## **HOUSE BILL NO. 4225**

February 21, 2019, Introduced by Reps. Kahle, Hoitenga, Griffin, Frederick, Sabo, Meerman and Liberati and referred to the Committee on Health Policy.

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled "Public health code,"

by amending section 7303a (MCL 333.7303a), as amended by 2018 PA 101.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 7303a. (1) A prescriber who holds a controlled substances





- 1 license may administer or dispense a controlled substance listed in
  2 schedules 2 to 5 without a separate controlled substances license
  3 for those activities.
- (2) Except as otherwise provided in rules promulgated under 4 5 section 16204e and for a patient who is under the care of a 6 hospice, beginning March 31, 2019 or, if rules are promulgated 7 under section 16204e before March 31, 2019, on the date on which 8 rules are promulgated under section 16204e, a licensed prescriber shall not prescribe a controlled substance listed in schedules 2 to 9 10 5 unless the prescriber is in a bona fide prescriber-patient 11 relationship with the patient for whom the controlled substance is being prescribed. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, 12 if a licensed prescriber prescribes a controlled substance under 13 14 this subsection, the prescriber shall provide follow-up care to the 15 patient to monitor the efficacy of the use of the controlled 16 substance as a treatment of the patient's medical condition. If the 17 licensed prescriber is unable to provide follow-up care, he or she 18 shall refer the patient to the patient's primary care provider for 19 follow-up care or, if the patient does not have a primary care 20 provider, he or she shall refer the patient to another licensed 21 prescriber who is geographically accessible to the patient for 22 follow-up care.
  - (3) Before prescribing or dispensing a controlled substance to a patient, a licensed prescriber shall ask the patient about other controlled substances the patient may be using. The prescriber shall record the patient's response in the patient's medical or clinical record.
- (4) Beginning June 1, 2018, before prescribing or dispensingto a patient a controlled substance in a quantity that exceeds a 3-



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- 1 day supply, a licensed prescriber shall obtain and review a report
- 2 concerning that patient from the electronic system for monitoring
- 3 schedule 2, 3, 4, and 5 controlled substances established under
- 4 section 7333a. This subsection does not apply under any of the
- 5 following circumstances:
- **6** (a) If the dispensing occurs in a hospital or freestanding
- 7 surgical outpatient facility licensed under article 17 and the
- 8 controlled substance is administered to the patient in that
- 9 hospital or facility.
- 10 (b) If the patient is an animal as that term is defined in
- 11 section 18802, the dispensing occurs in a veterinary hospital or
- 12 clinic and the controlled substance is administered to the patient
- 13 in that hospital or clinic.
- 14 (c) If the controlled substance is prescribed by a licensed
- 15 prescriber who is a veterinarian and the controlled substance will
- 16 be dispensed by a pharmacist.
- 17 (d) If the patient is under the care of a hospice.
- 18 (5) Beginning June 1, 2018, before prescribing or dispensing a
- 19 controlled substance to a patient, a licensed prescriber shall
- 20 register with the electronic system for monitoring schedule 2, 3,
- 21 4, and 5 controlled substances established under section 7333a.
- 22 (6) A licensed prescriber who dispenses controlled substances
- 23 shall maintain all of the following records separately from other
- 24 prescription records:
- 25 (a) All invoices and other acquisition records for each
- 26 controlled substance acquired by the prescriber for not less than 5
- 27 years after the date the prescriber acquires the controlled
- 28 substance.
- 29 (b) A log of all controlled substances dispensed by the



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- prescriber for not less than 5 years after the date the controlled
   substance is dispensed.
- 3 (c) Records of all other dispositions of controlled substances
  4 under the licensee's control for not less than 5 years after the
  5 date of the disposition.
  - (7) The requirement under section 7303 for a license is waived in the following circumstances:
  - (a) When a controlled substance listed in schedules 2 to 5 is administered on the order of a licensed prescriber by an individual who is licensed under article 15 as a practical nurse or a registered professional nurse.
  - (b) When methadone or a methadone congener is dispensed on the order of a licensed prescriber in a methadone treatment program licensed under article 6 or when a controlled substance listed in schedules 2 to 5 is dispensed on the order of a licensed prescriber in a hospice rendering emergency care services in a patient's home as described in section 17746 by a registered professional nurse licensed under article 15.
    - (8) As used in this section,  $\div$
  - (a) "Bona fide prescriber-patient relationship" means a treatment or counseling relationship between a prescriber and a patient in which both of the following are present:
  - (i) The prescriber has reviewed the patient's relevant medical or clinical records and completed a full assessment of the patient's medical history and current medical condition, including a relevant medical evaluation of the patient conducted in person or through telehealth.
- 28 (ii) The prescriber has created and maintained records of the
  29 patient's condition in accordance with medically accepted



