SENATE RESOLUTION NO. 101

Senators Anthony, Brinks, Cherry, Geiss, McCann, Moss and Singh offered the following resolution:

1 A resolution to designate March 12, 2024, as Equal Pay Day.

2 Whereas, It has been 61 years since the passage of the Equal

3 Pay Act. Even with the passage of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act

4 just one year later, women and people of color continue to suffer

5 the consequences of inequitable pay differentials; and

6 Whereas, Equal Pay Day takes place on the day of the year on

which the earnings of women catch up to the average earnings of

 $oldsymbol{8}$ men. The calculation is based on the 2019 United States Census data

9 on median earnings for full-time, year-round workers. Women on

10 average make 82 cents compared to one dollar for men on average in

11 the United States; and

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Whereas, Pay discrimination also heavily impacts women in 1 other ethnic and racial groups, with significant disparities seen 2 for Black, Native American, Latina, and Asian American and Pacific 3 Islander women; and 4 5 Whereas, Over a working lifetime, wage disparity costs the 6 average American woman and her family, impacting retirement savings 7 programs, Social Security benefits, and pensions. This has 8 contributed to an overarching wealth gap between men and women, 9 with women owning only 32 cents for every dollar owned by men; and 10 Whereas, Ongoing wage disparities for women are further 11 exacerbated by significant shocks to the economy, such as the 12 COVID-19 pandemic. Labor force participation among women in Michigan fell nearly six percent during the COVID-19 pandemic 13 14 compared to less than one percent for men, furthering wage and 15 wealth inequality. Economic forecasters estimate the COVID-19 pandemic will likely lead to significant challenges for women in 16 17 the labor market in the future, including lower wages and fewer job 18 opportunities; and Whereas, Pay discrimination based on any factor is wrong. 19 20 Employees should be compensated by their employers based solely on 21 their merits; and 22 Whereas, Fair pay strengthens the security of families today 23 and eases future retirement costs, while enhancing the American 24 economy; now, therefore, be it 25 Resolved by the Senate, That the members of this legislative body designate March 12, 2024, as Equal Pay Day. We encourage 26 Michigan's citizens to recognize the full value of women's skills 27 and significant contributions to the labor force. 28