

# SENATE BILL NO. 466

August 29, 2019, Introduced by Senators BIZON and BULLOCK and referred to the Committee on Families, Seniors and Veterans.

A bill to amend 1973 PA 116, entitled

"An act to provide for the protection of children through the licensing and regulation of child care organizations; to provide for the establishment of standards of care for child care organizations; to prescribe powers and duties of certain departments of this state and adoption facilitators; to provide penalties; and to repeal acts and parts of acts,"

by amending section 1 (MCL 722.111), as amended by 2018 PA 431.

## **THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

**1**       Sec. 1. As used in this act:

1 (a) "Child care staff member" means an individual who is 18  
2 years of age or older to whom 1 or more of the following applies:

3 (i) The individual is employed by a child care center, group  
4 child care home, or family child care home for compensation,  
5 including a contract employee or a self-employed individual.

6 (ii) An individual whose activities involve the unsupervised  
7 care or supervision of children for a child care center, group  
8 child care home, or family child care home.

9 (iii) An individual who has unsupervised access to children who  
10 are cared for or supervised by a child care center, group child  
11 care home, or family child care home.

12 (iv) An individual who acts in the role of a licensee designee  
13 or program director.

14 (b) "Child care organization" means a governmental or  
15 nongovernmental organization having as its principal function  
16 receiving minor children for care, maintenance, training, and  
17 supervision, notwithstanding that educational instruction may be  
18 given. Child care organization includes organizations commonly  
19 described as child caring institutions, child placing agencies,  
20 children's camps, children's campsites, children's therapeutic  
21 group homes, child care centers, day care centers, nursery schools,  
22 parent cooperative preschools, foster homes, group homes, or child  
23 care homes. Child care organization does not include a governmental  
24 or nongovernmental organization that does either of the following:

25 (i) Provides care exclusively to minors who have been  
26 emancipated by court order under section 4(3) of 1968 PA 293, MCL  
27 722.4.

28 (ii) Provides care exclusively to persons who are 18 years of  
29 age or older and to minors who have been emancipated by court order

1 under section 4(3) of 1968 PA 293, MCL 722.4, at the same location.

2 (c) "Child caring institution" means a child care facility  
3 that is organized for the purpose of receiving minor children for  
4 care, maintenance, and supervision, usually on a 24-hour basis, in  
5 buildings maintained by the child caring institution for that  
6 purpose, and operates throughout the year. An educational program  
7 may be provided, but the educational program shall not be the  
8 primary purpose of the facility. Child caring institution includes  
9 a maternity home for the care of unmarried mothers who are minors  
10 and an agency group home, that is described as a small child caring  
11 institution, owned, leased, or rented by a licensed agency  
12 providing care for more than 4 but less than 13 minor children.  
13 Child caring institution also includes ~~institutions~~**an institution**  
14 for developmentally disabled or emotionally disturbed minor  
15 children. Child caring institution does not include a hospital,  
16 nursing home, or home for the aged licensed under article 17 of the  
17 public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.20101 to 333.22260, a  
18 boarding school licensed under section 1335 of the revised school  
19 code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1335, a hospital or facility operated by  
20 the state or licensed under the mental health code, 1974 PA 258,  
21 MCL 330.1001 to 330.2106, or an adult foster care family home or an  
22 adult foster care small group home licensed under the adult foster  
23 care facility licensing act, 1979 PA 218, MCL 400.701 to 400.737,  
24 in which a child has been placed under section 5(6).

25 (d) "Child placing agency" means a governmental organization  
26 or an agency organized under the nonprofit corporation act, 1982 PA  
27 162, MCL 450.2101 to 450.3192, for the purpose of receiving  
28 children for placement in private family homes for foster care or  
29 for adoption. The function of a child placing agency may include

1 investigating applicants for adoption and investigating and  
2 certifying foster family homes and foster family group homes as  
3 provided in this act. The function of a child placing agency may  
4 also include supervising children who are at least 16 but less than  
5 21 years of age and who are living in unlicensed residences as  
6 provided in section 5(4).

7 (e) "Children's camp" means a residential, day, troop, or  
8 travel camp that provides care and supervision and is conducted in  
9 a natural environment for more than 4 children, apart from the  
10 children's parents, relatives, or legal guardians, for 5 or more  
11 days in a 14-day period.

12 (f) "Children's campsite" means the outdoor setting where a  
13 children's residential or day camp is located.

14 (g) "Children's therapeutic group home" means a child caring  
15 institution receiving not more than 6 minor children who are  
16 diagnosed with a developmental disability as defined in section  
17 100a of the mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1100a, or a  
18 serious emotional disturbance as defined in section 100d of the  
19 mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1100d, and that meets all  
20 of the following requirements:

21 (i) Provides care, maintenance, and supervision, usually on a  
22 24-hour basis.

23 (ii) Complies with the rules for child caring institutions,  
24 except that behavior management rooms, personal restraint,  
25 mechanical restraint, or seclusion, which is allowed in certain  
26 circumstances under licensing rules, are prohibited in a children's  
27 therapeutic group home.

28 (iii) Is not a private home.

29 (iv) Is not located on a campus with other licensed facilities.

(h) "Child care center" means a facility, other than a private residence, receiving 1 or more children under 13 years of age for care for periods of less than 24 hours a day, where the parents or guardians are not immediately available to the child. Child care center includes a facility that provides care for not less than 2 consecutive weeks, regardless of the number of hours of care per day. The facility is generally described as a child care center, day care center, day nursery, nursery school, parent cooperative preschool, play group, before- or after-school program, or drop-in center. Child care center does not include any of the following:

(i) A Sunday school, a vacation bible school, or a religious instructional class that is conducted by a religious organization where children are attending for not more than 3 hours per day for an indefinite period or for not more than 8 hours per day for a period not to exceed 4 weeks during a 12-month period.

(ii) A facility operated by a religious organization where children are in the religious organization's care for not more than 3 hours while persons responsible for the children are attending religious services.

(iii) A program that is primarily supervised, school-age-child-focused training in a specific subject, including, but not limited to, dancing, drama, music, or religion. This exclusion applies only to the time a child is involved in supervised, school-age-child-focused training.

(iv) A program that is primarily an incident of group athletic or social activities for school-age children sponsored by or under the supervision of an organized club or hobby group, including, but not limited to, youth clubs, scouting, and school-age recreational or supplementary education programs. This exclusion applies only to

1 the time the school-age child is engaged in the group athletic or  
2 social activities and if the school-age child can come and go at  
3 will.

4 (v) A program that primarily provides therapeutic services to  
5 a child.

6 (i) "Conviction" means a final conviction, the payment of a  
7 fine, a plea of guilty or nolo contendere if accepted by the court,  
8 a finding of guilt for a criminal law violation or a juvenile  
9 adjudication or disposition by the juvenile division of probate  
10 court or family division of circuit court for a violation that if  
11 committed by an adult would be a crime, or a conviction in a tribal  
12 court or a military court.

13 (j) "Criminal history check" means a fingerprint-based  
14 criminal history record information background check through the  
15 department of state police and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

16 (k) "Criminal history record information" means that term as  
17 defined in section 1a of 1925 PA 289, MCL 28.241a.

18 (l) "Department" means the department of health and human  
19 services and the department of licensing and regulatory affairs or  
20 a successor agency or department responsible for licensure under  
21 this act. The department of licensing and regulatory affairs is  
22 responsible for licensing and regulatory matters for child care  
23 centers, group child care homes, family child care homes,  
24 children's camps, and children's campsites. The department of  
25 health and human services is responsible for licensing and  
26 regulatory matters for child caring institutions, child placing  
27 agencies, children's therapeutic group homes, foster family homes,  
28 and foster family group homes.

29 (m) "Eligible" means that the individual obtained the checks

1 and clearances described in sections 5n and 5q and is considered  
 2 appropriate to obtain a license, to be a member of the household of  
 3 a group child care home or family child care home, or to be a child  
 4 care staff member.

5 (n) "Ineligible" means that the individual obtained the checks  
 6 and clearances as described in sections 5n and 5q and is not  
 7 considered appropriate to obtain a license, to be a member of the  
 8 household of a group child care home or family child care home, or  
 9 to be a child care staff member due to violation of section 5n, 5q,  
 10 or 5r.

11 (o) "Private home" means a private residence in which the  
 12 licensee permanently resides, which residency is not contingent  
 13 upon caring for children or employment by a child placing agency.  
 14 Private home includes a full-time foster family home, a full-time  
 15 foster family group home, a group child care home, or a family  
 16 child care home, as follows:

17 (i) "Foster family home" means ~~a-the private home in which of~~  
 18 **an individual who is licensed to provide 24-hour care for** 1 but not  
 19 more than 4 minor children ~~, who are not related to an adult member~~  
 20 ~~of the household by blood or marriage, who are not placed in the~~  
 21 ~~household under the Michigan adoption code, chapter X of the~~  
 22 ~~probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 710.21 to 710.70, or who are~~  
 23 ~~not hosted in the private home as provided in the safe families for~~  
 24 ~~children act, are given care and supervision for 24 hours a day,~~  
 25 ~~for 4 or more days a week, for 2 or more consecutive weeks,~~  
 26 ~~unattended by a parent, legal guardian, or legal custodian.who are~~  
 27 **placed away from their parent, legal guardian, or legal custodian**  
 28 **in foster care. The licensed individual providing care is required**  
 29 **to comply with the reasonable and prudent parenting standard as**

1 defined in section 1 of chapter XIIIA of the probate code of 1939,  
2 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.1.

3 (ii) "Foster family group home" means ~~a the private home in~~  
4 ~~which of an individual who has been licensed by the department to~~  
5 **provide 24-hour care for** more than 4 but fewer than 7 minor  
6 children ~~, who are not related to an adult member of the household~~  
7 ~~by blood or marriage, who are not placed in the household under the~~  
8 ~~Michigan adoption code, chapter X of the probate code of 1939, 1939~~  
9 ~~PA 288, MCL 710.21 to 710.70, or who are not hosted in the private~~  
10 ~~home as provided in the safe families for children act, are~~  
11 ~~provided care for 24 hours a day, for 4 or more days a week, for 2~~  
12 ~~or more consecutive weeks, unattended by a parent, legal guardian,~~  
13 ~~or legal custodian who are placed away from their parent, legal~~  
14 **guardian, or legal custodian in foster care. The licensed**  
15 **individual providing care is required to comply with the reasonable**  
16 **and prudent parenting standard as defined in section 1 of chapter**  
17 **XIIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.1.**

18 (iii) "Family child care home" means a private home in which 1  
19 but fewer than 7 minor children are received for care and  
20 supervision for compensation for periods of less than 24 hours a  
21 day, unattended by a parent or legal guardian, except children  
22 related to an adult member of the household by blood, marriage, or  
23 adoption. Family child care home includes a home in which care is  
24 given to an unrelated minor child for more than 4 weeks during a  
25 calendar year. A family child care home does not include an  
26 individual providing babysitting services for another individual.  
27 As used in this subparagraph, "providing babysitting services"  
28 means caring for a child on behalf of the child's parent or  
29 guardian ~~when if~~ the annual compensation for providing those

1 services does not equal or exceed \$600.00 or an amount that would  
2 according to the internal revenue code of 1986 obligate the child's  
3 parent or guardian to provide a form 1099-MISC to the individual  
4 for compensation paid during the calendar year for those services.

5 (iv) "Group child care home" means a private home in which more  
6 than 6 but not more than 12 minor children are given care and  
7 supervision for periods of less than 24 hours a day unattended by a  
8 parent or legal guardian, except children related to an adult  
9 member of the household by blood, marriage, or adoption. Group  
10 child care home includes a home in which care is given to an  
11 unrelated minor child for more than 4 weeks during a calendar year.

12 (p) "Legal custodian" means an individual who is at least 18  
13 years of age in whose care a minor child remains or is placed after  
14 a court makes a finding under section 13a(5) of chapter XIIIA of the  
15 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.13a.

16 (q) "Licensee" means a person, partnership, firm, corporation,  
17 association, nongovernmental organization, or local or state  
18 government organization that has been issued a license under this  
19 act to operate a child care organization.

20 (r) "Listed offense" means that term as defined in section 2  
21 of the sex offenders registration act, 1994 PA 295, MCL 28.722.

22 (s) "Member of the household" means any individual who resides  
23 in a family child care home, group child care home, foster family  
24 home, or foster family group home on an ongoing basis, or who has a  
25 recurrent presence in the home, including, but not limited to,  
26 overnight stays. For foster family homes and foster family group  
27 homes, a member of the household does not include a foster child.  
28 For group child care homes and family child care homes, a member of  
29 the household does not include a child to whom child care is being

1 provided.

2 (t) "Original license" means a license issued to a child care  
3 organization during the first 6 months of operation indicating that  
4 the organization is in compliance with all rules promulgated by the  
5 department under this act.

6 (u) "Provisional license" means a license issued to a child  
7 care organization that is temporarily unable to conform to the  
8 rules promulgated under this act.

9 (v) "Qualified residential treatment program" or "QRTP" means  
10 a program within a child caring institution to which all of the  
11 following apply:

12 (i) The program has a trauma-informed treatment model,  
13 evidenced by the inclusion of trauma awareness, knowledge, and  
14 skills into the program's culture, practices, and policies.

15 (ii) The program has registered or licensed nursing and other  
16 licensed clinical staff on-site or available 24 hours a day, 7 days  
17 a week, who provide care in the scope of their practice as provided  
18 in parts 170, 172, 181, 182, 182A, and 185 of the public health  
19 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.17001 to 333.17097, 333.17201 to  
20 333.17242, 333.18101 to 333.18117, 333.18201 to 333.18237,  
21 333.18251 to 333.18267, and 333.18501 to 333.18518.

22 (iii) The program integrates families into treatment, including  
23 maintaining sibling connections.

24 (iv) The program provides aftercare services for at least 6  
25 months post discharge.

26 (v) The program is accredited by an independent not-for-profit  
27 organization as described in 42 USC 672(k)(4)(G).

28 (vi) The program does not include a detention facility,  
29 forestry camp, training school, or other facility operated

1 primarily for detaining minor children who are determined to be  
2 delinquent.

3 (w) ~~(v)~~—"Regular license" means a license issued to a child  
4 care organization indicating that the organization is in  
5 substantial compliance with all rules promulgated under this act  
6 and, if there is a deficiency, has entered into a corrective action  
7 plan.

8 (x) ~~(w)~~—"Guardian" means the guardian of the person.

9 (y) ~~(x)~~—"Minor child" means any of the following:

10 (i) A person less than 18 years of age.

11 (ii) A person who is a resident in a child caring institution,  
12 foster family home, or foster family group home, who is at least 18  
13 but less than 21 years of age, and who meets the requirements of  
14 the young adult voluntary foster care act, 2011 PA 225, MCL 400.641  
15 to 400.671.

16 (iii) A person who is a resident in a child caring institution,  
17 children's camp, foster family home, or foster family group home;  
18 who becomes 18 years of age while residing in a child caring  
19 institution, children's camp, foster family home, or foster family  
20 group home; and who continues residing in a child caring  
21 institution, children's camp, foster family home, or foster family  
22 group home to receive care, maintenance, training, and supervision.  
23 A minor child under this subparagraph does not include a person 18  
24 years of age or older who is placed in a child caring institution,  
25 foster family home, or foster family group home under an  
26 adjudication under section 2(a) of chapter XIIIA of the probate code  
27 of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2, or under section 1 of chapter IX  
28 of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.1. This  
29 subparagraph applies only if the number of those residents who

1 become 18 years of age does not exceed the following:

2 (A) Two, if the total number of residents is 10 or fewer.

3 (B) Three, if the total number of residents is not less than  
4 11 and not more than 14.

5 (C) Four, if the total number of residents is not less than 15  
6 and not more than 20.

7 (D) Five, if the total number of residents is 21 or more.

8 (iv) A person 18 years of age or older who is placed in an  
9 unlicensed residence under section 5(4) or a foster family home  
10 under section 5(7).

11 (z) ~~(y)~~—"Related" means in the relationship by blood,  
12 marriage, or adoption, as parent, grandparent, great-grandparent,  
13 great-great-grandparent, aunt or uncle, great-aunt or great-uncle,  
14 great-great-aunt or great-great-uncle, sibling, stepsibling, nephew  
15 or niece, first cousin or first cousin once removed, and the spouse  
16 of any of the individuals described in this definition, even after  
17 the marriage has ended by death or divorce.

18 (aa) ~~(z)~~—"Religious organization" means a church,  
19 ecclesiastical corporation, or group, not organized for pecuniary  
20 profit, that gathers for mutual support and edification in piety or  
21 worship of a supreme deity.

22 (bb) ~~(aa)~~—"School-age child" means a child who is eligible to  
23 attend a grade of kindergarten or higher, but is less than 13 years  
24 of age. A child is considered to be a school-age child on the first  
25 day of the school year in which he or she is eligible to attend  
26 school.

27 (cc) ~~(bb)~~—"Severe physical injury" means that term as defined  
28 in section 8 of the child protection law, 1975 PA 238, MCL 722.628.

29 (dd) ~~(cc)~~—"Licensee designee" means the individual designated

1 in writing by the board of directors of the corporation or by the  
2 owner or person with legal authority to act on behalf of the  
3 company or organization on licensing matters. The individual must  
4 agree in writing to be designated as the licensee designee. All  
5 license applications must be signed by the licensee in the case of  
6 the individual or by a member of the corporation, company, or  
7 organization.

8 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect  
9 unless all of the following bills of the 100th Legislature are  
10 enacted into law:

11 (a) Senate Bill No. 467.

12 (b) Senate Bill No. 468.

13 (c) Senate Bill No. 469.