

SUBSTITUTE FOR  
HOUSE BILL NO. 5274

A bill to amend 1975 PA 238, entitled  
"Child protection law,"  
by amending section 8 (MCL 722.628), as amended by 2016 PA 491.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1       Sec. 8. (1) Within 24 hours after receiving a report made  
2 under this act, the department ~~shall~~**must** refer the report to the  
3 prosecuting attorney and the local law enforcement agency if the  
4 report meets the requirements of subsection (3)(a), (b), or (c) or  
5 section 3(6) or (9) or ~~shall~~**must** commence an investigation of the  
6 child suspected of being abused or neglected. Within 24 hours after  
7 receiving a report whether from the reporting person or from the  
8 department under subsection (3)(a), (b), or (c) or section 3(6) or  
9 (9), the local law enforcement agency ~~shall~~**must** refer the report

1 to the department if the report meets the requirements of section  
2 3(7) or ~~shall~~**must** commence an investigation of the child suspected  
3 of being abused or neglected or exposed to or who has had contact  
4 with methamphetamine production. If the child suspected of being  
5 abused or exposed to or who has had contact with methamphetamine  
6 production is not in the physical custody of the parent or legal  
7 guardian and informing the parent or legal guardian would not  
8 endanger the child's health or welfare, the local law enforcement  
9 agency or the department ~~shall~~**must** inform the child's parent or  
10 legal guardian of the investigation as soon as the local law  
11 enforcement agency or the department discovers the identity of the  
12 child's parent or legal guardian.

13 (2) In the course of its investigation, the department ~~shall~~  
14 **must** determine if the child is abused or neglected. The department  
15 ~~shall~~**must** cooperate with law enforcement officials, courts of  
16 competent jurisdiction, and appropriate state agencies providing  
17 human services in relation to preventing, identifying, and treating  
18 child abuse and child neglect; ~~shall~~**must** provide, enlist, and  
19 coordinate the necessary services, directly or through ~~the purchase~~  
20 ~~of~~**purchasing** services from other agencies and professions; and  
21 ~~shall~~ take necessary action to prevent further abuses, to safeguard  
22 and enhance the child's welfare, and to preserve family life where  
23 possible. In the course of an investigation, at the time that a  
24 department investigator contacts an individual about whom a report  
25 has been made under this act or contacts an individual responsible  
26 for the health or welfare of a child about whom a report has been  
27 made under this act, the department investigator ~~shall~~**must** advise  
28 that individual of the department investigator's name, whom the  
29 department investigator represents, and the specific complaints or

1 allegations made against the individual. The department ~~shall~~**must**  
2 ensure that its policies, procedures, and administrative rules  
3 ensure compliance with ~~the provisions of this act.~~

4 (3) In conducting its investigation, the department ~~shall~~**must**  
5 seek the assistance of and cooperate with law enforcement officials  
6 within 24 hours after becoming aware that 1 or more of the  
7 following conditions exist:

8 (a) Child abuse or child neglect is the suspected cause of a  
9 child's death.

10 (b) The child is the victim of suspected sexual abuse or  
11 sexual exploitation.

12 (c) Child abuse or child neglect resulting in ~~severe physical~~  
13 ~~injury~~**serious physical harm** to the child. ~~For purposes of this~~  
14 ~~subdivision and section 17, "severe physical injury" means an~~  
15 ~~injury to the child that requires medical treatment or~~  
16 ~~hospitalization and that seriously impairs the child's health or~~  
17 ~~physical well-being.~~

18 (d) Law enforcement intervention is necessary for the  
19 protection of the child, a department employee, or another person  
20 involved in the investigation.

21 (e) The alleged perpetrator of the child's injury is not a  
22 person responsible for the child's health or welfare.

23 (f) The child has been exposed to or had contact with  
24 methamphetamine production.

25 (4) Law enforcement officials ~~shall~~**must** cooperate with the  
26 department in conducting investigations under subsections (1) and  
27 (3) and ~~shall~~**must** comply with sections 5 and 7. The department and  
28 law enforcement officials ~~shall~~**must** conduct investigations in  
29 compliance with the protocols adopted and implemented as required

1 by subsection (6).

2 (5) Involvement of law enforcement officials under this  
3 section does not relieve or prevent the department from proceeding  
4 with its investigation or treatment if there is reasonable cause to  
5 suspect that the child abuse or child neglect was committed by a  
6 person responsible for the child's health or welfare.

7 (6) In each county, the prosecuting attorney and the  
8 department ~~shall~~**must** develop and establish procedures for  
9 involving law enforcement officials and children's advocacy  
10 centers, as appropriate, as provided in this section. In each  
11 county, the prosecuting attorney and the department ~~shall~~**must**  
12 adopt and implement standard child abuse and child neglect  
13 investigation and interview protocols using as a model the  
14 protocols developed by the governor's task force on children's  
15 justice as published in FIA Publication 794 (revised 8-98) and FIA  
16 Publication 779 (8-98), or an updated version of those  
17 publications.

18 (7) If there is reasonable cause to suspect that a child in  
19 the care of or under the control of a public or private agency,  
20 institution, or facility is an abused or neglected child, the  
21 agency, institution, or facility ~~shall~~**must** be investigated by an  
22 agency administratively independent of the agency, institution, or  
23 facility being investigated. If the investigation produces evidence  
24 of a violation of section 145c or sections 520b to 520g of the  
25 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.145c and 750.520b to  
26 750.520g, the investigating agency ~~shall~~**must** transmit a copy of  
27 the results of the investigation to the prosecuting attorney of the  
28 county in which the agency, institution, or facility is located.

29 (8) A school or other institution ~~shall~~**must** cooperate with

1 the department during an investigation of a report of child abuse  
2 or child neglect. Cooperation includes allowing access to the child  
3 without parental consent if access is determined by the department  
4 to be necessary to complete the investigation or to prevent child  
5 abuse or child neglect of the child. The department ~~shall~~**must**  
6 notify the person responsible for the child's health or welfare  
7 about the department's contact with the child at the time or as  
8 soon afterward as the person can be reached. The department may  
9 delay the notice if the notice would compromise the safety of the  
10 child or child's siblings or the integrity of the investigation,  
11 but only for the time 1 of those conditions exists.

12 (9) If the department has contact with a child in a school,  
13 all of the following apply:

14 (a) Before contact with the child, the department investigator  
15 ~~shall~~**must** review with the designated school staff person the  
16 department's responsibilities under this act and the investigation  
17 procedure.

18 (b) After contact with the child, the department investigator  
19 ~~shall~~**must** meet with the designated school staff person and the  
20 child about the response the department will take as a result of  
21 contact with the child. The department may also meet with the  
22 designated school staff person without the child present and share  
23 additional information the investigator determines may be shared  
24 subject to the confidentiality provisions of this act.

25 (c) Lack of cooperation by the school does not relieve or  
26 prevent the department from proceeding with its responsibilities  
27 under this act.

28 (10) A child ~~shall~~**must** not be subjected to a search at a  
29 school that requires the child to remove his or her clothing to

1 expose his buttocks or genitalia or her breasts, buttocks, or  
2 genitalia unless the department has obtained an order from a court  
3 of competent jurisdiction permitting ~~such a~~ **that** search. If the  
4 access occurs within a hospital, the investigation ~~shall~~ **must** be  
5 conducted so as not to interfere with the medical treatment of the  
6 child or other patients.

7 (11) The department ~~shall~~ **must** enter each report made under  
8 this act that is the subject of a field investigation into the ~~CPST~~  
9 **electronic case management** system. The department ~~shall~~ **must**  
10 maintain a report entered on the ~~CPST~~ **electronic case management**  
11 system as required by this subsection until the child about whom  
12 the investigation is made is 18 years old or until 10 years after  
13 the investigation is commenced, whichever is later, or, if the case  
14 is classified as a central registry case, until the department  
15 receives reliable information that the perpetrator of the child  
16 abuse or child neglect is dead. Unless made public as specified  
17 information released under section 7d, a report that is maintained  
18 on the ~~CPST~~ **electronic case management** system is confidential and  
19 is not subject to the disclosure requirements of the freedom of  
20 information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246.

21 (12) After completing a field investigation and based on its  
22 results, the department ~~shall~~ **must** determine in which single  
23 category, prescribed by section 8d, to classify the allegation of  
24 child abuse or child neglect **and determine whether the child abuse**  
25 **or child neglect must be classified as a central registry case.**

26 (13) A person who is the subject of a report or record made  
27 under this section in which the violation does not result in being  
28 placed on the central registry, but is categorized as a category I,  
29 II, or III case under section 8d, may request the department amend

1 or expunge an inaccurate report or record from the local office  
2 file. Within 30 days after the classification of a confirmed case  
3 that does not result in being placed on the central registry, the  
4 department must notify in writing each person who is named in the  
5 report or record as a perpetrator of confirmed serious abuse or  
6 neglect. This notice requirement includes all the following:

7 (a) Must be sent by first-class mail to the identified  
8 perpetrator.

9 (b) Must set forth the person's right to request expunction of  
10 the record and the right to an administrative review conducted by  
11 the department.

12 (c) Must state that the record may be released under section  
13 7d, and may impact future employment or licensing opportunities.

14 (d) Must not identify the person reporting the suspected child  
15 abuse or child neglect.

16 (14) The request described in subsection (13) must be made  
17 within 180 days after the date of service of notice of a confirmed  
18 serious abuse or neglect. The department may, for good cause,  
19 extend the time frame for the request after the 180-day notice if  
20 the department determines that the person who is the subject of the  
21 report or record submitted the request for an administrative review  
22 within 60 days after the 180-day notice period expired. The  
23 department must create an administrative process to determine  
24 whether the report or record should be amended or expunged.

25 (15) ~~(13)~~ Except as provided in subsection ~~(14)~~, (16), upon  
26 completion of the investigation by the local law enforcement agency  
27 or the department, the law enforcement agency or department may  
28 inform the person who made the report as to the disposition of the  
29 report.

1       **(16)** ~~(14)~~ If the person who made the report is mandated to  
2 report under section 3, upon completion of the investigation by the  
3 department, the department ~~shall~~**must** inform the person in writing  
4 as to the disposition of the case and ~~shall~~**must** include in the  
5 information at least all of the following:

6           (a) What determination the department made under subsection  
7 (12) and the rationale for that decision.

8           (b) Whether legal action was commenced and, if so, the nature  
9 of that action.

10          (c) Notification that the information being conveyed is  
11 confidential.

12       **(17)** ~~(15)~~ Information sent under subsection ~~(14)~~ **(16)**  
13 **must** not include personally identifying information for a person  
14 named in a report or record made under this act.

15       **(18)** ~~(16)~~ Unless section 5 of chapter XII of the probate code  
16 of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712.5, requires a physician to report to  
17 the department, the surrender of a newborn in compliance with  
18 chapter XII of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712.1 to  
19 712.20, is not reasonable cause to suspect child abuse or child  
20 neglect and is not subject to the section 3 reporting requirement.  
21 This subsection does not apply to circumstances that arise on or  
22 after the date that chapter XII of the probate code of 1939, 1939  
23 PA 288, MCL 712.1 to 712.20, is repealed. This subsection applies  
24 to a newborn whose birth is described in the born alive infant  
25 protection act, 2002 PA 687, MCL 333.1071 to 333.1073, and who is  
26 considered to be a newborn surrendered under the safe delivery of  
27 newborns law as provided in section 3 of chapter XII of the probate  
28 code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712.3.

29       **(19)** ~~(17)~~ All department employees involved in investigating



1 child abuse or child neglect cases ~~shall~~**must** be trained in the  
2 legal duties to protect the state and federal constitutional and  
3 statutory rights of children and families from the initial contact  
4 of an investigation through the time services are provided.

5 (20) ~~(18)~~—The department ~~shall~~**must** determine whether there is  
6 an open friend of the court case regarding a child who is suspected  
7 of being abused or neglected if a child protective services  
8 investigation of child abuse and child neglect allegations result  
9 in any of the following dispositions:

10 (a) A finding that a preponderance of evidence indicates that  
11 there has been child abuse or child neglect.

12 (b) Emergency removal of the child for child abuse or child  
13 neglect before the investigation is completed.

14 (c) The family court takes jurisdiction on a petition and a  
15 child is maintained in his or her own home under the supervision of  
16 the department.

17 (d) If 1 or more children residing in the home are removed and  
18 1 or more children remain in the home.

19 (e) Any other circumstances that the department determines are  
20 applicable and related to child safety.

21 (21) ~~(19)~~—If the department determines that there is an open  
22 friend of the court case and the provisions of subsection ~~(18)~~**(20)**  
23 apply, the department ~~shall~~**must** notify the office of the friend of  
24 the court in the county in which the friend of the court case is  
25 open that there is an investigation being conducted under this act  
26 regarding that child and ~~shall~~**must** also report to the local friend  
27 of the court office when there is a change in that child's  
28 placement.

29 (22) ~~(20)~~—Child protective services may report to the local

1 friend of the court office any situation in which a parent, more  
2 than 3 times within 1 year or on 5 cumulative reports over several  
3 years, made unfounded reports to child protective services  
4 regarding alleged child abuse or child neglect of his or her child.

5 (23) ~~(21)~~—If the department determines that there is an open  
6 friend of the court case, the department ~~shall~~**must** provide  
7 noncustodial ~~parents~~**parent** of a child who is suspected of being  
8 abused or neglected with the form developed by the department that  
9 has information on how to change a custody or parenting time court  
10 order.

11 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 180 days  
12 after the date it is enacted into law.

13 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect  
14 unless all of the following bills of the 101st Legislature are  
15 enacted into law:

16 (a) House Bill No. 5275.

17 (b) House Bill No. 5276.

18 (c) House Bill No. 5277.

19 (d) House Bill No. 5278.