

HOUSE BILL No. 4984

September 19, 2017, Introduced by Reps. Barrett, Albert, Bellino, Kelly, Graves, Hoitenga, Sheppard, Wentworth, Glenn, Hughes, Sabo, Elder, Dianda, Chirkun, Hoadley, Faris, Chatfield, Reilly, Alexander, Marino, Pagan and Jones and referred to the Committee on Elections and Ethics.

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled
"Michigan election law,"
by amending section 759a (MCL 168.759a), as amended by 2012 PA 523.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 759a. (1) An absent uniformed services voter or an
2 overseas voter who is not registered, but possessed the
3 qualifications of an elector under section 492, may apply for
4 registration by using the federal postcard application. The
5 department of state, bureau of elections, is responsible for
6 disseminating information on the procedures for registering and
7 voting to an absent uniformed services voter and an overseas voter.
8 (2) Upon the request of an absent uniformed services voter or
9 an overseas voter, the clerk of a county, city, township, or
10 village shall electronically transmit a blank voter registration
11 application or blank absent voter ballot application to the voter.

1 The clerk of a county, city, township, or village shall accept a
2 completed voter registration application or completed absent voter
3 ballot application electronically transmitted by an absent
4 uniformed services voter or overseas voter. A voter registration
5 application or absent voter ballot application submitted by an
6 absent uniformed services voter or overseas voter ~~shall~~**MUST**
7 contain the signature of the voter.

8 (3) A spouse or dependent of an overseas voter who is a
9 citizen of the United States, is accompanying that overseas voter,
10 and is not a qualified and registered elector anywhere else in the
11 United States, may apply for an absent voter ballot even though the
12 spouse or dependent is not a qualified elector of a city or
13 township of this state.

14 (4) An absent uniformed services voter or an overseas voter,
15 whether or not registered to vote, may apply for an absent voter
16 ballot. Upon receipt of an application for an absent voter ballot
17 under this section that complies with this act, a county, city,
18 village, or township clerk shall forward to the applicant the
19 absent voter ballots requested, the forms necessary for
20 registration, and instructions for completing the forms. If the
21 ballots are not yet available at the time of receipt of the
22 application, the clerk shall immediately forward to the applicant
23 the registration forms and instructions, and forward the ballots as
24 soon as they are available. If a federal postcard application or an
25 application from the official United States ~~department~~**DEPARTMENT**
26 of ~~defense~~**DEFENSE** website is filed, the clerk shall accept the
27 federal postcard application or the application from the official

1 United States ~~department~~ **DEPARTMENT** of defense ~~DEFENSE~~ website as
2 the registration application and shall not send any additional
3 registration forms to the applicant. If the ballots and
4 registration forms are received before the close of the polls on
5 election day and if the registration complies with the requirements
6 of this act, the absent voter ballots ~~shall~~ **MUST** be delivered to
7 the proper election board to be tabulated. If the registration does
8 not comply with the requirements of this act, the clerk shall
9 retain the absent voter ballots until the expiration of the time
10 that the voted ballots must be kept and shall then destroy the
11 ballots without opening the envelope. The clerk may retain
12 registration forms completed under this section in a separate file.
13 The address in this state shown on a registration form is the
14 residence of the registrant.

15 (5) Not later than 45 days before an election, a county, city,
16 township, or village clerk shall electronically transmit or mail as
17 appropriate an absent voter ballot to each absent uniformed
18 services voter or overseas voter who applied for an absent voter
19 ballot 45 days or more before the election.

20 (6) Upon the request of an absent uniformed services voter or
21 overseas voter, the clerk of a county, city, township, or village
22 shall electronically transmit an absent voter ballot to the voter.
23 ~~The~~ **EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION, THE** voter
24 shall print the absent voter ballot and return the voted ballot by
25 mail to the appropriate clerk. **A MEMBER OF A UNIFORMED SERVICE ON**
26 **ACTIVE DUTY, BY REASON OF BEING ON ACTIVE DUTY, OR A MEMBER OF THE**
27 **MERCHANT MARINE, BY REASON OF SERVICE IN THE MERCHANT MARINE, WHO**

1 IS ABSENT ON THE DATE OF AN ELECTION FROM THE PLACE OF RESIDENCE
2 WHERE THE MEMBER IS OTHERWISE QUALIFIED TO VOTE MAY, IF USING A
3 UNITED STATES MILITARY ISSUED ELECTRONIC MAIL ADDRESS, RETURN THE
4 VOTED BALLOT ELECTRONICALLY TO THE APPROPRIATE CLERK.

5 (7) The secretary of state shall prescribe electronic absent
6 voter ballot formats and electronic absent voter ballot
7 transmission methods. Each county, city, township, or village clerk
8 shall employ the prescribed electronic ballot formats to fulfill an
9 absent voter ballot request received from an absent uniformed
10 services voter or overseas voter who wishes to receive his or her
11 absent voter ballot through an electronic transmission. The
12 secretary of state shall establish procedures to implement the
13 requirements in this section and for the processing of a marked
14 absent voter ballot returned by an absent uniformed services voter
15 or overseas voter who obtained his or her absent voter ballot
16 through an electronic transmission.

17 (8) The secretary of state shall modify the printed statement
18 provided under section 761(4) and the absent voter ballot
19 instructions provided under section 764a as appropriate to
20 accommodate the procedures developed for electronically
21 transmitting an absent voter ballot to an absent uniformed services
22 voter or overseas voter. A statement ~~shall~~**MUST** be included in the
23 certificate signed by the absent voter who obtained his or her
24 absent voter ballot through an electronic transmission that the
25 secrecy of the absent voter ballot may be compromised during the
26 duplication process. The absent voter ballot instructions provided
27 to an absent uniformed services voter or overseas voter ~~shall~~**MUST**

1 include the proper procedures for returning the absent voter ballot
2 to the appropriate clerk.

3 (9) The size of a precinct ~~shall~~**MUST** not be determined by
4 registration forms completed under this section.

5 (10) An absent uniformed services voter or an overseas voter
6 who submits an absent voter ballot application is eligible to vote
7 as an absent voter in any local, state, or federal election
8 occurring in the calendar year in which the election is held for
9 that ballot requested if the absent voter ballot application is
10 received by the county, city, village, or township clerk not later
11 than 2 p.m. of the Saturday before the election. A county, city, or
12 township clerk receiving an absent voter ballot application from an
13 absent uniformed services voter or overseas voter shall transmit to
14 a village clerk and the school district election coordinators,
15 where applicable, the necessary information to enable the village
16 clerk and school district election coordinators to forward an
17 absent voter ballot for each applicable election in that calendar
18 year to the absent voter. A village clerk receiving an absent voter
19 ballot application from an absent uniformed services voter or
20 overseas voter shall transmit to the township clerk and the school
21 district election coordinators, where applicable, the necessary
22 information to enable the city or township clerk and school
23 district election coordinators to forward an absent voter ballot
24 for each applicable election in that calendar year to the absent
25 voter. If the local elections official rejects a voter registration
26 application or absent voter ballot application submitted by an
27 absent uniformed services voter or overseas voter, the election

1 official shall notify the voter of the rejection.

2 (11) An electronic mail address provided by an absent
3 uniformed services voter or overseas voter for the purposes of this
4 section is confidential and exempt from disclosure under the
5 freedom of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246.

6 (12) Under the uniformed and overseas citizens absentee voting
7 act, the state director of elections shall approve a ballot form
8 and registration procedures for absent uniformed services voters
9 and overseas voters.

10 (13) An absent uniformed services voter or an overseas voter
11 may use the federal write-in absentee ballot, in accordance with
12 the provisions of the uniformed and overseas citizens absentee
13 voting act, at a regular election or special election to vote for a
14 local, state, or federal office or on a ballot question. ~~An~~ **EXCEPT**
15 **AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION, AN** absent uniformed
16 services voter or an overseas voter who uses the federal write-in
17 absentee ballot shall return his or her voted federal write-in
18 absentee ballot by mail to the appropriate clerk. **A MEMBER OF A**
19 **UNIFORMED SERVICE ON ACTIVE DUTY, BY REASON OF BEING ON ACTIVE**
20 **DUTY, OR A MEMBER OF THE MERCHANT MARINE, BY REASON OF SERVICE IN**
21 **THE MERCHANT MARINE, WHO IS ABSENT ON THE DATE OF AN ELECTION FROM**
22 **THE PLACE OF RESIDENCE WHERE THE MEMBER IS OTHERWISE QUALIFIED TO**
23 **VOTE MAY, IF USING A UNITED STATES MILITARY ISSUED ELECTRONIC MAIL**
24 **ADDRESS, RETURN THE VOTED BALLOT ELECTRONICALLY TO THE APPROPRIATE**
25 **CLERK.** The state bureau of elections shall do both of the
26 following:

27 (a) Make the ballot format for each election available to

1 absent uniformed services voters and overseas voters by electronic
2 mail or on an internet website maintained by the department of
3 state.

4 (b) Make the ballot information, including the offices, names
5 of candidates, and ballot proposals, for each election available to
6 absent uniformed services voters and overseas voters on an internet
7 website maintained by the department of state.

8 (14) The clerk of a city, village, or township shall submit to
9 the county clerk of the county in which that city, village, or
10 township is located a written statement no later than 45 days
11 before each election indicating whether absent voter ballots were
12 issued to absent uniformed services voters or overseas voters in
13 compliance with this section and the uniformed and overseas
14 citizens absentee voting act. The city, village, or township clerk
15 shall provide to the county clerk a written explanation describing
16 remedial actions taken by the city, village, or township clerk if
17 the city, village, or township clerk fails to comply with this
18 section and the uniformed and overseas citizens absentee voting
19 act. Not later than 42 days before each election, each county clerk
20 shall submit to the state bureau of elections a written report
21 compiled from the written statements submitted by the city,
22 village, and township clerks. The written report ~~shall~~**MUST**
23 identify the cities, villages, and townships that complied with the
24 45-day deadline under this subsection, the cities, villages, and
25 townships that did not comply with the 45-day deadline under this
26 subsection, but provided a written explanation, and those cities,
27 villages, and townships that did not comply with the 45-day

1 deadline under this subsection and that did not provide a written
2 explanation. The state bureau of elections may require the clerk of
3 a city, village, or township that did not comply with the 45-day
4 deadline under this subsection, but provided a written explanation,
5 to provide additional information. The state bureau of elections
6 shall require the clerk of a city, village, or township that did
7 not comply with the 45-day deadline and that did not provide a
8 written explanation to file a written explanation, describing the
9 remedial actions taken by the city, village, or township clerk,
10 within 1 business day after the state bureau of elections notifies
11 the clerk of that city, village, or township.

12 (15) For a presidential primary election, the secretary of
13 state shall prescribe procedures for contacting an elector who is
14 an absent uniformed services voter or an overseas voter, as
15 described in this section, and who is eligible to receive an absent
16 voter ballot or who applies for an absent voter ballot for the
17 presidential primary election, offering the elector the opportunity
18 to select a political party ballot for the presidential primary
19 election.

20 (16) The secretary of state shall order a city, village, or
21 township clerk to extend the ballot receipt deadline for any
22 absentee voter ballots under this section that were not transmitted
23 to an absent uniformed services voter or overseas voter in
24 compliance with subsection (5). The extension ~~shall~~**MUST** equal the
25 total number of days beyond the deadline as provided in subsection
26 (5) that the city, village, or township clerk transmitted the
27 requested absentee voter ballots. These absentee voter ballots

1 received during the extension time ~~shall~~**MUST** be counted and
2 tabulated for the final results of the election provided that the
3 absentee voter ballots are executed and sent by the close of the
4 polls on election day. The election may be formally certified
5 before the end of the extension time if the number of outstanding
6 absentee voter ballots under this subsection will not alter the
7 outcome of the election.

8 (17) As used in this section:

9 (a) "Absent uniformed services voter" means any of the
10 following:

11 (i) A member of a uniformed service on active duty who, by
12 reason of being on active duty, is absent from the place of
13 residence where the member is otherwise qualified to vote.

14 (ii) A member of the merchant marine who, by reason of service
15 in the merchant marine, is absent from the place of residence where
16 the member is otherwise qualified to vote.

17 (iii) A spouse or dependent of a member referred to in
18 subparagraph (i) or (ii) who, by reason of the active duty or
19 service of the member, is absent from the place of residence where
20 the spouse or dependent is otherwise qualified to vote.

21 (b) "Member of the merchant marine" means an individual, other
22 than a member of a uniformed service or an individual employed,
23 enrolled, or maintained on the Great Lakes or the inland waterways,
24 who is either of the following:

25 (i) Employed as an officer or crew member of a vessel
26 documented under the laws of the United States, a vessel owned by
27 the United States, or a vessel of foreign-flag registry under

1 charter to or control of the United States.

2 (ii) Enrolled with the United States for employment or
3 training for employment, or maintained by the United States for
4 emergency relief service, as an officer or crew member of a vessel
5 documented under the laws of the United States, a vessel owned by
6 the United States, or a vessel of foreign-flag registry under
7 charter to or control of the United States.

8 (c) "Overseas voter" means any of the following:

9 (i) An absent uniformed services voter who, by reason of
10 active duty or service, is absent from the United States on the
11 date of an election.

12 (ii) A person who resides outside of the United States and is
13 qualified to vote in the last place in which the person was
14 domiciled before leaving the United States.

15 (iii) A person who resides outside of the United States and
16 who, but for such residence outside of the United States, would be
17 qualified to vote in the last place in which he or she was
18 domiciled before leaving the United States.

19 (d) "Uniformed services" means the ~~army, navy, air force,~~
20 ~~marine corps, coast guard,~~ **ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE, MARINE CORPS, OR**
21 **COAST GUARD**, the ~~commissioned corps~~ **COMMISSIONED CORPS** of the
22 ~~public health service,~~ **PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE**, the ~~commissioned~~
23 ~~corps~~ **COMMISSIONED CORPS** of the ~~national oceanic~~ **NATIONAL OCEANIC**
24 ~~and atmospheric administration,~~ **ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION**, a
25 reserve component of a uniformed service, or the Michigan ~~national~~
26 ~~guard~~ **NATIONAL GUARD** as defined in section 105 of the Michigan
27 military act, 1967 PA 150, MCL 32.505.

1 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
2 after the date it is enacted into law.