## **HOUSE BILL No. 4705**

June 6, 2017, Introduced by Rep. Lucido and referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

A bill to amend 2006 PA 384, entitled

"Driver education provider and instructor act,"

by amending section 37 (MCL 256.657), as amended by 2014 PA 317.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 37. (1) A segment 1 curriculum shall include both
- 2 classroom and behind-the-wheel driver education course experience.
- 3 The classroom instruction and behind-the-wheel instruction shall be
- 4 integrated, relate to each other, and meet the following
- 5 requirements:
  - (a) Each student shall receive not less than 24 hours of classroom instruction. Classroom instruction shall be scheduled to
- 8 occur as follows:

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- 1 (i) Classroom instruction shall occur not more than 2 hours
- 2 per day.
- $\mathbf{3}$  (ii) Classroom instruction shall occur over the course of 3 or
- 4 more weeks.
- 5 (iii) Classroom instruction of 4 or more hours shall be
- 6 received before the student begins to receive behind-the-wheel
- 7 instruction.
- 8 (iv) Classroom instruction shall include information
- 9 concerning the laws pertaining to bicycles and motorcycles and
- 10 shall emphasize awareness of their operation on the streets, roads,
- 11 and highways of this state.
- 12 (v) CLASSROOM INSTRUCTION SHALL INCLUDE INFORMATION CONCERNING
- 13 THE PROPER ACTIONS TO BE TAKEN BY A DRIVER DURING A TRAFFIC STOP.
- 14 (vi) Behind-the-wheel instruction of 3 or more hours shall
- 15 be completed before classroom instruction terminates.
- 16 (b) Each student shall receive not less than 6 hours of
- 17 behind-the-wheel instruction or substitute hours permitted under
- 18 this subsection. Behind-the-wheel instruction shall be scheduled to
- 19 occur as follows:
- 20 (i) A student shall receive not more than 1 hour of behind-
- 21 the-wheel instruction per day.
- (ii) Not more than 1 student shall occupy the front seat of
- 23 the vehicle with the instructor.
- 24 (iii) A driver education motor vehicle shall contain not more
- 25 than 4 students during behind-the-wheel instruction.
- (iv) Not later than 3 weeks after the last classroom
- 27 instruction has been completed, a student shall complete any

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- 1 remaining required behind-the-wheel instruction.
- 2 (v) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a student
- 3 may receive instruction while operating a motor vehicle at a
- 4 multiple vehicle driving facility. One hour of instruction received
- 5 at a multiple vehicle driving facility may substitute as credit for
- 6 1 hour of behind-the-wheel experience. A maximum of 2 hours of
- 7 behind-the-wheel experience can be substituted with instruction
- 8 received at a multiple vehicle driving facility.
- 9 (c) A student shall receive 4 or more hours of behind-the-
- 10 wheel observation time.
- 11 (2) A driver education provider classified for teen driver
- 12 training shall not substitute behind-the-wheel instruction with
- 13 multiple vehicle driving facility experience until the secretary of
- 14 state gives the provider written approval for that substitution as
- 15 provided in this act.
- 16 (3) A driver education provider classified for teen driver
- 17 training shall not substitute behind-the-wheel driving experience
- 18 with simulator device training.
- 19 (4) As used in this section:
- 20 (a) "Integrated" means classroom and behind-the-wheel
- 21 instruction scheduled to include a mix of classroom and behind-the-
- 22 wheel instruction throughout the duration of the driver education
- 23 course, except as otherwise provided in this section.
- 24 (b) "Observation time" means the time a student in a driver
- 25 education course sits in the rear seat of a vehicle and observes
- 26 another student in the front seat behind the wheel operating the
- 27 controls of the vehicle, responding to driving situations, and with

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- 1 an instructor sitting in the front seat.
- 2 (5) This section shall be known and may be cited as the
- 3 "Nathan Bower act".
- 4 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
- 5 after the date it is enacted into law.