

**SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR  
HOUSE BILL NO. 4568**

A bill to amend 1967 PA 281, entitled  
"Income tax act of 1967,"  
by amending sections 30, 51, 272, 520, 522, and 524 (MCL 206.30,  
206.51, 206.272, 206.520, 206.522, and 206.524), section 30 as  
amended by 2022 PA 5, section 51 as amended by 2020 PA 75, section  
272 as amended by 2011 PA 38, sections 520 and 522 as amended by  
2015 PA 179, and section 524 as amended by 1987 PA 254, and by  
adding sections 277 and 521.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1       Sec. 30. (1) "Taxable income" means, for a person other than a  
2       corporation, estate, or trust, adjusted gross income as defined in  
3       the internal revenue code subject to the following adjustments  
4       under this section:

1 (a) Add gross interest income and dividends derived from  
2 obligations or securities of states other than Michigan, in the  
3 same amount that has been excluded from adjusted gross income less  
4 related expenses not deducted in computing adjusted gross income  
5 because of section 265(a)(1) of the internal revenue code.

6 (b) Add taxes on or measured by income to the extent the taxes  
7 have been deducted in arriving at adjusted gross income including  
8 any direct or indirect allocated share of taxes paid by a flow-  
9 through entity under part 4.

10 (c) Add losses on the sale or exchange of obligations of the  
11 United States government, the income of which this state is  
12 prohibited from subjecting to a net income tax, to the extent that  
13 the loss has been deducted in arriving at adjusted gross income.

14 (d) Deduct, to the extent included in adjusted gross income,  
15 income derived from obligations, or the sale or exchange of  
16 obligations, of the United States government that this state is  
17 prohibited by law from subjecting to a net income tax, reduced by  
18 any interest on indebtedness incurred in carrying the obligations  
19 and by any expenses incurred in the production of that income to  
20 the extent that the expenses, including amortizable bond premiums,  
21 were deducted in arriving at adjusted gross income.

22 (e) Deduct, to the extent included in adjusted gross income,  
23 the following:

24 (i) Compensation, including retirement or pension benefits,  
25 received for services in the Armed Forces of the United States.

26 (ii) Retirement or pension benefits under the railroad  
27 retirement act of 1974, 45 USC 231 to 231v.

28 (iii) Beginning January 1, 2012, retirement or pension benefits  
29 received for services in the Michigan National Guard.

1 (f) Deduct the following to the extent included in adjusted  
2 gross income subject to the limitations and restrictions set forth  
3 in subsection (9):

4 (i) Retirement or pension benefits received from a federal  
5 public retirement system or from a public retirement system of or  
6 created by this state or a political subdivision of this state.

7 (ii) Retirement or pension benefits received from a public  
8 retirement system of or created by another state or any of its  
9 political subdivisions if the income tax laws of the other state  
10 permit a similar deduction or exemption or a reciprocal deduction  
11 or exemption of a retirement or pension benefit received from a  
12 public retirement system of or created by this state or any of the  
13 political subdivisions of this state.

14 (iii) Social Security benefits as defined in section 86 of the  
15 internal revenue code.

16 (iv) Beginning on and after January 1, 2007, retirement or  
17 pension benefits not deductible under subparagraph (i) or  
18 subdivision (e) from any other retirement or pension system or  
19 benefits from a retirement annuity policy in which payments are  
20 made for life to a senior citizen, to a maximum of \$42,240.00 for a  
21 single return and \$84,480.00 for a joint return. The maximum  
22 amounts allowed under this subparagraph shall be reduced by the  
23 amount of the deduction for retirement or pension benefits claimed  
24 under subparagraph (i) or subdivision (e) and by the amount of a  
25 deduction claimed under subdivision (p). For the 2008 tax year and  
26 each tax year after 2008, the maximum amounts allowed under this  
27 subparagraph shall be adjusted by the percentage increase in the  
28 United States Consumer Price Index for the immediately preceding  
29 calendar year. The department shall annualize the amounts provided

1 in this subparagraph as necessary.

2 (v) The amount determined to be the section 22 amount eligible  
3 for the elderly and the permanently and totally disabled credit  
4 provided in section 22 of the internal revenue code.

5 (g) Adjustments resulting from the application of section 271.

6 (h) Adjustments with respect to estate and trust income as  
7 provided in section 36.

8 (i) Adjustments resulting from the allocation and  
9 apportionment provisions of chapter 3.

10 (j) Deduct the following payments made by the taxpayer in the  
11 tax year:

12 (i) The amount of a charitable contribution made to the advance  
13 tuition payment fund created under section 9 of the Michigan  
14 education trust act, 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1429.

15 (ii) The amount of payment made under an advance tuition  
16 payment contract as provided in the Michigan education trust act,  
17 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1421 to 390.1442.

18 (iii) The amount of payment made under a contract with a private  
19 sector investment manager that meets all of the following criteria:

20 (A) The contract is certified and approved by the board of  
21 directors of the Michigan education trust to provide equivalent  
22 benefits and rights to purchasers and beneficiaries as an advance  
23 tuition payment contract as described in subparagraph (ii).

24 (B) The contract applies only for a state institution of  
25 higher education as defined in the Michigan education trust act,  
26 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1421 to 390.1442, or a community or junior  
27 college in Michigan.

28 (C) The contract provides for enrollment by the contract's  
29 qualified beneficiary in not less than 4 years after the date on

1     which the contract is entered into.

2             (D) The contract is entered into after either of the  
3     following:

4             (I) The purchaser has had his or her offer to enter into an  
5     advance tuition payment contract rejected by the board of directors  
6     of the Michigan education trust, if the board determines that the  
7     trust cannot accept an unlimited number of enrollees upon an  
8     actuarially sound basis.

9             (II) The board of directors of the Michigan education trust  
10    determines that the trust can accept an unlimited number of  
11    enrollees upon an actuarially sound basis.

12            (k) If an advance tuition payment contract under the Michigan  
13    education trust act, 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1421 to 390.1442, or  
14    another contract for which the payment was deductible under  
15    subdivision (j) is terminated and the qualified beneficiary under  
16    that contract does not attend a university, college, junior or  
17    community college, or other institution of higher education, add  
18    the amount of a refund received by the taxpayer as a result of that  
19    termination or the amount of the deduction taken under subdivision  
20    (j) for payment made under that contract, whichever is less.

21            (l) Deduct from the taxable income of a purchaser the amount  
22    included as income to the purchaser under the internal revenue code  
23    after the advance tuition payment contract entered into under the  
24    Michigan education trust act, 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1421 to  
25    390.1442, is terminated because the qualified beneficiary attends  
26    an institution of postsecondary education other than either a state  
27    institution of higher education or an institution of postsecondary  
28    education located outside this state with which a state institution  
29    of higher education has reciprocity.

1 (m) Add, to the extent deducted in determining adjusted gross  
2 income, the net operating loss deduction under section 172 of the  
3 internal revenue code.

4 (n) Deduct a net operating loss deduction for the taxable year  
5 as determined under section 172 of the internal revenue code  
6 subject to the modifications under section 172(b)(2) of the  
7 internal revenue code and subject to the allocation and  
8 apportionment provisions of chapter 3 for the taxable year in which  
9 the loss was incurred.

10 (o) Deduct, to the extent included in adjusted gross income,  
11 benefits from a discriminatory self-insurance medical expense  
12 reimbursement plan.

13 (p) Beginning on and after January 1, 2007, subject to any  
14 limitation provided in this subdivision, a taxpayer who is a senior  
15 citizen may deduct to the extent included in adjusted gross income,  
16 interest, dividends, and capital gains received in the tax year not  
17 to exceed \$9,420.00 for a single return and \$18,840.00 for a joint  
18 return. The maximum amounts allowed under this subdivision shall be  
19 reduced by the amount of a deduction claimed for retirement or  
20 pension benefits under subdivision (e) or a deduction claimed under  
21 subdivision (f) (i), (ii), (iv), or (v). For the 2008 tax year and each  
22 tax year after 2008, the maximum amounts allowed under this  
23 subdivision shall be adjusted by the percentage increase in the  
24 United States Consumer Price Index for the immediately preceding  
25 calendar year. The department shall annualize the amounts provided  
26 in this subdivision as necessary. Beginning January 1, 2012, the  
27 deduction under this subdivision is not available to a senior  
28 citizen born after 1945.

29 (q) Deduct, to the extent included in adjusted gross income,

1 all of the following:

2 (i) The amount of a refund received in the tax year based on  
3 taxes paid under this part and any direct or indirect allocated  
4 share of a refund received by a flow-through entity under part 4.

5 (ii) The amount of a refund received in the tax year based on  
6 taxes paid under the city income tax act, 1964 PA 284, MCL 141.501  
7 to 141.787.

8 (iii) The amount of a credit received in the tax year based on a  
9 claim filed under sections 520 and 522 to the extent that the taxes  
10 used to calculate the credit were not used to reduce adjusted gross  
11 income for a prior year.

12 (r) Add the amount paid by the state on behalf of the taxpayer  
13 in the tax year to repay the outstanding principal on a loan taken  
14 on which the taxpayer defaulted that was to fund an advance tuition  
15 payment contract entered into under the Michigan education trust  
16 act, 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1421 to 390.1442, if the cost of the  
17 advance tuition payment contract was deducted under subdivision (j)  
18 and was financed with a Michigan education trust secured loan.

19 (s) Deduct, to the extent included in adjusted gross income,  
20 any amount, and any interest earned on that amount, received in the  
21 tax year by a taxpayer who is a Holocaust victim as a result of a  
22 settlement of claims against any entity or individual for any  
23 recovered asset pursuant to the German act regulating unresolved  
24 property claims, also known as Gesetz zur Regelung offener  
25 Vermögensfragen, as a result of the settlement of the action  
26 entitled *In re: Holocaust victim assets litigation*, CV-96-4849, CV-  
27 96-5161, and CV-97-0461 (E.D. NY), or as a result of any similar  
28 action if the income and interest are not commingled in any way  
29 with and are kept separate from all other funds and assets of the

1 taxpayer. As used in this subdivision:

2 (i) "Holocaust victim" means a person, or the heir or  
3 beneficiary of that person, who was persecuted by Nazi Germany or  
4 any Axis regime during any period from 1933 to 1945.

5 (ii) "Recovered asset" means any asset of any type and any  
6 interest earned on that asset including, but not limited to, bank  
7 deposits, insurance proceeds, or artwork owned by a Holocaust  
8 victim during the period from 1920 to 1945, withheld from that  
9 Holocaust victim from and after 1945, and not recovered, returned,  
10 or otherwise compensated to the Holocaust victim until after 1993.

11 (t) Deduct all of the following:

12 (i) To the extent not deducted in determining adjusted gross  
13 income, contributions made by the taxpayer in the tax year less  
14 qualified withdrawals made in the tax year from education savings  
15 accounts, calculated on a per education savings account basis,  
16 pursuant to the Michigan education savings program act, 2000 PA  
17 161, MCL 390.1471 to 390.1486, not to exceed a total deduction of  
18 \$5,000.00 for a single return or \$10,000.00 for a joint return per  
19 tax year. The amount calculated under this subparagraph for each  
20 education savings account shall not be less than zero.

21 (ii) To the extent included in adjusted gross income, interest  
22 earned in the tax year on the contributions to the taxpayer's  
23 education savings accounts if the contributions were deductible  
24 under subparagraph (i).

25 (iii) To the extent included in adjusted gross income,  
26 distributions that are qualified withdrawals from an education  
27 savings account to the designated beneficiary of that education  
28 savings account.

29 (u) Add, to the extent not included in adjusted gross income,



1 the amount of money withdrawn by the taxpayer in the tax year from  
2 education savings accounts, not to exceed the total amount deducted  
3 under subdivision (t) in the tax year and all previous tax years,  
4 if the withdrawal was not a qualified withdrawal as provided in the  
5 Michigan education savings program act, 2000 PA 161, MCL 390.1471  
6 to 390.1486. This subdivision does not apply to withdrawals that  
7 are less than the sum of all contributions made to an education  
8 savings account in all previous tax years for which no deduction  
9 was claimed under subdivision (t), less any contributions for which  
10 no deduction was claimed under subdivision (t) that were withdrawn  
11 in all previous tax years.

12 (v) A taxpayer who is a resident tribal member may deduct, to  
13 the extent included in adjusted gross income, all nonbusiness  
14 income earned or received in the tax year and during the period in  
15 which an agreement entered into between the taxpayer's tribe and  
16 this state pursuant to section 30c of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.30c, is  
17 in full force and effect. As used in this subdivision:

18 (i) "Business income" means business income as defined in  
19 section 4 and apportioned under chapter 3.

20 (ii) "Nonbusiness income" means nonbusiness income as defined  
21 in section 14 and, to the extent not included in business income,  
22 all of the following:

23 (A) All income derived from wages whether the wages are earned  
24 within the agreement area or outside of the agreement area.

25 (B) All interest and passive dividends.

26 (C) All rents and royalties derived from real property located  
27 within the agreement area.

28 (D) All rents and royalties derived from tangible personal  
29 property, to the extent the personal property is utilized within

1 the agreement area.

2 (E) Capital gains from the sale or exchange of real property  
3 located within the agreement area.

4 (F) Capital gains from the sale or exchange of tangible  
5 personal property located within the agreement area at the time of  
6 sale.

7 (G) Capital gains from the sale or exchange of intangible  
8 personal property.

9 (H) All pension income and benefits including, but not limited  
10 to, distributions from a 401(k) plan, individual retirement  
11 accounts under section 408 of the internal revenue code, or a  
12 defined contribution plan, or payments from a defined benefit plan.

13 (I) All per capita payments by the tribe to resident tribal  
14 members, without regard to the source of payment.

15 (J) All gaming winnings.

16 (iii) "Resident tribal member" means an individual who meets all  
17 of the following criteria:

18 (A) Is an enrolled member of a federally recognized tribe.

19 (B) The individual's tribe has an agreement with this state  
20 pursuant to section 30c of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.30c, that is in  
21 full force and effect.

22 (C) The individual's principal place of residence is located  
23 within the agreement area as designated in the agreement under sub-  
24 subparagraph (B).

25 (w) Eliminate all of the following:

26 (i) Income from producing oil and gas to the extent included in  
27 adjusted gross income.

28 (ii) Expenses of producing oil and gas to the extent deducted  
29 in arriving at adjusted gross income.

1 (x) Deduct all of the following:

2 (i) To the extent not deducted in determining adjusted gross  
3 income, contributions made by the taxpayer in the tax year less  
4 qualified withdrawals made in the tax year from an ABLE savings  
5 account, pursuant to the Michigan achieving a better life  
6 experience (ABLE) program act, 2015 PA 160, MCL 206.981 to 206.997,  
7 not to exceed a total deduction of \$5,000.00 for a single return or  
8 \$10,000.00 for a joint return per tax year. The amount calculated  
9 under this subparagraph for an ABLE savings account shall not be  
10 less than zero.

11 (ii) To the extent included in adjusted gross income, interest  
12 earned in the tax year on the contributions to the taxpayer's ABLE  
13 savings account if the contributions were deductible under  
14 subparagraph (i).

15 (iii) To the extent included in adjusted gross income,  
16 distributions that are qualified withdrawals from an ABLE savings  
17 account to the designated beneficiary of that ABLE savings account.

18 (y) Add, to the extent not included in adjusted gross income,  
19 the amount of money withdrawn by the taxpayer in the tax year from  
20 an ABLE savings account, not to exceed the total amount deducted  
21 under subdivision (x) in the tax year and all previous tax years,  
22 if the withdrawal was not a qualified withdrawal as provided in the  
23 Michigan achieving a better life experience (ABLE) program act,  
24 2015 PA 160, MCL 206.981 to 206.997. This subdivision does not  
25 apply to withdrawals that are less than the sum of all  
26 contributions made to an ABLE savings account in all previous tax  
27 years for which no deduction was claimed under subdivision (x),  
28 less any contributions for which no deduction was claimed under  
29 subdivision (x) that were withdrawn in all previous tax years.

1 (z) For tax years that begin after December 31, 2018, deduct,  
2 to the extent included in adjusted gross income, compensation  
3 received in the tax year pursuant to the wrongful imprisonment  
4 compensation act, 2016 PA 343, MCL 691.1751 to 691.1757.

5 (aa) For the 2016, 2017, 2018, and 2019 tax years and for each  
6 tax year that begins on and after January 1, 2025, a taxpayer who  
7 is a disabled veteran may deduct, to the extent included in  
8 adjusted gross income, income reported on a federal income tax form  
9 1099-C that is attributable to the cancellation or discharge of a  
10 student loan by the United States Department of Education pursuant  
11 to the total and permanent disability discharge program, 34 CFR  
12 685.213. As used in this subdivision, "disabled veteran" means an  
13 individual who meets either of the following criteria:

14 (i) Has been determined by the United States Department of  
15 Veterans Affairs to be permanently and totally disabled as a result  
16 of military service and entitled to veterans' benefits at the 100%  
17 rate.

18 (ii) Has been rated by the United States Department of Veterans  
19 Affairs as individually unemployable.

20 (bb) For tax years that begin on and after January 1, 2021,  
21 and subject to the limitation under this subdivision, deduct, to  
22 the extent not deducted in determining adjusted gross income,  
23 wagering losses deducted under section 165(d) of the internal  
24 revenue code on the taxpayer's federal income tax return for the  
25 same tax year. For a nonresident, only wagering losses that are  
26 attributable to wagering transactions placed at or through a casino  
27 or licensed race meeting located in this state may be deducted and  
28 must not exceed the gains on wagering transactions allocated to  
29 this state under section 110(2)(d). As used in this subdivision,

1 "casino" and "licensed race meeting" mean those terms as defined in  
2 section 110.

3 (cc) Except as otherwise provided under subparagraph (i), for  
4 tax years that begin on and after January 1, 2022, deduct all of  
5 the following:

6 (i) To the extent not deducted in determining adjusted gross  
7 income, contributions made by the taxpayer in the tax year less  
8 qualified withdrawals made in the tax year from a first-time home  
9 buyer savings account, pursuant to the Michigan first-time home  
10 buyer savings program act, **2022 PA 6, MCL 565.1001 to 565.1013**, not  
11 to exceed a total deduction of \$5,000.00 for a single return or  
12 \$10,000.00 for a joint return per tax year. The amount calculated  
13 under this subparagraph for a first-time home buyer savings account  
14 shall not be less than zero. The deduction under this subparagraph  
15 does not apply for tax years that begin after December 31, 2026.

16 (ii) To the extent not deducted in determining adjusted gross  
17 income, interest earned in the tax year on the contributions to the  
18 taxpayer's first-time home buyer savings account.

19 (iii) To the extent included in adjusted gross income,  
20 distributions that are qualified withdrawals from a first-time home  
21 buyer savings account to the qualified beneficiary of that savings  
22 account.

23 (dd) For tax years that begin on and after January 1, 2022,  
24 add, to the extent not included in adjusted gross income, the  
25 amount of money withdrawn by the taxpayer in the tax year from a  
26 first-time home buyer savings account, not to exceed the total  
27 amount deducted under subdivision (cc) in the tax year and all  
28 previous tax years, if the withdrawal was not a qualified  
29 withdrawal as provided in the Michigan first-time home buyer

1 savings program act, **2022 PA 6, MCL 565.1001 to 565.1013**. This  
2 subdivision does not apply to withdrawals that are less than the  
3 sum of all contributions made to a first-time home buyer savings  
4 account in all previous tax years for which no deduction was  
5 claimed under subdivision (cc), less any contributions for which no  
6 deduction was claimed under subdivision (cc) that were withdrawn in  
7 all previous tax years.

8 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (7) and section  
9 30a, a personal exemption of \$3,700.00 multiplied by the number of  
10 personal and dependency exemptions shall be subtracted in the  
11 calculation that determines taxable income. The number of personal  
12 and dependency exemptions allowed shall be determined as follows:

13 (a) Each taxpayer may claim 1 personal exemption. However, if  
14 a joint return is not made by the taxpayer and his or her spouse,  
15 the taxpayer may claim a personal exemption for the spouse if the  
16 spouse, for the calendar year in which the taxable year of the  
17 taxpayer begins, does not have any gross income and is not the  
18 dependent of another taxpayer.

19 (b) A taxpayer may claim a dependency exemption for each  
20 individual who is a dependent of the taxpayer for the tax year.

21 (c) For tax years beginning on and after January 1, 2019, a  
22 taxpayer may claim an additional exemption under this subsection in  
23 the tax year for which the taxpayer has a certificate of stillbirth  
24 from the department of health and human services as provided under  
25 section 2834 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.2834.

26 (3) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (7), a single  
27 additional exemption determined as follows shall be subtracted in  
28 the calculation that determines taxable income in each of the  
29 following circumstances:

1 (a) \$1,800.00 for each taxpayer and every dependent of the  
2 taxpayer who is a deaf person as defined in section 2 of the deaf  
3 persons' interpreters act, 1982 PA 204, MCL 393.502; a paraplegic,  
4 a quadriplegic, or a hemiplegic; a person who is blind as defined  
5 in section 504; or a person who is totally and permanently disabled  
6 as defined in section 522. When a dependent of a taxpayer files an  
7 annual return under this part, the taxpayer or dependent of the  
8 taxpayer, but not both, may claim the additional exemption allowed  
9 under this subdivision.

10 (b) For tax years beginning after 2007, \$250.00 for each  
11 taxpayer and every dependent of the taxpayer who is a qualified  
12 disabled veteran. When a dependent of a taxpayer files an annual  
13 return under this part, the taxpayer or dependent of the taxpayer,  
14 but not both, may claim the additional exemption allowed under this  
15 subdivision. As used in this subdivision:

16 (i) "Qualified disabled veteran" means a veteran with a  
17 service-connected disability.

18 (ii) "Service-connected disability" means a disability incurred  
19 or aggravated in the line of duty in the active military, naval, or  
20 air service as described in 38 USC 101(16).

21 (iii) "Veteran" means a person who served in the active  
22 military, naval, marine, coast guard, or air service and who was  
23 discharged or released from his or her service with an honorable or  
24 general discharge.

25 (4) An individual with respect to whom a deduction under  
26 subsection (2) is allowable to another taxpayer during the tax year  
27 is not entitled to an exemption for purposes of subsection (2), but  
28 may subtract \$1,500.00 in the calculation that determines taxable  
29 income for a tax year.

1 (5) A nonresident or a part-year resident is allowed that  
2 proportion of an exemption or deduction allowed under subsection  
3 (2), (3), or (4) that the taxpayer's portion of adjusted gross  
4 income from Michigan sources bears to the taxpayer's total adjusted  
5 gross income.

6 (6) In calculating taxable income, a taxpayer shall not  
7 subtract from adjusted gross income the amount of prizes won by the  
8 taxpayer under the McCauley-Traxler-Law-Bowman-McNeely lottery act,  
9 1972 PA 239, MCL 432.1 to 432.47.

10 (7) For each tax year beginning on and after January 1, 2013,  
11 the personal exemption allowed under subsection (2) shall be  
12 adjusted by multiplying the exemption for the tax year beginning in  
13 2012 by a fraction, the numerator of which is the United States  
14 Consumer Price Index for the state fiscal year ending in the tax  
15 year prior to the tax year for which the adjustment is being made  
16 and the denominator of which is the United States Consumer Price  
17 Index for the 2010-2011 state fiscal year. For the 2022 tax year,  
18 ~~and each tax year after 2022,~~ the adjusted amount determined under  
19 this subsection shall be increased by an additional \$600.00. **For**  
20 **the 2023 tax year and each tax year after 2023, the adjusted amount**  
21 **determined under this subsection shall be increased by an**  
22 **additional \$1,800.00.** The resultant product shall be rounded to the  
23 nearest \$100.00 increment. For each tax year, the exemptions  
24 allowed under subsection (3) shall be adjusted by multiplying the  
25 exemption amount under subsection (3) for the tax year by a  
26 fraction, the numerator of which is the United States Consumer  
27 Price Index for the state fiscal year ending the tax year prior to  
28 the tax year for which the adjustment is being made and the  
29 denominator of which is the United States Consumer Price Index for



1 the 1998-1999 state fiscal year. The resultant product shall be  
2 rounded to the nearest \$100.00 increment.

3 (8) As used in this section, "retirement or pension benefits"  
4 means distributions from all of the following:

5 (a) Except as provided in subdivision (d), qualified pension  
6 trusts and annuity plans that qualify under section 401(a) of the  
7 internal revenue code, including all of the following:

8 (i) Plans for self-employed persons, commonly known as Keogh or  
9 HR10 plans.

10 (ii) Individual retirement accounts that qualify under section  
11 408 of the internal revenue code if the distributions are not made  
12 until the participant has reached 59-1/2 years of age, except in  
13 the case of death, disability, or distributions described by  
14 section 72(t)(2)(A)(iv) of the internal revenue code.

15 (iii) Employee annuities or tax-sheltered annuities purchased  
16 under section 403(b) of the internal revenue code by organizations  
17 exempt under section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code, or by  
18 public school systems.

19 (iv) Distributions from a 401(k) plan attributable to employee  
20 contributions mandated by the plan or attributable to employer  
21 contributions.

22 (b) The following retirement and pension plans not qualified  
23 under the internal revenue code:

24 (i) Plans of the United States, state governments other than  
25 this state, and political subdivisions, agencies, or  
26 instrumentalities of this state.

27 (ii) Plans maintained by a church or a convention or  
28 association of churches.

29 (iii) All other unqualified pension plans that prescribe

1 eligibility for retirement and predetermine contributions and  
2 benefits if the distributions are made from a pension trust.

3 (c) Retirement or pension benefits received by a surviving  
4 spouse if those benefits qualified for a deduction prior to the  
5 decedent's death. Benefits received by a surviving child are not  
6 deductible.

7 (d) Retirement and pension benefits do not include:

8 (i) Amounts received from a plan that allows the employee to  
9 set the amount of compensation to be deferred and does not  
10 prescribe retirement age or years of service. These plans include,  
11 but are not limited to, all of the following:

12 (A) Deferred compensation plans under section 457 of the  
13 internal revenue code.

14 (B) Distributions from plans under section 401(k) of the  
15 internal revenue code other than plans described in subdivision  
16 (a) (iv) .

17 (C) Distributions from plans under section 403(b) of the  
18 internal revenue code other than plans described in subdivision  
19 (a) (iii) .

20 (ii) Premature distributions paid on separation, withdrawal, or  
21 discontinuance of a plan prior to the earliest date the recipient  
22 could have retired under the provisions of the plan.

23 (iii) Payments received as an incentive to retire early unless  
24 the distributions are from a pension trust.

25 (9) In determining taxable income under this section, the  
26 following limitations and restrictions, **subject to the adjustment**  
27 **under subsection (10)**, apply:

28 (a) For a person born before 1946, this subsection provides no  
29 additional restrictions or limitations under subsection (1)(f) .

(b) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (c), for a person born in 1946 through 1952, the sum of the deductions under subsection (1)(f)(i), (ii), and (iv) is limited to \$20,000.00 for a single return and \$40,000.00 for a joint return. After that person reaches the age of 67, **through December 31, 2022**, the deductions under subsection (1)(f)(i), (ii), and (iv) do not apply and that person is eligible for a deduction of \$20,000.00 for a single return and \$40,000.00 for a joint return, which deduction is available against all types of income and is not restricted to income from retirement or pension benefits. **Beginning January 1, 2023, after that person reaches the age of 67, the deductions under subsection (1)(f)(i), (ii), and (iv) do not apply and that person is eligible for a deduction of \$21,800.00 for a single return and \$43,600.00 for a joint return, which deduction is available against all types of income and is not restricted to income from retirement or pension benefits.** A person who takes the deduction under subsection (1)(e) is not eligible for the unrestricted deduction of ~~\$20,000.00 for a single return and \$40,000.00 for a joint return~~ under this subdivision.

(c) Beginning January 1, 2013 for a person born in 1946 through 1952 and beginning January 1, 2018 for a person born after 1945 who has retired as of January 1, 2013, if that person receives retirement or pension benefits from employment with a governmental agency that was not covered by the federal social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat 620, the sum of the deductions under subsection (1)(f)(i), (ii), and (iv) is limited to \$35,000.00 for a single return and, except as otherwise provided under this subdivision, \$55,000.00 for a joint return. If both spouses filing a joint return receive retirement or pension benefits from

1 employment with a governmental agency that was not covered by the  
2 federal social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat 620, the sum of  
3 the deductions under subsection (1)(f)(i), (ii), and (iv) is limited  
4 to \$70,000.00 for a joint return. After that person reaches the age  
5 of 67, the deductions under subsection (1)(f)(i), (ii), and (iv) do  
6 not apply and that person is eligible for a deduction of \$35,000.00  
7 for a single return and \$55,000.00 for a joint return, or  
8 \$70,000.00 for a joint return if applicable, which deduction is  
9 available against all types of income and is not restricted to  
10 income from retirement or pension benefits. A person who takes the  
11 deduction under subsection (1)(e) is not eligible for the  
12 unrestricted deduction of \$35,000.00 for a single return and  
13 \$55,000.00 for a joint return, or \$70,000.00 for a joint return if  
14 applicable, under this subdivision.

15 (d) Except as otherwise provided under subdivision (c) for a  
16 person who was retired as of January 1, 2013, for a person born  
17 after 1952 who has reached the age of 62 through 66 years of age  
18 and who receives retirement or pension benefits from employment  
19 with a governmental agency that was not covered by the federal  
20 social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat 620, the sum of the  
21 deductions under subsection (1)(f)(i), (ii), and (iv) is limited to  
22 \$15,000.00 for a single return and, except as otherwise provided  
23 under this subdivision, \$15,000.00 for a joint return. If both  
24 spouses filing a joint return receive retirement or pension  
25 benefits from employment with a governmental agency that was not  
26 covered by the federal social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat  
27 620, the sum of the deductions under subsection (1)(f)(i), (ii), and  
28 (iv) is limited to \$30,000.00 for a joint return.

29 (e) Except as otherwise provided under subdivision (c) or (d),

1 for a person born after 1952, the deduction under subsection  
 2 (1)(f)(i), (ii), or (iv) does not apply. When that person reaches the  
 3 age of 67, **through December 31, 2022**, that person is eligible for a  
 4 deduction of \$20,000.00 for a single return and \$40,000.00 for a  
 5 joint return, which deduction is available against all types of  
 6 income and is not restricted to income from retirement or pension  
 7 benefits. **Beginning January 1, 2023, when that person reaches the**  
 8 **age of 67, that person is eligible for a deduction of \$21,800.00**  
 9 **for a single return and \$43,600.00 for a joint return, which**  
 10 **deduction is available against all types of income and is not**  
 11 **restricted to income from retirement or pension benefits.** If a  
 12 person takes the **unrestricted** deduction ~~of \$20,000.00 for a single~~  
 13 ~~return and \$40,000.00 for a joint return,~~ **under this subdivision,**  
 14 that person shall not take the deduction under subsection (1)(f)(iii)  
 15 and shall not take the personal exemption under subsection (2).  
 16 That person may elect not to take the **unrestricted** deduction ~~of~~  
 17 ~~\$20,000.00 for a single return and \$40,000.00 for a joint return~~  
 18 **under this subdivision** and elect to take the deduction under  
 19 subsection (1)(f)(iii) and the personal exemption under subsection  
 20 (2) if that election would reduce that person's tax liability. A  
 21 person who takes the deduction under subsection (1)(e) is not  
 22 eligible for the unrestricted deduction ~~of \$20,000.00 for a single~~  
 23 ~~return and \$40,000.00 for a joint return~~ under this subdivision.  
 24 (f) For a joint return, the limitations and restrictions in  
 25 this subsection shall be applied based on the date of birth of the  
 26 older spouse filing the joint return. If a deduction under  
 27 subsection (1)(f) was claimed on a joint return for a tax year in  
 28 which a spouse died and the surviving spouse has not remarried  
 29 since the death of that spouse, the surviving spouse is entitled to

claim the deduction under subsection (1)(f) in subsequent tax years subject to the same restrictions and limitations, for a single return, that would have applied based on the date of birth of the older of the 2 spouses. For tax years beginning after December 31, 2019, a surviving spouse born after 1945 who has reached the age of 67 and has not remarried since the death of that spouse may elect to take the deduction that is available against all types of income subject to the same limitations and restrictions as provided under this subsection based on the surviving spouse's date of birth instead of taking the deduction allowed under subsection (1)(f), for a single return, based on the date of birth of the older spouse.

**(10) For the 2024 tax year and each tax year after 2024, the maximum deduction amounts allowed under subsection (9) shall be adjusted by multiplying the deduction amount allowed for the 2023 tax year by a fraction, the numerator of which is the United States Consumer Price Index for the state fiscal year ending in the tax year prior to the tax year for which the adjustment is being made and the denominator of which is the United States Consumer Price Index for the 2021-2022 state fiscal year. The resultant product shall be rounded to the nearest \$100.00 increment.**

**(11) ~~(10)~~**As used in this section:

(a) "Oil and gas" means oil and gas subject to severance tax under 1929 PA 48, MCL 205.301 to 205.317.

(b) "Senior citizen" means that term as defined in section 514.

(c) "United States Consumer Price Index" means the United States Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers as defined and reported by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor

1 Statistics.

2 Sec. 51. (1) For receiving, earning, or otherwise acquiring  
3 income from any source whatsoever, there is levied and imposed  
4 under this part upon the taxable income of every person other than  
5 a corporation a tax at the following rates in the following  
6 circumstances:

7 (a) On and after October 1, 2007 and before October 1, 2012,  
8 4.35%.

9 (b) ~~Except as otherwise provided under subdivision (c), on~~ On  
10 and after October 1, 2012 **through December 31, 2022**, 4.25%.

11 **(c) Except as otherwise provided under subdivision (d), on and**  
12 **after January 1, 2023, 4.0%.**

13 (d) ~~(e)~~ For each tax year beginning on and after January 1,  
14 2023, if the percentage increase in the total general fund/general  
15 purpose revenue from the immediately preceding fiscal year is  
16 greater than the inflation rate for the same period and the  
17 inflation rate is positive, then the current rate shall be reduced  
18 by an amount determined by multiplying that rate by a fraction, the  
19 numerator of which is the difference between the total general  
20 fund/general purpose revenue from the immediately preceding state  
21 fiscal year and the capped general fund/general purpose revenue and  
22 the denominator of which is the total revenue collected from this  
23 part in the immediately preceding state fiscal year. For purposes  
24 of this subdivision only, the state treasurer, the director of the  
25 senate fiscal agency, and the director of the house fiscal agency  
26 shall determine whether the total revenue distributed to general  
27 fund/general purpose revenue has increased as required under this  
28 subdivision based on the comprehensive annual financial report  
29 prepared and published by the department of technology, management,

1 and budget in accordance with section 23 of article IX of the state  
2 constitution of 1963. The state treasurer, the director of the  
3 senate fiscal agency, and the director of the house fiscal agency  
4 shall make the determination under this subdivision no later than  
5 the date of the January 2023 revenue estimating conference  
6 conducted pursuant to sections 367a through 367f of the management  
7 and budget act, 1984 PA 431, MCL 18.1367a to 18.1367f, and the date  
8 of each January revenue estimating conference conducted each year  
9 thereafter. As used in this subdivision:

10 (i) "Capped general fund/general purpose revenue" means the  
11 total general fund/general purpose revenue from the 2020-2021 state  
12 fiscal year multiplied by the sum of 1 plus the product of 1.425  
13 times the difference between a fraction, the numerator of which is  
14 the Consumer Price Index for the state fiscal year ending in the  
15 tax year prior to the tax year for which the adjustment is being  
16 made and the denominator of which is the Consumer Price Index for  
17 the 2020-2021 state fiscal year, and 1.

18 (ii) "Total general fund/general purpose revenue" means the  
19 total general fund/general purpose revenue and other financing  
20 sources as published in the comprehensive annual financial report  
21 schedule of revenue and other financing sources - general fund for  
22 that fiscal year plus any distribution made pursuant to section  
23 51d.

24 (2) Except as otherwise provided for December 1, 2018 through  
25 September 30, 2019, beginning January 1, 2000, that percentage of  
26 the gross collections before refunds from the tax levied under this  
27 section that is equal to 1.012% divided by the income tax rate  
28 levied under this section shall be deposited in the state school  
29 aid fund created in section 11 of article IX of the state



1 constitution of 1963. For December 1, 2018 through September 30,  
 2 2019 only, that percentage of the gross collections before refunds  
 3 from the tax levied under this section that is equal to 0.954%  
 4 divided by the income tax rate levied under this section shall be  
 5 deposited in the state school aid fund created in section 11 of  
 6 article IX of the state constitution of 1963.

7 (3) In addition to the **other** distributions under ~~subsections~~  
 8 ~~(2) and (4)~~ **this section** and sections 51d, 51e, and 51f, beginning  
 9 October 1, 2016, from the revenue collected **from the tax levied**  
 10 under this section an amount equal to 3.5% of the average amount of  
 11 farmland tax credits claimed under section 36109 of the natural  
 12 resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL  
 13 324.36109, for the immediately preceding 3 state fiscal years shall  
 14 be deposited into the agricultural preservation fund created in  
 15 section 36202 of the natural resources and environmental protection  
 16 act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.36202.

17 (4) In addition to the **other** distributions under ~~subsections~~  
 18 ~~(2) and (3)~~ **this section** and sections 51d, 51e, and 51f, and  
 19 subject to the limitation under this subsection, beginning with the  
 20 2018-2019 state fiscal year and each fiscal year thereafter, from  
 21 the revenue collected **from the tax levied** under this section  
 22 \$69,000,000.00 shall be deposited into the renew Michigan fund  
 23 created in section 51g. However, if, in any 1 of the 2018-2019  
 24 through the 2021-2022 state fiscal years, the minimum foundation  
 25 allowance falls below the 2017-2018 minimum foundation allowance  
 26 established under section 20 of the state school aid act of 1979,  
 27 1979 PA 94, MCL 388.1620, as amended by 2017 PA 108, then no money  
 28 shall be deposited into the renew Michigan fund pursuant to this  
 29 subsection for that fiscal year.

1           (5) The department shall annualize rates provided in  
2 subsection (1) as necessary. The applicable annualized rate shall  
3 be imposed upon the taxable income of every person other than a  
4 corporation for those tax years.

5           (6) The taxable income of a nonresident shall be computed in  
6 the same manner that the taxable income of a resident is computed,  
7 subject to the allocation and apportionment provisions of this  
8 part.

9           (7) A resident beneficiary of a trust whose taxable income  
10 includes all or part of an accumulation distribution by a trust, as  
11 defined in section 665 of the internal revenue code, shall be  
12 allowed a credit against the tax otherwise due under this part. The  
13 credit shall be all or a proportionate part of any tax paid by the  
14 trust under this part for any preceding taxable year that would not  
15 have been payable if the trust had in fact made distribution to its  
16 beneficiaries at the times and in the amounts specified in section  
17 666 of the internal revenue code. The credit shall not reduce the  
18 tax otherwise due from the beneficiary to an amount less than would  
19 have been due if the accumulation distribution were excluded from  
20 taxable income.

21           (8) The taxable income of a resident who is required to  
22 include income from a trust in his or her federal income tax return  
23 under the provisions of 26 USC 671 to 679, shall include items of  
24 income and deductions from the trust in taxable income to the  
25 extent required by this part with respect to property owned  
26 outright.

27           (9) It is the intention of this section that the income  
28 subject to tax of every person other than corporations shall be  
29 computed in like manner and be the same as provided in the internal

1 revenue code subject to adjustments specifically provided for in  
2 this part.

3 (10) As used in this section:

4 (a) "Consumer Price Index" means the United States Consumer  
5 Price Index for all urban consumers as defined and reported by the  
6 United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

7 (b) "Inflation rate" means the annual percentage change in the  
8 Consumer Price Index, as determined by the department, comparing  
9 the 2 most recent completed state fiscal years.

10 (c) "Person other than a corporation" means a resident or  
11 nonresident individual or any of the following:

12 (i) A partner in a partnership as defined in the internal  
13 revenue code.

14 (ii) A beneficiary of an estate or a trust as defined in the  
15 internal revenue code.

16 (iii) An estate or trust as defined in the internal revenue  
17 code.

18 (d) "Taxable income" means taxable income as defined in this  
19 part subject to the applicable source and attribution rules  
20 contained in this part.

21 Sec. 272. (1) For the following tax years that begin after  
22 December 31, 2007, a taxpayer may credit against the tax imposed by  
23 this act an amount equal to the specified percentages of the credit  
24 the taxpayer is allowed to claim as a credit under section 32 of  
25 the internal revenue code for a tax year on a return filed under  
26 this act for the same tax year:

27 (a) For tax years that begin after December 31, 2007 and  
28 before January 1, 2009, 10%.

29 (b) For tax years that begin after December 31, 2008 and

1 before January 1, 2012, 20%.

2 (c) For tax years that begin after December 31, 2011 **and**  
3 **before January 1, 2022, 6%.**

4 **(d) For tax years that begin after December 31, 2021, 20%.**

5 (2) If the credit allowed by this section exceeds the tax  
6 liability of the taxpayer for the tax year, the state treasurer  
7 shall refund the excess to the taxpayer without interest, except as  
8 provided in section 30 of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.30.

9 **Sec. 277. (1) For tax years that begin on and after January 1,**  
10 **2022, a taxpayer may claim a credit against the tax imposed by this**  
11 **part equal to \$500.00 for each qualified dependent of the taxpayer**  
12 **for which an exemption was claimed under section 30(2)(b) for that**  
13 **same tax year. If the credit allowed under this section exceeds the**  
14 **tax liability of the taxpayer for the tax year, that portion of the**  
15 **credit that exceeds the tax liability shall not be refunded.**

16 (2) As used in this section, "qualified dependent" means a  
17 dependent who is less than 19 years of age on the last day of the  
18 tax year for which the credit is claimed.

19 Sec. 520. (1) Subject to the limitations and the definitions  
20 in this chapter, a claimant, **other than a claimant under section**  
21 **521,** may claim against the tax due under this part for the tax year  
22 a credit for the property taxes on the taxpayer's homestead  
23 deductible for federal income tax purposes pursuant to section 164  
24 of the internal revenue code, or that would have been deductible if  
25 the claimant had not elected the zero bracket amount or if the  
26 claimant had been subject to the federal income tax. The property  
27 taxes used for the credit computation shall not be greater than the  
28 amount levied for 1 tax year. An owner is not eligible for a credit  
29 under this section if the taxable value of his or her homestead

1 excluding the portion of a parcel of real property that is  
2 unoccupied and classified as agricultural for ad valorem tax  
3 purposes in the year for which the credit is claimed is greater  
4 than \$135,000.00 through the 2021 tax year. Beginning with the 2021  
5 tax year and each tax year after 2021, the taxable value cap under  
6 this subsection for the immediately preceding tax year shall be  
7 adjusted by the percentage increase in the United States ~~consumer~~  
8 ~~price index~~ **Consumer Price Index** for the immediately preceding  
9 calendar year and rounded to the nearest \$100.00 increment. The  
10 department shall annualize the amount in this subsection as  
11 necessary. As used in this subsection, "taxable value" means that  
12 value determined under section 27a of the general property tax act,  
13 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.27a.

14 (2) A person who rents or leases a homestead may claim a  
15 similar credit computed under this section and section 522 based  
16 upon 20% of the gross rent paid for tax years before the 2018 tax  
17 year or 23% of the gross rent paid for tax years after the 2017 tax  
18 year. A person who rents or leases a homestead subject to a service  
19 charge in lieu of ad valorem taxes as provided by section 15a of  
20 the state housing development authority act of 1966, 1966 PA 346,  
21 MCL 125.1415a, may claim a similar credit computed under this  
22 section and section 522 based upon 10% of the gross rent paid.

23 (3) If the credit claimed under this section and section 522  
24 exceeds the tax liability for the tax year or if there is no tax  
25 liability for the tax year, the amount of the claim not used as an  
26 offset against the tax liability shall, after examination and  
27 review, be approved for payment, without interest, to the claimant.  
28 In determining the amount of the payment under this subsection,  
29 withholdings and other credits shall be used first to offset any

1 tax liabilities.

2 (4) If the homestead is an integral part of a multipurpose or  
3 multidwelling building that is federally aided housing or state  
4 aided housing, a claimant who is a senior citizen entitled to a  
5 payment under subsection (2) may assign the right to that payment  
6 to a mortgagor if the mortgagor reduces the rent charged and  
7 collected on the claimant's homestead in an amount equal to the tax  
8 credit payment provided in this chapter. The assignment of the  
9 claim is valid only if the Michigan state housing development  
10 authority, by affidavit, verifies that the claimant's rent has been  
11 so reduced.

12 (5) Only the renter or lessee shall claim a credit on property  
13 that is rented or leased as a homestead.

14 (6) A person who discriminates in the charging or collection  
15 of rent on a homestead by increasing the rent charged or collected  
16 because the renter or lessee claims and receives a credit or  
17 payment under this chapter is guilty of a misdemeanor.  
18 Discrimination against a renter who claims and receives the credit  
19 under this section and section 522 by a reduction of the rent on  
20 the homestead of a person who does not claim and receive the credit  
21 is a misdemeanor. If discriminatory rents are charged or collected,  
22 each charge or collection of the higher or lower payment is a  
23 separate offense. Each acceptance of a payment of rent is a  
24 separate offense.

25 (7) A person who received aid to families with dependent  
26 children, state family assistance, or state disability assistance  
27 pursuant to the social welfare act, 1939 PA 280, MCL 400.1 to  
28 400.119b, in the tax year for which the person is filing a return  
29 shall have a credit that is authorized and computed under this

1 section and section 522 reduced by an amount equal to the product  
2 of the claimant's credit multiplied by the quotient of the sum of  
3 the claimant's aid to families with dependent children, state  
4 family assistance, and state disability assistance for the tax year  
5 divided by the claimant's total household resources. The reduction  
6 of credit shall not exceed the sum of the aid to families with  
7 dependent children, state family assistance, and state disability  
8 assistance for the tax year. For the purposes of this subsection,  
9 aid to families with dependent children does not include child  
10 support payments that offset or reduce payments made to the  
11 claimant.

12 (8) For tax years before the 2018 tax year, a credit under  
13 subsection (1) or (2) shall be reduced by 10% for each claimant  
14 whose total household resources exceed the minimum total household  
15 resources amount of \$41,000.00 and by an additional 10% for each  
16 increment of \$1,000.00 of total household resources in excess of  
17 \$41,000.00. Except as otherwise provided under this subsection, for  
18 the 2018 tax year and each tax year after 2018, the minimum total  
19 household resources amount is \$51,000.00. For the 2018 tax year and  
20 each tax year after 2018, a credit under subsection (1) or (2)  
21 shall be reduced by 10% for each claimant whose total household  
22 resources exceed the minimum total household resources amount  
23 established under this subsection and by an additional 10% for each  
24 increment of \$1,000.00 of total household resources in excess of  
25 the minimum total household resources amount for that tax year. For  
26 the 2021 tax year and each tax year after 2021, the minimum total  
27 household resources threshold amount established under this  
28 subsection for the immediately preceding tax year shall be adjusted  
29 by the percentage increase in the United States ~~consumer price~~

~~index~~ **Consumer Price Index** for the immediately preceding calendar year and rounded to the nearest \$100.00 increment.

(9) If the credit authorized and calculated under this section and section 522 and adjusted under subsection (7) or (8) does not provide to a senior citizen who rents or leases a homestead that amount attributable to rent that constitutes more than 40% of the total household resources of the senior citizen, the senior citizen may claim a credit based upon the amount of total household resources attributable to rent as provided by this section.

(10) A senior citizen whose gross rent paid for the tax year is more than the percentage of total household resources specified in subsection (9) for the respective tax year may claim a credit for the amount of rent paid that constitutes more than the percentage of the total household resources of the senior citizen specified in subsection (9) and that was not provided to the senior citizen by the credit computed pursuant to this section and section 522 and adjusted pursuant to subsection (7) or (8).

(11) The department may promulgate rules to implement subsections (9) to (15) and may prescribe a table to allow a claimant to determine the credit provided under this section and section 522 in the instruction booklet that accompanies the respective income tax or property tax credit forms used by claimants.

(12) A senior citizen may claim the credit under subsections (9) to (15) on the same form as the property tax credit permitted by subsection (2). The department shall adjust the forms accordingly.

(13) A senior citizen who moves to a different rented or leased homestead shall determine, for 2 tax years after the move,



both his or her qualification to claim a credit under subsections (9) to (15) and the amount of a credit under subsections (9) to (15) on the basis of the annualized final monthly rental payment at his or her previous homestead, if this annualized rental is less than the senior citizen's actual annual rental payments.

(14) For a return of less than 12 months, the claim for a credit under subsections (9) to (15) shall be reduced proportionately.

(15) For tax years before the 2018 tax year, the total credit allowed by this section and section 522 shall not exceed \$1,200.00 per year. Except as otherwise provided under this subsection, for the 2018 tax year and each tax year after 2018, the total credit allowed by this section and section 522 shall not exceed \$1,500.00 per year. Beginning with the 2021 tax year and each tax year after 2021, the maximum amount of the credit allowed under this section and section 522 for the immediately preceding tax year shall be adjusted by the percentage increase in the United States ~~consumer price index~~ **Consumer Price Index** for the immediately preceding calendar year. The department shall round the amount to the nearest \$100.00 increment.

(16) As used in this section, "~~United States consumer price index~~" **Consumer Price Index** means the United States ~~consumer price index~~ **Consumer Price Index** for all urban consumers as defined and reported by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**Sec. 521. (1) Subject to the limitations under this section, for tax years beginning on and after January 1, 2023, a claimant who is a disabled veteran, a widow or widower of a disabled veteran, or a widow or widower of a veteran killed in action is**

1 entitled to a credit against the tax levied and imposed under this  
2 part for the tax year in an amount equal to 100% of the property  
3 taxes levied on the taxpayer's homestead deductible for federal  
4 income tax purposes pursuant to section 164 of the internal revenue  
5 code, or that would have been deductible if the claimant had not  
6 elected zero bracket amount or if the claimant had been subject to  
7 the federal income tax, for that same tax year. For purposes of  
8 calculating the amount of the credit under this section, all of the  
9 following apply:

10 (a) The property taxes levied on the taxpayer's homestead  
11 deductible for federal income tax purposes must be calculated as if  
12 section 164(b)(6)(B) was not in effect.

13 (b) The property taxes used for the credit computation shall  
14 not be greater than the amount levied for 1 tax year.

15 (c) Subject to the adjustment under this subdivision, the  
16 maximum amount of credit allowed under this section for a disabled  
17 veteran who meets the criteria under section 7b(7)(a)(ii) of the  
18 general property tax act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.7b, is \$2,000.00.  
19 Beginning with the 2024 tax year and each tax year after 2024, the  
20 maximum amount of the credit allowed under this subdivision for the  
21 immediately preceding tax year shall be adjusted by the percentage  
22 increase in the United States Consumer Price Index for the  
23 immediately preceding calendar year. The department shall round the  
24 amount to the nearest \$100.00 increment.

25 (2) In order to claim the credit under this section, the  
26 claimant shall either claim the credit for property taxes paid by  
27 the claimant during the tax year on his or her annual return for  
28 that same tax year in a form and manner as prescribed by the  
29 department or shall file an affidavit with the local tax collecting

1 unit pursuant to section 7b of the general property tax act, 1893  
2 PA 206, MCL 211.7b, that authorizes the local tax collecting unit  
3 to claim the credit under this section on behalf of the claimant  
4 and authorizes the department to remit direct payment to that local  
5 tax collecting unit for that credit claimed on his or her behalf. A  
6 local tax collecting unit seeking to file a credit on behalf of a  
7 claimant under this section shall submit a copy of the affidavit  
8 filed pursuant to section 7b of the general property tax act, 1893  
9 PA 206, MCL 211.7b, with the department and shall also provide the  
10 information necessary to determine the amount of the property taxes  
11 levied and deferred on the claimant's homestead for the tax year  
12 for which the credit is being claimed under this section before  
13 February 1 of each year. The affidavit and information required to  
14 be submitted to the department by the local tax collecting unit  
15 under this subsection may be submitted electronically.

16 (3) If the amount of the credit claimed under this section on  
17 the claimant's annual return exceeds the tax liability of the  
18 claimant for the tax year or if there is no tax liability for the  
19 tax year, the amount of the claim not used as an offset against the  
20 tax liability shall, after examination and review, be approved for  
21 payment, without interest, to the claimant. In determining the  
22 amount of the payment to the claimant under this subsection,  
23 withholdings and other credits shall be used first to offset any  
24 tax liabilities. However, the amount of the credit claimed under  
25 this section by a local tax collecting unit, after examination and  
26 review, shall not be used to offset tax liability of the claimant  
27 under this part but shall be approved for payment and the  
28 department shall remit the amount of the credit payment directly to  
29 the local tax collecting unit in the form of a fully negotiable

1 check. Payment due to a local tax collecting unit shall be made  
2 within 14 days of receiving the affidavit, the disabled veteran  
3 property tax credit form filed on behalf of the claimant pursuant  
4 to this section, and the necessary information from the local tax  
5 collecting unit. If, after examination and review, the department  
6 denies a claim for a credit filed by a local tax collecting unit,  
7 the department shall send a written notice of that denial to the  
8 local tax collecting unit and the claimant on whose behalf the  
9 local tax collecting unit had filed the credit under this section.  
10 The written notice must include the reason for the denial, the  
11 amount denied, and the amount due and payable to the local tax  
12 collecting unit within 90 days of the date of the denial notice.

13 (4) A claimant who claims a credit under this section or  
14 authorizes a local tax collecting unit to claim a credit under this  
15 section on his or her behalf is not eligible for a credit under  
16 section 520. For a return of less than 12 months, the amount of the  
17 credit allowed shall be reduced proportionately. A claim shall not  
18 be allowed under this section if the department finds after  
19 examination and review any of the following:

20 (a) The claimant is not a disabled veteran, a widow or widower  
21 of a disabled veteran, or a widow or widower of a veteran killed in  
22 action.

23 (b) The claimant filed a claim under section 520 for that same  
24 tax year.

25 (5) Notwithstanding section 30a of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.30a,  
26 the credit allowed under this section is exempt from interception,  
27 execution, levy, attachment, garnishment, or other legal process to  
28 collect a debt. No portion of the credit allowed or any rights  
29 existing under this section shall be applied as an offset to any

1 liability of the claimant under section 30a of 1941 PA 122, MCL  
2 205.30a, or any arrearage or other debt of the claimant.

3 (6) As used in this section:

4 (a) "Disabled veteran", "veteran", "widow or widower of a  
5 disabled veteran", and "widow or widower of a veteran killed in  
6 action" mean those terms as defined in section 7b of the general  
7 property tax act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.7b.

8 (b) "United States Consumer Price Index" means the United  
9 States Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers as defined and  
10 reported by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor  
11 Statistics.

12 Sec. 522. (1) The amount of a claim made pursuant to ~~this~~  
13 ~~chapter~~ **section 520** shall be determined as follows:

14 (a) A claimant who is not a senior citizen is entitled to a  
15 credit against the state income tax liability under this part equal  
16 to 60% of the amount by which the property taxes on the homestead,  
17 or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax year, exceeds  
18 3.5% of the claimant's total household resources for tax years  
19 before the 2018 tax year or 3.2% of the claimant's total household  
20 resources for the 2018 tax year and each tax year after 2018.

21 (b) A claimant who is a senior citizen is entitled to a credit  
22 against the state income tax liability under this part equal to the  
23 following:

24 (i) For a claimant with total household resources of \$21,000.00  
25 or less, an amount as determined in accordance with subdivision  
26 (c).

27 (ii) For a claimant with total household resources of more than  
28 \$21,000.00 and less than or equal to \$22,000.00, an amount equal to  
29 96% of the difference between the property taxes on the homestead

1 or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax year and 3.5%  
2 of total household resources for tax years before the 2018 tax year  
3 or 3.2% of total household resources for the 2018 tax year and each  
4 tax year after 2018.

5 (iii) For a claimant with total household resources of more than  
6 \$22,000.00 and less than or equal to \$23,000.00, an amount equal to  
7 92% of the difference between the property taxes on the homestead  
8 or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax year and 3.5%  
9 of total household resources for tax years before the 2018 tax year  
10 or 3.2% of total household resources for the 2018 tax year and each  
11 tax year after 2018.

12 (iv) For a claimant with total household resources of more than  
13 \$23,000.00 and less than or equal to \$24,000.00, an amount equal to  
14 88% of the difference between the property taxes on the homestead  
15 or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax year and 3.5%  
16 of total household resources for tax years before the 2018 tax year  
17 or 3.2% of total household resources for the 2018 tax year and each  
18 tax year after 2018.

19 (v) For a claimant with total household resources of more than  
20 \$24,000.00 and less than or equal to \$25,000.00, an amount equal to  
21 84% of the difference between the property taxes on the homestead  
22 or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax year and 3.5%  
23 of total household resources for tax years before the 2018 tax year  
24 or 3.2% of total household resources for the 2018 tax year and each  
25 tax year after 2018.

26 (vi) For a claimant with total household resources of more than  
27 \$25,000.00 and less than or equal to \$26,000.00, an amount equal to  
28 80% of the difference between the property taxes on the homestead  
29 or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax year and 3.5%

1 of total household resources for tax years before the 2018 tax year  
2 or 3.2% of total household resources for the 2018 tax year and each  
3 tax year after 2018.

4 (vii) For a claimant with total household resources of more  
5 than \$26,000.00 and less than or equal to \$27,000.00, an amount  
6 equal to 76% of the difference between the property taxes on the  
7 homestead or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax  
8 year and 3.5% of total household resources for tax years before the  
9 2018 tax year or 3.2% of total household resources for the 2018 tax  
10 year and each tax year after 2018.

11 (viii) For a claimant with total household resources of more  
12 than \$27,000.00 and less than or equal to \$28,000.00, an amount  
13 equal to 72% of the difference between the property taxes on the  
14 homestead or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax  
15 year and 3.5% of total household resources for tax years before the  
16 2018 tax year or 3.2% of total household resources for the 2018 tax  
17 year and each tax year after 2018.

18 (ix) For a claimant with total household resources of more than  
19 \$28,000.00 and less than or equal to \$29,000.00, an amount equal to  
20 68% of the difference between the property taxes on the homestead  
21 or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax year and 3.5%  
22 of total household resources for tax years before the 2018 tax year  
23 or 3.2% of total household resources for the 2018 tax year and each  
24 tax year after 2018.

25 (x) For a claimant with total household resources of more than  
26 \$29,000.00 and less than or equal to \$30,000.00, an amount equal to  
27 64% of the difference between the property taxes on the homestead  
28 or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax year and 3.5%  
29 of total household resources for tax years before the 2018 tax year

or 3.2% of total household resources for the 2018 tax year and each tax year after 2018.

(xi) For a claimant with total household resources of more than \$30,000.00, an amount equal to 60% of the difference between the property taxes on the homestead or the credit for rental of the homestead for the tax year and 3.5% of total household resources for tax years before the 2018 tax year or 3.2% of total household resources for the 2018 tax year and each tax year after 2018.

(c) A claimant who is a senior citizen with total household resources of \$21,000.00 or less or a paraplegic, hemiplegic, or quadriplegic and for tax years that begin after December 31, 1999, a claimant who is totally and permanently disabled, deaf, or, for tax years that begin after December 31, 2012, blind is entitled to a credit against the state income tax liability for the amount by which the property taxes on the homestead, the credit for rental of the homestead, or a service charge in lieu of ad valorem taxes as provided by section 15a of the state housing development authority act of 1966, 1966 PA 346, MCL 125.1415a, for the tax year exceeds the percentage of the claimant's total household resources for that tax year computed as follows:

Total household resources	Percentage
Not over \$3,000.00	.0%
Over \$3,000.00 but not over \$4,000.00	1.0%
Over \$4,000.00 but not over \$5,000.00	2.0%
Over \$5,000.00 but not over \$6,000.00	3.0%



1 Over \$6,000.00 for tax years  
2 before the 2018 tax year 3.5%  
3 Over \$6,000.00 for tax years  
4 after the 2017 tax year 3.2%

5 (d) A claimant who is an eligible serviceperson, eligible  
6 veteran, or eligible widow or widower is entitled to a credit  
7 against the state income tax liability for a percentage of the  
8 property taxes on the homestead for the tax year not in excess of  
9 100% determined as follows:

10 (i) Divide the taxable value allowance specified in section 506  
11 by the taxable value of the homestead or, if the eligible  
12 serviceperson, eligible veteran, or eligible widow or widower  
13 leases or rents a homestead, divide 20% of the total annual rent  
14 paid for tax years before the 2018 tax year or 23% of the total  
15 annual rent paid for tax years after the 2017 tax year on the  
16 property by the property tax rate on the property.

17 (ii) Multiply the property taxes on the homestead by the  
18 percentage computed in subparagraph (i).

19 (e) A claimant who is blind is entitled to a credit against  
20 the state income tax liability for a percentage of the property  
21 taxes on the homestead for the tax year determined as follows:

22 (i) If the taxable value of the homestead is \$3,500.00 or less,  
23 100% of the property taxes.

24 (ii) If the taxable value of the homestead is more than  
25 \$3,500.00, the percentage that \$3,500.00 bears to the taxable value  
26 of the homestead.

27 (2) A person who is qualified to make a claim under more than  
28 1 classification shall elect the classification under which the  
29 claim is made.

1 (3) Only 1 claimant per household for a tax year is entitled  
 2 to the credit, unless both ~~the husband and wife~~ **spouses** filing a  
 3 joint return are blind, then each shall be considered a claimant.

4 (4) As used in this section, "totally and permanently  
 5 disabled" means disability as defined in section 216 of title II of  
 6 the social security act, 42 USC 416.

7 (5) A senior citizen who has total household resources for the  
 8 tax year of \$6,000.00 or less and who for 1973 received a senior  
 9 citizen homestead exemption under former section 7c of the general  
 10 property tax act, 1893 PA 206, may compute the credit against the  
 11 state income tax liability for a percentage of the property taxes  
 12 on the homestead for the tax year determined as follows:

13 (a) If the taxable value of the homestead is \$2,500.00 or  
 14 less, 100% of the property taxes.

15 (b) If the taxable value of the homestead is more than  
 16 \$2,500.00, the percentage that \$2,500.00 bears to the taxable value  
 17 of the homestead.

18 (6) For a return of less than 12 months, the claim shall be  
 19 reduced proportionately.

20 (7) The department may prescribe tables that may be used to  
 21 determine the amount of the claim.

22 (8) The total credit allowed in this section for each year  
 23 shall not exceed the amount determined under section 520.

24 (9) The total credit allowable under this part and part 361 of  
 25 the natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA  
 26 451, MCL 324.36101 to ~~324.36117~~, **324.36116**, shall not exceed the  
 27 total property tax due and payable by the claimant in that year.  
 28 The amount by which the credit exceeds the property tax due and  
 29 payable shall be deducted from the credit claimed under part 361 of

1 the natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA  
2 451, MCL 324.36101 to ~~324.36117~~. **324.36116**.

3 Sec. 524. (1) If the amount of the property taxes used as a  
4 basis for the credit computation differs from the property tax  
5 liability incurred and paid by the taxpayer **or deferred by the**  
6 **local tax collecting unit** for the tax year, the credit for the  
7 ensuing year shall be adjusted by the amount of the difference.

8 (2) If homestead property subject to ad valorem taxes is sold  
9 or transferred during the tax year, the respective amounts of  
10 credit shall be based on the ratio of days that the property was  
11 the claimant's homestead to the total number of days in the tax  
12 year.

13 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect  
14 unless Senate Bill No. 784 of the 101st Legislature is enacted into  
15 law.