Sec. 17745. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this
- 19 subsection, a prescriber, EXCEPT AN ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED
- 20 NURSE, who wishes to dispense prescription drugs shall obtain
- 21 from the board a drug control license for each location in which
- 22 the storage and dispensing of prescription drugs occur. A drug
- 23 control license is not necessary if the dispensing occurs in the
- 24 emergency department, emergency room, or trauma center of a
- 25 hospital licensed under article 17 or if the dispensing involves
- 26 only the issuance of complimentary starter dose drugs.
- 27 (2) A dispensing prescriber, EXCEPT AN ADVANCED PRACTICE

- 1 REGISTERED NURSE, shall dispense prescription drugs only to his
- 2 or her own patients.
- 3 (3) A dispensing prescriber shall include in a patient's
- 4 chart or clinical record a complete record, including
- 5 prescription drug names, dosages, and quantities, of all
- 6 prescription drugs dispensed directly by the dispensing
- 7 prescriber or indirectly under his or her delegatory authority.
- 8 If prescription drugs are dispensed under the prescriber's
- 9 delegatory authority, the delegatee who dispenses the
- 10 prescription drugs shall initial the patient's chart, clinical
- 11 record, or log of prescription drugs dispensed. In a patient's
- 12 chart or clinical record, a dispensing prescriber shall
- 13 distinguish between prescription drugs dispensed to the patient
- 14 and prescription drugs prescribed for the patient. A dispensing
- 15 prescriber shall retain information required under this
- 16 subsection for not less than 5 years after the information is
- 17 entered in the patient's chart or clinical record.
- 18 (4) A dispensing prescriber shall store prescription drugs
- 19 under conditions that will maintain their stability, integrity,
- 20 and effectiveness and will assure that the prescription drugs are
- 21 free of contamination, deterioration, and adulteration.
- 22 (5) A dispensing prescriber shall store prescription drugs
- 23 in a substantially constructed, securely lockable cabinet. Access
- 24 to the cabinet shall be limited to individuals authorized to
- 25 dispense prescription drugs in compliance with this part and
- 26 article 7.
- 27 (6) Unless otherwise requested by a patient, a dispensing

- 1 prescriber shall dispense a prescription drug in a safety closure
- 2 container that complies with the poison prevention packaging act
- 3 of 1970, 15 USC 1471 to 1477.
- 4 (7) A dispensing prescriber shall dispense a drug in a
- 5 container that bears a label containing all of the following
- 6 information:
- 7 (a) The name and address of the location from which the
- 8 prescription drug is dispensed.
- 9 (b) The patient's name and record number.
- (c) The date the prescription drug was dispensed.
- 11 (d) The prescriber's name or, if dispensed under the
- 12 prescriber's delegatory authority, shall list the name of the
- 13 delegatee.
- 14 (e) The directions for use.
- 15 (f) The name and strength of the prescription drug.
- 16 (g) The quantity dispensed.
- 17 (h) The expiration date of the prescription drug or the
- 18 statement required under section 17756.
- 19 (8) A dispensing prescriber who dispenses, OR AN ADVANCED
- 20 PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE, WHILE ENGAGED IN THE PRACTICE OF
- 21 ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING, WHO MEETS THE REQUIREMENTS
- 22 OF SECTION 17212 AND WHO POSSESSES, PRESCRIBES, OR ADMINISTERS, a
- 23 complimentary starter dose drug to a patient shall give the
- 24 patient at least all of the following information, either by
- 25 dispensing the complimentary starter dose drug to the patient in
- 26 a container that bears a label containing the information or by
- 27 giving the patient a written document which may include, but is

- 1 not limited to, a preprinted insert that comes with the
- 2 complimentary starter dose drug, that contains the information:
- 3 (a) The name and strength of the complimentary starter dose
- 4 drug.
- 5 (b) Directions for the patient's use of the complimentary
- 6 starter dose drug.
- 7 (c) The expiration date of the complimentary starter dose
- 8 drug or the statement required under section 17756.
- 9 (9) The information required under subsection (8) is in
- 10 addition to, and does not supersede or modify, other state or
- 11 federal law regulating the labeling of prescription drugs.
- 12 (10) In addition to meeting the requirements of this part, a
- 13 dispensing prescriber who dispenses controlled substances shall
- 14 comply with section 7303a.
- 15 (11) The board may periodically inspect locations from which
- 16 prescription drugs are dispensed.
- 17 (12) The act, task, or function of dispensing prescription
- 18 drugs shall be delegated only as provided in this part and
- 19 sections 16215, 17048, 17076, 17212, and 17548.
- 20 (13) A supervising physician may delegate in writing to a
- 21 pharmacist practicing in a hospital pharmacy within a hospital
- 22 licensed under article 17 the receipt of complimentary starter
- 23 dose drugs other than controlled substances as defined by article
- 24 7 or federal law. When the delegated receipt of complimentary
- 25 starter dose drugs occurs, both the pharmacist's name and the
- 26 supervising physician's name shall be used, recorded, or
- 27 otherwise indicated in connection with each receipt. A pharmacist

- 1 described in this subsection may dispense a prescription for
- 2 complimentary starter dose drugs written or transmitted by
- 3 facsimile, electronic transmission, or other means of
- 4 communication by a prescriber.
- 5 (14) As used in this section, "complimentary starter dose"
- 6 means a prescription drug packaged, dispensed, and distributed in
- 7 accordance with state and federal law that is provided to a
- 8 dispensing prescriber free of charge by a manufacturer or
- 9 distributor and dispensed free of charge by the dispensing
- 10 prescriber to his or her patients.
- 11 Sec. 17820. (1) A person shall not engage in the practice of
- 12 physical therapy or practice as a physical therapist assistant
- 13 unless licensed or otherwise authorized under this part. A person
- 14 shall engage in the actual treatment of an individual only upon
- 15 the prescription of an individual holding IF THAT TREATMENT IS
- 16 PRESCRIBED BY AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HOLDS a license issued under part
- 17 166, 170, 175, or 180, or the AN A.P.R.N. LICENSE ISSUED UNDER
- 18 PART 172, WHILE ENGAGED IN THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE
- 19 REGISTERED NURSING, OR AN equivalent license issued by another
- 20 state.
- 21 (2) The following words, titles, or letters or a combination
- 22 thereof, with or without qualifying words or phrases, are
- 23 restricted in use only to those persons authorized under this
- 24 part to use the terms and in a way prescribed in this part:
- 25 "physical therapy", "physical therapist", "physiotherapist",
- 26 "physiotherapy", "registered physical therapist", "licensed
- 27 physical therapist", "physical therapy technician", "physical

- 1 therapist assistant", "physical therapy assistant",
- 2 "physiotherapist assistant", "physiotherapy assistant", "p.t.
- 3 assistant", "p.t.", "r.p.t.", "l.p.t.", "c.p.t.", "d.p.t.",
- 4 "m.p.t.", "p.t.a.", "registered p.t.a.", "licensed p.t.a.",
- 5 "certified p.t.a.", "c.p.t.a.", "l.p.t.a.", "r.p.t.a.", and
- 6 "p.t.t.".
- 7 Sec. 17822. This part does not prohibit a hospital, as a
- 8 condition of employment or the granting of staff privileges, from
- 9 requiring THAT a physical therapist to-PERFORM ACTIVITIES WITHIN
- 10 HIS OR HER SCOPE OF practice in the hospital only upon the
- 11 prescription of an individual holding—IF THAT TREATMENT IS
- 12 PRESCRIBED BY AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HOLDS a license issued under part
- 13 166, 170, 175, or 180; or the AN A.P.R.N. LICENSE ISSUED UNDER
- 14 PART 172, WHILE ENGAGED IN THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE
- 15 REGISTERED NURSING; OR AN equivalent license issued by another
- 16 state.
- 17 Sec. 18301. (1) As used in this part:
- 18 (a) "Occupational therapy assistant" means an individual WHO
- 19 IS licensed under this article to engage in practice as an
- 20 occupational therapy assistant.
- 21 (b) "Occupational therapist" means an individual WHO IS
- 22 licensed under this article to engage in the practice of
- 23 occupational therapy.
- 24 (c) "Occupational therapy services" means those services
- 25 provided to promote health and wellness, prevent disability,
- 26 preserve functional capabilities, prevent barriers, and enable or
- 27 improve performance in everyday activities, including, but not

- 1 limited to, the following:
- 2 (i) Establishment, remediation, or restoration of a skill or
- 3 ability that is impaired or not yet developed.
- 4 (ii) Compensation, modification, or adaptation of a person,
- 5 activity, or environment.
- 6 (iii) Evaluation of factors that affect activities of daily
- 7 living, instrumental activities of daily living, and other
- 8 activities relating to education, work, play, leisure, and social
- 9 participation. Those factors include, but are not limited to,
- 10 body functions, body structure, habits, routines, role
- 11 performance, behavior patterns, sensory motor skills, cognitive
- 12 skills, communication and interaction skills, and cultural,
- 13 physical, psychosocial, spiritual, developmental, environmental,
- 14 and socioeconomic contexts and activities that affect
- 15 performance.
- 16 (iv) Interventions and procedures, including, but not limited
- 17 to, any of the following:
- 18 (A) Task analysis and therapeutic use of occupations,
- 19 exercises, and activities.
- 20 (B) Training in self-care, self-management, home management,
- 21 and community or work reintegration.
- (C) Development remediation, or compensation of client
- 23 factors such as body functions and body structure.
- 24 (D) Education and training.
- 25 (E) Care coordination, case management, transition, and
- 26 consultative services.
- **27** (F) Modification of environments and adaptation processes

- 1 such as the application of ergonomic and safety principles.
- 2 (G) Assessment, design, fabrication, application, fitting,
- 3 and training in rehabilitative and assistive technology, adaptive
- 4 devices, and low temperature orthotic devices, and training in
- 5 the use of prosthetic devices. For the purposes of this sub-
- 6 subparagraph, the design and fabrication of low temperature
- 7 orthotic devices does not include permanent orthotics.
- 8 (H) Assessment, recommendation, and training in techniques
- 9 to enhance safety, functional mobility, and community mobility
- 10 such as wheelchair management and mobility.
- (I) Management of feeding, eating, and swallowing.
- 12 (J) Application of physical agent modalities and use of a
- 13 range of specific therapeutic procedures, including, but not
- 14 limited to, techniques to enhance sensory-motor, perceptual, and
- 15 cognitive processing, manual therapy techniques, and adjunctive
- 16 and preparatory activities.
- 17 (K) Providing vision therapy services or low vision
- 18 rehabilitation services, if those services are provided pursuant
- 19 to a referral or prescription from, or under the supervision or
- 20 comanagement of, a physician licensed under part 170 or 175 or an
- 21 optometrist licensed under part 174 OR PURSUANT TO A REFERRAL OR
- 22 PRESCRIPTION FROM AN ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE, LICENSED
- 23 UNDER PART 172, WHILE ENGAGED IN THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED
- 24 PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING.
- 25 (d) "Practice as an occupational therapy assistant" means
- 26 the practice of occupational therapy under the supervision of an
- 27 occupational therapist licensed under this article.

- 1 (e) "Practice of occupational therapy" means the therapeutic
- 2 use of everyday life occupations and occupational therapy
- 3 services to aid individuals or groups to participate in
- 4 meaningful roles and situations in the home, school, workplace,
- 5 community, and other settings, to promote health and wellness
- 6 through research and practice, and to serve those individuals or
- 7 groups who have or are at risk for developing an illness, injury,
- 8 disease, disorder, condition, impairment, disability, activity
- 9 limitation, or participation restriction. The practice of
- 10 occupational therapy addresses the physical, cognitive,
- 11 psychosocial, sensory, and other aspects of performance in a
- 12 variety of contexts to support engagement in everyday life
- 13 activities that affect a person's health, well-being, and quality
- 14 of life throughout his or her life span. The practice of
- 15 occupational therapy does not include any of the following:
- 16 (i) The practice of medicine or osteopathic medicine and
- 17 surgery or medical diagnosis or treatment.
- 18 (ii) The practice of physical therapy.
- 19 (iii) The practice of optometry.
- 20 (2) In addition to the definitions in this part, article 1
- 21 contains general definitions and principles of construction
- 22 applicable to all articles in this code and part 161 contains
- 23 definitions applicable to this part.
- Sec. 20201. (1) A health facility or agency that provides
- 25 services directly to patients or residents and is licensed under
- 26 this article shall adopt a policy describing the rights and
- 27 responsibilities of patients or residents admitted to the health

- 1 facility or agency. Except for a licensed health maintenance
- 2 organization, which shall comply with chapter 35 of the insurance
- 3 code of 1956, 1956 PA 218, MCL 500.3501 to 500.3580, the policy
- 4 shall be posted at a public place in the health facility or
- 5 agency and shall be provided to each member of the health
- 6 facility or agency staff. Patients or residents shall be treated
- 7 in accordance with the policy.
- 8 (2) The policy describing the rights and responsibilities of
- 9 patients or residents required under subsection (1) shall
- 10 include, as a minimum, all of the following:
- 11 (a) A patient or resident shall not be denied appropriate
- 12 care on the basis of race, religion, color, national origin, sex,
- 13 age, disability, marital status, sexual preference, or source of
- 14 payment.
- 15 (b) An individual who is or has been a patient or resident
- 16 is entitled to inspect, or receive for a reasonable fee, a copy
- 17 of his or her medical record upon request in accordance with the
- 18 medical records access act, 2004 PA 47, MCL 333.26261 to
- 19 333.26271. Except as otherwise permitted or required under the
- 20 health insurance portability and accountability act of 1996,
- 21 Public Law 104-191, or regulations promulgated under that act, 45
- 22 CFR parts 160 and 164, a third party shall not be given a copy of
- 23 the patient's or resident's medical record without prior
- 24 authorization of the patient or resident.
- (c) A patient or resident is entitled to confidential
- 26 treatment of personal and medical records, and may refuse their
- 27 release to a person outside the health facility or agency except

- 1 as required because of a transfer to another health care
- 2 facility, as required by law or third party payment contract, or
- 3 as permitted or required under the health insurance portability
- 4 and accountability act of 1996, Public Law 104-191, or
- 5 regulations promulgated under that act, 45 CFR parts 160 and 164.
- 6 (d) A patient or resident is entitled to privacy, to the
- 7 extent feasible, in treatment and in caring for personal needs
- 8 with consideration, respect, and full recognition of his or her
- 9 dignity and individuality.
- 10 (e) A patient or resident is entitled to receive adequate
- 11 and appropriate care, and to receive, from the appropriate
- 12 individual within the health facility or agency, information
- 13 about his or her medical condition, proposed course of treatment,
- 14 and prospects for recovery, in terms that the patient or resident
- 15 can understand, unless medically contraindicated as documented in
- 16 the medical record by the attending physician or a physician's
- 17 assistant to whom the physician has delegated the performance of
- 18 medical care services.
- 19 (f) A patient or resident is entitled to refuse treatment to
- 20 the extent provided by law and to be informed of the consequences
- 21 of that refusal. If a refusal of treatment prevents a health
- 22 facility or agency or its staff from providing appropriate care
- 23 according to ethical and professional standards, the relationship
- 24 with the patient or resident may be terminated upon reasonable
- 25 notice.
- 26 (g) A patient or resident is entitled to exercise his or her
- 27 rights as a patient or resident and as a citizen, and to this end

- 1 may present grievances or recommend changes in policies and
- 2 services on behalf of himself or herself or others to the health
- 3 facility or agency staff, to governmental officials, or to
- 4 another person of his or her choice within or outside the health
- 5 facility or agency, free from restraint, interference, coercion,
- 6 discrimination, or reprisal. A patient or resident is entitled to
- 7 information about the health facility's or agency's policies and
- 8 procedures for initiation, review, and resolution of patient or
- 9 resident complaints.
- 10 (h) A patient or resident is entitled to information
- 11 concerning an experimental procedure proposed as a part of his or
- 12 her care and has the right to refuse to participate in the
- 13 experimental procedure without jeopardizing his or her continuing
- 14 care.
- 15 (i) A patient or resident is entitled to receive and examine
- 16 an explanation of his or her bill regardless of the source of
- 17 payment and to receive, upon request, information relating to
- 18 financial assistance available through the health facility or
- 19 agency.
- 20 (j) A patient or resident is entitled to know who is
- 21 responsible for and who is providing his or her direct care, is
- 22 entitled to receive information concerning his or her continuing
- 23 health needs and alternatives for meeting those needs, and to be
- 24 involved in his or her discharge planning, if appropriate.
- 25 (k) A patient or resident is entitled to associate and have
- 26 private communications and consultations with his or her
- 27 physician or a physician's assistant to whom the physician has

- 1 delegated the performance of medical care services, attorney, or
- 2 any other person of his or her choice and to send and receive
- 3 personal mail unopened on the same day it is received at the
- 4 health facility or agency, unless medically contraindicated as
- 5 documented in the medical record by the attending physician or a
- 6 physician's assistant to whom the physician has delegated the
- 7 performance of medical care services. A patient's or resident's
- 8 civil and religious liberties, including the right to independent
- 9 personal decisions and the right to knowledge of available
- 10 choices, shall not be infringed and the health facility or agency
- 11 shall encourage and assist in the fullest possible exercise of
- 12 these rights. A patient or resident may meet with, and
- 13 participate in, the activities of social, religious, and
- 14 community groups at his or her discretion, unless medically
- 15 contraindicated as documented in the medical record by the
- 16 attending physician or a physician's assistant to whom the
- 17 physician has delegated the performance of medical care services.
- 18 (l) A patient or resident is entitled to be free from mental
- 19 and physical abuse and from physical and chemical restraints,
- 20 except those restraints authorized in writing by the attending
- 21 physician, BY AN ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE ENGAGED IN
- 22 THE PRACTICE OF ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSING, or BY a
- 23 physician's assistant to whom the physician has delegated the
- 24 performance of medical care services, for a specified and limited
- 25 time or as are necessitated by an emergency to protect the
- 26 patient or resident from injury to self or others, in which case
- 27 the restraint may only be applied by a qualified professional who

- 1 shall set forth in writing the circumstances requiring the use of
- 2 restraints and who shall promptly report the action to the
- 3 attending physician, or physician's assistant, OR ADVANCED
- 4 PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE WHO AUTHORIZED THE RESTRAINT. In case
- 5 of a chemical restraint, a physician shall be consulted within 24
- 6 hours after the commencement of the chemical restraint.
- 7 (m) A patient or resident is entitled to be free from
- 8 performing services for the health facility or agency that are
- 9 not included for therapeutic purposes in the plan of care.
- 10 (n) A patient or resident is entitled to information about
- 11 the health facility or agency rules and regulations affecting
- 12 patient or resident care and conduct.
- 13 (o) A patient or resident is entitled to adequate and
- 14 appropriate pain and symptom management as a basic and essential
- 15 element of his or her medical treatment.
- 16 (3) The following additional requirements for the policy
- 17 described in subsection (2) apply to licensees under parts 213
- **18** and 217:
- (a) The policy shall be provided to each nursing home
- 20 patient or home for the aged resident upon admission, and the
- 21 staff of the facility shall be trained and involved in the
- 22 implementation of the policy.
- (b) Each nursing home patient may associate and communicate
- 24 privately with persons of his or her choice. Reasonable, regular
- 25 visiting hours, which shall be not less than 8 hours per day, and
- 26 which shall take into consideration the special circumstances of
- 27 each visitor, shall be established for patients to receive

- 1 visitors. A patient may be visited by the patient's attorney or
- 2 by representatives of the departments named in section 20156,
- 3 during other than established visiting hours. Reasonable privacy
- 4 shall be afforded for visitation of a patient who shares a room
- 5 with another patient. Each patient shall have reasonable access
- 6 to a telephone. A married nursing home patient or home for the
- 7 aged resident is entitled to meet privately with his or her
- 8 spouse in a room that assures privacy. If both spouses are
- 9 residents in the same facility, they are entitled to share a room
- 10 unless medically contraindicated and documented in the medical
- 11 record by the attending physician or a physician's assistant to
- 12 whom the physician has delegated the performance of medical care
- 13 services.
- 14 (c) A nursing home patient or home for the aged resident is
- 15 entitled to retain and use personal clothing and possessions as
- 16 space permits, unless to do so would infringe upon the rights of
- 17 other patients or residents, or unless medically contraindicated
- 18 as documented in the medical record by the attending physician or
- 19 a physician's assistant to whom the physician has delegated the
- 20 performance of medical care services. Each nursing home patient
- 21 or home for the aged resident shall be provided with reasonable
- 22 space. At the request of a patient, a nursing home shall provide
- 23 for the safekeeping of personal effects, funds, and other
- 24 property of a patient in accordance with section 21767, except
- 25 that a nursing home is not required to provide for the
- 26 safekeeping of a property that would impose an unreasonable
- 27 burden on the nursing home.

- 1 (d) A nursing home patient or home for the aged resident is
- 2 entitled to the opportunity to participate in the planning of his
- 3 or her medical treatment. The attending physician or a
- 4 physician's assistant to whom the physician has delegated the
- 5 performance of medical care services shall fully inform the
- 6 nursing home patient of the patient's medical condition unless
- 7 medically contraindicated as documented in the medical record by
- 8 a physician or a physician's assistant to whom the physician has
- 9 delegated the performance of medical care services. Each nursing
- 10 home patient shall be afforded the opportunity to discharge
- 11 himself or herself from the nursing home.
- 12 (e) A home for the aged resident may be transferred or
- 13 discharged only for medical reasons, for his or her welfare or
- 14 that of other residents, or for nonpayment of his or her stay,
- 15 except as provided by title XVIII or title XIX. A nursing home
- 16 patient may be transferred or discharged only as provided in
- 17 sections 21773 to 21777. A nursing home patient or home for the
- 18 aged resident is entitled to be given reasonable advance notice
- 19 to ensure orderly transfer or discharge. Those actions shall be
- 20 documented in the medical record.
- 21 (f) A nursing home patient or home for the aged resident is
- 22 entitled to be fully informed before or at the time of admission
- 23 and during stay of services available in the facility, and of the
- 24 related charges including any charges for services not covered
- 25 under title XVIII, or not covered by the facility's basic per
- 26 diem rate. The statement of services provided by the facility
- 27 shall be in writing and shall include those required to be

- 1 offered on an as-needed basis.
- 2 (g) A nursing home patient or home for the aged resident is
- 3 entitled to manage his or her own financial affairs, or to have
- 4 at least a quarterly accounting of personal financial
- 5 transactions undertaken in his or her behalf by the facility
- 6 during a period of time the patient or resident has delegated
- 7 those responsibilities to the facility. In addition, a patient or
- 8 resident is entitled to receive each month from the facility an
- 9 itemized statement setting forth the services paid for by or on
- 10 behalf of the patient and the services rendered by the facility.
- 11 The admission of a patient to a nursing home does not confer on
- 12 the nursing home or its owner, administrator, employees, or
- 13 representatives the authority to manage, use, or dispose of a
- 14 patient's property.
- 15 (h) A nursing home patient or a person authorized by the
- 16 patient in writing may inspect and copy the patient's personal
- 17 and medical records. The records shall be made available for
- 18 inspection and copying by the nursing home within a reasonable
- 19 time, not exceeding 1 week, after the receipt of a written
- 20 request.
- 21 (i) If a nursing home patient desires treatment by a
- 22 licensed member of the healing arts, the treatment shall be made
- 23 available unless it is medically contraindicated, and the medical
- 24 contraindication is justified in the patient's medical record by
- 25 the attending physician or a physician's assistant to whom the
- 26 physician has delegated the performance of medical care services.
- 27 (j) A nursing home patient has the right to have his or her

- 1 parents, if a minor, or his or her spouse, next of kin, or
- 2 patient's representative, if an adult, stay at the facility 24
- 3 hours a day if the patient is considered terminally ill by the
- 4 physician responsible for the patient's care or a physician's
- 5 assistant to whom the physician has delegated the performance of
- 6 medical care services.
- 7 (k) Each nursing home patient shall be provided with meals
- 8 that meet the recommended dietary allowances for that patient's
- 9 age and sex and that may be modified according to special dietary
- 10 needs or ability to chew.
- 11 (1) Each nursing home patient has the right to receive
- 12 representatives of approved organizations as provided in section
- **13** 21763.
- 14 (4) A nursing home, its owner, administrator, employee, or
- 15 representative shall not discharge, harass, or retaliate or
- 16 discriminate against a patient because the patient has exercised
- 17 a right protected under this section.
- 18 (5) In the case of a nursing home patient, the rights
- 19 enumerated in subsection (2)(c), (g), and (k) and subsection
- 20 (3)(d), (q), and (h) may be exercised by the patient's
- 21 representative.
- 22 (6) A nursing home patient or home for the aged resident is
- 23 entitled to be fully informed, as evidenced by the patient's or
- 24 resident's written acknowledgment, before or at the time of
- 25 admission and during stay, of the policy required by this
- 26 section. The policy shall provide that if a patient or resident
- 27 is adjudicated incompetent and not restored to legal capacity,

- 1 the rights and responsibilities set forth in this section shall
- 2 be exercised by a person designated by the patient or resident.
- 3 The health facility or agency shall provide proper forms for the
- 4 patient or resident to provide for the designation of this person
- 5 at the time of admission.
- 6 (7) This section does not prohibit a health facility or
- 7 agency from establishing and recognizing additional patients'
- 8 rights.
- 9 (8) As used in this section:
- 10 (a) "Patient's representative" means that term as defined in
- **11** section 21703.
- 12 (b) "Title XVIII" means title XVIII of the social security
- 13 act, 42 USC 1395 to 1395kkk-1.
- 14 (c) "Title XIX" means title XIX of the social security act,
- **15** 42 USC 1396 to 1396w-5.