SENATE BILL NO. 212

March 09, 2021, Introduced by Senator JOHNSON and referred to the Committee on Elections.

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled "Michigan election law,"

by amending section 558 (MCL 168.558), as amended by 2018 PA 650.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 558. (1) When filing a nominating petition, qualifying
- 2 petition, filing fee, or affidavit of candidacy for a federal,
- 3 county, state, city, township, village, metropolitan district, or
- 4 school district office in any election, a candidate shall file with
- 5 the officer with whom the petitions, fee, or affidavit is filed 2

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- 1 copies of an affidavit of identity. A candidate nominated for a
- 2 federal, state, county, city, township, or village office at a
- 3 political party convention or caucus shall file an affidavit of
- 4 identity within 1 business day after being nominated with the
- 5 secretary of state. The affidavit of identity filing requirement
- 6 does not apply to a candidate nominated for the office of President
- 7 of the United States or Vice President of the United States.
- 8 (2) An affidavit of identity must contain the candidate's name
- 9 and residential address; a statement that the candidate is a
- 10 citizen of the United States; the title of the office sought
- 11 including the jurisdiction, district, circuit, or ward; the
- 12 candidate's political party or a statement indicating no party
- 13 affiliation if the candidate is running without political party
- 14 affiliation; the term of office; the date of the election in which
- 15 the candidate wishes to appear on the ballot; a statement that the
- 16 candidate meets the constitutional and statutory qualifications for
- 17 the office sought; other information that may be required to
- 18 satisfy the officer as to the identity of the candidate; and the
- 19 manner in which the candidate wishes to have his or her name appear
- 20 on the ballot. If a candidate is using a name that is not a name
- 21 that he or she was given at birth, the candidate shall include on
- 22 the affidavit of identity the candidate's full former name. If the
- 23 affidavit of identity is for a candidate for precinct delegate, the
- 24 candidate shall include his or her precinct number on the affidavit
- 25 of identity. If the affidavit of identity is for a judicial
- 26 candidate, the candidate shall include on the affidavit of identity
- 27 whether the office sought is an incumbent position, a nonincumbent
- 28 position, or a new judgeship.
- 29 (3) The requirement to indicate a name change on the affidavit

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- 1 of identity does not apply if the name in question is 1 of the
- 2 following:
- 3 (a) A name that was formally changed at least 10 years before
- 4 filing as a candidate.
- 5 (b) A name that was changed in a certificate of naturalization
- 6 issued by a federal district court at the time the individual
- 7 became a naturalized citizen at least 10 years before filing as a
- 8 candidate.
- 9 (c) A name that was changed because of marriage.
- 10 (d) A name that was changed because of divorce, but only if to
- 11 a legal name by which the individual was previously known.
- 12 (e) A name that constitutes a common law name as provided in
- **13** section 560b.
- 14 (4) An affidavit of identity must include a signed and
- 15 notarized statement that as of the date of the affidavit, all
- 16 statements, reports, late filing fees, and fines required of the
- 17 candidate or any candidate committee organized to support the
- 18 candidate's election under the Michigan campaign finance act, 1976
- 19 PA 388, MCL 169.201 to 169.282, have been filed or paid; and a
- 20 statement that the candidate acknowledges that making a false
- 21 statement in the affidavit is perjury, punishable by a fine up to
- 22 \$1,000.00 or imprisonment for up to 5 years, or both. If a
- 23 candidate files the affidavit of identity with an officer other
- 24 than the county clerk or secretary of state, the officer shall
- 25 immediately forward to the county clerk 1 copy of the affidavit of
- 26 identity by first-class mail, facsimile, or electronic
- 27 transmission. The county clerk shall immediately forward 1 copy of
- 28 the affidavit of identity for state and federal candidates to the
- 29 secretary of state by first-class mail, facsimile, or electronic

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- 1 transmission. An officer shall not certify to the board of election
- 2 commissioners the name of a candidate who fails to comply with this
- 3 section, or the name of a candidate who executes an affidavit of
- 4 identity that contains a false statement with regard to any
- 5 information or statement required under this section.
- **6** (5) If petitions or filing fees are filed by or on behalf of a
- 7 candidate for more than 1 office, either federal, state, county,
- 8 city, village, township, metropolitan district, or school district,
- 9 the terms of which run concurrently or overlap, the candidate so
- 10 filing, or on behalf of whom petitions or fees were so filed, shall
- 11 select the 1 office to which his or her candidacy is restricted
- 12 within 3 days after the last day for the filing of petitions or
- 13 filing fees unless the petitions or filing fees are filed for 2
- 14 offices that are combined or for offices that are not incompatible.
- 15 Failure to make the selection disqualifies a candidate with respect
- 16 to each office for which petitions or fees were so filed and the
- 17 name of the candidate must not be printed upon the ballot for those
- 18 offices. A vote cast for that candidate at the ensuing primary or
- 19 general election must not be counted and is void.
- 20 (6) A violation of this section for perjury is distinct and
- 21 separate from any violation of the Michigan campaign finance act,
- 22 1976 PA 388, MCL 169.201 to 169.282.