## SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4619

A bill to amend 2008 PA 148, entitled "Personal property trust perpetuities act," by amending sections 2, 3, and 4 (MCL 554.92, 554.93, and 554.94), sections 2 and 3 as amended by 2012 PA 484 and section 4 as amended by 2011 PA 12.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- Sec. 2. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), the period during which the vesting of a future interest in property may be postponed by the exercise of a second power is determined under the uniform statutory rule against perpetuities by reference to the time of the creation of the power of appointment that subjected property to, or created, the second power. Except as provided in
- 7 subsection (2), a nonvested interest, a general power of

- 1 appointment not presently exercisable because of a condition
- 2 precedent, or a nongeneral or testamentary power of appointment
- 3 created, or to which property is subjected, by the exercise of the
- 4 second power is invalid to the extent of the exercise of the second
- 5 power unless the interest or power satisfies the uniform statutory
- 6 rule against perpetuities measured from the time of the creation of
- 7 the power of appointment that subjected property to, or created,
- 8 the second power.
- 9 (2) To the extent a second power is created or has property
- 10 subjected to it by the exercise of a first power, subsection (1)
- 11 does not apply to any future interest created by exercise of the
- 12 second power if the instrument exercising the first power to
- 13 subject property to or create the second power expressly declares
- 14 that subsection (1) does not apply to any future interest created
- 15 by exercise of the second power or, if the second power is a
- 16 nonfiduciary power, otherwise clearly indicates that the donee of
- 17 the first power intends to spring the so-called Delaware tax trap
- 18 by subjecting property to or creating the second power. For
- 19 purposes of an express declaration that subsection (1) does not
- 20 apply, subsection (1) may be referred to as the anti-Delaware-tax-
- 21 trap provision of the personal property trust perpetuities act.
- 22 (3) As used in this act:section:
- 23 (a) "Fiduciary" means, with respect to a power of appointment,
- 24 that the power is held by a trustee in a fiduciary capacity.
- 25 (b) "First power" means a nonfiduciary, nongeneral power of
- 26 appointment over personal property held in trust that is exercised
- 27 so as to subject the property to, or to create, another power of
- 28 appointment.
- 29 (c) "Nonfiduciary" means, with respect to a power of

- 1 appointment, that the power of appointment is not held by a trustee
- 2 in a fiduciary capacity.
- 3 (d) "Second-order fiduciary power" means a fiduciary power of
- 4 appointment that is created or has property subjected to it by the
- 5 exercise of 1 of the following:
- 6 (i) A first power.
- $7 \hspace{1cm} (ii) \hspace{0.1cm} \texttt{A} \hspace{0.1cm} \texttt{fiduciary power of appointment that was created or had}$
- 8 property subjected to it by the exercise of a first power.
- 9 (iii) A fiduciary power of appointment whose creation or control
- 10 over property subject to the power is traceable through a an
- 11 unbroken succession of previous exercises of fiduciary powers to
- 12 the exercise of a fiduciary power that was created or had property
- 13 subjected to it by the exercise of a first power.
- 14 (e) "Second power" means a power of appointment over personal
- 15 property held in trust, other than a presently exercisable general
- 16 power, that is created or to which property is subjected by the
- 17 exercise of either a first power or a second-order fiduciary power.
- 18 (f) "Uniform statutory rule against perpetuities" means the
- 19 uniform statutory rule against perpetuities, 1988 PA 418, MCL
- 20 554.71 to 554.78.
- Sec. 3. (1) Except as provided in subsection (3), section 2,
- 22 an interest in, or power of appointment over, personal property
- 23 held in trust is not invalidated by a rule against any of the
- 24 following:
- 25 (a) Perpetuities.
- 26 (b) Suspension of absolute ownership.
- (c) Suspension of the power of alienation.
- 28 (d) Accumulations of income.
- 29 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3), section 2, all of

- the following may be indefinitely suspended, postponed, or allowed
  to go on with respect to personal property held in trust:
- 3 (a) The vesting of a future interest.
- 4 (b) The satisfaction of a condition precedent to the exercise5 of a general power of appointment.
- 6 (c) The exercise of a nongeneral or testamentary power of7 appointment.
  - (d) Absolute ownership.

8

9

25

2627

28 29

- (e) The power of alienation.
- 10 (f) Accumulations of income.
- 11 (3) The period during which the vesting of a future interest in property may be postponed by the exercise of a second power 12 shall be determined under the uniform statutory rule against 13 14 perpetuities by reference to the time of the creation of the power 15 of appointment that subjected property to, or created, the second 16 power. A nonvested interest, general power of appointment not 17 presently exercisable because of a condition precedent, or 18 nongeneral or testamentary power of appointment created, or to 19 which property is subjected, by the exercise of the second power is 20 invalid, to the extent of the exercise of the second power, unless 21 the interest or power satisfies the uniform statutory rule against perpetuities measured from the time of the creation of the power of 22 23 appointment that subjected property to, or created, the second 24 <del>power.</del>
  - Sec. 4. (1) This act applies only to a nonvested interest in, or power of appointment over, personal property held in a trust that is either revocable on, or created after, May 28, 2008, and only to the extent that the trust is not a special appointee trust.
  - (2) For purposes of this section, a both of the following

- 1 apply:
- 2 (a) A trust that is created by the exercise of a power of 3 appointment is created when the power has been irrevocably
- 4 exercised or when a revocable exercise becomes irrevocable.
- 5 (b) A trust is a special appointee trust "special appointee"
- 6 trust" to the extent it includes assets that were held in a trust
- 7 that was irrevocable on September 25, 1985, if and both of the
- 8 following apply to the assets:
- 9 (i)  $\frac{\text{(a)}}{\text{The assets have continuously been held in trust since}}$
- **10** September 25, 1985.
- 11 ( $\ddot{u}$ ) ( $\ddot{u}$ ) The assets have not become subject to a general power
- 12 of appointment since September 25, 1985.