

SENATE BILL NO. 314

May 02, 2023, Introduced by Senators HERTEL, HAUCK, WOJNO, BELLINO, SANTANA, HOITENGA, SINGH and CAVANAGH and referred to the Committee on Regulatory Affairs.

A bill to amend 1937 PA 306, entitled

"An act to promote the safety, welfare, and educational interests of the people of this state by regulating the construction, reconstruction, and remodeling of, and the installation of certain security devices at, certain public or private school buildings or additions to those buildings and by regulating the construction, reconstruction, and remodeling of, and the installation of certain security devices at, buildings leased or acquired for school purposes; to define the class of buildings affected by this act; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state agencies and officials; to prescribe penalties for the violation of this act; and to repeal acts and parts of acts,"

by amending sections 1, 1a, and 2 (MCL 388.851, 388.851a, and 388.852), section 1 as amended by 2004 PA 510 and section 2 as amended by 2002 PA 627.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 1. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), a school
2 building, public or private, or any additions to a school building,
3 shall ~~must~~ not be erected, ~~constructed or~~ remodeled, ~~or~~
4 ~~reconstructed~~ in this state unless all of the following
5 requirements are met:

6 (a) All plans and specifications for buildings shall ~~must~~ be
7 prepared by an architect or professional engineer ~~who is licensed~~
8 ~~in this state~~ **or a design-builder that employs an architect or**
9 **professional engineer and who prepared the plans or specifications.**
10 ~~An~~ **Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3), an** architect or
11 professional engineer ~~licensed in this state~~ or another person
12 qualified to supervise construction **or remodeling** shall supervise
13 the construction **or remodeling** of a school building. For energy
14 conservation improvements and services under section 1274a of the
15 revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1274a, the ~~licensed~~
16 architect, ~~or~~ professional engineer, **or design-builder** may be
17 directly affiliated with the qualified provider, ~~as defined under~~
18 ~~that section,~~ that is providing the applicable improvements and
19 services. ~~However, the~~ **The** specifications for the project shall
20 **must** be generic in character and, to the extent possible, shall
21 **must** not include proprietary equipment or technology developed by
22 the qualified provider or in which the qualified provider has an
23 interest.

24 (b) All walls, floors, partitions, and roofs shall ~~must~~ be
25 constructed of fire-resisting materials such as stone, brick, tile,

1 concrete, gypsum, steel, or similar fire-resisting material. All
 2 steel members ~~shall~~**must** be protected by at least 3/4 of an inch of
 3 fire-resisting material.

4 (c) Wood lath or wood furring ~~shall~~**must** not be used in the
 5 construction. This requirement does not prohibit the use of
 6 finished wood flooring, wood door and window frames, wood sash, or
 7 wood furring and grounds, for the purpose of installing wood trim,
 8 panelling, acoustical units, or similar facing materials on masonry
 9 walls, structural steel, or concrete ceiling members.

10 (d) ~~Every~~**A** room enclosing a heating unit ~~shall~~**must** be
 11 enclosed by walls of fire-resisting materials and ~~shall be~~ equipped
 12 with automatically closing fire doors. A heating unit ~~shall~~**must**
 13 not be located directly beneath any portion of a school building or
 14 addition that is constructed ~~or reconstructed~~ after January 1,
 15 2003. This requirement does not require the removal of an existing
 16 heating plant from beneath an existing building when an addition to
 17 the building is constructed unless the department requires that
 18 removal in the interests of ~~the~~ public safety. In any school where
 19 natural gas or any other kind of gas is used for heating purposes,
 20 **before its use**, the gas ~~shall~~**must** be chemically treated ~~before~~
 21 ~~being used~~ in such a manner as to give a very distinguishable odor
 22 if a leak develops in the heating system.

23 (e) In a gymnasium, fire-proofings may be omitted from the
 24 trusses and purlins if they are more than 16 feet off the main
 25 floor level.

26 (f) The architect, ~~or~~**the professional** engineer, **or a design-**
 27 **builder described in subsection (1) (a)** shall provide adequate exits
 28 from all parts of a school building. In all cases, there ~~shall~~**must**
 29 be at least 2 stairways and the distance from the door of any ~~class~~

1 **classroom** or assembly room to a stairway or exit ~~shall~~**must** not
2 exceed 100 feet.

3 (g) A requirement in subdivisions (b) to (f) may be waived in
4 writing by the department.

5 (h) Compliance with section 1b.

6 (2) The director of the department shall promulgate rules that
7 establish standards and requirements for the relocation and reuse
8 of used modular classrooms. The rules ~~shall~~**must** require an
9 inspection of ~~a~~**the** relocated used modular classroom at its
10 original location, at its new location, or at any location where
11 repairs are made to the used modular classroom.

12 (3) **Subject to subsection (1), a design-builder that employs**
13 **an architect or a professional engineer may construct or remodel a**
14 **school building, or any additions to the school building, if that**
15 **architect or professional engineer directly supervises all of the**
16 **following:**

17 (a) **The construction or remodeling of the school building.**

18 (b) **The review of the materials used in the construction or**
19 **remodeling of the school building.**

20 (c) **The review of the completed phases of the construction or**
21 **remodeling of the school building.**

22 (4) ~~(3)~~As used in this section: ~~,"department"~~

23 (a) **"Department"** means the department of ~~labor and economic~~
24 ~~growth~~**licensing and regulatory affairs.**

25 (b) **"Qualified provider"** means that term as defined in section
26 **1274a of the revised school code, 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1274a.**

27 Sec. 1a. (1) ~~Words and phrases used in this act shall be~~
28 ~~defined as follows:~~**As used in this act:**

29 (a) ~~"School buildings"~~ shall include all buildings used for

1 ~~school purposes.~~ "Addition" means added space that results in
2 additional cubic contents to an existing school building.

3 (b) "Architect or professional engineer" means an architect or
4 professional engineer licensed under article 20 of the occupational
5 code, 1980 PA 299, MCL 339.2001 to 339.2014.

6 (c) "Construction" means that term as defined in section 2a of
7 the Stille-DeRossett-Hale single state construction code act, 1972
8 PA 230, MCL 125.1502a.

9 (d) "Design-build construction services" means a project
10 delivery method that meets all of the following requirements:

11 (i) A school district engages the services of a design-criteria
12 developer to prepare a design-criteria package for the school
13 district for a design-build project.

14 (ii) A school district contracts with a single individual or
15 entity for both design services and construction services.

16 (iii) Design and construction of the project is either of the
17 following:

18 (A) Sequential, with the entire design complete before
19 construction commences.

20 (B) Concurrent, with the design produced in 2 or more phases
21 and construction of some phases commencing before the entire design
22 is complete.

23 (iv) Selection is a single-phase selection using price and
24 qualification to determine best value.

25 (e) "Design-builder" means an entity that provides design-
26 build construction services.

27 (f) "Design-criteria developer" means an individual who meets
28 both of the following requirements:

29 (i) Is a licensed architect in this state.

1 (ii) Is responsible for preparing a design-criteria package.

2 (g) "Design-criteria package" means a set of documents that
3 provides sufficient information to permit a design-criteria
4 developer to prepare a proposal in response to a school district's
5 request for proposals.

6 (h) ~~(b)~~—"Remodeling" ~~shall mean~~ **means** the alteration,
7 construction, or remodeling of partitions, hallways, stairways, and
8 means of egress, **and** the replacement, relocation, or reconstruction
9 of **an electrical system, or** heating, ventilating, and sanitary
10 equipment.

11 ~~(c)~~ "Addition" ~~shall mean added space which results in~~
12 ~~additional cubic contents to existing building.~~

13 (i) "School building" means a building used for school
14 purposes.

15 (j) ~~(d)~~—"Total cost" ~~shall be interpreted to mean~~ **means** the
16 monetary worth of the building when ready for occupancy, regardless
17 of the source of funds, labor, or material, and ~~shall include~~
18 **includes** the cost of general construction, plumbing, heating and
19 ventilation, electrical work, all fixed equipment, ~~together with~~
20 **and** the cost of architects, engineers, and building superintending
21 services.

22 (2) ~~(e)~~—A building ~~having~~ **that has** a basement ~~shall be~~ **is**
23 considered to be a 2 story building for the purposes of this act.

24 Sec. 2. (1) The ~~licensed~~ architect, ~~or~~ **professional** engineer,
25 **or design-builder described in section 1(1)(a)** preparing the plans
26 and specifications of a school building is responsible for assuring
27 that the design documents provide for a structure with sufficient
28 structural strength and fire resistance and that the building will
29 meet all applicable codes, standards, and regulations.

1 (2) The person supervising the construction of a school
2 building is responsible for the construction of the school building
3 in conformance with the approved plans and specifications prepared
4 by the ~~licensed architect, or~~ **professional engineer, or design-**
5 **builder described in section 1(1) (a) .**

6 (3) A person that violates this section is subject to all of
7 the following:

8 (a) A state civil infraction punishable by a civil fine of not
9 more than \$10,000.00.

10 (b) If the person knowingly violated this section, a
11 misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not more than \$10,000.00 or
12 imprisonment for not more than 180 days, or both.