

# SENATE BILL NO. 812

March 04, 2020, Introduced by Senators HORN and MCMORROW and referred to the Committee on Economic and Small Business Development.

A bill to amend 1936 (Ex Sess) PA 1, entitled  
"Michigan employment security act,"  
by amending section 28 (MCL 421.28), as amended by 2017 PA 228.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1       Sec. 28. (1) An unemployed individual is eligible to receive  
2       benefits with respect to any week only if the unemployment agency  
3       finds all of the following:

4       (a) The individual has registered for work and has continued  
5       to report pursuant to unemployment agency rules and is actively  
6       engaged in seeking work. The requirements that the individual must



1 report, must register for work, must be available to perform  
2 suitable full-time work, and must seek work may be waived by the  
3 unemployment agency if the individual is laid off and the employer  
4 who laid the individual off notifies the unemployment agency in  
5 writing or by computerized data exchange that the layoff is  
6 temporary and that work is expected to be available for the  
7 individual within a declared number of days, not to exceed 45  
8 calendar days following the last day the individual worked. This  
9 waiver is not effective unless the notification from the employer  
10 is received by the unemployment agency before the individual has  
11 completed his or her first compensable week following layoff. If  
12 the individual is not recalled within the specified period, the  
13 waiver ceases to be operative with respect to that layoff. Except  
14 for a period of disqualification, the requirement that the  
15 individual shall seek work may be waived by the unemployment agency  
16 if it finds that suitable work is unavailable both in the locality  
17 where the individual resides and in those localities in which the  
18 individual has earned wages during or after the base period. This  
19 waiver does not apply to a claimant enrolled and attending classes  
20 as a full-time student. An individual is considered to have  
21 satisfied the requirement of personal reporting at an employment  
22 office, as applied to a week in a period during which the  
23 requirements of registration and seeking work have been waived by  
24 the unemployment agency pursuant to this subdivision, if the  
25 individual has satisfied the personal reporting requirement with  
26 respect to a preceding week in that period and the individual has  
27 reported with respect to the week by mail pursuant to the rules  
28 promulgated by the unemployment agency.

29 (b) The individual has made a claim for benefits pursuant to



1 section 32 and has provided the unemployment agency with all of the  
2 following:

3 (i) His or her Social Security number.

4 (ii) His or her driver license number, and the state that  
5 issued the license, or state identification card number, and the  
6 state that issued the identification card, or copies of the  
7 acceptable documents as provided in the Form I-9.

8 (iii) If the unemployment agency has requested them, copies of  
9 the acceptable documents as provided in the Form I-9. As used in  
10 this subdivision, "Form I-9" means the employment verification form  
11 that fulfills the employment verification obligations under 8 CFR  
12 274a.2.

13 (c) The individual is able and available to appear at a  
14 location of the unemployment agency's choosing for evaluation of  
15 eligibility for benefits, if required, and to perform suitable  
16 full-time work of a character that the individual is qualified to  
17 perform by past experience or training, which is of a character  
18 generally similar to work for which the individual has previously  
19 received wages, and for which the individual is available, full  
20 time, either at a locality at which the individual earned wages for  
21 insured work during his or her base period or at a locality where  
22 it is found by the unemployment agency that such work is available.  
23 An individual is considered unavailable for work under any of the  
24 following circumstances:

25 (i) The individual fails during a benefit year to notify or  
26 update a chargeable employer with telephone, electronic mail, or  
27 other information sufficient to allow the employer to contact the  
28 individual about available work.

29 (ii) The individual fails, without good cause, to respond to

1 the unemployment agency within 14 calendar days of the later of the  
2 mailing of a notice to the address of record requiring the  
3 individual to contact the unemployment agency or of the leaving of  
4 a telephone message requesting a return call and providing a return  
5 name and telephone number on an automated answering device or with  
6 an individual answering the telephone number of record.

7 (iii) Unless the claimant shows good cause for failure to  
8 respond, mail sent to the individual's address of record is  
9 returned as undeliverable and the telephone number of record has  
10 been disconnected or changed or is otherwise no longer associated  
11 with the individual.

12 (d) In the event of the death of an individual's immediate  
13 family member, the eligibility requirements of availability and  
14 reporting are waived for the day of the death and for 4 consecutive  
15 calendar days thereafter. As used in this subdivision, "immediate  
16 family member" means a spouse, child, stepchild, adopted child,  
17 grandchild, parent, grandparent, brother, or sister of the  
18 individual or his or her spouse. It shall also include the spouse  
19 of any of the persons specified in the previous sentence.

20 (e) The individual participates in reemployment services, such  
21 as job search assistance services, if the individual has been  
22 determined or redetermined by the unemployment agency to be likely  
23 to exhaust regular benefits and need reemployment services pursuant  
24 to a profiling system established by the unemployment agency.

25 (2) The unemployment agency may authorize an individual with  
26 an unexpired benefit year to pursue vocational training or  
27 retraining only if the unemployment agency finds ~~that~~ **all of the**  
28 **following:**

29 (a) Reasonable opportunities for employment in occupations for



1 which the individual is fitted by training and experience do not  
2 exist in the locality in which the individual is claiming benefits.

3 (b) The vocational training course relates to an occupation or  
4 skill for which there are, or are expected to be in the immediate  
5 future, reasonable employment opportunities.

6 (c) The training course has been approved by a local advisory  
7 council on which both management and labor are represented, or if  
8 there is no local advisory council, by the unemployment agency.

9 (d) The individual has the required qualifications and  
10 aptitudes to complete the course successfully.

11 (e) The vocational training course has been approved by the  
12 state board of education and is maintained by a public or private  
13 school or by the unemployment agency.

14 (3) Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, an  
15 otherwise eligible individual is not ineligible for benefits  
16 because he or she is participating in training with the approval of  
17 the unemployment agency. For each week that the unemployment agency  
18 finds that an individual who is claiming benefits under this act  
19 and who is participating in training with the approval of the  
20 unemployment agency, is satisfactorily pursuing an approved course  
21 of vocational training, it shall waive the requirements that he or  
22 she be available for work and be seeking work as prescribed in  
23 subsection (1)(a) and (c), and it shall find good cause for his or  
24 her failure to apply for suitable work, report to a former employer  
25 for an interview concerning suitable work, or accept suitable work  
26 as required in section 29(1)(c), (d), and (e).

27 (4) The waiver of the requirement that a claimant seek work  
28 under subsection (1)(a) is not applicable to weeks of unemployment  
29 for which the claimant is claiming extended benefits and to which



1 section 64(7)(a)(ii) applies, unless the individual is participating  
2 in training approved by the unemployment agency.

3 (5) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this act, an  
4 otherwise eligible individual must not be denied benefits solely  
5 because the individual is in training approved under section  
6 236(a)(1) of the trade act of 1974, 19 USC 2296, nor shall the  
7 individual be denied benefits by reason of leaving work to enter  
8 such training if the work left is not suitable employment.  
9 Furthermore, an otherwise eligible individual must not be denied  
10 benefits because of the application to any such week in training of  
11 provisions of this act, or any applicable federal unemployment  
12 compensation law, relating to availability for work, active search  
13 for work, or refusal to accept work. For purposes of this  
14 subsection, "suitable employment" means, with respect to an  
15 individual, work of a substantially equal or higher skill level  
16 than the individual's past adversely affected employment, as  
17 defined for purposes of the trade act of 1974, 19 USC 2101 to  
18 2497b, and wages for that work at not less than 80% of the  
19 individual's average weekly wage as determined for the purposes of  
20 the trade act of 1974, 19 USC 2101 to 2497b.

21 (6) ~~For~~ **Except as otherwise provided in subsection (7), for**  
22 purposes of this section, for benefit years beginning on or after  
23 January 1, 2013, to be actively engaged in seeking work, an  
24 individual must conduct a systematic and sustained search for work  
25 in each week the individual is claiming benefits, using any of the  
26 following methods to report the details of the work search:

27 (a) Reporting at monthly intervals on the unemployment  
28 agency's online reporting system the name of each employer and  
29 physical or online location of each employer where work was sought



1 and the date and method by which work was sought with each  
2 employer.

3 (b) Filing a written report with the unemployment agency by  
4 mail or facsimile transmission not later than the end of the fourth  
5 calendar week after the end of the week in which the individual  
6 engaged in the work search, on a form approved by the unemployment  
7 agency, indicating the name of each employer and physical or online  
8 location of each employer where work was sought and the date and  
9 method by which work was sought with each employer.

10 (c) Appearing at least monthly in person at a Michigan works  
11 agency office to report the name and physical or online location of  
12 each employer where the individual sought work during the previous  
13 month and the date and method by which work was sought with each  
14 employer.

15 (7) For purposes of this section, beginning on the effective  
16 date of the amendatory act that added this subsection, to be  
17 actively engaged in seeking work, an individual must conduct a  
18 systematic and sustained search for work in each week the  
19 individual is claiming benefits and must report to the unemployment  
20 agency the details of the work search at least once every 2 weeks  
21 or, if the unemployment agency prescribes a shorter reporting  
22 period, the reporting period prescribed by the Unemployment agency.  
23 An individual may conduct a systematic and sustained search for  
24 work by doing any of the following:

25 (a) Using resources available at a Michigan works agency  
26 office to do any of the following:

27 (i) Participate in reemployment services and eligibility  
28 assessment activities.

29 (ii) Identify the skills the individual possesses that are



1 consistent with target or demand occupations in the local workforce  
2 development area.

3 (iii) Obtain job postings and seek employment for suitable  
4 positions needed by local employers.

5 (b) Attending job search seminars or other employment  
6 workshops that offer instruction in improving an individual's  
7 skills for finding and obtaining employment.

8 (c) Creating a user profile on a professional networking site  
9 or using an online career tool. Creating duplicate user profiles or  
10 resubmitting or reuploading the same resume to the same  
11 professional networking site does not satisfy the requirements of  
12 this subdivision.

13 (d) Applying for an available position with, submitting a  
14 resume to, or interviewing with employers. Applying for the same  
15 position within a 4-week period or contacting an employer to  
16 determine whether a position is available does not satisfy the  
17 requirements of this subdivision, unless the individual uses his or  
18 her union hiring hall to conduct a search for work.

19 (e) Registering for work with a private employment agency or,  
20 if it is available to the individual in his or her occupation or  
21 profession, the placement facility of a school, college, or  
22 university.

23 (f) Taking an examination that is required for a position in  
24 the state civil service.

25 (8) ~~(7)~~—The work search conducted by the claimant is subject  
26 to ~~random~~ audit by the unemployment agency.

27 (9) ~~(8)~~—The unemployment agency shall request but shall not  
28 require an individual who is applying for benefits to submit his or  
29 her base period employer's unemployment agency account number and





1 federal employer identification number.

2       **(10)** ~~(9)~~—The unemployment agency shall use all of the  
3 documentation and information provided by an individual applying  
4 for benefits to verify the identity of the individual before making  
5 an initial payment on the individual's claim.

