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SENATE BILL No. 517

September 6, 2017, Introduced by Senator SCHMIDT and referred to the Committee on Banking and Financial Institutions.

A bill to provide for the mediation of the enforcement of indebtedness against agricultural property; to provide for the powers and duties of state governmental officials and entities; to provide remedies; and to require the promulgation of rules.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "farm
 loan mediation act".
- 3 Sec. 2. As used in this act:
 - (a) "Agricultural property" means real property that is principally used for farming and personal property that is used as security to finance or as part of a farming operation, including equipment, crops, livestock, proceeds of the security, and removable agricultural structures under lease with option to

- 1 purchase. Agricultural property does not include property that is
- 2 leased to the debtor other than removable agricultural structures
- 3 under lease with option to purchase or farm machinery that is
- 4 primarily used for custom field work.
- 5 (b) "Creditor" means a person that is the holder of a mortgage
- 6 on agricultural property, a vendor of a land contract for the sale
- 7 of agricultural property, a person with a lien against or security
- 8 interest in agricultural property, or a judgment creditor with a
- 9 judgment against a debtor with agricultural property.
- 10 (c) "Director" means the director of the department of
- 11 agriculture and rural development.
- 12 (d) "Farming" means that term as defined in section 2 of the
- 13 Michigan family farm development act, 1982 PA 220, MCL 285.252.
- (e) "File", with respect to a mediation request, claim form,
- 15 objection, affidavit, proof of service, or other document required
- 16 to be filed in relation to mediation under this act, means to
- 17 deliver by the required date by certified mail or by a method that
- 18 requires acknowledgment of receipt. This subdivision does not apply
- 19 to the filing of court documents.
- 20 (f) "Financial analyst" means an individual who is all of the
- 21 following:
- 22 (i) Knowledgeable in agricultural and financial matters and
- 23 able to provide financial analysis.
- 24 (ii) Able to aid the debtor in preparing financial information
- 25 as required under section 8.
- 26 (iii) Approved by the department.
- 27 (g) "Mediator" means a farm mediator appointed by the director

- 1 under section 8.
- 2 (h) "Necessary farm operating expenses" means an amount
- 3 adequate to continue, during the mediation period, farm operations
- 4 begun before the notice of default. Necessary farm operating
- 5 expenses do not include expenses for increasing the scale of an
- 6 ongoing farming operation or planting additional crops.
- 7 (i) "Person" means an individual, partnership, corporation,
- 8 association, governmental entity, or other legal entity.
- 9 (j) "Serve" means to provide a document to a person by any of
- 10 the following methods:
- 11 (i) Personally delivering the document.
- 12 (ii) Sending the document by certified mail using a return
- 13 receipt signed by the addressee only.
- 14 (iii) Providing the document and obtaining a receipt signed by
- 15 the person acknowledging receipt of the document.
- 16 (iv) If an unsuccessful attempt has been made to serve under
- 17 subparagraph (i) or (ii), sending the document by mail with a
- 18 certificate of mailing to the last known address of the person. For
- 19 purposes of service under this subparagraph, the addressee is
- 20 considered to have been served the documents 5 days after the date
- 21 on the certificate of mailing.
- 22 (k) "Start a proceeding" means to do any of the following:
- 23 (i) File an action to foreclose a mortgage or land contract
- 24 under chapter 31 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA
- 25 236, MCL 600.3101 to 600.3185.
- 26 (ii) Publish a notice to foreclose a mortgage by advertisement
- 27 under chapter 32 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA

- 1 236, MCL 600.3201 to 600.3285.
- 2 (iii) Commence a proceeding to recover possession of property
- 3 after forfeiture of a land contract under chapter 57 of the revised
- 4 judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.5701 to 600.5759.
- 5 (iv) Apply for a writ of attachment or garnishment under
- 6 chapter 40 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL
- 7 600.4001 to 600.4065, or a writ of execution under chapter 60 of
- 8 the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.6001 to
- **9** 600.6098.
- 10 (v) Enforce a security interest under subpart 1 of part 6 of
- 11 article 9 of the uniform commercial code, 1962 PA 174, MCL 440.9601
- **12** to 440.9624.
- Sec. 3. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), this act
- 14 applies to a debt if the amount of the debt exceeds \$5,000.00 and
- 15 if the subject of the debt is agricultural property, the debt is
- 16 secured by agricultural property, the debt is sought to be enforced
- 17 against agricultural property, or the debt in any other way relates
- 18 to agricultural property.
- 19 (2) This act does not apply if either of the following applies
- 20 to the debtor:
- 21 (a) The debtor owns and leases less than 60 acres of land and
- 22 had less than \$20,000.00 in gross sales of agricultural products in
- 23 the year preceding the year in which the creditor wishes to start a
- 24 proceeding against the debtor.
- 25 (b) The debtor filed a petition in bankruptcy after July 1,
- 26 1987, under chapter 7, 11, 12, or 13 of the bankruptcy code, 11 USC
- 27 701 to 784, 1101 to 1174, 1201 to 1231, and 1301 to 1330.

- 1 (3) This act does not apply to a debt that is any of the
- 2 following:
- 3 (a) A debt that was listed as a scheduled debt in a bankruptcy
- 4 proceeding or as to which a creditor filed a proof of claim form in
- 5 a bankruptcy proceeding.
- 6 (b) A debt that was previously the subject of mediation under
- 7 this act to which either of the following applies:
- **8** (i) The mediation was unresolved.
- 9 (ii) A mediation agreement with respect to the debt was
- 10 signed.
- 11 (c) A debt as to which the creditor served a mediation notice
- 12 under this act, the debtor failed to make a timely request for
- 13 mediation, and within 60 days after the debtor's failure, the
- 14 creditor started a proceeding to enforce the debt against the
- 15 agricultural property of the debtor.
- 16 (d) A debt as to which the creditor has received a mediation
- 17 notice under this act and the creditor and debtor have restructured
- 18 the debt and signed a separate mediation agreement.
- 19 Sec. 4. A debtor that owns agricultural property or a creditor
- 20 may request voluntary mediation of the indebtedness by a mediator
- 21 by applying to the director. The director shall make application
- 22 forms for voluntary mediation under this section available through
- 23 MSU Extension county offices. The director shall evaluate each
- 24 request under this section and may direct a mediator to meet with
- 25 the debtor and creditor to assist in mediation.
- Sec. 5. (1) A creditor that wishes to start a proceeding to
- 27 enforce a debt to which this act applies shall serve on the debtor

- 1 and the director a mediation notice under section 3104, 3204, 4010,
- 2 or 5726 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL
- 3 600.3104, 600.3204, 600.4010, and 600.5726, or section 9601 of the
- 4 uniform commercial code, 1962 PA 174, MCL 440.9601, as applicable.
- 5 The creditor shall also file with the director a proof of service
- 6 that includes the date the mediation notice was served on the
- 7 debtor. The creditor shall not start the proceeding until allowed
- 8 to do so under subsection (2) or (3) or another section of this
- 9 act.
- 10 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3), if a creditor
- 11 receives a mediation proceeding notice under section 8, the
- 12 creditor shall not start or continue a proceeding to enforce a debt
- 13 against agricultural property of the debtor if the debt is subject
- 14 to this act until 90 days after the date the debtor files a
- 15 mediation request under this act with the director.
- 16 (3) Notwithstanding subsection (2), a creditor may start or
- 17 continue proceedings to enforce a debt against agricultural
- 18 property of the debtor as follows:
- 19 (a) After the creditor receives a mediator's affidavit of the
- 20 debtor's lack of good faith under section 12.
- 21 (b) Five business days after the date the debtor and creditor
- 22 sign an agreement allowing the creditor to proceed to enforce the
- 23 debt if the debtor has not rescinded the agreement within the 5
- **24** days.
- 25 Sec. 6. (1) A debtor that receives a mediation notice under
- 26 section 5 and that wishes to have the debt mediated under this act
- 27 shall file a mediation request form with the director within 14

- 1 days after receiving the mediation notice.
- 2 (2) In a mediation request under this section, the debtor
- 3 shall state all of the following:
- 4 (a) All known creditors of the debtor that have debts secured
- 5 by agricultural property of the debtor.
- 6 (b) At the discretion of the debtor, any unsecured creditors
- 7 to whom payment is necessary for continuing the farming operation
- 8 of the debtor.
- 9 (c) The date that the notice was served on the debtor.
- 10 (3) A debtor that fails to file a timely mediation request
- 11 waives the right to mediation under this act for that debt. If a
- 12 debtor fails to file a timely mediation request, the director shall
- 13 notify the creditor that served the mediation notice that the
- 14 creditor may start a proceeding to enforce the debt.
- 15 (4) If a proceeding to enforce a debt against agricultural
- 16 property has been started against a debtor and the debtor has not
- 17 received a mediation notice under section 5, the debtor may file a
- 18 mediation request with the director. The debtor shall state in the
- 19 mediation request that the debtor has not received a mediation
- 20 notice.
- 21 Sec. 7. (1) A debtor that, in violation of a security
- 22 agreement, fraudulently conceals, removes, or transfers
- 23 agricultural property in which the debtor knows there is a security
- 24 interest without remitting the proceeds to the secured party is
- 25 ineligible for mediation under this act.
- 26 (2) If a debtor described in subsection (1) has filed a
- 27 mediation request under section 6, the secured party may petition

- 1 the circuit court for the county where the debtor resides for an
- 2 order permitting the secured party to start proceedings to enforce
- 3 the security interest. A petition under this subsection must be
- 4 brought within 1 year after the concealing, removing, or
- 5 transferring occurred.
- 6 (3) Within 7 days after a petition is filed under this
- 7 section, the court shall issue a summons commanding the debtor to
- 8 appear for a hearing before the court on the petition on a day that
- 9 is not less than 7 and not more than 14 days after the summons is
- 10 issued. The court shall deliver findings within 10 days after the
- 11 close of the hearing.
- 12 (4) A secured party shall not file a petition under this
- 13 section if the secured party has served a mediation notice on the
- 14 debtor under section 5.
- 15 Sec. 8. (1) After receiving a mediation notice under section
- 16 5, the director shall provide the debtor with a list of farm
- 17 advocates that may be available without charge to assist the debtor
- 18 and a financial analyst provided under subsection (2).
- 19 (2) Within 3 business days after receiving a mediation request
- 20 under section 6, the director shall provide a financial analyst to
- 21 meet with the debtor and assure that information relative to the
- 22 finances of the debtor is prepared for the initial mediation
- 23 meeting. The financial analyst must review and, if necessary,
- 24 prepare the debtor's financial records before the initial mediation
- 25 meeting.
- 26 (3) Within 10 days after receiving a mediation request under
- 27 section 6, the director shall send both of the following:

- 1 (a) A mediation proceeding notice to the debtor and to all
- 2 creditors listed by the debtor in the mediation request. The
- 3 mediation proceeding notice must state all of the following:
- 4 (i) The name and address of the debtor.
- 5 (ii) That the debtor has requested mediation under this act.
- $\mathbf{6}$ (iii) The time and place for the orientation session under
- 7 subsection (5).
- 8 (iv) The time and place for the initial mediation meeting
- 9 under subsection (6).
- 10 (v) A list of the names of 3 mediators who may be assigned to
- 11 the proceeding, with background information on each mediator,
- 12 including biographical information, a summary of previous mediation
- 13 experience, and the number of agreements signed by parties to
- 14 previous mediations conducted by the mediator.
- 15 (vi) That the debtor and the initiating creditor may each
- 16 request the director to exclude 1 mediator as provided under
- 17 subsection (7).
- 18 (vii) That instead of having the director assign a mediator,
- 19 the debtor and any 1 or more of the creditors may agree to select
- 20 and pay for a mediator as provided in subsection (8).
- 21 (viii) That, with certain exceptions, this act prohibits the
- 22 creditor from starting or continuing a proceeding to enforce the
- 23 debt against agricultural property for 90 days after the debtor
- 24 files a mediation request with the director.
- 25 (ix) That by the initial mediation meeting the creditor must
- 26 provide the debtor with documents as required under section 9.
- 27 (b) A claim form to all creditors stated by the debtor in the

- 1 mediation request and who have filed mediation notices sent to the
- 2 debtor under section 5.
- 3 (4) If, before sending a notice under subsection (3), the
- 4 director receives mediation notices to the debtor under section 5
- 5 from more than 1 creditor, the director shall combine all the debts
- 6 in the notices for purposes of sending the notice under subsection
- 7 (3). The creditor whose notice the director received first is the
- 8 initiating creditor for purposes of this act.
- 9 (5) The director shall schedule an orientation session to be
- 10 held 5 or more days before the initial mediation meeting. The
- 11 debtor, the financial analyst provided under subsection (2), and a
- 12 mediator shall participate in the orientation session. The mediator
- 13 that participates in the orientation session need not be the
- 14 mediator assigned to the mediation. Creditors participating in the
- 15 mediation may participate in the orientation session. At the
- 16 orientation session, the financial analyst shall review the
- 17 debtor's financial and inventory records to determine if they are
- 18 adequate for the mediation and inform the debtor of any
- 19 inadequacies, and the mediator shall inform the debtor of the
- 20 requirements of the mediation process.
- 21 (6) The director shall schedule an initial mediation meeting
- 22 to be held within 20 days after the director sends the notice under
- 23 subsection (3).
- 24 (7) Within 3 days after receiving a notice under subsection
- 25 (3), the initiating creditor and the debtor may each file with the
- 26 director a written request to exclude 1 mediator named in the list
- 27 contained in the notice. After the expiration of sufficient time to

- 1 allow for the receipt of requests under this subsection, the
- 2 director shall appoint a mediator from the list, excluding any
- 3 individuals requested to be excluded under this subsection.
- 4 (8) Instead of the director assigning a mediator under
- 5 subsection (7), the debtor and any 1 or more of the creditors may
- 6 agree to select and pay for a professional mediator for the
- 7 mediation. The director must approve the professional mediator
- 8 before assigning the mediator to the mediation. The director shall
- 9 not approve a professional mediator unless the professional
- 10 mediator prepares and signs an affidavit that does all of the
- 11 following:
- 12 (a) Discloses any biases of the mediator and any relationship
- 13 or previous association that the mediator has with the debtor or
- 14 creditors.
- 15 (b) States the mediator's certifications, training, or
- 16 qualifications as a professional mediator.
- 17 (c) Discloses fees that the mediator will charge, or a rate
- 18 schedule of the mediator's fees, for the mediation.
- (d) Affirms that the mediator will uphold this act.
- 20 Sec. 9. By the initial mediation meeting, a creditor that
- 21 receives a notice under section 8 shall provide the debtor with
- 22 copies of notes and contracts for debts that are subject to this
- 23 act and a statement of interest rates on the debts, delinquent
- 24 payments, unpaid principal balances, all collateral securing the
- 25 debts, the creditor's estimate of the value of the collateral, and
- 26 debt restructuring programs available from the creditor.
- 27 Sec. 10. After a debtor requests mediation under section 6, a

- 1 creditor that is participating in the mediation and that has a
- 2 security agreement relating to agricultural property under the
- 3 debtor's control may inspect the property on 24 hours' notice to
- 4 the debtor. An inspection under this section must be conducted
- 5 between 8 a.m. and 6 p.m. on a day other than Sunday or a holiday
- 6 of this state or the United States.
- 7 Sec. 11. (1) An individual who has a conflict of interest that
- 8 does not allow the individual to be impartial shall not serve as a
- 9 mediator under this act. A conflict of interest includes, but is
- 10 not limited to, being a director or officer of a creditor.
- 11 (2) During the 60 days after the initial mediation meeting,
- 12 the mediator may call subsequent mediation meetings.
- 13 (3) At an initial mediation meeting and subsequent mediation
- 14 meetings, the mediator shall do all of the following:
- 15 (a) Listen to the debtor and the creditors that desire to be
- 16 heard.
- 17 (b) Attempt to mediate between the debtor and the creditors.
- 18 (c) Advise the debtor and creditors of assistance programs
- 19 that are available.
- 20 (d) Attempt to arrive at an agreement to fairly adjust,
- 21 refinance, or pay the debts.
- (e) Advise, counsel, and assist the debtor and creditors in
- 23 attempting to arrive at an agreement for the future conduct of
- 24 financial relations among them.
- 25 (4) A mediator is immune from civil liability for conduct
- 26 within the scope of the duty of the mediator. A mediator does not
- 27 have a duty to advise a creditor or debtor about the law or to

- 1 encourage or assist a debtor or creditor in reserving or
- 2 establishing legal rights. This subsection is in addition to and
- 3 not a limitation of immunity otherwise accorded to the mediator
- 4 under law.
- 5 (5) A mediator cannot be examined about a communication or
- 6 document, including work notes, made or used in the course of or
- 7 because of mediation under this act. This subsection does not apply
- 8 to examination by the debtor or a creditor in an action to set
- 9 aside or reform a mediated settlement agreement. A communication or
- 10 document otherwise not privileged does not become privileged
- 11 because it is used in the course of mediation. This subsection does
- 12 not limit any privilege accorded to communication during mediation
- 13 by common law.
- 14 Sec. 12. (1) The parties to mediation under this act shall
- 15 participate in mediation in good faith. Not participating in good
- 16 faith includes any of the following:
- 17 (a) Failure on a regular or continuing basis to attend and
- 18 participate in mediation sessions without cause. This subdivision
- 19 does not apply to a creditor that elects to proceed as provided in
- **20** section 19.
- (b) Failure to provide full information regarding the
- 22 financial obligations of the parties and other creditors, including
- 23 the obligation of a creditor to provide information under section
- **24** 9.
- 25 (c) Lack of a written statement of debt restructuring
- 26 alternatives and a statement of any reasons why alternatives are
- 27 unacceptable.

- 1 (d) For a creditor, failure to designate a representative to
- 2 participate in the mediation with the authority to make within 1
- 3 business day binding commitments to fully settle, compromise, or
- 4 otherwise mediate the matter. This subdivision does not apply to a
- 5 creditor that elects to proceed as provided in section 19.
- 6 (e) For a creditor, failure to release money from the sale of
- 7 farm products to the debtor for necessary living expenses and
- 8 necessary farm operating expenses as described in section 13.
- 9 (f) For a debtor, during the mediation period and in violation
- 10 of a security agreement, fraudulently concealing, removing, or
- 11 transferring agricultural property in which the debtor knows there
- 12 is a security interest without remitting the proceeds to the
- 13 secured party.
- 14 (g) For a debtor, failure to permit an inspection under
- 15 section 10 or destruction or waste of agricultural property that is
- 16 mortgaged, the subject of a land contract, or subject to a security
- 17 interest.
- 18 (h) Other similar behavior that evidences lack of good faith.
- 19 A failure to agree to reduce, restructure, refinance, or forgive a
- 20 debt does not, in itself, evidence lack of good faith by a
- 21 creditor.
- 22 (2) If the mediator determines that either party to a
- 23 mediation under this act is not participating in good faith as
- 24 defined in subsection (1), the mediator shall file an affidavit
- 25 indicating the reasons for the finding with the director and with
- 26 parties of the mediation.
- 27 Sec. 13. (1) The amount that a creditor is required to release

- 1 for necessary living expenses to be participating in mediation
- 2 under this act in good faith under section 12 is limited to
- 3 \$1,600.00 per month less the debtor's nonfarm income.
- 4 (2) If a debtor and creditor do not agree on the amount of
- 5 necessary living expenses to be released under this section, the
- 6 debtor or creditor may file a complaint requesting the circuit
- 7 court in the county where the debtor resides to make a
- 8 determination of the amount to be released. The court must make the
- 9 determination within 10 days after the complaint is filed.
- 10 (3) If a debtor and creditor do not agree on the amount of
- 11 necessary living expenses or necessary farm operating expenses to
- 12 be released under this section, the debtor or a creditor that has
- 13 requested the release of necessary living expenses or necessary
- 14 farm operating expenses may file a complaint requesting the circuit
- 15 court for the county where the debtor resides to make a
- 16 determination of the amount to be released. After a hearing, the
- 17 court shall make a determination of the amount of living and
- 18 operating expenses to be released within 10 days after the
- 19 complaint is filed. The court shall also add or subtract up to 10
- 20 days to or from the time when the creditor can begin to enforce a
- 21 proceeding to collect the debt against agricultural property of the
- 22 debtor and assess costs, including any attorney fees, among the
- 23 parties to the court action. The court shall equitably adjust the
- 24 time to begin a creditor's proceeding and the assessment of costs
- 25 based on the parties' good-faith claim to the amount of living and
- 26 operating expenses to be released.
- Sec. 14. (1) If a mediator determines that a creditor has not

- 1 participated in mediation in good faith and files an affidavit
- 2 under section 12, the debtor may request court-supervised mandatory
- 3 mediation by doing all of the following:
- 4 (a) Filing with the circuit court for the county where the
- 5 debtor resides the affidavit and a complaint for court supervision
- 6 of mediation.
- 7 (b) Serving a copy of the complaint on the creditor.
- 8 (2) On request under subsection (1), the court shall order
- 9 both parties to mediate under the supervision of the court in good
- 10 faith for not more than 60 days and order all creditor remedies to
- 11 be suspended during the mediation period. The court may issue
- 12 orders necessary to effect good-faith mediation.
- 13 (3) Following the mediation period under subsection (2), if
- 14 the court finds that the creditor has not participated in mediation
- in good faith, the court shall order the creditor's remedies
- 16 suspended for an additional 180 days.
- 17 (4) A creditor that a mediator determines under section 12 to
- 18 not have participated in good faith shall pay costs and attorney
- 19 fees of the debtor requesting court supervision of mediation under
- 20 this section.
- 21 Sec. 15. If a mediator determines that a debtor has not
- 22 participated in mediation in good faith and files an affidavit
- 23 under section 12, a creditor may immediately start proceedings
- 24 against the debtor's agricultural property.
- 25 Sec. 16. (1) On petition by a debtor or creditor, a court may
- 26 review a mediator's filing of or failure to file an affidavit under
- 27 section 12. A review under this subsection is limited to whether

- 1 the mediator committed an abuse of discretion in filing or failing
- 2 to file the affidavit. The court shall review a petition filed
- 3 under this subsection within 10 days after the petition is filed.
- 4 (2) After reviewing a petition under subsection (1), if the
- 5 court finds that the mediator committed an abuse of discretion in
- 6 filing or failing to file an affidavit, the court may do any of the
- 7 following:
- 8 (a) Reinstate mediation and the stay of creditor's enforcement
- 9 actions.
- 10 (b) Order court-supervised mediation.
- 11 (c) Allow creditors to proceed immediately with creditor's
- 12 remedies.
- 13 (3) The mediator may, but is not required to, offer testimony
- 14 as part of the court's review under subsection (1).
- Sec. 17. (1) If there is a dispute between the debtor and a
- 16 creditor concerning the market value of real property involved in a
- 17 mediation under this act, the true and acceptable market value must
- 18 be determined by an appraisal performed by an accredited appraiser
- 19 and made within 45 days after the date of the dispute. The
- 20 accredited appraiser shall be selected by the following procedure:
- 21 (a) The mediator shall submit the names of 3 accredited
- 22 appraisers to the principal creditor and the debtor.
- 23 (b) The principal creditor and the debtor may each, within a
- 24 time determined by the mediator, strike the name of 1 of the
- 25 appraisers.
- 26 (c) The accredited appraiser whose name is not stricken by
- 27 either the principal creditor or the debtor shall perform an

- 1 appraisal, which all parties to the dispute shall accept as the
- 2 true market value.
- 3 (2) The principal creditor and the debtor shall each pay 1/2
- 4 of the cost of an appraisal under this section.
- 5 Sec. 18. (1) If the debtor and 1 or more creditors in a
- 6 mediation under this act reach an agreement, the mediator shall
- 7 sign a written document that reflects the agreement, have the
- 8 debtor and creditors that have agreed sign the document, and
- 9 witness the signatures.
- 10 (2) The mediator shall provide a copy of a mediation agreement
- 11 signed under subsection (1) to the creditors who attended the
- 12 mediation meetings and who did not attend but who filed claim forms
- 13 provided under section 8.
- 14 (3) All of the following apply to the debtor and creditors
- 15 that are parties to a mediation agreement signed under subsection
- 16 (1) and to any creditors that have filed claim forms provided under
- 17 section 8 and have not objected to the mediation agreement as
- 18 provided in section 19:
- 19 (a) The debtor and creditors are bound by the terms of the
- 20 agreement.
- (b) The debtor and creditors may enforce the mediation
- 22 agreement as a legal contract.
- (c) The debtor and creditors may use the mediation agreement
- 24 as a defense against an action that is contrary to the mediation
- 25 agreement.
- 26 Sec. 19. (1) A creditor that is notified of an initial
- 27 mediation meeting under this act and that does not file a claim

- 1 form provided under section 8 or attend mediation meetings is
- 2 subject to and bound by a mediation agreement under section 18.
- 3 (2) If a creditor files a claim form provided under section 8
- 4 with the mediator before the initial meeting but does not attend
- 5 mediation meetings, the creditor is bound by a mediation agreement
- 6 reached at the mediation meeting unless the creditor files an
- 7 objection under subsection (3).
- 8 (3) Within 10 days after receiving a mediation agreement under
- 9 section 18, a creditor described in subsection (2) may serve a
- 10 written objection to the agreement on the mediator and the debtor.
- 11 (4) Notwithstanding the expiration of the 60-day mediation
- 12 period under section 11, if a creditor serves an objection under
- 13 subsection (3), the mediator shall meet again with the debtor and
- 14 creditors within 10 days after receiving the objection, in 1 or
- 15 more meetings as necessary, to mediate a new agreement.
- 16 Sec. 20. At the expiration of the 90-day period under section
- 17 5, the mediator shall sign and serve on the parties and the
- 18 director a termination statement. A termination statement under
- 19 this section must state that mediation has ended and describe or
- 20 reference any agreements reached between a creditor and the debtor
- 21 or among creditors. A mediation agreement under section 18 may be
- 22 included as part of the termination statement.
- 23 Sec. 21. If a creditor has a purchase money security interest
- 24 as described in section 9103 of the uniform commercial code, 1962
- 25 PA 174, MCL 440.9103, and renegotiates the secured debt under this
- 26 act to reduce the principal balance or the interest rate or to
- 27 extend the repayment period, the creditor retains the purchase

- 1 money security interest for the renegotiated debt.
- 2 Sec. 22. A court shall enforce a mediation agreement reached
- 3 under this act.
- 4 Sec. 23. A public body shall exempt records about finances of
- 5 a debtor or creditor that are created, collected, or maintained
- 6 under this act by a mediator or the director from disclosure under
- 7 the freedom of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246.
- 8 Sec. 24. (1) The director shall promulgate standard forms as
- 9 required under this act and make the forms available on the website
- 10 of the department of agriculture and rural development, at MSU
- 11 Extension county offices, and otherwise as the director determines
- 12 advisable.
- 13 (2) The director shall provide training and support for
- 14 individuals to act as mediators under this act.
- 15 (3) The director shall provide mediators under this act by
- 16 contracting with qualified individuals who are experienced in farm
- 17 finance, agricultural law, and negotiation.
- 18 (4) The director shall set the compensation of individuals who
- 19 act as mediators and financial analysts under this act.
- 20 (5) The director may appoint a farm mediation administrator.
- 21 The farm mediation administrator and the director shall provide
- 22 training for farm mediators and financial analysts and coordinate
- 23 community legal education programs for farmers.
- 24 (6) The director shall promulgate rules to implement this act
- 25 under the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL
- 26 24.201 to 24.328.
- 27 Sec. 25. A waiver of mediation rights under this act is void

- 1 except as expressly allowed under this act.
- 2 Enacting section 1. This act takes effect 90 days after the
- 3 date it is enacted into law.
- 4 Enacting section 2. This act does not take effect unless all
- 5 of the following bills of the 99th Legislature are enacted into
- 6 law:
- 7 (a) Senate Bill No. 518.

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9 (b) Senate Bill No. 516.

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