## **SENATE BILL No. 1034**

May 29, 2018, Introduced by Senator BOOHER and referred to the Committee on Natural Resources.

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled
"The general property tax act,"
by amending section 7jj (MCL 211.7jj[1]), as amended by 2018 PA
117.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 7jj. (1) Except as otherwise limited in this subsection,
- 2 qualified forest property is exempt from the tax levied by a local
- 3 school district for school operating purposes to the extent
- 4 provided under section 1211 of the revised school code, 1976 PA
- 5 451, MCL 380.1211, according to the provisions of this section.
- 6 Buildings, structures, or land improvements located on qualified
  - forest property are not eligible for the exemption under this
- section. The amount of qualified forest property in this state that

- 1 is eligible for the exemption under this section is limited as
- 2 follows:
- 3 (a) In the fiscal year ending September 30, 2008, 300,000
- 4 acres.
- 5 (b) In the fiscal year ending September 30, 2009, 600,000
- 6 acres.
- 7 (c) In the fiscal year ending September 30, 2010, 900,000
- 8 acres.
- 9 (d) In the fiscal year ending September 30, 2011 and each
- 10 fiscal year thereafter THROUGH THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30,
- **11 2018**, 1,200,000 acres.
- 12 (E) IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 2019 AND EACH
- 13 FISCAL YEAR THEREAFTER, 2,500,000 ACRES. Beginning in the fiscal
- 14 year ending September 30, 2013 and each fiscal year thereafter,
- 15 real property eliqible for exemption under this section as
- 16 qualified forest property as a result of the withdrawal of that
- 17 property from the operation of part 511 of the natural resources
- 18 and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.51101 to
- 19 324.51120, as provided in section 51108(5) of the natural resources
- 20 and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.51108, or as
- 21 a result of the property's eligibility for exempt status under this
- 22 section as provided for in section 8(2) of the transitional
- 23 qualified forest property specific tax act, 2016 PA 260, MCL
- 24 211.1098, shall not be credited against the 1,200,000 NUMBER OF
- 25 acres of property that are eligible for exemption as qualified
- 26 forest property under this section. SUBDIVISION (D) OR THIS
- 27 SUBDIVISION, AS APPLICABLE.

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          (2) If a property owner is interested in obtaining an
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    exemption for qualified forest property under this section, the
    property owner may contact the local conservation district or the
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    department, and the local conservation district or the department
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    shall advise the property owner on the exemption process. If
    requested by the property owner, the local conservation district or
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    the department shall provide the property owner with a list of
    qualified foresters to prepare a forest management plan. The
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    department shall maintain a list of qualified foresters throughout
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    the state and shall make the list available to the conservation
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    districts and to interested property owners. To claim an exemption
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    under subsection (1), a property owner shall obtain a forest
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    management plan from a qualified forester and submit a digital copy
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    of that forest management plan, an application for exemption as
    qualified forest property, and a fee of $50.00 to the department on
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    a form created by the department by September 1 prior to the tax
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    year in which the exemption is requested. Before submitting the
    application to the department, the property owner is encouraged to
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    consult with the local conservation district to review the
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    obligations of the qualified forest program and the obligations of
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    the property owner's forest management plan. A forest management
    plan is not subject to the freedom of information act, 1976 PA 442,
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    MCL 15.231 to 15.246. The department shall forward a copy of the
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    application to the local conservation district for review and to
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    the local tax collecting unit for notification of the application.
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          (3) A conservation district shall review the application to
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    determine if the applied-for property meets the minimum
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- 1 requirements set forth in subsection (17)(k) for enrolling into the
- 2 qualified forest program. A conservation district shall respond
- 3 within 45 days after the date of its receipt of the application
- 4 indicating whether the property in the application is eligible for
- 5 enrollment. If the conservation district does not respond within 45
- 6 days after its receipt of the application, the property shall be
- 7 considered eligible for the exemption under this section.
- **8** (4) The department shall review the application, comments from
- 9 the conservation district, and the forest management plan to
- 10 determine if the property is eligible for the exemption under this
- 11 section. The department shall review the forest management plan to
- 12 determine if the elements required in subsection (17)(f) are in the
- 13 plan. Within 90 days of its receipt of the application, forest
- 14 management plan, and fee, the department shall review the
- 15 application and if the application and supporting documents are not
- 16 in compliance, the department shall deny the application and notify
- 17 the property owner of that denial. If the application and
- 18 supporting documents are in compliance with the requirements of
- 19 this section, the department shall approve the application and
- 20 shall prepare a qualified forest school tax affidavit, in
- 21 recordable form, indicating all of the following: INFORMATION
- 22 DESCRIBED IN SUBDIVISIONS (A) TO (F). IF THE APPLICATION AND
- 23 SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS THAT ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THIS SECTION AND
- 24 APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT EXTEND TO MULTIPLE PARCELS OWNED BY THE
- 25 SAME PERSON AND LOCATED IN THE SAME LOCAL TAX COLLECTING UNIT, THE
- 26 DEPARTMENT MAY INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION, REQUIRED FOR EACH
- 27 PARCEL IN RECORDABLE FORM, IN A SINGLE QUALIFIED FOREST SCHOOL TAX

## 1 AFFIDAVIT:

- 2 (a) The name of the property owner.
- 3 (b) The tax parcel identification number of the property.
- 4 (c) The legal description of the property.
- 5 (d) The year the application was submitted for the exemption.
- 6 (e) A statement that the property owner is attesting that the
- 7 property for which the exemption is claimed is qualified forest
- 8 property and will be managed according to the approved forest
- 9 management plan.
- 10 (F) A STATEMENT INDICATING THAT THE PROPERTY OWNER HOLDS THE
- 11 TIMBER RIGHTS FOR THE PROPERTY FOR WHICH THE EXEMPTION IS CLAIMED.
- 12 (5) The department shall send a qualified forest school tax
- 13 affidavit prepared under subsection (4) to the property owner for
- 14 execution. The 90-day review period by the department may be
- 15 extended upon request of the property owner. The property owner
- 16 shall execute the qualified forest school tax affidavit and shall
- 17 have the executed qualified forest school tax affidavit recorded by
- 18 the register of deeds in the county in which the property is
- 19 located. The property owner shall provide a copy of the qualified
- 20 forest school tax affidavit to the department. The department shall
- 21 provide 1 copy of the A SPREADSHEET LISTING ALL PARCELS FOR WHICH
- 22 IT HAS RECEIVED A qualified forest school tax affidavit to the
- 23 conservation district and <del>1 copy</del> to the department of treasury.
- 24 These copies SPREADSHEETS may be sent electronically.
- 25 (6) If the application is denied, the property owner has 30
- 26 days from the date of notification of the denial by the department
- 27 to initiate an appeal of that denial. An appeal of the denial shall

- 1 be by certified letter to the director of the department.
- 2 (7) To claim an exemption under subsection (1), the owner of
- 3 qualified forest property shall provide a copy of the recorded
- 4 qualified forest school tax affidavit attesting that the land is
- 5 qualified forest property to the local tax collecting unit and
- 6 assessor by December 31. An owner may claim an exemption under this
- 7 section for not more than 640 acres or the equivalent of 16 survey
- 8 units consisting of 1/4 of 1/4 of a section of qualified forest
- 9 property in each local tax collecting unit. If an exemption is
- 10 granted under this section for less than 640 acres in a local tax
- 11 collecting unit, an owner of that property may subsequently claim
- 12 an exemption for additional property in that local tax collecting
- 13 unit if that additional property meets the requirements of this
- 14 section.
- 15 (8) If a copy of the recorded qualified forest school tax
- 16 affidavit is provided to the assessor by the owner, the assessor
- 17 shall exempt the property from the collection of the tax as
- 18 provided in subsection (1) until December 31 of the year in which
- 19 the property is no longer qualified forest property.
- 20 (9) Beginning in the year that qualified forest property is
- 21 first exempt under this section and each year thereafter, the local
- 22 tax collecting unit shall collect a fee on each parcel of qualified
- 23 forest property exempt under this section located in that local tax
- 24 collecting unit. The fee shall be determined by multiplying 2 mills
- 25 by the taxable value of that qualified forest property. The fee
- 26 shall be collected ON THE SUMMER TAX BILL OR, IF THE LOCAL TAX
- 27 COLLECTING UNIT DOES NOT COLLECT SUMMER TAXES, ON THE WINTER TAX

- 1 BILL at the same time and in the same manner as taxes collected
- 2 under this act. Each local tax collecting unit shall disburse the
- 3 fee collected under this subsection to the department of treasury
- 4 for deposit in the private forestland enhancement fund created in
- 5 section 51305 of the natural resources and environmental protection
- 6 act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.51305. If property is no longer exempt as
- 7 qualified forest property under this section, the fee under this
- 8 subsection shall not be collected on that property. The fee
- 9 collected in this subsection shall be subject to the property tax
- 10 administration fee established by the local tax collecting unit
- 11 under section 44.
- 12 (10) Not more than 90 days after all or a portion of the
- 13 exempted property is no longer qualified forest property, the owner
- 14 shall rescind the exemption for the applicable portion of the
- 15 property by filing NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT THAT ALL OR A PORTION OF
- 16 THE PROPERTY IS NO LONGER QUALIFIED FOREST PROPERTY. THE DEPARTMENT
- 17 SHALL NOTIFY THE COUNTY TREASURER THAT A REQUEST HAS BEEN MADE TO
- 18 REMOVE THE EXEMPTION FOR THE APPLICABLE PORTION OF THE PROPERTY AND
- 19 TO CALCULATE ANY RECAPTURE TAX REQUIRED UNDER THE QUALIFIED FOREST
- 20 PROPERTY RECAPTURE TAX ACT, 2006 PA 379, MCL 211.1031 TO 211.1036.
- 21 THE COUNTY TREASURER SHALL BILL THE LANDOWNER FOR ANY RECAPTURE TAX
- 22 REQUIRED UNDER THE QUALIFIED FOREST PROPERTY RECAPTURE TAX ACT,
- 23 2006 PA 379, MCL 211.1031 TO 211.1036. WHEN, AS PROVIDED IN SECTION
- 24 5 OF THE QUALIFIED FOREST PROPERTY RECAPTURE TAX ACT, 2006 PA 379,
- 25 MCL 211.1035, THE PROCEEDS OF THE RECAPTURE TAX ARE DEPOSITED INTO
- 26 THE PRIVATE FORESTLAND ENHANCEMENT FUND CREATED IN SECTION 51305 OF
- 27 THE NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT, 1994 PA

- 1 451, MCL 324.51305, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL PREPARE A RESCISSION FORM
- 2 FOR THE APPLICABLE PORTION OF THE PROPERTY THAT IS NO LONGER
- 3 QUALIFIED FOREST PROPERTY AND SHALL FILE THE RESCISSION FORM with
- 4 the register of deeds for the county in which the exempted property
- 5 is located. a rescission form prescribed by the department. A copy
- 6 of the rescission form shall be provided to the assessor BY THE
- 7 **DEPARTMENT**. The rescission form shall include a legal description
- 8 of the exempted property. An owner who fails to file a rescission
- 9 form as required by this subsection is subject to a penalty of
- 10 \$5.00 per day for each separate failure beginning after the 90 days
- 11 have elapsed, up to a maximum of \$1,000.00. This penalty shall be
- 12 collected under 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and shall be
- 13 deposited in the private forestland enhancement fund created in
- 14 section 51305 of the natural resources and environmental protection
- 15 act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.51305. IF AN OWNER FAILS TO NOTIFY THE
- 16 DEPARTMENT THAT ALL OR A PORTION OF THE PROPERTY IS NO LONGER
- 17 QUALIFIED FOREST PROPERTY AS REQUIRED BY THIS SUBSECTION, THAT
- 18 OWNER IS SUBJECT TO A PENALTY OF \$5.00 PER DAY FOR EACH SEPARATE
- 19 FAILURE BEGINNING THE DAY IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE 90 DAYS HAVE
- 20 ELAPSED, UP TO A MAXIMUM OF \$1,000.00. THIS PENALTY SHALL BE
- 21 COLLECTED UNDER 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 TO 205.31, AND SHALL BE
- 22 DEPOSITED IN THE PRIVATE FORESTLAND ENHANCEMENT FUND CREATED IN
- 23 SECTION 51305 OF THE NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION
- 24 ACT, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.51305.
- 25 (11) An owner of property that is qualified forest property on
- 26 December 31 for which an exemption was not on the tax roll may file
- 27 an appeal with the July or December board of review under section

- 1 53b in the year the exemption was claimed or the immediately
- 2 succeeding year.
- 3 (12) If property for which an exemption has been granted under
- 4 this section is not qualified forest property, the department shall
- 5 notify the local tax collecting unit and the property that had been
- 6 subject to that exemption shall be immediately placed on the tax
- 7 roll by the local tax collecting unit if the local tax collecting
- 8 unit has possession of the tax roll or by the county treasurer if
- 9 the county has possession of the tax roll as though the exemption
- 10 had not been granted. A corrected tax bill shall be issued for each
- 11 tax year being adjusted by the local tax collecting unit if the
- 12 local tax collecting unit has possession of the tax roll or by the
- 13 county treasurer if the county has possession of the tax roll.
- 14 (13) If all or a portion of property for which an exemption
- 15 has been granted under this section is converted by a change in use
- 16 and is no longer qualified forest property, an owner OR IF AN OWNER
- 17 OF QUALIFIED FOREST PROPERTY DOES NOT WISH TO KEEP ALL OR A PORTION
- 18 OF THE PROPERTY ENROLLED IN THE QUALIFIED FOREST PROGRAM, THE OWNER
- 19 OF THE PROPERTY CONVERTED BY A CHANGE IN USE OR TO BE WITHDRAWN
- 20 FROM THE QUALIFIED FOREST PROGRAM shall immediately notify the
- 21 local tax collecting unit, the assessor, the department , and the
- 22 department of treasury AS PROVIDED FOR IN SUBSECTION (10) on a form
- 23 created by the department. The form shall include a legal
- 24 description of the exempted property. A copy of the form shall be
- 25 filed with the register of deeds for the county in which the
- 26 exempted property is located. Upon notice that property is no
- 27 longer qualified forest property, the local tax collecting unit and

- 1 assessor shall immediately rescind the exemption under this section
- 2 and shall place the property on the tax roll as though the
- 3 exemption under this section had not been granted for the
- 4 immediately succeeding tax year and the department of treasury
- 5 shall immediately begin collection of any applicable tax and
- 6 penalty under this act or under the qualified forest property
- 7 recapture tax act, 2006 PA 379, MCL 211.1031 to 211.1036. However,
- 8 beginning June 1, 2013 and ending November 30, 2013, owners of
- 9 property exempt as qualified forest property prior to January 1,
- 10 2013 may execute a new qualified forest school tax affidavit under
- 11 this section. If an owner of property exempt as qualified forest
- 12 property elects to execute a new qualified forest school tax
- 13 affidavit under this section, that owner is not required to pay the
- 14 \$50.00 fee required under subsection (2). If an owner of qualified
- 15 forest property elects not to execute a new qualified forest school
- 16 tax affidavit under this section, the existing affidavit shall be
- 17 rescinded without penalty and the property shall be placed on the
- 18 tax roll as though the exemption under this section had not been
- 19 granted. If a property owner elects not to execute a qualified
- 20 forest school tax affidavit under this section, the property is not
- 21 subject to the recapture tax provided for under the qualified
- 22 forest property recapture tax act, 2006 PA 379, MCL 211.1031 to
- 23 <del>211.1036.</del>
- 24 (14) If qualified forest property is exempt under this
- 25 section, an owner of that qualified forest property shall report to
- 26 the department on a form prescribed by the department when a forest
- 27 practice or timber harvest has occurred on the qualified forest

- 1 property during a calendar year. The report shall indicate the
- 2 forest practice completed and the volume and value of timber
- 3 harvested on that qualified forest property. One copy of the form
- 4 shall be forwarded to the conservation district, and 1 copy shall
- 5 be retained by the department for 7 years. If it is determined by
- 6 the department that a forest practice or harvest has occurred in a
- 7 calendar year and no report was filed, a fine of \$500.00 may be
- 8 collected by the department. Beginning December 31, 2013 and each
- 9 year thereafter, the department shall provide to the standing
- 10 committees of the senate and house of representatives with primary
- 11 jurisdiction over forestry issues a report that includes all of the
- 12 following:
- 13 (a) The number of acres of qualified forest property in each
- 14 county.
- 15 (b) The number of acres of agricultural use property that is
- 16 combined with productive forest under subsection (17)(k)(iii).
- 17 (c) The amount of timber produced on qualified forest property
- 18 each year.
- 19 (d) The number of forest management plans completed by
- 20 conservation districts and the total number of forest management
- 21 plans submitted for approval each year.
- 22 (15) While qualified forest property is exempt under this
- 23 section, the owner shall retain the current management plan, most
- 24 recent harvest records, recorded copy of a receipt of the tax
- 25 exemption, and a map that shows the location and size of any
- 26 buildings and structures on the property. The owner shall make the
- 27 documents available to the department upon request. The department

- 1 shall maintain a database listing all qualified forest properties,
- 2 including the dates indicated for forest practices and harvests in
- 3 the forest management plan, and shall notify the property owner and
- 4 the conservation district in any year that forest practices or
- 5 harvests are to occur. If an owner does not accomplish forest
- 6 practices and harvests within 3 years after the time specified in
- 7 the current forest management plan and the plan has not been
- 8 amended to extend the date of forest practices and harvests, the
- 9 property is not eligible for the exemption under this section, the
- 10 department shall notify the local tax collecting unit that the
- 11 property is not eligible for the exemption under this section, and
- 12 the property shall be placed on the tax roll as though the
- 13 exemption under this section had not been granted as provided in
- 14 this section and shall be subject to repayment as indicated in the
- 15 qualified forest property recapture tax act, 2006 PA 379, MCL
- 16 211.1031 to 211.1036. Information in the database specific to an
- 17 individual property owner's forest management plan is exempt from
- 18 disclosure under the freedom of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL
- 19 15.231 to 15.246. However, information in the database in the
- 20 aggregate, including, but not limited to, how much timber would be
- 21 expected to be on the market each year as a result of enrollees, is
- 22 not exempt from disclosure under the freedom of information act,
- 23 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246.
- 24 (16) Notwithstanding any provision in this section to the
- 25 contrary, property is exempt from the tax levied by a local school
- 26 district for school operating purposes as provided in subsection
- 27 (1) if all of the following conditions are met:

- 1 (a) The property was subject to the transitional qualified
- 2 forest property specific tax under the transitional qualified
- 3 forest property specific tax act, 2016 PA 260, MCL 211.1091 to
- 4 211.1101, for a period of 5 years as determined by the department
- 5 under section 8 of the transitional qualified forest property
- 6 specific tax act, 2016 PA 260, MCL 211.1098.
- 7 (b) Pursuant to section 8 of the transitional qualified forest
- 8 property specific tax act, 2016 PA 260, MCL 211.1098, the
- 9 department has determined that the property is still eligible for
- 10 the exemption under this section.
- 11 (c) The property owner, with the department's assistance,
- 12 executes a recordable qualified forest school tax affidavit, has
- 13 the executed qualified forest school tax affidavit recorded by the
- 14 register of deeds in the county in which the property is located,
- 15 and provides copies of the executed qualified forest school tax
- 16 affidavit to other interested parties as required by the
- 17 department.
- 18 (17) As used in this section:
- 19 (a) "Agricultural use property" means real property devoted
- 20 primarily to agricultural use as that term is defined in section
- 21 36101 of the natural resources and environmental protection act,
- 22 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.36101.
- (b) "Approved forest management plan" means a forest
- 24 management plan developed by a qualified forester. An owner of
- 25 property shall submit a forest management plan to the department
- 26 for approval as prescribed in subsection (2). The forest management
- 27 plan shall include a statement signed by the owner that he or she

- 1 agrees to comply with all terms and conditions contained in the
- 2 approved forest management plan. If a forest management plan and
- 3 application are submitted to the department, the department shall
- 4 review and either approve or disapprove the owner's application
- 5 within 90 days after submission. Approval of the plan shall be
- 6 based solely on compliance with the elements required in
- 7 subdivision (f). Denial of the plan shall be based solely on
- 8 noncompliance with the requirements listed in subdivision (f). If
- 9 the department disapproves a forest management plan, the department
- 10 shall indicate the changes necessary to qualify the forest
- 11 management plan for approval on subsequent review. An owner may
- 12 submit amendments to his or her forestry plan to the department.
- 13 The department may reject amendments that delay a harvest date
- 14 repeatedly or indefinitely. A forest management plan submitted for
- 15 approval shall be for a maximum of 20 years. To continue receiving
- 16 an exemption under this section, an owner of property shall submit
- 17 a digital copy of any succeeding proposed forest management plan to
- 18 the department for approval together with a fee of \$50.00. The
- 19 first amendment to the plan is not subject to a fee. Additional
- amendments may be subject to a fee of \$50.00.
- 21 (c) "Conservation district" means a conservation district
- 22 organized under part 93 of the natural resources and environmental
- 23 protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.9301 to 324.9313.
- 24 (d) "Converted by a change in use" means both of the
- 25 following:
- 26 (i) That term as defined in section 2 of the qualified forest
- 27 property recapture tax act, 2006 PA 379, MCL 211.1032.

- 1 (ii) That due to a change in use of either productive forest
- 2 property or agricultural use property, the property is no longer
- 3 eligible for exemption as qualified forest property under
- 4 subdivision (k) (iii).
- 5 (e) "Department" means the department of agriculture and rural
- 6 development.
- 7 (f) "Forest management plan" means a written plan prepared and
- 8 signed by a qualified forester that prescribes measures to optimize
- 9 production, utilization, and regeneration, AND HARVEST of forest
- 10 resources. TIMBER. The forest management plan shall include a
- 11 schedule and timetables for the various silvicultural practices
- 12 used on forestlands, which shall be a maximum of 20 years in
- 13 length. A forest management plan shall include all of the
- 14 following:
- 15 (i) The name and address of each owner of the property.
- 16 (ii) The legal description and parcel identification number of
- 17 the property or of the parcel on which the property is located.
- 18 (iii) A statement of the owner's forest management objectives.
- 19 (iv) A map, diagram, or aerial photograph that identifies both
- 20 forested and unforested areas of the property, using conventional
- 21 map symbols indicating the species, size, and stocking rate and
- 22 other major features of the property, including the location of any
- 23 buildings. The location and use of any buildings may be established
- 24 on a map created by a qualified forester and does not require a
- 25 survey by a registered surveyor.
- 26 (v) A description of ALL STANDS OR MANAGEMENT UNITS, INCLUDING
- 27 BASAL AREA FOR FORESTED STANDS, AND forest practice, PRACTICES,

- 1 including harvesting, thinning, and reforestation, that will be
- 2 undertaken, specifying the approximate period of time before each
- 3 is completed.
- 4 (vi) A description of soil conservation practices that may be
- 5 necessary to control any soil erosion that may result from the
- 6 forest practice described pursuant to subparagraph (v).
- 7 (vii) A description of activities that may be undertaken for
- 8 the management of forest resources other than trees, including
- 9 wildlife habitat, watersheds, and aesthetic features.
- 10 (g) "Forest practice" means any action intended to improve
- 11 forestland or forest resources and includes, but is not limited to,
- 12 any of the following:
- 13 (i) The improvement of species of forest trees.
- 14 (ii) Reforestation.
- 15 (iii) The harvesting of species of forest trees.
- (iv) Road construction associated with the improvement or
- 17 harvesting of forest tree species or reforestation.
- 18 (v) Use of chemicals or fertilizers for the purpose of growing
- 19 or managing species of forest trees.
- 20 (vi) Applicable silvicultural practices.
- 21 (h) "Forest products" includes, but is not limited to, timber
- 22 and pulpwood-related products.
- 23 (i) "Harvest" means the point at which timber that has been
- 24 cut, severed, or removed for purposes of sale or use is first
- 25 measured in the ordinary course of business as determined by
- 26 reference to common practice in the timber industry.
- 27 (j) "Productive SUBJECT TO SUBPARAGRAPH (v), "PRODUCTIVE

- 1 forest" means real property capable of growing not less than 20
- 2 cubic feet of wood per acre per year. However, if THE TERM INCLUDES
- 3 REAL PROPERTY ON WHICH THERE IS A TREE DENSITY THAT MEETS AT LEAST
- 4 ONE OF SUBPARAGRAPHS (i) TO (iv), AS FOLLOWS:
- 5 (i) AT LEAST 200 SEEDLINGS PER ACRE WITH A DIAMETER OF AT
- 6 LEAST 1 INCH MEASURED BY CALIPER AT THE ROOT CROWN. A CLEAR CUT
- 7 THAT IS ADEQUATELY PRODUCING THE DESIRED SPECIES THROUGH NATURAL
- 8 REGENERATION IS NOT SUBJECT TO THE 1-INCH REQUIREMENT OF THIS
- 9 SUBPARAGRAPH.
- 10 (ii) AT LEAST 100 SAPLINGS PER ACRE 2 TO 5 INCHES IN DIAMETER
- 11 MEASURED 4.5 FEET FROM LEVEL GROUND.
- 12 (iii) AT LEAST 3 CORDS PER ACRE OF EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING
- 13 TYPES OF POLETIMBER:
- 14 (A) CONIFER SPECIES 5 TO 9 INCHES IN DIAMETER MEASURED 4.5
- 15 FEET FROM LEVEL GROUND.
- 16 (B) ALL OTHER SPECIES 5 TO 11 INCHES IN DIAMETER MEASURED 4.5
- 17 FEET FROM LEVEL GROUND.
- 18 (iv) AT LEAST 1,300 BOARD FEET PER ACRE OF EITHER OF THE
- 19 FOLLOWING TYPES OF SAWTIMBER:
- 20 (A) CONIFER SPECIES AT LEAST 9 INCHES IN DIAMETER MEASURED 4.5
- 21 FEET FROM LEVEL GROUND.
- 22 (B) ALL OTHER SPECIES AT LEAST 11 INCHES IN DIAMETER MEASURED
- 23 4.5 FEET FROM LEVEL GROUND.
- 24 (v) IF property has been considered productive forest, an act
- 25 of God that negatively affects that property shall not result in
- 26 that property not being considered productive forest.
- (k) "Qualified forest property" means a parcel of real

- 1 property that meets all of the following conditions as determined
- 2 by the department: of agriculture and rural development:
- 3 (i) Is not less than 20-10 contiquous acres in size. For
- 4 parcels less than 40 acres, not less than 80% shall be stocked with
- 5 productive forest TIMBERLAND capable of producing forest products.
- 6 For parcels 40 acres or more, not less than 50% shall be stocked
- 7 with productive forest TIMBERLAND capable of producing forest
- 8 products. THESE STOCKING DENSITY REQUIREMENTS APPLY ON A PER-PARCEL
- 9 BASIS ONLY AND CANNOT BE MET ON A BASIS THAT AVERAGES STOCKING
- 10 DENSITY ACROSS MULTIPLE PARCELS. Contiguity is not broken by a
- 11 road, a right-of-way, or property purchased or taken under
- 12 condemnation proceedings by a public utility for power transmission
- 13 lines if the 2 parcels separated by the purchased or condemned
- 14 property were a single parcel prior to the sale or condemnation.
- 15 (ii) Is subject to an approved forest management plan.
- 16 (iii) If a parcel contains both productive forest and
- 17 agricultural use property, the combined acreage of the productive
- 18 forest and the agricultural use property meets all of the following
- 19 requirements:
- 20 (A) The parcel is not less than 20 contiguous acres. If a
- 21 parcel is less than 40 acres, not less than 80% shall be the
- 22 combined productive forest and agricultural use property. If the
- 23 parcel is 40 acres or more, not less than 50% shall be the combined
- 24 productive forest and agricultural use property.
- 25 (B) The acreage of agricultural use property on the parcel
- 26 shall be determined by the assessor in the local tax collecting
- 27 unit in which the parcel is located. The property owner shall

- 1 request the determination. The assessor shall report the acreage of
- 2 the agricultural use property in a form prescribed by the state tax
- 3 commission to the property owner and the department within 30 days
- 4 after the date of the request for the determination. An owner that
- 5 disagrees with an assessor's determination of the acreage of
- 6 agricultural use property on the parcel may appeal that
- 7 determination to the board of review under section 53b. If the
- 8 property owner converts all or part of the agricultural use
- 9 property to forest property by planting trees or other means, the
- 10 property owner shall notify the department and the assessor of the
- 11 conversion and the forest management plan shall be modified to
- 12 reflect the change in use.
- (l) "Qualified forester" means an individual who meets 1 or
- 14 more of the following requirements and has registered with the
- 15 department of agriculture and rural development under section 51306
- 16 of the natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA
- **17** 451, MCL 324.51306:
- 18 (i) Is a forester certified by the Society of American
- 19 Foresters.
- 20 (ii) Is a forest stewardship plan writer.
- 21 (iii) Is a technical service provider as registered by the
- 22 United States Department of Agriculture for forest management plan
- 23 development.
- 24 (iv) Is a registered forester.
- 25 (v) IS A MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATION OF CONSULTING FORESTERS.
- 26 (m) "Registered forester" means an individual registered under
- 27 part 535 of the natural resources and environmental protection act,

1 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.53501 to 324.53519.