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## **HOUSE BILL No. 4647**

April 30, 2013, Introduced by Rep. O'Brien and referred to the Committee on Families, Children, and Seniors.

A bill to amend 1939 PA 288, entitled

"Probate code of 1939,"

by amending section 56 of chapter X (MCL 710.56), as amended by  $2004\ PA\ 487$ .

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

CHAPTER X

2	Sec. 56. (1) Six-EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS
3	SUBSECTION, 6 months after formal placement under section 51 OF
4	THIS CHAPTER, unless the court determines that circumstances have
5	arisen that make adoption undesirable, the court may enter an order
6	of adoption. Upon the motion of the petitioner, the court may waive
7	the 6-month period, or any portion of that period, if the waiver is

in the ADOPTEE'S best interests. of the adoptee. If, after a

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- 1 hearing, the court finds that the ADOPTEE'S best interests of the
- 2 adoptee will be served, it may extend the 6-month period for an
- 3 additional period of time not exceeding 18 months from the time of
- 4 formal placement for adoption. In an adoption proceeding for which
- 5 an adoption order is not entered within 18 months after formal
- 6 placement, the court shall hold a hearing and determine whether an
- 7 order of adoption shall be entered or the petition denied. If a
- 8 child is formally placed according to section 41(2) of this
- 9 chapter, the court may extend the 6-month period for an additional
- 10 period, which THAT may exceed 18 months from the time of formal
- 11 placement, until an order for adoption may be entered under
- 12 subsection (2). FOR AN ADOPTEE WHO IS LESS THAN 1 YEAR OLD AT THE
- 13 TIME OF FILING, 3 MONTHS AFTER FORMAL PLACEMENT UNDER SECTION 51 OF
- 14 THIS CHAPTER, UNLESS THE COURT DETERMINES THAT CIRCUMSTANCES HAVE
- 15 ARISEN THAT MAKE ADOPTION UNDESIRABLE, THE COURT MAY ENTER AN ORDER
- 16 OF ADOPTION.
- 17 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3), if a petition for
- 18 rehearing or an appeal as of right from an order terminating
- 19 parental rights has been filed, the court shall not order an
- 20 adoption until 1 of the following occurs:
- 21 (a) The petition for rehearing is granted, and at the
- 22 rehearing the order terminating parental rights is not modified or
- 23 set aside, and subsequently the period for appeal as of right to
- 24 the court of appeals has expired without an appeal being filed.
- 25 (b) The petition for rehearing is denied and the period for
- 26 appeal as of right to the court of appeals has expired without an
- 27 appeal being filed.

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- 1 (c) The court of appeals affirms the order terminating
- 2 parental rights.
- 3 (3) If an application for leave to appeal has been filed with
- 4 the supreme court, the court shall not order an adoption until 1 or
- 5 more of the following occurs:
- 6 (a) The application for leave to appeal is denied.
- 7 (b) The supreme court affirms the order terminating parental
- 8 rights.
- 9 (4) If a motion brought under section 45 of this chapter has
- 10 been filed, the court shall not order an adoption until 1 of the
- 11 following occurs:
- 12 (a) The motion is decided and subsequently the period for
- 13 appeal as of right to the court of appeals has expired without an
- 14 appeal being filed.
- 15 (b) The motion is decided, an appeal as of right to the court
- 16 of appeals has been filed, the court of appeals issues an opinion,
- 17 and subsequently the period for filing an application for leave to
- 18 the supreme court has expired without an application being filed.
- 19 (c) The supreme court denies an application for leave or, if
- 20 an application is granted, the supreme court issues an opinion.
- 21 (5) If the person to be adopted is an adult, the court may
- 22 enter an order of adoption after all of the following occur:
- 23 (a) The person to be adopted consents to the adoption
- 24 according to section 43(3) of this chapter.
- 25 (b) The written report of investigation required by section
- 26 46(2) of this chapter is filed.
- 27 (c) Notice has been served upon interested parties described

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1 in section 24a of this chapter.