HOUSE BILL NO. 4182

March 07, 2023, Introduced by Reps. St. Germaine, Filler, Roth, Alexander, Greene, Bierlein, Liberati, Harris, BeGole, Thompson, Hood, Byrnes, Rheingans, Price, Wilson, Paiz, Tsernoglou, Fitzgerald, Steckloff, Breen, Rogers, Hoskins, Glanville, Hope, Beson, Whitsett, Schmaltz, Bezotte, Kunse, Borton, Steele, Smit, Brixie and Aiyash and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1927 PA 175, entitled

"The code of criminal procedure,"

by amending section 24 of chapter VII (MCL 767.24), as amended by 2018 PA 182.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- CHAPTER VII

 Sec. 24. (1) An indictment for any of the following crimes may

 be found and filed at any time:
- 4 (a) Murder, conspiracy to commit murder, or solicitation to

- 1 commit murder, or criminal sexual conduct in the first degree.
- 2 (b) A violation of chapter XXXIII of the Michigan penal code,
- **3** 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.200 to 750.212a, that is punishable by
- 4 imprisonment for life.
- 5 (c) A violation of chapter LXVIIA of the Michigan penal code,
- 6 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.462a to 750.462h, that is punishable by
- 7 imprisonment for life.
- 8 (d) A violation of the Michigan anti-terrorism act, chapter
- 9 LXXXIII-A of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.543a to
- 10 750.543z, that is punishable by imprisonment for life.
- 11 (2) An indictment for a violation or attempted violation of
- 12 section 13, 462b, 462c, 462d, or 462e of the Michigan penal code,
- 13 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.13, 750.462b, 750.462c, 750.462d, and
- 14 750.462e, may be found and filed within 25 years after the offense
- 15 is committed. This subsection shall be known as "Theresa Flores's
- **16** Law".
- 17 (3) Except as provided in subsection (4) for a violation of
- 18 section 520c or 520d of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL
- 19 750.520c and 750.520d, in which the victim is under 18 years of
- 20 age, an indictment for a violation or attempted violation of
- 21 section 136, 136a, 145c, 520c, 520d, 520e, or 520g of the Michigan
- 22 penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.136, 750.136a, 750.145c, 750.520c,
- 23 750.520d, 750.520e, and 750.520g, may be found and filed as
- 24 follows:
- 25 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b), an
- 26 indictment may be found and filed within 10 years after the offense
- 27 is committed or by the alleged victim's twenty-first birthday,
- 28 whichever is later.
- 29 (b) If evidence of the offense is obtained and that evidence

- 1 contains DNA that is determined to be from an unidentified
- 2 individual, an indictment against that individual for the offense
- 3 may be found and filed at any time after the offense is committed.
- 4 However, after the individual is identified, the indictment may be
- 5 found and filed within 10 years after the individual is identified
- 6 or by the alleged victim's twenty-first birthday, whichever is
- 7 later.
- 8 (4) An indictment for a violation of section 520c or 520d of
- **9** the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520c and 750.520d, in
- 10 which the victim is under 18 years of age may be found and filed as
- 11 follows:
- 12 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b), an
- 13 indictment may be found and filed within 15 years after the offense
- 14 is committed or by the alleged victim's twenty-eighth birthday,
- 15 whichever is later.
- 16 (b) If evidence of the offense is obtained and that evidence
- 17 contains DNA that is determined to be from an unidentified
- 18 individual, an indictment against that individual for the offense
- 19 may be found and filed at any time after the offense is committed.
- 20 However, after the individual is identified, the indictment may be
- 21 found and filed within 15 years after the individual is identified
- 22 or by the alleged victim's twenty-eighth birthday, whichever is
- 23 later.
- 24 (5) An indictment for a violation of section 219g of the
- 25 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.219g, may be found and
- 26 filed as follows:
- 27 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b), an
- 28 indictment may be found and filed within 15 years after the
- 29 offense.

- 1 (b) If evidence of the offense is obtained and that evidence
- 2 contains DNA that is determined to be from an unidentified
- 3 individual, an indictment against that individual for the offense
- 4 may be found and filed at any time after the offense is committed.
- 5 However, after the individual is identified, the indictment may be
- 6 found and filed within 15 years after the individual is identified.
- 7 (6) $\frac{(5)}{}$ As used in subsections (3) and $\frac{(4)}{}$:to (5):
 - (a) "DNA" means human deoxyribonucleic acid.
- 9 (b) "Identified" means the individual's legal name is known
- 10 and he or she the individual has been determined to be the source
- 11 of the DNA.

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- 12 (7) (6) An indictment for kidnapping, extortion, assault with
- 13 intent to commit murder, attempted murder, manslaughter, armed
- 14 robbery, or first-degree home invasion may be found and filed as
- 15 follows:
- 16 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b), an
- 17 indictment may be found and filed within 10 years after the offense
- 18 is committed.
- 19 (b) If the offense is reported to a police agency within 1
- 20 year after the offense is committed and the individual who
- 21 committed the offense is unknown, an indictment for that offense
- 22 may be found and filed within 10 years after the individual is
- 23 identified. This subsection shall be known as Brandon D'Annunzio's
- 24 law. As used in this subsection, "identified" means the
- 25 individual's legal name is known.
- 26 (8) (7)—An indictment for identity theft or attempted identity
- 27 theft may be found and filed as follows:
- 28 (a) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (b), an
- 29 indictment may be found and filed within 6 years after the offense

- 1 is committed.
- 2 (b) If evidence of the offense is obtained and the individual
- 3 who committed the offense has not been identified, an indictment
- 4 may be found and filed at any time after the offense is committed,
- 5 but not more than 6 years after the individual is identified.
- 6 (9) $\frac{(8)}{(8)}$ As used in subsection $\frac{(7)}{(8)}$:
- 7 (a) "Identified" means the individual's legal name is known.
- 8 (b) "Identity theft" means 1 or more of the following:
- 9 (i) Conduct prohibited in section 5 or 7 of the identity theft 10 protection act, 2004 PA 452, MCL 445.65 and 445.67.
- 11 (ii) Conduct prohibited under former section 285 of the 12 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328.
- (10) (9)—An indictment for false pretenses involving real
- 14 property, forgery or uttering and publishing of an instrument
- 15 affecting an interest in real property, or mortgage fraud may be
- 16 found and filed within 10 years after the offense was committed or
- 17 within 10 years after the instrument affecting real property was
- 18 recorded, whichever occurs later.
- 19 (11) (10)—All other indictments may be found and filed within
- 20 6 years after the offense is committed.
- 21 (12) (11)—Any period during which the party charged did not
- 22 usually and publicly reside within this state is not part of the
- 23 time within which the respective indictments may be found and
- 24 filed.
- 25 (13) (12) The extension or tolling, as applicable, of the
- 26 limitations period provided in this section applies to any of those
- 27 violations for which the limitations period has not expired at the
- 28 time the extension or tolling takes effect.
- 29 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days

- 1 after the date it is enacted into law.
- 2 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 3 unless Senate Bill No. ____ or House Bill No. 4178 (request no.
- 4 01206'23) of the 102nd Legislature is enacted into law.