April 10, 2013, Introduced by Senators WARREN, HOPGOOD and SMITH and referred to the Committee on Local Government and Elections.

A bill to enter into the interstate compact to elect the president by national popular vote; and for related purposes.

Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

	2	"interstate compact to elect the president by national popular
	3	vote".
	4	Sec. 3. The interstate compact to elect the president by
	5	national popular vote is enacted into law and entered into with all
)	6	jurisdictions legally joining in the compact, in the form
 	7	substantially as follows:
	8	Agreement Among the States to Elect the President
l I	9	by National Popular Vote

10 ARTICLE I - MEMBERSHIP

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Any State of the United States and the District of Columbia may become a member of this agreement by enacting this agreement.

- 1 ARTICLE II RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE IN MEMBER STATES TO VOTE FOR
- 2 PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT
- 3 Each member state shall conduct a statewide popular election
- 4 for President and Vice President of the United States.
- 5 ARTICLE III MANNER OF APPOINTING PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS IN MEMBER
- 6 STATES
- 7 Prior to the time set by law for the meeting and voting by the
- 8 presidential electors, the chief election official of each member
- 9 state shall determine the number of votes for each presidential
- 10 slate in each State of the United States and in the District of
- 11 Columbia in which votes have been cast in a statewide popular
- 12 election and shall add such votes together to produce a "national
- 13 popular vote total" for each presidential slate.
- 14 The chief election official of each member state shall
- 15 designate the presidential slate with the largest national popular
- 16 vote total as the "national popular vote winner."
- 17 The presidential elector certifying official of each member
- 18 state shall certify the appointment in that official's own state of
- 19 the elector slate nominated in that state in association with the
- 20 national popular vote winner.
- 21 At least six days before the day fixed by law for the meeting
- 22 and voting by the presidential electors, each member state shall
- 23 make a final determination of the number of popular votes cast in
- 24 the state for each presidential slate and shall communicate an
- 25 official statement of such determination within 24 hours to the
- 26 chief election official of each other member state.
- 27 The chief election official of each member state shall treat

- 1 as conclusive an official statement containing the number of
- 2 popular votes in a state for each presidential slate made by the
- 3 day established by federal law for making a state's final
- 4 determination conclusive as to the counting of electoral votes by
- 5 Congress.
- 6 In event of a tie for the national popular vote winner, the
- 7 presidential elector certifying official of each member state shall
- 8 certify the appointment of the elector slate nominated in
- 9 association with the presidential slate receiving the largest
- 10 number of popular votes within that official's own state.
- 11 If, for any reason, the number of presidential electors
- 12 nominated in a member state in association with the national
- 13 popular vote winner is less than or greater than that state's
- 14 number of electoral votes, the presidential candidate on the
- 15 presidential slate that has been designated as the national popular
- 16 vote winner shall have the power to nominate the presidential
- 17 electors for that state and that state's presidential elector
- 18 certifying official shall certify the appointment of such nominees.
- 19 The chief election official of each member state shall
- 20 immediately release to the public all vote counts or statements of
- 21 votes as they are determined or obtained.
- This article shall govern the appointment of presidential
- 23 electors in each member state in any year in which this agreement
- 24 is, on July 20, in effect in states cumulatively possessing a
- 25 majority of the electoral votes.
- 26 ARTICLE IV OTHER PROVISIONS
- This agreement shall take effect when states cumulatively

- 1 possessing a majority of the electoral votes have enacted this
- 2 agreement in substantially the same form and the enactments by such
- 3 states have taken effect in each state.
- 4 Any member state may withdraw from this agreement, except that
- 5 a withdrawal occurring six months or less before the end of a
- 6 President's term shall not become effective until a President or
- 7 Vice President shall have been qualified to serve the next term.
- 8 The chief executive of each member state shall promptly notify
- 9 the chief executive of all other states of when this agreement has
- 10 been enacted and has taken effect in that official's state, when
- 11 the state has withdrawn from this agreement, and when this
- 12 agreement takes effect generally.
- 13 This agreement shall terminate if the electoral college is
- 14 abolished.
- 15 If any provision of this agreement is held invalid, the
- 16 remaining provisions shall not be affected.
- 17 ARTICLE V DEFINITIONS
- 18 For purposes of this agreement,
- "chief executive" shall mean the Governor of a State of the
- 20 United States or the Mayor of the District of Columbia;
- "elector slate" shall mean a slate of candidates who have been
- 22 nominated in a state for the position of presidential elector in
- 23 association with a presidential slate;
- "chief election official" shall mean the state official or
- 25 body that is authorized to certify the total number of popular
- 26 votes for each presidential slate;
- "presidential elector" shall mean an elector for President and

- 1 Vice President of the United States;
- 2 "presidential elector certifying official" shall mean the
- 3 state official or body that is authorized to certify the
- 4 appointment of the state's presidential electors;
- 5 "presidential slate" shall mean a slate of two persons, the
- 6 first of whom has been nominated as a candidate for President of
- 7 the United States and the second of whom has been nominated as a
- 8 candidate for Vice President of the United States, or any legal
- 9 successors to such persons, regardless of whether both names appear
- 10 on the ballot presented to the voter in a particular state;
- "state" shall mean a State of the United States and the
- 12 District of Columbia; and
- "statewide popular election" shall mean a general election in
- 14 which votes are cast for presidential slates by individual voters
- 15 and counted on a statewide basis.