HB-4504, As Passed House, October 8, 2015HB-4504, As Passed Senate, October 7, 2015

SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4504

A bill to create the uniform forfeiture reporting act; to require certain reports by reporting agencies regarding seized and forfeited property; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain local and state officials; to provide for certain fees and the expenditure of those fees; to require certain audits; to require certain reports by the department of state police; to provide for the withholding of law enforcement funds under certain circumstances; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the
- 2 "uniform forfeiture reporting act".
- 3 Sec. 2. (1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3), before
- 4 February 1 of each year, each reporting agency shall submit a
- 5 report to the department of state police summarizing the reporting

- 1 agency's activities for the preceding calendar year regarding the
- 2 forfeiture of property under sections 7521 to 7533 of the public
- 3 health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7521 to 333.7533, section 79d of
- 4 the identity theft protection act, 2004 PA 452, MCL 445.79d,
- 5 chapter 38 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL
- 6 600.3801 to 600.3840, and chapter 47 of the revised judicature act
- 7 of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.4701 to 600.4709. The annual report
- 8 shall be made on a form as prescribed by the department and shall
- 9 contain the following information, as applicable:
- 10 (a) The number of forfeiture proceedings that were instituted
- 11 in the circuit court by the reporting agency.
- 12 (b) The number of forfeiture proceedings instituted by the
- 13 reporting agency that were concluded in the circuit court.
- 14 (c) The number of all forfeiture proceedings instituted by the
- 15 reporting agency that were pending in the circuit court at the end
- 16 of the year.
- 17 (d) The number of forfeitures effectuated by the reporting
- 18 agency without a forfeiture proceeding in the circuit court.
- 19 (e) The number of forfeiture proceedings subject to a consent
- 20 judgment, settlement, or any other similar agreement involving the
- 21 property owner and reporting agency.
- 22 (f) The number of public nuisance proceedings instituted by
- 23 the reporting agency in the circuit court that concluded in an
- 24 order of abatement involving the forfeiture of property.
- 25 (g) An inventory of property received by the reporting agency.
- 26 Property shall be reported in accordance with each of the following
- 27 categories:

- 1 (i) Residential real property.
- 2 (ii) Industrial or commercial real property.
- 3 (iii) Agricultural real property.
- 4 (iv) Money, negotiable instruments, and securities.
- v) Weapons.
- 6 (vi) Motor vehicles and other conveyances.
- 7 (vii) Other personal property of value.
- 8 (h) Each property inventoried under subdivision (g) shall
- 9 include a description that contains the following information, as
- **10** applicable:
- 11 (i) The date the property was seized.
- (ii) The final disposition of the property, including the date
- 13 the property was ordered forfeited or disposed of.
- 14 (iii) The estimated value of the property.
- 15 (iv) The violation or nuisance alleged to have been committed
- 16 for which forfeiture is authorized.
- 17 (v) Whether any person was charged with the violation for
- 18 which forfeiture is authorized and whether that person was
- 19 ultimately convicted of that violation.
- 20 (vi) Whether any person claimed an interest in the property
- 21 and the number of claimants to the property.
- 22 (vii) Whether the forfeiture resulted from an adoptive
- 23 seizure. As used in this subdivision, "adoptive seizure" means that
- 24 all of the following apply:
- 25 (A) The seizure resulted from a violation of state law and
- 26 there is a federal basis for the forfeiture action.
- 27 (B) All of the preseizure activity and related investigations

- 1 were performed by this state or the local reporting agency before a
- 2 request was made to the federal government for adoption.
- 3 (C) The seizure did not result from a joint investigation or
- 4 task force case.
- 5 (viii) Whether the property was seized pursuant to a search or
- 6 arrest warrant or incident to arrest.
- 7 (ix) Whether a controlled substance was found in the course of
- 8 the investigation that resulted in the forfeiture of the property.
- 9 (i) The net total proceeds of all property forfeited through
- 10 actions instituted by the reporting agency that the reporting
- 11 agency is required to account for and report to the state treasurer
- 12 under either of the following, as applicable:
- 13 (i) 1919 PA 71, MCL 21.41 to 21.55.
- 14 (ii) The uniform budgeting and accounting act, 1968 PA 2, MCL
- **15** 141.421 to 141.440a.
- 16 (j) For forfeiture proceedings instituted under the public
- 17 health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.1101 to 333.25211:
- 18 (i) A statement explaining how any money received by the
- 19 reporting agency under section 7524(1) (b) (ii) of the public health
- 20 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7524, has been used or is being used for
- 21 law enforcement purposes.
- 22 (ii) A statement of the number of lights for plant growth or
- 23 scales donated under section 7524(2) of the public health code,
- 24 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7524, the total value of those lights or
- 25 scales, and the elementary or secondary schools or institutions of
- 26 higher education to which they were donated.
- 27 (k) For nuisance proceedings instituted under chapter 38 of

- 1 the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.3801 to
- 2 600.3840, a statement explaining how net proceeds were directed
- 3 under section 3835 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA
- 4 236, MCL 600.3835.
- 5 (l) For forfeiture proceedings instituted under chapter 47 of
- 6 the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.4701 to
- 7 600.4709, the amount of money received under section 4708(1)(f) of
- 8 the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 235, MCL 600.4708, that
- 9 was used to enhance enforcement of criminal laws and the amount of
- 10 money that was used to implement the William Van Regenmorter crime
- 11 victim's rights act, 1985 PA 87, MCL 780.751 to 780.834.
- 12 (2) Subsection (1) applies only to proceedings commenced on or
- 13 after the effective date of this act.
- 14 (3) Subsection (1) (h) through (l) applies only to proceedings
- 15 that have been finalized for purposes of appeal.
- 16 Sec. 3. A null report shall be filed under this act by a
- 17 reporting agency that did not engage in any forfeitures during the
- 18 reporting period.
- 19 Sec. 4. A reporting agency may use forfeiture proceeds to pay
- 20 the reasonable costs associated with compiling, analyzing, and
- 21 reporting data under this act.
- 22 Sec. 5. (1) The records of a reporting agency regarding the
- 23 forfeiture of any property that is required to be reported under
- 24 this act shall be audited in accordance with 1 of the following, as
- 25 applicable:
- 26 (a) 1919 PA 71, MCL 21.41 to 21.55.
- 27 (b) The uniform budgeting and accounting act, 1968 PA 2, MCL

- 1 141.421 to 141.440a.
- 2 (2) The records of a reporting agency regarding the forfeiture
- 3 of any property required to be reported under this act may be
- 4 audited by an auditor of the local unit of government.
- 5 Sec. 6. The department of state police shall compile the
- 6 information reported to the department under sections 2 and 3.
- 7 Beginning January 1, 2017, the department shall file an annual
- 8 report of its findings under this section with the secretary of the
- 9 senate and with the clerk of the house of representatives and shall
- 10 place a copy of the report on its departmental website. The report
- 11 shall be filed not later than July 1 of each year. The report shall
- 12 identify any state departments or agencies or local units of
- 13 government that have failed to properly report the information
- 14 required under sections 2 and 3 with the department of state
- 15 police.
- Sec. 7. As used in this act:
- 17 (a) "Local unit of government" means a village, city,
- 18 township, or county.
- 19 (b) "Reporting agency" means 1 of the following:
- 20 (i) If property is seized by or forfeited to a local unit of
- 21 government, that local unit of government.
- 22 (ii) If property is seized by or forfeited to this state, the
- 23 state department or agency effectuating the seizure or forfeiture.
- 24 Enacting section 1. Section 7524a of the public health code,
- 25 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7524a, is repealed.
- 26 Enacting section 2. This act takes effect February 1, 2016.
- 27 Enacting section 3. This act does not take effect unless all

- of the following bills of the 98th Legislature are enacted into 1
- 2 law:
- (a) House Bill No. 4503. 3
- (b) House Bill No. 4506.
- 5 (c) House Bill No. 4507.