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## **SENATE BILL No. 309**

April 20, 2017, Introduced by Senators JONES, BRANDENBURG, ROBERTSON and MACGREGOR and referred to the Committee on Finance.

A bill to amend 1986 PA 281, entitled
"The local development financing act,"
by amending sections 2, 4, 12, 12a, 12b, and 12c (MCL 125.2152,
125.2154, 125.2162, 125.2162a, 125.2162b, and 125.2162c), sections
2 and 4 as amended by 2016 PA 509, sections 12, 12a, and 12c as
amended by 2012 PA 290, and section 12b as amended by 2015 PA 125.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 2. As used in this act:

(a) "Advance" means a transfer of funds made by a municipality to an authority or to another person on behalf of the authority in anticipation of repayment by the authority. Evidence of the intent to repay an advance may include, but is not limited to, an executed agreement to repay, provisions contained in a tax increment financing plan approved prior to the advance, or a resolution of the authority or the municipality.

- 1 (b) "Alternative energy technology" means equipment, component
- 2 parts, materials, electronic devices, testing equipment, and
- 3 related systems that are specifically designed, specifically
- 4 fabricated, and used primarily for 1 or more of the following:
- 5 (i) The storage, generation, reformation, or distribution of
- 6 clean fuels integrated within an alternative energy system or
- 7 alternative energy vehicle, not including an anaerobic digester
- 8 energy system or a hydroelectric energy system, for use within the
- 9 alternative energy system or alternative energy vehicle.
- 10 (ii) The process of generating and putting into a usable form
- 11 the energy generated by an alternative energy system. Alternative
- 12 energy technology does not include those component parts of an
- 13 alternative energy system that are required regardless of the
- 14 energy source.
- 15 (iii) Research and development of an alternative energy
- 16 vehicle.
- 17 (iv) Research, development, and manufacturing of an
- 18 alternative energy system.
- 19 (v) Research, development, and manufacturing of an anaerobic
- 20 digester energy system.
- 21 (vi) Research, development, and manufacturing of a
- 22 hydroelectric energy system.
- 23 (c) "Alternative energy technology business" means a business
- 24 engaged in the research, development, or manufacturing of
- 25 alternative energy technology or a business located in an authority
- 26 district that includes a military installation that was operated by
- 27 the United States Department of Defense and closed after 1980.

- 1 (d) "Assessed value" means 1 of the following:
- 2 (i) For valuations made before January 1, 1995, the state
- 3 equalized valuation as determined under the general property tax
- 4 act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.1 to 211.155.
- 5 (ii) For valuations made after December 31, 1994, the taxable
- 6 value as determined under section 27a of the general property tax
- 7 act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.27a.
- 8 (e) "Authority" means a local development finance authority
- 9 created pursuant to this act.
- 10 (f) "Authority district" means an area or areas within which
- 11 an authority exercises its powers.
- 12 (g) "Board" means the governing body of an authority.
- 13 (h) "Business development area" means an area designated as a
- 14 certified industrial park under this act prior to June 29, 2000, or
- 15 an area designated in the tax increment financing plan that meets
- 16 all of the following requirements:
- 17 (i) The area is zoned to allow its use for eligible property.
- 18 (ii) The area has a site plan or plat approved by the city,
- 19 village, or township in which the area is located.
- (i) "Business incubator" means real and personal property that
- 21 meets all of the following requirements:
- 22 (i) Is located in a certified technology park or a certified
- 23 alternative energy park.
- 24 (ii) Is subject to an agreement under section 12a or 12c.
- 25 (iii) Is developed for the primary purpose of attracting 1 or
- 26 more owners or tenants who will engage in activities that would
- 27 each separately qualify the property as eligible property under

- 1 subdivision (s) (iii).
- 2 (j) "Captured assessed value" means the amount in any 1 year
- 3 by which the current assessed value of the eligible property
- 4 identified in the tax increment financing plan or, for a certified
- 5 technology park, a certified alternative energy park, or a Next
- 6 Michigan development area, the real and personal property included
- 7 in the tax increment financing plan, including the current assessed
- 8 value of property for which specific local taxes are paid in lieu
- 9 of property taxes as determined pursuant to subdivision (hh), (II),
- 10 exceeds the initial assessed value. The state tax commission shall
- 11 prescribe the method for calculating captured assessed value.
- 12 Except as otherwise provided in this act, tax abated property in a
- 13 renaissance zone as defined under section 3 of the Michigan
- 14 renaissance zone act, 1996 PA 376, MCL 125.2683, shall be excluded
- 15 from the calculation of captured assessed value to the extent that
- 16 the property is exempt from ad valorem property taxes or specific
- 17 local taxes.
- 18 (k) "Certified alternative energy park" means that portion of
- 19 an authority district designated by a written agreement entered
- 20 into pursuant to section 12c between the authority, the
- 21 municipality or municipalities, and the Michigan economic
- 22 development corporation.
- 23 (1) "Certified business park" means a business development
- 24 area that has been designated by the Michigan economic development
- 25 corporation as meeting criteria established by the Michigan
- 26 economic development corporation. The criteria shall establish
- 27 standards for business development areas including, but not limited

- 1 to, use, types of building materials, landscaping, setbacks,
- 2 parking, storage areas, and management.
- 3 (m) "Certified technology park" means that portion of the
- 4 authority district designated by a written agreement entered into
- 5 pursuant to section 12a between the authority, the municipality,
- 6 and the Michigan economic development corporation.
- 7 (n) "Chief executive officer" means the mayor or city manager
- 8 of a city, the president of a village, or, for other local units of
- 9 government or school districts, the person charged by law with the
- 10 supervision of the functions of the local unit of government or
- 11 school district.
- 12 (o) "Development plan" means that information and those
- 13 requirements for a development set forth in section 15.
- 14 (p) "Development program" means the implementation of a
- 15 development plan.
- 16 (q) "Eligible advance" means an advance made before August 19,
- **17** 1993.
- 18 (r) "Eligible obligation" means an obligation issued or
- 19 incurred by an authority or by a municipality on behalf of an
- 20 authority before August 19, 1993 and its subsequent refunding by a
- 21 qualified refunding obligation. Eligible obligation includes an
- 22 authority's written agreement entered into before August 19, 1993
- 23 to pay an obligation issued after August 18, 1993 and before
- 24 December 31, 1996 by another entity on behalf of the authority.
- 25 (s) "Eligible property" means land improvements, buildings,
- 26 structures, and other real property, and machinery, equipment,
- 27 furniture, and fixtures, or any part or accessory thereof whether

- 1 completed or in the process of construction comprising an
- 2 integrated whole, located within an authority district, of which
- 3 the primary purpose and use is or will be 1 of the following:
- 4 (i) The manufacture of goods or materials or the processing of
- 5 goods or materials by physical or chemical change.
- 6 (ii) Agricultural processing.
- 7 (iii) A high technology HIGH-TECHNOLOGY activity.
- 8 (iv) The production of energy by the processing of goods or
- 9 materials by physical or chemical change by a small power
- 10 production facility as defined by the Federal Energy Regulatory
- 11 Commission pursuant to the public utility regulatory policies act
- 12 of 1978, Public Law 95-617, which facility is fueled primarily by
- 13 biomass or wood waste. This act does not affect a person's rights
- 14 or liabilities under law with respect to groundwater contamination
- 15 described in this subparagraph. This subparagraph applies only if
- 16 all of the following requirements are met:
- 17 (A) Tax increment revenues captured from the eligible property
- 18 will be used to finance, or will be pledged for debt service on tax
- 19 increment bonds used to finance, a public facility in or near the
- 20 authority district designed to reduce, eliminate, or prevent the
- 21 spread of identified soil and groundwater contamination, pursuant
- 22 to law.
- 23 (B) The board of the authority exercising powers within the
- 24 authority district where the eligible property is located adopted
- 25 an initial tax increment financing plan between January 1, 1991 and
- 26 May 1, 1991.
- (C) The municipality that created the authority establishes a

- 1 special assessment district whereby not less than 50% of the
- 2 operating expenses of the public facility described in this
- 3 subparagraph will be paid for by special assessments. Not less than
- 4 50% of the amount specially assessed against all parcels in the
- 5 special assessment district shall be assessed against parcels owned
- 6 by parties potentially responsible for the identified groundwater
- 7 contamination pursuant to law.
- **8** (v) A business incubator.
- 9 (vi) An alternative energy technology business.
- 10 (vii) A transit-oriented facility.
- 11 (viii) A transit-oriented development.
- (ix) An eligible Next Michigan business, as that term is
- 13 defined in section 3 of the Michigan economic growth authority act,
- 14 1995 PA 24, MCL 207.803, and other businesses within a Next
- 15 Michigan development area, but only to the extent designated as
- 16 eligible property within a development plan approved by a Next
- 17 Michigan development corporation.
- 18 (t) "Fiscal year" means the fiscal year of the authority.
- 19 (u) "Governing body" means, except as otherwise provided in
- 20 this subdivision, the elected body having legislative powers of a
- 21 municipality creating an authority under this act. For a Next
- 22 Michigan development corporation, governing body means the
- 23 executive committee of the Next Michigan development corporation,
- 24 unless otherwise provided in the interlocal agreement or articles
- 25 of incorporation creating the Next Michigan development corporation
- 26 or the governing body of an eligible urban entity or its designee
- 27 as provided in the Next Michigan development act, 2010 PA 275,

- **1** MCL 125.2951 to 125.2959.
- 2 (v) "High-technology activity" means that term as defined in
- 3 section 3 of the Michigan economic growth authority act, 1995 PA
- 4 24, MCL 207.803.
- 5 (w) "Initial assessed value" means the assessed value of the
- 6 eligible property identified in the tax increment financing plan
- 7 or, for a certified technology park, a certified alternative energy
- 8 park, or a Next Michigan development area, the assessed value of
- 9 any real and personal property included in the tax increment
- 10 financing plan, at the time the resolution establishing the tax
- 11 increment financing plan is approved as shown by the most recent
- 12 assessment roll for which equalization has been completed at the
- 13 time the resolution is adopted or, for property that becomes
- 14 eligible property in other than a certified technology park or a
- 15 certified alternative energy park after the date the plan is
- 16 approved, at the time the property becomes eligible property.
- 17 Property exempt from taxation at the time of the determination of
- 18 the initial assessed value shall be included as zero. Property for
- 19 which a specific local tax is paid in lieu of property tax shall
- 20 not be considered exempt from taxation. The initial assessed value
- 21 of property for which a specific local tax was paid in lieu of
- 22 property tax shall be determined as provided in subdivision
- 23  $\frac{(hh)}{(II)}$ .
- 24 (X) "LIBRARY CAPTURE OBLIGATION" MEANS A BOND, NOTE, OR
- 25 SIMILAR INSTRUMENT EVIDENCING DEBT FOR BORROWED MONEY ISSUED BY THE
- 26 AUTHORITY BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2017, WHICH PLEDGES PAYMENT OF THE DEBT
- 27 BY THE AUTHORITY FROM AN IDENTIFIED SOURCE OF REVENUE.

- 1 (Y) (x) "Michigan economic development corporation" means the
- 2 public body corporate created under section 28 of article VII of
- 3 the state constitution of 1963 and the urban cooperation act of
- 4 1967, 1967 (Ex Sess) PA 7, MCL 124.501 to 124.512, by a contractual
- 5 interlocal agreement effective April 5, 1999 between local
- 6 participating economic development corporations formed under the
- 7 economic development corporations act, 1974 PA 338, MCL 125.1601 to
- 8 125.1636, and the Michigan strategic fund. If the Michigan economic
- 9 development corporation is unable for any reason to perform its
- 10 duties under this act, those duties may be exercised by the
- 11 Michigan strategic fund.
- 12 (Z) (y) "Michigan strategic fund" means the Michigan strategic
- 13 fund as described in the Michigan strategic fund act, 1984 PA 270,
- **14** MCL 125.2001 to 125.2094.
- 15 (AA) (z) "Municipality" means a city, village, or urban
- 16 township. However, for purposes of creating and operating a
- 17 certified alternative energy park or a certified technology park,
- 18 municipality includes townships that are not urban townships.
- 19 (BB) (aa)—"Next Michigan development area" means a portion of
- 20 an authority district designated by a Next Michigan development
- 21 corporation under section 12e to which a development plan is
- 22 applicable.
- 23 (CC) (bb)—"Next Michigan development corporation" means that
- 24 term as defined in section 3 of the next Michigan development act,
- 25 2010 PA 275, MCL 125.2953.
- **26** (DD) <del>(cc)</del> "Obligation" means a written promise to pay, whether
- 27 evidenced by a contract, agreement, lease, sublease, bond, or note,

- 1 or a requirement to pay imposed by law. An obligation does not
- 2 include a payment required solely because of default upon an
- 3 obligation, employee salaries, or consideration paid for the use of
- 4 municipal offices. An obligation does not include those bonds that
- 5 have been economically defeased by refunding bonds issued under
- 6 this act. Obligation includes, but is not limited to, the
- 7 following:
- 8 (i) A requirement to pay proceeds derived from ad valorem
- 9 property taxes or taxes levied in lieu of ad valorem property
- 10 taxes.
- 11 (ii) A management contract or a contract for professional
- 12 services.
- 13 (iii) A payment required on a contract, agreement, bond, or
- 14 note if the requirement to make or assume the payment arose before
- **15** August 19, 1993.
- 16 (iv) A requirement to pay or reimburse a person for the cost
- 17 of insurance for, or to maintain, property subject to a lease, land
- 18 contract, purchase agreement, or other agreement.
- 19 (v) A letter of credit, paying agent, transfer agent, bond
- 20 registrar, or trustee fee associated with a contract, agreement,
- 21 bond, or note.
- 22 (EE) (dd) "On behalf of an authority", in relation to an
- 23 eligible advance made by a municipality or an eligible obligation
- 24 or other protected obligation issued or incurred by a municipality,
- 25 means in anticipation that an authority would transfer tax
- 26 increment revenues or reimburse the municipality from tax increment
- 27 revenues in an amount sufficient to fully make payment required by

- 1 the eligible advance made by a municipality, or eligible obligation
- 2 or other protected obligation issued or incurred by the
- 3 municipality, if the anticipation of the transfer or receipt of tax
- 4 increment revenues from the authority is pursuant to or evidenced
- 5 by 1 or more of the following:
- 6 (i) A reimbursement agreement between the municipality and an
- 7 authority it established.
- 8 (ii) A requirement imposed by law that the authority transfer
- 9 tax increment revenues to the municipality.
- 10 (iii) A resolution of the authority agreeing to make payments
- 11 to the incorporating unit.
- 12 (iv) Provisions in a tax increment financing plan describing
- 13 the project for which the obligation was incurred.
- 14 (FF) (ee) "Other protected obligation" means:
- 15 (i) A qualified refunding obligation issued to refund an
- 16 obligation described in subparagraph (ii) or (iii), an obligation
- 17 that is not a qualified refunding obligation that is issued to
- 18 refund an eligible obligation, or a qualified refunding obligation
- 19 issued to refund an obligation described in this subparagraph.
- 20 (ii) An obligation issued or incurred by an authority or by a
- 21 municipality on behalf of an authority after August 19, 1993, but
- 22 before December 31, 1994, to finance a project described in a tax
- 23 increment finance plan approved by the municipality in accordance
- 24 with this act before August 19, 1993, for which a contract for
- 25 final design is entered into by the municipality or authority
- 26 before March 1, 1994.
- 27 (iii) An obligation incurred by an authority or municipality

- 1 after August 19, 1993, to reimburse a party to a development
- 2 agreement entered into by a municipality or authority before August
- 3 19, 1993, for a project described in a tax increment financing plan
- 4 approved in accordance with this act before August 19, 1993, and
- 5 undertaken and installed by that party in accordance with the
- 6 development agreement.
- 7 (iv) An ongoing management or professional services contract
- 8 with the governing body of a county that was entered into before
- 9 March 1, 1994 and that was preceded by a series of limited term
- 10 management or professional services contracts with the governing
- 11 body of the county, the last of which was entered into before
- **12** August 19, 1993.
- (GG) (ff) "Public facility" means 1 or more of the following:
- 14 (i) A street, road, bridge, storm water STORMWATER or sanitary
- 15 sewer, sewage treatment facility, facility designed to reduce,
- 16 eliminate, or prevent the spread of identified soil or groundwater
- 17 contamination, drainage system, retention basin, pretreatment
- 18 facility, waterway, waterline, water storage facility, rail line,
- 19 electric, gas, telephone or other communications, or any other type
- 20 of utility line or pipeline, transit-oriented facility, transit-
- 21 oriented development, or other similar or related structure or
- 22 improvement, together with necessary easements for the structure or
- 23 improvement. Except for rail lines, utility lines, or pipelines,
- 24 the structures or improvements described in this subparagraph shall
- 25 be either owned or used by a public agency, functionally connected
- 26 to similar or supporting facilities owned or used by a public
- 27 agency, or designed and dedicated to use by, for the benefit of, or

- 1 for the protection of the health, welfare, or safety of the public
- 2 generally, whether or not used by a single business entity. Any
- 3 road, street, or bridge shall be continuously open to public
- 4 access. A public facility shall be located on public property or in
- 5 a public, utility, or transportation easement or right-of-way.
- 6 (ii) The acquisition and disposal of land that is proposed or
- 7 intended to be used in the development of eligible property or an
- 8 interest in that land, demolition of structures, site preparation,
- 9 and relocation costs.
- 10 (iii) All administrative and real and personal property
- 11 acquisition and disposal costs related to a public facility
- 12 described in subparagraphs (i) and (iv), including, but not limited
- 13 to, architect's, engineer's, legal, and accounting fees as
- 14 permitted by the district's development plan.
- 15 (iv) An improvement to a facility used by the public or a
- 16 public facility as those terms are defined in section 1 of 1966 PA
- 17 1, MCL 125.1351, which improvement is made to comply with the
- 18 barrier free design requirements of the state construction code
- 19 promulgated under the Stille-DeRossett-Hale single state
- 20 construction code act, 1972 PA 230, MCL 125.1501 to 125.1531.
- 21 (v) All of the following costs approved by the Michigan
- 22 economic development corporation:
- 23 (A) Operational costs and the costs related to the
- 24 acquisition, improvement, preparation, demolition, disposal,
- 25 construction, reconstruction, remediation, rehabilitation,
- 26 restoration, preservation, maintenance, repair, furnishing, and
- 27 equipping of land and other assets that are or may become eligible

- 1 for depreciation under the internal revenue code of 1986 for a
- 2 business incubator located in a certified technology park or
- 3 certified alternative energy park.
- 4 (B) Costs related to the acquisition, improvement,
- 5 preparation, demolition, disposal, construction, reconstruction,
- 6 remediation, rehabilitation, restoration, preservation,
- 7 maintenance, repair, furnishing, and equipping of land and other
- 8 assets that, if privately owned, would be eligible for depreciation
- 9 under the internal revenue code of 1986 for laboratory facilities,
- 10 research and development facilities, conference facilities,
- 11 teleconference facilities, testing, training facilities, and
- 12 quality control facilities that are or that support eligible
- 13 property under subdivision (s) (iii), that are owned by a public
- 14 entity, and that are located within a certified technology park.
- 15 (C) Costs related to the acquisition, improvement,
- 16 preparation, demolition, disposal, construction, reconstruction,
- 17 remediation, rehabilitation, restoration, preservation,
- 18 maintenance, repair, furnishing, and equipping of land and other
- 19 assets that, if privately owned, would be eligible for depreciation
- 20 under the internal revenue code of 1986 for facilities that are or
- 21 that will support eligible property under subdivision (s) (vi), that
- 22 have been or will be owned by a public entity at the time such
- 23 costs are incurred, that are located within a certified alternative
- 24 energy park, and that have been or will be conveyed, by gift or
- 25 sale, by such public entity to an alternative energy technology
- 26 business.
- (vi) Operating and planning costs included in a plan pursuant

- 1 to section 12(1)(f), including costs of marketing property within
- 2 the district and attracting development of eligible property within
- 3 the district.
- 4 (HH) (gg) "Qualified refunding obligation" means an obligation
- 5 issued or incurred by an authority or by a municipality on behalf
- 6 of an authority to refund an obligation if the refunding obligation
- 7 meets both of the following:
- 8 (i) The net present value of the principal and interest to be
- 9 paid on the refunding obligation, including the cost of issuance,
- 10 will be less than the net present value of the principal and
- 11 interest to be paid on the obligation being refunded, as calculated
- 12 using a method approved by the department of treasury.
- 13 (ii) The net present value of the sum of the tax increment
- 14 revenues described in subdivision  $\frac{(jj)(ii)}{(ii)}$  (KK) (ii) and the
- 15 distributions under section 11a to repay the refunding obligation
- 16 will not be greater than the net present value of the sum of the
- 17 tax increment revenues described in subdivision (jj)(ii) (KK)(ii)
- 18 and the distributions under section 11a to repay the obligation
- 19 being refunded, as calculated using a method approved by the
- 20 department of treasury.
- 21 (II) (hh)—"Specific local taxes" means a tax levied under 1974
- 22 PA 198, MCL 207.551 to 207.572, the obsolete property
- 23 rehabilitation act, 2000 PA 146, MCL 125.2781 to 125.2797, the
- 24 commercial redevelopment act, 1978 PA 255, MCL 207.651 to 207.668,
- 25 the enterprise zone act, 1985 PA 224, MCL 125.2101 to 125.2123,
- 26 1953 PA 189, MCL 211.181 to 211.182, and the technology park
- 27 development act, 1984 PA 385, MCL 207.701 to 207.718. The initial

- 1 assessed value or current assessed value of property subject to a
- 2 specific local tax is the quotient of the specific local tax paid
- 3 divided by the ad valorem millage rate. However, after 1993, the
- 4 state tax commission shall prescribe the method for calculating the
- 5 initial assessed value and current assessed value of property for
- 6 which a specific local tax was paid in lieu of a property tax.
- 7 (JJ) (ii) "State fiscal year" means the annual period
- 8 commencing October 1 of each year.
- 9 (KK) (jj) "Tax increment revenues" means the amount of ad
- 10 valorem property taxes and specific local taxes attributable to the
- 11 application of the levy of all taxing jurisdictions upon the
- 12 captured assessed value of eligible property within the district
- or, for purposes of a certified technology park, a Next Michigan
- 14 development area, or a certified alternative energy park, real or
- 15 personal property that is located within the certified technology
- 16 park, a Next Michigan development area, or a certified alternative
- 17 energy park and included within the tax increment financing plan,
- 18 subject to the following requirements:
- 19 (i) Tax increment revenues include ad valorem property taxes
- 20 and specific local taxes attributable to the application of the
- 21 levy of all taxing jurisdictions, other than the state pursuant to
- 22 the state education tax act, 1993 PA 331, MCL 211.901 to 211.906,
- 23 and local or intermediate school districts, upon the captured
- 24 assessed value of real and personal property in the development
- 25 area for any purpose authorized by this act.
- 26 (ii) Tax increment revenues include ad valorem property taxes
- 27 and specific local taxes attributable to the application of the

- 1 levy of the state pursuant to the state education tax act, 1993 PA
- 2 331, MCL 211.901 to 211.906, and local or intermediate school
- 3 districts upon the captured assessed value of real and personal
- 4 property in the development area in an amount equal to the amount
- 5 necessary, without regard to subparagraph (i), for the following
- 6 purposes:
- 7 (A) To repay eligible advances, eligible obligations, and
- 8 other protected obligations.
- 9 (B) To fund or to repay an advance or obligation issued by or
- 10 on behalf of an authority to fund the cost of public facilities
- 11 related to or for the benefit of eligible property located within a
- 12 certified technology park or a certified alternative energy park to
- 13 the extent the public facilities have been included in an agreement
- 14 under section 12a(3), 12b, or 12c(3), not to exceed 50%, as
- 15 determined by the state treasurer, of the amounts levied by the
- 16 state pursuant to the state education tax act, 1993 PA 331, MCL
- 17 211.901 to 211.906, and local and intermediate school districts for
- 18 a period, except as otherwise provided in this sub-subparagraph,
- 19 not to exceed 15 years, as determined by the state treasurer, if
- 20 the state treasurer determines that the capture under this sub-
- 21 subparagraph is necessary to reduce unemployment, promote economic
- 22 growth, and increase capital investment in the municipality.
- 23 However, upon approval of the state treasurer and the president of
- 24 the Michigan economic development corporation, a certified
- 25 technology park may capture under this sub-subparagraph for an
- 26 additional period of 5 years if the authority agrees to additional
- 27 reporting requirements and modifies its tax increment financing

- 1 plan to include regional collaboration as determined by the state
- 2 treasurer and the president of the Michigan economic development
- 3 corporation. In addition, upon approval of the state treasurer and
- 4 the president of the Michigan economic development corporation, if
- 5 a municipality that has created a certified technology park that
- 6 has entered into an agreement with another authority that does not
- 7 contain a certified technology park to designate a distinct
- 8 geographic area under section 12b, that authority that has created
- 9 the certified technology park and the associated distinct
- 10 geographic area may both capture under this sub-subparagraph for an
- 11 additional period of 15 years as determined by the state treasurer
- 12 and the president of the Michigan economic development corporation.
- 13 (C) To fund the cost of public facilities related to or for
- 14 the benefit of eligible property located within a Next Michigan
- 15 development area to the extent that the public facilities have been
- included in a development plan, not to exceed 50%, as determined by
- 17 the state treasurer, of the amounts levied by the state pursuant to
- 18 the state education tax act, 1993 PA 331, MCL 211.901 to 211.906,
- 19 and local and intermediate school districts for a period not to
- 20 exceed 15 years, as determined by the state treasurer, if the state
- 21 treasurer determines that the capture under this sub-subparagraph
- 22 is necessary to reduce unemployment, promote economic growth, and
- 23 increase capital investment in the authority district.
- 24 (iii) Tax increment revenues do not include any of the
- 25 following:
- 26 (A) Ad valorem property taxes or specific local taxes that are
- 27 excluded from and not made part of the tax increment financing

- 1 plan. Ad valorem personal property taxes or specific local taxes
- 2 associated with personal property may be excluded from and may not
- 3 be part of the tax increment financing plan.
- 4 (B) Ad valorem property taxes and specific local taxes
- 5 attributable to ad valorem property taxes excluded by the tax
- 6 increment financing plan of the authority from the determination of
- 7 the amount of tax increment revenues to be transmitted to the
- 8 authority.
- 9 (C) Ad valorem property taxes exempted from capture under
- 10 section 4(3) or specific local taxes attributable to such ad
- 11 valorem property taxes.
- 12 (D) Ad valorem property taxes specifically levied for the
- 13 payment of principal and interest of obligations approved by the
- 14 electors or obligations pledging the unlimited taxing power of the
- 15 local governmental unit or specific local taxes attributable to
- 16 such ad valorem property taxes.
- 17 (E) The amount of ad valorem property taxes or specific taxes
- 18 captured by a downtown development authority under 1975 PA 197, MCL
- 19 125.1651 to 125.1681, tax increment financing authority under the
- 20 tax increment finance authority act, 1980 PA 450, MCL 125.1801 to
- 21 125.1830, or brownfield redevelopment authority under the
- 22 brownfield redevelopment financing act, 1996 PA 381, MCL 125.2651
- 23 to 125.2672, if those taxes were captured by these other
- 24 authorities on the date that the initial assessed value of a parcel
- 25 of property was established under this act.
- 26 (F) Ad valorem property taxes levied under 1 or more of the
- 27 following or specific local taxes attributable to those ad valorem

- 1 property taxes:
- 2 (I) The zoological authorities act, 2008 PA 49, MCL 123.1161
- **3** to 123.1183.
- 4 (II) The art institute authorities act, 2010 PA 296, MCL
- **5** 123.1201 to 123.1229.
- 6 (III) Except as otherwise provided in section 4(3), ad valorem
- 7 property taxes or specific local taxes attributable to those ad
- 8 valorem property taxes levied for a separate millage for public
- 9 library purposes approved by the electors after December 31, 2016.
- 10 (iv) The amount of tax increment revenues authorized to be
- 11 included under subparagraph (ii), and required to be transmitted to
- 12 the authority under section 13(1), from ad valorem property taxes
- 13 and specific local taxes attributable to the application of the
- 14 levy of the state education tax act, 1993 PA 331, MCL 211.901 to
- 15 211.906, or a local school district or an intermediate school
- 16 district upon the captured assessed value of real and personal
- 17 property in a development area shall be determined separately for
- 18 the levy by the state, each school district, and each intermediate
- 19 school district as the product of sub-subparagraphs (A) and (B):
- 20 (A) The percentage that the total ad valorem taxes and
- 21 specific local taxes available for distribution by law to the
- 22 state, local school district, or intermediate school district,
- 23 respectively, bears to the aggregate amount of ad valorem millage
- 24 taxes and specific taxes available for distribution by law to the
- 25 state, each local school district, and each intermediate school
- 26 district.
- 27 (B) The maximum amount of ad valorem property taxes and

- 1 specific local taxes considered tax increment revenues under
- 2 subparagraph (ii).
- 3 (//) (kk)—"Transit-oriented development" means infrastructure
- 4 improvements that are located within 1/2 mile of a transit station
- 5 or transit-oriented facility that promotes transit ridership or
- 6 passenger rail use as determined by the board and approved by the
- 7 municipality in which it is located.
- 8 (MM) (#)—"Transit-oriented facility" means a facility that
- 9 houses a transit station in a manner that promotes transit
- 10 ridership or passenger rail use.
- 11 (NN) (mm) "Urban township" means a township that meets 1 or
- more of the following:
- (i) Meets all of the following requirements:
- 14 (A) Has a population of 20,000 or more, or has a population of
- 15 10,000 or more but is located in a county with a population of
- 16 400,000 or more.
- 17 (B) Adopted a master zoning plan before February 1, 1987.
- 18 (C) Provides sewer, water, and other public services to all or
- 19 a part of the township.
- 20 (ii) Meets all of the following requirements:
- 21 (A) Has a population of less than 20,000.
- 22 (B) Is located in a county with a population of 250,000 or
- 23 more but less than 400,000, and that county is located in a
- 24 metropolitan statistical area.
- 25 (C) Has within its boundaries a parcel of property under
- 26 common ownership that is 800 acres or larger and is capable of
- 27 being served by a railroad, and located within 3 miles of a limited

- 1 access highway.
- 2 (D) Establishes an authority before December 31, 1998.
- 3 (iii) Meets all of the following requirements:
- 4 (A) Has a population of less than 20,000.
- 5 (B) Has a state equalized valuation for all real and personal
- 6 property located in the township of more than \$200,000,000.00.
- 7 (C) Adopted a master zoning plan before February 1, 1987.
- 8 (D) Is a charter township under the charter township act, 1947
- **9** PA 359, MCL 42.1 to 42.34.
- 10 (E) Has within its boundaries a combination of parcels under
- 11 common ownership that is 800 acres or larger, is immediately
- 12 adjacent to a limited access highway, is capable of being served by
- 13 a railroad, and is immediately adjacent to an existing sewer line.
- 14 (F) Establishes an authority before March 1, 1999.
- 15 (iv) Meets all of the following requirements:
- 16 (A) Has a population of 13,000 or more.
- 17 (B) Is located in a county with a population of 150,000 or
- 18 more.
- 19 (C) Adopted a master zoning plan before February 1, 1987.
- 20 (v) Meets all of the following requirements:
- 21 (A) Is located in a county with a population of 1,000,000 or
- 22 more.
- 23 (B) Has a written agreement with an adjoining township to
- 24 develop 1 or more public facilities on contiguous property located
- in both townships.
- 26 (C) Has a master plan in effect.
- 27 (vi) Meets all of the following requirements:

- 1 (A) Has a population of less than 10,000.
- 2 (B) Has a state equalized valuation for all real and personal
- 3 property located in the township of more than \$280,000,000.00.
- 4 (C) Adopted a master zoning plan before February 1, 1987.
- 5 (D) Has within its boundaries a combination of parcels under
- 6 common ownership that is 199 acres or larger, is located within 1
- 7 mile of a limited access highway, and is located within 1 mile of
- 8 an existing sewer line.
- 9 (E) Has rail service.
- 10 (F) Establishes an authority before May 7, 2009.
- 11 (vii) Has joined an authority under section 3(2) which is
- 12 seeking or has entered into an agreement for a certified technology
- 13 park.
- 14 (viii) Has established an authority which is seeking or has
- 15 entered into an agreement for a certified alternative energy park.
- Sec. 4. (1) The governing body of a municipality may declare
- 17 by resolution adopted by a majority of its members elected and
- 18 serving its intention to create and provide for the operation of an
- **19** authority.
- 20 (2) In the resolution of intent, the governing body proposing
- 21 to create the authority shall set a date for holding a public
- 22 hearing on the adoption of a proposed resolution creating the
- 23 authority and designating the boundaries of the authority district
- 24 or districts. Notice of the public hearing shall be published twice
- 25 in a newspaper of general circulation in the municipality, not less
- 26 than 20 nor more than 40 days before the date of the hearing.
- 27 Except as otherwise provided in subsection (8), not less than 20

- 1 days before the hearing, the governing body proposing to create the
- 2 authority shall also mail notice of the hearing to the property
- 3 taxpayers of record in a proposed authority district and, for a
- 4 public hearing to be held after February 15, 1994, to the governing
- 5 body of each taxing jurisdiction levying taxes that would be
- 6 subject to capture if the authority is established and a tax
- 7 increment financing plan is approved. Beginning June 1, 2005, the
- 8 notice of hearing within the time frame described in this
- 9 subsection shall be mailed by certified mail to the governing body
- 10 of each taxing jurisdiction levying taxes that would be subject to
- 11 capture if the authority is established and a tax increment
- 12 financing plan is approved. Failure of a property taxpayer to
- 13 receive the notice shall not invalidate these proceedings. The
- 14 notice shall state the date, time, and place of the hearing, and
- 15 shall describe the boundaries of the proposed authority district or
- 16 districts. At that hearing, a resident, taxpayer, or property owner
- 17 from a taxing jurisdiction in which the proposed district is
- 18 located or an official from a taxing jurisdiction with millage that
- 19 would be subject to capture has the right to be heard in regard to
- 20 the establishment of the authority and the boundaries of that
- 21 proposed authority district. The governing body of the municipality
- 22 in which a proposed district is to be located shall not incorporate
- 23 land into an authority district not included in the description
- 24 contained in the notice of public hearing, but it may eliminate
- 25 lands described in the notice of public hearing from an authority
- 26 district in the final determination of the boundaries.
- 27 (3) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (8), not more

- 1 than 60 days after a public hearing held after February 15, 1994,
- 2 the governing body of a taxing jurisdiction with millage that would
- 3 otherwise be subject to capture may exempt its taxes from capture
- 4 by adopting a resolution to that effect and filing a copy with the
- 5 clerk of the municipality proposing to create the authority.
- 6 However, a resolution by a governing body of a taxing jurisdiction
- 7 to exempt its taxes from capture is not effective for the capture
- 8 of taxes that are used for a certified technology park or a
- 9 certified alternative energy park. The resolution takes effect when
- 10 filed with that clerk and remains effective until a copy of a
- 11 resolution rescinding that resolution is filed with that clerk. If
- 12 a separate millage for public library purposes was levied IN EFFECT
- 13 OR APPROVED BY ELECTORS before January 1, 2017, and all LIBRARY
- 14 CAPTURE obligations and other protected obligations of the
- 15 authority are paid, then the levy is exempt from capture under this
- 16 act, unless the library board or commission allows all or a portion
- 17 of its taxes levied to be included as tax increment revenues and
- 18 subject to capture under this act under the terms of a written
- 19 agreement between the library board or commission and the
- 20 authority. The written agreement shall be filed with the clerk of
- 21 the municipality. However, if a separate millage for public library
- 22 purposes was <del>levied IN EFFECT OR APPROVED BY ELECTORS</del> before
- 23 January 1, 2017, and the authority alters or amends the boundaries
- 24 of the authority district, ADOPTS A NEW DEVELOPMENT PLAN OR FINANCE
- 25 PLAN, or extends the duration of, OR OTHERWISE MODIFIES OR AMENDS,
- 26 the existing DEVELOPMENT PLAN OR finance plan, then the library
- 27 board or commission may, not later than 60 days after a public

- 1 hearing REQUIRED FOR THAT ACTION is held under this subsection,
- 2 ACT, exempt all or a portion of its taxes from capture by adopting
- 3 a resolution to that effect and filing a copy with the clerk of the
- 4 municipality that created the authority. For ad valorem property
- 5 taxes or specific local taxes attributable to those ad valorem
- 6 property taxes levied for a separate millage for public library
- 7 purposes approved by the electors after December 31, 2016, a
- 8 library board or commission may allow all or a portion of its taxes
- 9 levied to be included as tax increment revenues and subject to
- 10 capture under this act under the terms of a written agreement
- 11 between the library board or commission and the authority. The
- 12 written agreement shall be filed with the clerk of the
- 13 municipality. However, if the library was created under section 1
- 14 or 10a of 1877 PA 164, MCL 397.201 and 397.210a, or established
- 15 under 1869 LA 233, then any action of the library board or
- 16 commission under this subsection shall have the concurrence of the
- 17 chief executive officer of the city that created the library to be
- 18 effective.
- 19 (4) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (8), not less
- 20 than 60 days after the public hearing or a shorter period as
- 21 determined by the governing body for a certified technology park or
- 22 a certified alternative energy park, if the governing body creating
- 23 the authority intends to proceed with the establishment of the
- 24 authority, it shall adopt, by majority vote of its members elected
- 25 and serving, a resolution establishing the authority and
- 26 designating the boundaries of the authority district or districts
- 27 within which the authority shall exercise its powers. The adoption

- 1 of the resolution is subject to any applicable statutory or charter
- 2 provisions with respect to the approval or disapproval of
- 3 resolutions by the chief executive officer of the municipality and
- 4 the adoption of a resolution over his or her veto. This resolution
- 5 shall be filed with the secretary of state promptly after its
- 6 adoption and shall be published at least once in a newspaper of
- 7 general circulation in the municipality.
- 8 (5) The governing body may alter or amend the boundaries of an
- 9 authority district to include or exclude lands from that authority
- 10 district or create new authority districts pursuant to the same
- 11 requirements prescribed for adopting the resolution creating the
- 12 authority.
- 13 (6) The validity of the proceedings establishing an authority
- 14 shall be conclusive unless contested in a court of competent
- 15 jurisdiction within 60 days after the last of the following takes
- 16 place:
- 17 (a) Publication of the resolution creating the authority as
- **18** adopted.
- 19 (b) Filing of the resolution creating the authority with the
- 20 secretary of state.
- 21 (7) Except as otherwise provided by this subsection, if 2 or
- 22 more municipalities desire to establish an authority under section
- 23 3(2), each municipality in which the authority district will be
- 24 located shall comply with the procedures prescribed by this act.
- 25 The notice required by subsection (2) may be published jointly by
- 26 the municipalities establishing the authority. The resolutions
- 27 establishing the authority shall include, or shall approve an

- 1 agreement including, provisions governing the number of members on
- 2 the board, the method of appointment, the members to be represented
- 3 by governmental units or agencies, the terms of initial and
- 4 subsequent appointments to the board, the manner in which a member
- 5 of the board may be removed for cause before the expiration of his
- 6 or her term, the manner in which the authority may be dissolved,
- 7 and the disposition of assets upon dissolution. An authority
- 8 described in this subsection shall not be considered established
- 9 unless all of the following conditions are satisfied:
- 10 (a) A resolution is approved and filed with the secretary of
- 11 state by each municipality in which the authority district will be
- 12 located.
- 13 (b) The same boundaries have been approved for the authority
- 14 district by the governing body of each municipality in which the
- 15 authority district will be located.
- 16 (c) The governing body of the county in which a majority of
- 17 the authority district will be located has approved by resolution
- 18 the creation of the authority.
- 19 (8) For an authority created under section 3(3), except as
- 20 otherwise provided by this subsection, the Next Michigan
- 21 development corporation shall comply with the procedures prescribed
- 22 for a municipality by subsections (1) and (2) and this subsection.
- 23 The provisions of subsections (3) and (4) shall not apply to an
- 24 authority exercising its powers under section 3(3). The notice
- 25 required by subsection (2) may be published by the Next Michigan
- 26 development corporation in a newspaper or newspapers of general
- 27 circulation within the municipalities which are constituent members

- 1 of the Next Michigan development corporation, and notice shall not
- 2 be required to be mailed to the property taxpayers of record in the
- 3 proposed authority district. The governing body of the Next
- 4 Michigan development corporation shall be the governing body of the
- 5 authority. A taxing jurisdiction levying ad valorem taxes within
- 6 the authority district that would otherwise be subject to capture
- 7 which is not a party to the intergovernmental agreement may exempt
- 8 its taxes from capture by adopting a resolution to that effect and
- 9 filing a copy not more than 60 days after the public hearing with
- 10 the recording officer of the Next Michigan development corporation.
- 11 The Next Michigan development corporation shall mail notice of the
- 12 public hearing to the governing body of each taxing jurisdiction
- 13 which is not a party to the intergovernmental agreement not less
- 14 than 20 days before the hearing. Following the public hearing, the
- 15 governing body of the Next Michigan development corporation shall
- 16 adopt a resolution designating the boundaries of the authority
- 17 district within which the authority shall exercise its powers,
- 18 which may include any certified technology park within the proposed
- 19 authority district in accordance with this subsection and may
- 20 include property adjacent to or within 1,500 feet of a road
- 21 classified as an arterial or collector according to the Federal
- 22 Highway Administration manual "Highway Functional Classification -
- 23 Concepts, Criteria and Procedures" or of another road in the
- 24 discretion of the Next Michigan development corporation, and
- 25 property adjacent to that property within the territory of the Next
- 26 Michigan development corporation, as provided in the resolution.
- 27 The resolution shall be effective when adopted, shall be filed with

- 1 the secretary of state and the president of the Michigan strategic
- 2 fund promptly after its adoption, and shall be published at least
- 3 once in a newspaper of general circulation in the territory of the
- 4 Next Michigan development corporation. If an authority district
- 5 designated under this subsection or subsequently amended includes a
- 6 certified technology park which is within the authority district of
- 7 another authority and which is subject to an existing development
- 8 plan or tax increment financing plan, then that certified
- 9 technology park may be considered to be under the jurisdiction of
- 10 the authority established under section 3(3) if so provided in a
- 11 resolution of the authority established under section 3(3) and if
- 12 approved by resolution of the governing body of the municipality
- 13 which created the other authority, and by the president of the
- 14 Michigan strategic fund. If so provided and approved, then the
- 15 development plan and tax increment financing plan applicable to the
- 16 certified technology park, including all assets and obligations
- 17 under the plans, shall be considered assigned and transferred from
- 18 the other authority to the authority created under section 3(3),
- 19 and the initial assessed value of the certified technology park
- 20 prior to the transfer shall remain the initial assessed value of
- 21 the certified technology park following the transfer. The transfer
- 22 shall be effective as of the later of the effective date of the
- 23 resolution of the authority established under section 3(3), the
- 24 resolution approved by the governing body of the municipality which
- 25 created the other authority, and the approval of the president of
- 26 the Michigan strategic fund.
- Sec. 12. (1) If the board determines that it is necessary for

- 1 the achievement of the purposes of this act, the board shall
- 2 prepare and submit a tax increment financing plan to the governing
- 3 body. The plan shall be in compliance with section 13 and shall
- 4 include a development plan as provided in section 15. The plan
- 5 shall also contain the following:
- 6 (a) A statement of the reasons that the plan will result in
- 7 the development of captured assessed value that could not otherwise
- 8 be expected. The reasons may include, but are not limited to,
- 9 activities of the municipality, authority, or others undertaken
- 10 before formulation or adoption of the plan in reasonable
- 11 anticipation that the objectives of the plan would be achieved by
- 12 some means.
- 13 (b) An estimate of the captured assessed value for each year
- 14 of the plan. The plan may provide for the use of part or all of the
- 15 captured assessed value or, subject to subsection (3), of the tax
- 16 increment revenues attributable to the levy of any taxing
- 17 jurisdiction, but the portion intended to be used shall be clearly
- 18 stated in the plan. The board or the municipality creating the
- 19 authority may exclude from captured assessed value a percentage of
- 20 captured assessed value as specified in the plan or growth in
- 21 property value resulting solely from inflation. If excluded, the
- 22 plan shall set forth the method for excluding growth in property
- 23 value resulting solely from inflation.
- 24 (c) The estimated tax increment revenues for each year of the
- 25 plan.
- 26 (d) A detailed explanation of the tax increment procedure.
- (e) The maximum amount of note or bonded indebtedness to be

- 1 incurred, if any.
- 2 (f) The amount of operating and planning expenditures of the
- 3 authority and municipality, the amount of advances extended by or
- 4 indebtedness incurred by the municipality, and the amount of
- 5 advances by others to be repaid from tax increment revenues.
- 6 (g) The costs of the plan anticipated to be paid from tax
- 7 increment revenues as received.
- 8 (h) The duration of the development plan and the tax increment
- 9 plan.
- (i) An estimate of the impact of tax increment financing on
- 11 the revenues of all taxing jurisdictions in which the eligible
- 12 property is or is anticipated to be located.
- 13 (j) A legal description of the eligible property to which the
- 14 tax increment financing plan applies or shall apply upon
- 15 qualification as eligible property.
- 16 (k) An estimate of the number of jobs to be created as a
- 17 result of implementation of the tax increment financing plan.
- 18 (l) The proposed boundaries of a certified technology park to
- 19 be created under an agreement proposed to be entered into pursuant
- 20 to section 12a, or of a certified alternative energy park to be
- 21 created under an agreement proposed to be entered into pursuant to
- 22 section 12c, or of a next NEXT Michigan development area designated
- 23 under section 12e, an identification of the real property within
- 24 the certified technology park, the certified alternative energy
- 25 park, or the next NEXT Michigan development area to be included in
- 26 the tax increment financing plan for purposes of determining tax
- 27 increment revenues, and whether personal property located in the

- 1 certified technology park, the certified alternative energy park,
- 2 or the next NEXT Michigan development area is exempt from
- 3 determining tax increment revenues.
- 4 (2) Except as provided in subsection (7), a tax increment
- 5 financing plan shall provide for the use of tax increment revenues
- 6 for public facilities for eligible property whose captured assessed
- 7 value produces the tax increment revenues or, to the extent the
- 8 eligible property is located within a business development area or
- 9 a next NEXT Michigan development area, for other eligible property
- 10 located in the business development area or the next NEXT Michigan
- 11 development area. Public facilities for eligible property include
- 12 the development or improvement of access to and around, or within
- 13 the eligible property, of road facilities reasonably required by
- 14 traffic flow to be generated by the eligible property, and the
- 15 development or improvement of public facilities that are necessary
- 16 to service the eligible property, whether or not located on that
- 17 eligible property. If the eligible property identified in the tax
- 18 increment financing plan is property to which section 2(p)(iv)
- 19 2(S) (iv) applies, the tax increment financing plan shall not
- 20 provide for the use of tax increment revenues for public facilities
- 21 other than those described in the development plan as of April 1,
- 22 1991. Whether or not provided in the tax increment financing plan,
- 23 if the eligible property identified in the tax increment financing
- 24 plan is property to which section 2(s)(iv) applies, then to the
- 25 extent that captured tax increment revenues are utilized for the
- 26 costs of cleanup of identified soil and groundwater contamination,
- 27 the captured tax increment revenues shall be first credited against

- 1 the shares of responsibility for the total costs of cleanup of
- 2 uncollectible parties who are responsible for the identified soil
- 3 and groundwater contamination pursuant to law, and then shall be
- 4 credited on a pro rata basis against the shares of responsibility
- 5 for the total costs of cleanup of other parties who are responsible
- 6 for the identified soil and groundwater contamination pursuant to
- 7 law.
- 8 (3) The percentage of taxes levied for school operating
- 9 purposes that is captured and used by the tax increment financing
- 10 plan and the tax increment financing plans under 1975 PA 197, MCL
- 11 125.1651 to 125.1681, the tax increment finance authority act, 1980
- 12 PA 450, MCL 125.1801 to 125.1830, and the brownfield redevelopment
- 13 financing act, 1996 PA 381, MCL 125.2651 to 125.2672, shall not be
- 14 greater than the percentage capture and use of taxes levied by a
- 15 municipality or county for operating purposes under the tax
- 16 increment financing plan and tax increment financing plans under
- 17 1975 PA 197, MCL 125.1651 to 125.1681, the tax increment finance
- 18 authority act, 1980 PA 450, MCL 125.1801 to 125.1830, and the
- 19 brownfield redevelopment financing act, 1996 PA 381, MCL 125.2651
- 20 to 125.2672. For purposes of the previous sentence, taxes levied by
- 21 a county for operating purposes include only millage allocated for
- 22 county or charter county purposes under the property tax limitation
- 23 act, 1933 PA 62, MCL 211.201 to 211.217a.
- 24 (4) Except as otherwise provided by this subsection, approval
- 25 of the tax increment financing plan shall be in accordance with the
- 26 notice, hearing, disclosure, and approval provisions of sections 16
- 27 and 17. If the development plan is part of the tax increment

- 1 financing plan, only 1 hearing and approval procedure is required
- 2 for the 2 plans together. For a plan submitted by an authority
- 3 established by 2 or more municipalities under sections 3(2) and
- 4 (7) or by an authority established by a next NEXT Michigan
- 5 development corporation under sections 3(3) and 4(8), the notice
- 6 required by section 16 may be published jointly by the
- 7 municipalities in which the authority district is located or by the
- 8 next NEXT Michigan development corporation. For a plan submitted by
- 9 an authority exercising its powers under sections 3(2) and 4(7),
- 10 the plan shall not be considered approved unless each governing
- 11 body in which the authority district is located makes the
- 12 determinations required by section 17 and approves the same plan,
- 13 including the same modifications, if any, made to the plan by any
- 14 other governing body. A plan submitted by an authority exercising
- 15 its powers under sections 3(3) and 4(8) shall be approved if the
- 16 governing body of the next NEXT Michigan development corporation
- 17 makes the determinations required by section 17.
- 18 (5) Before the public hearing on the tax increment financing
- 19 plan, the governing body shall provide a reasonable opportunity to
- 20 the taxing jurisdictions levying taxes subject to capture to
- 21 express their views and recommendations regarding the tax increment
- 22 financing plan. The authority shall fully inform the taxing
- 23 jurisdictions about the fiscal and economic implications of the
- 24 proposed tax increment financing plan. The taxing jurisdictions may
- 25 present their recommendations at the public hearing on the tax
- 26 increment financing plan. The authority may enter into agreements
- 27 with the taxing jurisdictions and the governing body of the

- 1 municipality in which the authority district is located to share a
- 2 portion of the captured assessed value of the district or to
- 3 distribute tax increment revenues among taxing jurisdictions. Upon
- 4 adoption of the plan, the collection and transmission of the amount
- 5 of tax increment revenues, as specified in this act, shall be
- 6 binding on all taxing units levying ad valorem property taxes or
- 7 specific local taxes against property located in the authority
- 8 district.
- 9 (6) Property qualified as a public facility under section
- 10  $\frac{2(ff)(ii)}{2(GG)(ii)}$ , that is acquired by an authority may be sold,
- 11 conveyed, or otherwise disposed to any person, public or private,
- 12 for fair market value or reasonable monetary consideration
- 13 established by the authority with the concurrence of the Michigan
- 14 economic development corporation and the municipality in which the
- 15 eligible property is located based on a fair market value appraisal
- 16 from a fee appraiser only if the property is sold for fair market
- 17 value. Unless the property acquired by an authority was located
- 18 within a certified business park, a certified technology park, a
- 19 certified alternative energy park, or a next NEXT Michigan
- 20 development area at the time of disposition, an authority shall
- 21 remit all monetary proceeds received from the sale or disposition
- 22 of property that qualified as a public facility under section
- 23 2(ff)(ii) 2 (GG) (ii) and was purchased with tax increment revenues
- 24 to the taxing jurisdictions. Proceeds distributed to taxing
- 25 jurisdictions shall be remitted in proportion to the amount of tax
- 26 increment revenues attributable to each taxing jurisdiction in the
- 27 year the property was acquired. If the property was acquired in

- 1 part with funds other than tax increment revenues, only that
- 2 portion of the monetary proceeds received upon disposition that
- 3 represent the proportion of the cost of acquisition paid with tax
- 4 increment revenues is required to be remitted to taxing
- 5 jurisdictions. If the property is located within a certified
- 6 business park, a certified technology park, or a certified
- 7 alternative energy park, or a next NEXT Michigan development area
- 8 at the time of disposition, the monetary proceeds received from the
- 9 sale or disposition of that property may be retained by the
- 10 authority for any purpose necessary to further the development
- 11 program for the certified business park, certified technology park,
- 12 certified alternative energy park, or next NEXT Michigan
- 13 development area in accordance with the tax increment financing
- 14 plan.
- 15 (7) The tax increment financing plan may provide for the use
- 16 of tax increment revenues from a certified technology park for
- 17 public facilities for any eligible property located in the
- 18 certified technology park. The tax increment financing plan may
- 19 provide for the use of tax increment revenues from a certified
- 20 alternative energy park for public facilities for any eligible
- 21 property located in the certified alternative energy park. The tax
- 22 increment financing plan may provide for the use of tax increment
- 23 revenues within or without the development area from which the tax
- 24 increment revenues are derived, provided that the tax increment
- 25 revenues shall be used for public facilities within a next NEXT
- 26 Michigan development area within the municipality whose levy has
- 27 contributed to the tax increment revenues except as otherwise

- 1 provided in the interlocal agreement creating the next NEXT
- 2 Michigan development corporation that established the authority.
- 3 (8) If title to property qualified as a public facility under
- 4 section  $\frac{2(ff)(ii)}{2(GG)(ii)}$  and acquired by an authority with tax
- 5 increment revenues is sold, conveyed, or otherwise disposed of
- 6 pursuant to subsection (6) for less than fair market value, the
- 7 authority shall enter into an agreement relating to the use of the
- 8 property with the person to whom the property is sold, conveyed, or
- 9 disposed of, which agreement shall include a penalty provision
- 10 addressing repayment to the authority if any interest in the
- 11 property is sold, conveyed, or otherwise disposed of by the person
- 12 within 12 years after the person received title to the property
- 13 from the authority. This subsection shall not require enforcement
- 14 of a penalty provision for a conveyance incident to a merger,
- 15 acquisition, reorganization, sale-lease back transaction, employee
- 16 stock ownership plan, or other change in corporate or business form
- 17 or structure.
- 18 (9) The penalty provision described in subsection (8) shall
- 19 not be less than an amount equal to the difference between the fair
- 20 market value of the property when originally sold, conveyed, or
- 21 otherwise disposed of and the actual consideration paid by the
- 22 person to whom the property was originally sold, conveyed, or
- 23 otherwise disposed of.
- Sec. 12a. (1) A municipality that has created an authority may
- 25 apply to the Michigan economic development corporation for
- 26 designation of all or a portion of the authority district as a
- 27 certified technology park and to enter into an agreement governing

- 1 the terms and conditions of the designation. The form of the
- 2 application shall be in a form specified by the Michigan economic
- 3 development corporation and shall include information the Michigan
- 4 economic development corporation determines necessary to make the
- 5 determinations required under this section.
- 6 (2) After receipt of an application, the Michigan economic
- 7 development corporation may designate, pursuant to an agreement
- 8 entered into under subsection (3), a certified technology park that
- 9 is determined by the Michigan economic development corporation to
- 10 satisfy 1 or more of the following criteria based on the
- 11 application:
- 12 (a) A demonstration of significant support from an institution
- 13 of higher education, a private research-based institute, or a
- 14 large, private corporate research and development center located
- 15 within the proximity of the proposed certified technology park, as
- 16 evidenced by, but not limited to, the following types of support:
- 17 (i) Grants of preferences for access to and commercialization
- 18 of intellectual property.
- 19 (ii) Access to laboratory and other facilities owned by or
- 20 under control of the institution of higher education or private
- 21 research-based institute.
- 22 (iii) Donations of services.
- 23 (iv) Access to telecommunication facilities and other
- 24 infrastructure.
- (v) Financial commitments.
- 26 (vi) Access to faculty, staff, and students.
- 27 (vii) Opportunities for adjunct faculty and other types of

- 1 staff arrangements or affiliations.
- 2 (b) A demonstration of a significant commitment on behalf of
- 3 the institution of higher education, private research-based
- 4 institute, or a large, private corporate research and development
- 5 center to the commercialization of research produced at the
- 6 certified technology park, as evidenced by the intellectual
- 7 property and, if applicable, tenure policies that reward faculty
- 8 and staff for commercialization and collaboration with private
- 9 businesses.
- 10 (c) A demonstration that the proposed certified technology
- 11 park will be developed to take advantage of the unique
- 12 characteristics and specialties offered by the public and private
- 13 resources available in the area in which the proposed certified
- 14 technology park will be located.
- 15 (d) The existence of or proposed development of a business
- 16 incubator within the proposed certified technology park that
- 17 exhibits the following types of resources and organization:
- 18 (i) Significant financial and other types of support from the
- 19 public or private resources in the area in which the proposed
- 20 certified technology park will be located.
- 21 (ii) A business plan exhibiting the economic utilization and
- 22 availability of resources and a likelihood of successful
- 23 development of technologies and research into viable business
- 24 enterprises.
- 25 (iii) A commitment to the employment of a qualified full-time
- 26 manager to supervise the development and operation of the business
- 27 incubator.

- 1 (e) The existence of a business plan for the proposed
- 2 certified technology park that identifies its objectives in a
- 3 clearly focused and measurable fashion and that addresses the
- 4 following matters:
- 5 (i) A commitment to new business formation.
- 6 (ii) The clustering of businesses, technology, and research.
- 7 (iii) The opportunity for and costs of development of
- 8 properties under common ownership or control.
- 9 (iv) The availability of and method proposed for development
- 10 of infrastructure and other improvements, including
- 11 telecommunications technology, necessary for the development of the
- 12 proposed certified technology park.
- 13 (v) Assumptions of costs and revenues related to the
- 14 development of the proposed certified technology park.
- 15 (f) A demonstrable and satisfactory assurance that the
- 16 proposed certified technology park can be developed to principally
- 17 contain eligible property as defined by section 2(s) (iii) and (v).
- 18 (3) An authority and a municipality that incorporated the
- 19 authority may enter into an agreement with the Michigan economic
- 20 development corporation establishing the terms and conditions
- 21 governing the certified technology park. Upon designation of the
- 22 certified technology park pursuant to the terms of the agreement,
- 23 the subsequent failure of any party to comply with the terms of the
- 24 agreement shall not result in the termination or rescission of the
- 25 designation of the area as a certified technology park. The
- 26 agreement shall include, but is not limited to, the following
- 27 provisions:

- (a) A description of the area to be included within the
   certified technology park.
- 3 (b) Covenants and restrictions, if any, upon all or a portion
- 4 of the properties contained within the certified technology park
- 5 and terms of enforcement of any covenants or restrictions.
- 6 (c) The financial commitments of any party to the agreement
- 7 and of any owner or developer of property within the certified
- 8 technology park.
- 9 (d) The terms of any commitment required from an institution
- 10 of higher education or private research-based institute for support
- 11 of the operations and activities at eligible properties within the
- 12 certified technology park.
- 13 (e) The terms of enforcement of the agreement, which may
- 14 include the definition of events of default, cure periods, legal
- 15 and equitable remedies and rights, and penalties and damages,
- 16 actual or liquidated, upon the occurrence of an event of default.
- 17 (f) The public facilities to be developed for the certified
- 18 technology park.
- 19 (g) The costs approved for public facilities under section
- $20 \frac{2 \text{ (dd)} \cdot 2 \text{ (GG)}}{2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}$
- 21 (4) If the Michigan economic development corporation has
- 22 determined that a sale price or rental value at below market rate
- 23 will assist in increasing employment or private investment in the
- 24 certified technology park, the authority and municipality have
- 25 authority to determine the sale price or rental value for public
- 26 facilities owned or developed by the authority and municipality in
- 27 the certified technology park at below market rate.

- 1 (5) If public facilities developed pursuant to an agreement
- 2 entered into under this section are conveyed or leased at less than
- 3 fair market value or at below market rates, the terms of the
- 4 conveyance or lease shall include legal and equitable remedies and
- 5 rights to assure the public facilities are used as eligible
- 6 property. Legal and equitable remedies and rights may include
- 7 penalties and actual or liquidated damages.
- 8 (6) Except as otherwise provided in this section, an agreement
- 9 designating a certified technology park may not be made after
- 10 December 31, 2002, but any agreement made on or before December 31,
- 11 2002 may be amended after that date. However, the Michigan economic
- 12 development corporation may enter into an agreement with a
- 13 municipality after December 31, 2002 and on or before December 31,
- 14 2005 if that municipality has adopted a resolution of interest to
- 15 create a certified technology park before December 31, 2002.
- 16 (7) The Michigan economic development corporation shall market
- 17 the certified technology parks and the certified business parks.
- 18 The Michigan economic development corporation and an authority may
- 19 contract with each other or any third party for these marketing
- 20 services.
- 21 (8) Except as otherwise provided in subsections (9), (10), and
- 22 (11), the Michigan economic development corporation shall not
- 23 designate more than 10 certified technology parks. For purposes of
- 24 this subsection only, 2 certified technology parks located in a
- 25 county that contains a city with a population of more than 750,000,
- 26 shall be counted as 1 certified technology park. Not more than 7 of
- 27 the certified technology parks designated under this section may

- 1 not include a firm commitment from at least 1 business engaged in a
- 2 high technology HIGH-TECHNOLOGY activity creating a significant
- 3 number of jobs.
- 4 (9) The Michigan economic development corporation may
- 5 designate an additional 5 certified technology parks after November
- 6 1, 2002 and before December 31, 2007. The Michigan economic
- 7 development corporation shall not accept applications for the
- 8 additional certified technology parks under this subsection until
- 9 after November 1, 2002.
- 10 (10) The Michigan economic development corporation may
- 11 designate an additional 3 certified technology parks after February
- 12 1, 2008 and before December 31, 2008. The Michigan economic
- 13 development corporation shall not accept applications for the
- 14 additional certified technology parks under this subsection until
- 15 after February 1, 2008.
- 16 (11) The Michigan economic development corporation may
- 17 designate an additional 3 certified technology parks before March
- 18 31, 2013. It is the intent of the legislature that after the
- 19 additional 3 certified technology parks are designated under this
- 20 subsection, no additional certified technology parks shall be
- 21 designated under this section.
- 22 (12) The Michigan economic development corporation shall give
- 23 priority to applications that include new business activity.
- 24 (13) For an authority established by 2 or more municipalities
- 25 under sections 3(2) and 4(7), each municipality in which the
- 26 authority district is located by a majority vote of the members of
- 27 its governing body may make a limited tax pledge to support the

- 1 authority's tax increment bonds issued under section 14 or, if
- 2 authorized by the voters of the municipality, may pledge its full
- 3 faith and credit for the payment of the principal of and interest
- 4 on the bonds. The municipalities that have made a pledge to support
- 5 the authority's tax increment bonds may approve by resolution an
- 6 agreement among themselves establishing obligations each may have
- 7 to the other party or parties to the agreement for reimbursement of
- 8 all or any portion of a payment made by a municipality related to
- 9 its pledge to support the authority's tax increment bonds.
- 10 (14) Not including certified technology parks designated under
- 11 subsection (8), but for certified technology parks designated under
- 12 subsections (9), (10), and (11) only, this state shall do all of
- 13 the following:
- 14 (a) Reimburse intermediate school districts each year for all
- 15 tax revenue lost that was captured by an authority for a certified
- 16 technology park designated by the Michigan economic development
- 17 corporation after October 3, 2002.
- 18 (b) Reimburse local school districts each year for all tax
- 19 revenue lost that was captured by an authority for a certified
- 20 technology park designated by the Michigan economic development
- 21 corporation after October 3, 2002.
- 22 (c) Reimburse the school aid fund from funds other than those
- 23 appropriated in section 11 of the state school aid act of 1979,
- 24 1979 PA 94, MCL 388.1611, for an amount equal to the reimbursement
- 25 calculations under subdivisions (a) and (b) and for all revenue
- 26 lost that was captured by an authority for a certified technology
- 27 park designated by the Michigan economic development corporation

- 1 after October 3, 2002. Foundation allowances calculated under
- 2 section 20 of the state school aid act of 1979, 1979 PA 94, MCL
- 3 388.1620, shall not be reduced as a result of tax revenue lost that
- 4 was captured by an authority for a certified technology park
- 5 designated by the Michigan economic development corporation under
- 6 subsection (9), (10), or (11) after October 3, 2002.
- 7 Sec. 12b. (1) A municipality that has created an authority in
- 8 which a certified technology park has been designated under this
- 9 act may enter into an agreement with another authority that does
- 10 not contain a certified technology park to designate a distinct
- 11 geographic area within the authority district as a certified
- 12 technology park. The authority shall consider the advantages of the
- 13 unique characteristics and specialties offered by the public and
- 14 private resources available in the distinct geographic area, shall
- 15 consider the benefits to regional cooperation and collaboration,
- 16 and shall consider whether designating the additional distinct
- 17 geographic area adds value to the mission of the designated
- 18 certified technology park. The distinct geographic area is subject
- 19 to the provisions of section 12a(3), (4), and (5). The state
- 20 treasurer shall not approve the capture of amounts levied by the
- 21 state under the state education tax act, 1993 PA 331, MCL 211.901
- 22 to 211.906, and by local and intermediate school districts as
- permitted in section  $\frac{2(jj)(ii)(B)}{2(KK)(ii)}$  (B) for more than 9
- 24 distinct geographic areas designated under this section. In
- 25 addition, beginning on the effective date of the amendatory act
- 26 that added subsection (2), JULY 15, 2015, the state treasurer shall
- 27 not approve the capture of amounts described in this subsection

- 1 unless the application for approval of a distinct geographic area
- 2 under this subsection is also approved by the Michigan economic
- 3 development corporation as provided in subsection (2). A copy of
- 4 the designation shall be filed with the Michigan economic
- 5 development corporation.
- 6 (2) Beginning on the effective date of the amendatory act that
- 7 added this subsection, JULY 15, 2015, the Michigan economic
- 8 development corporation shall designate the distinct geographic
- 9 areas under subsection (1) pursuant to a competitive application
- 10 process that has an initial application period and a final
- 11 application period and that meets all the following:
- 12 (a) The initial application period shall begin on the
- 13 effective date of the amendatory act that added this subsection
- 14 JULY 15, 2015 and end on October 1, 2015. All applications
- 15 submitted during the initial application period shall be approved
- or denied not later than November 1, 2015. The Michigan economic
- 17 development corporation may approve up to 3 applications as a
- 18 result of the initial application period. Applications submitted
- 19 outside the initial application period shall not be considered
- 20 under this subdivision.
- (b) The final application period shall begin on January 1,
- 22 2016 and end on July 1, 2016. All applications submitted during the
- 23 final application period shall be approved or denied by September
- 24 1, 2016. The Michigan economic development corporation may approve
- 25 the remaining designations available under subsection (1) as a
- 26 result of the final application period. However, there is no
- 27 requirement that all 9 designations be made under this section.

- 1 Applications submitted outside the final application period shall
- 2 not be considered under this subdivision.
- 3 (c) The Michigan economic development corporation shall
- 4 publish the application process and competitive criteria upon which
- 5 applications will be evaluated on its website. If an application
- 6 does not meet the requirements of this section, the application
- 7 shall not be approved by the Michigan economic development
- 8 corporation.
- 9 Sec. 12c. (1) A municipality that has created an authority may
- 10 apply to the Michigan economic development corporation for
- 11 designation of all or a portion of the authority district as a
- 12 certified alternative energy park and to enter into an agreement
- 13 governing the terms and conditions of the designation. The form of
- 14 the application shall be in a form specified by the Michigan
- 15 economic development corporation and shall include information the
- 16 Michigan economic development corporation determines necessary to
- 17 make the determinations required under this section.
- 18 (2) After receipt of an application, the Michigan economic
- 19 development corporation may designate, pursuant to an agreement
- 20 entered into under subsection (3), a certified alternative energy
- 21 park that is determined by the Michigan economic development
- 22 corporation to satisfy 1 or more of the following criteria based on
- 23 the application:
- 24 (a) A demonstration that the proposed alternative energy park
- 25 will be developed to take advantage of the unique characteristics
- 26 and specialties offered by public and private resources available
- 27 in the area in which the proposed certified alternative energy park

- 1 will be located.
- 2 (b) The existence of or strong likelihood of attracting
- 3 alternative energy technology businesses to the proposed
- 4 alternative energy park by exhibiting the following types of
- 5 resources and organization:
- 6 (i) Significant financial and other types of support from the
- 7 public or private resources in the area.
- 8 (ii) Proposed or actual ownership of land in sufficient
- 9 quantity as to attract 1 or more major alternative energy
- 10 technology businesses.
- 11 (c) The existence of a business plan for the proposed
- 12 certified alternative energy park that identifies its objectives in
- 13 a clearly focused and measurable fashion and that addresses the
- 14 following matters:
- 15 (i) A commitment to new business formation or major business
- 16 attraction.
- 17 (ii) The clustering of businesses, technology, and research
- 18 within the region.
- 19 (iii) The opportunity for and costs of development of
- 20 properties under common ownership or control.
- 21 (iv) The availability of and method proposed for development
- 22 and sale or conveyance of shovel-ready sites to include
- 23 infrastructure and other improvements, including telecommunications
- 24 technology, necessary for the successful development of the
- 25 proposed certified alternative energy park.
- 26 (v) Assumptions of costs and revenues related to the
- 27 development of the proposed certified alternative energy park.

- 1 (d) A demonstrable and satisfactory assurance that the
- 2 proposed certified alternative energy park can be developed to
- 3 principally contain eligible property as defined by section 2(s)(v)
- 4 and (vi).
- 5 (e) The proposed certified alternative energy park includes a
- 6 military installation that was operated by the United States
- 7 department of defense and closed after 1980.
- 8 (3) An authority and a municipality that incorporated the
- 9 authority may enter into an agreement with the Michigan economic
- 10 development corporation establishing the terms and conditions
- 11 governing the certified alternative energy park. Upon designation
- 12 of the certified alternative energy park pursuant to the terms of
- 13 the agreement, the subsequent failure of any party to comply with
- 14 the terms of the agreement shall not result in the termination or
- 15 rescission of the designation of the area as a certified
- 16 alternative energy park. The agreement shall include, but is not
- 17 limited to, the following provisions:
- 18 (a) A description of the area to be included within the
- 19 certified alternative energy park.
- 20 (b) Covenants and restrictions, if any, upon all or a portion
- 21 of the properties contained within the certified alternative energy
- 22 park and terms of enforcement of any covenants or restrictions.
- (c) The financial commitments of any party to the agreement
- 24 and of any owner or developer of property, including sale or
- 25 transfer of ownership or options thereto upon designation of a
- 26 certified alternative energy park for property within the certified
- 27 alternative energy park.

- 1 (d) The terms of enforcement of the agreement, which may
- 2 include the definition of events of default, cure periods, legal
- 3 and equitable remedies and rights, and penalties and damages,
- 4 actual or liquidated, upon the occurrence of an event of default.
- 5 (e) Proposed method of ownership of the land within the
- 6 certified alternative energy park.
- 7 (f) The costs approved for public facilities under section
- $\frac{2 \text{ (dd)}}{2 \text{ (GG)}}$ .
- 9 (g) Proposed method of operating the certified alternative
- 10 energy park.
- 11 (4) If the Michigan economic development corporation has
- 12 determined that a sale price or rental value at below market rate
- 13 will assist in increasing employment or private investment in the
- 14 certified alternative energy park, the authority and municipality
- 15 have authority to determine the sale price or rental value for
- 16 public facilities owned or developed by the authority and
- 17 municipality in the certified alternative energy park at below
- 18 market rate.
- 19 (5) If public facilities developed pursuant to an agreement
- 20 entered into under this section are conveyed or leased at less than
- 21 fair market value or at below market rates, the terms of the
- 22 conveyance or lease shall include legal and equitable remedies and
- 23 rights to assure that the public facilities are used as eligible
- 24 property. Legal and equitable remedies and rights may include
- 25 penalties and actual or liquidated damages.
- 26 (6) Except as otherwise provided in this section, an agreement
- 27 designating a certified alternative energy park may not be made

- 1 after December 31, 2012, but any agreement made on or before
- 2 December 31, 2012 may be amended after that date.
- 3 (7) The Michigan economic development corporation shall not
- 4 designate more than 10 certified alternative energy parks. For
- 5 purposes of this subsection only, certified alternative energy
- 6 parks located in the same county shall be counted as 1 certified
- 7 alternative energy park.
- **8** (8) For an authority established by 2 or more municipalities
- 9 under sections 3(2) and 4(7), each municipality in which the
- 10 authority district is located by a majority vote of the members of
- 11 its governing body may make a limited tax pledge to support the
- 12 authority's tax increment bonds issued under section 14 or, if
- 13 authorized by the voters of the municipality, may pledge its full
- 14 faith and credit for the payment of the principal of and interest
- on the bonds. The municipalities that have made a pledge to support
- 16 the authority's tax increment bonds may approve by resolution an
- 17 agreement among themselves establishing obligations each may have
- 18 to the other party or parties to the agreement for reimbursement of
- 19 all or any portion of a payment made by a municipality related to
- 20 its pledge to support the authority's tax increment bonds.
- 21 (9) Upon approval of the Michigan economic development
- 22 corporation, the certified alternative energy park may be owned and
- 23 operated by an economic development corporation created under the
- 24 economic development corporations act, 1974 PA 338, MCL 125.1601 to
- 25 125.1636, or other public body agreeable to all members.

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