

HOUSE BILL NO. 4535

June 03, 2025, Introduced by Reps. Hope, Price, Brixie, Mentzer, Coffia, Green, Weiss, Morgan, Rheingans, Bierlein, Martus, MacDonell, Young, Tsernoglou, Hoskins, Glanville, Arbit, Longjohn, Herzberg, B. Carter, Skaggs, Liberati, Byrnes, T. Carter and Alexander and referred to Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1961 PA 236, entitled
"Revised judicature act of 1961,"
by amending section 1093 (MCL 600.1093), as amended by 2024 PA 44.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 1093. (1) Each mental health court shall determine
2 whether an individual may be admitted to the mental health court.
3 An individual does not have a right to be admitted into a mental
4 health court. Admission into a mental health court program is at
5 the discretion of the court based on the individual's legal or
6 clinical eligibility. An individual may be admitted to mental
7 health court regardless of prior participation or prior completion

status. Unless the mental health court judge and the prosecuting attorney, in consultation with any known victim in the instant case, consent, a violent offender must not be admitted into mental health court. An individual must not be admitted to a mental health court if either of the following applies:

(a) The individual is currently charged with first degree murder in violation of section 316 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.316, criminal sexual conduct in the first, second, or third degree in violation of section 520b, 520c, or 520d of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b, 750.520c, and 750.520d, or child sexually abusive activity in violation of section 145c of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.145c.

(b) The individual has been convicted of first degree murder in violation of section 316 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.316, or criminal sexual conduct in the first degree in violation of section 520b of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.520b.

(2) In addition to admission to a mental health court under this chapter, an individual who is eligible for admission under this chapter may also be admitted to a mental health court under any of the following circumstances:

(a) The individual has been assigned the status of youthful trainee under section 11 of chapter II of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 762.11.

(b) The individual has had criminal proceedings against the individual deferred and has been placed on probation under any of the following:

(i) Section 7411 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7411.

1 (ii) Section 4a of chapter IX of the code of criminal
2 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.4a.

3 (iii) Section 350a or 430 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA
4 328, MCL 750.350a and 750.430.

5 **(c) The individual is currently charged with a crime against a**
6 **health professional or a medical volunteer under section 81d of the**
7 **Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.81d.**

8 (3) To be admitted to a mental health court, an individual
9 must cooperate with and complete a preadmission screening and
10 evaluation assessment and must submit to any future evaluation
11 assessment as directed by the mental health court. A preadmission
12 screening and evaluation assessment must include all of the
13 following:

14 (a) A review of the individual's criminal history. A review of
15 the law enforcement information network may be considered
16 sufficient for purposes of this subdivision unless a further review
17 is warranted. The court may accept other verifiable and reliable
18 information from the prosecution or defense to complete its review
19 and may require the individual to submit a statement as to whether
20 or not the individual has previously been admitted to a mental
21 health court and the results of the individual's participation in
22 the prior program or programs.

23 (b) An assessment of the risk of danger or harm to the
24 individual, others, or the community.

25 (c) A mental health assessment, clinical in nature, and using
26 standardized instruments that have acceptable reliability and
27 validity, meeting diagnostic criteria for a serious mental illness,
28 serious emotional disturbance, co-occurring disorder, or
29 developmental disability.

1 (d) A review of any special needs or circumstances of the
2 individual that may potentially affect the individual's ability to
3 receive mental health or substance abuse treatment and follow the
4 court's orders.

5 (4) Except as otherwise permitted in this chapter, any
6 statement or other information obtained as a result of
7 participating in a preadmission screening and evaluation assessment
8 under subsection (3) is confidential and is exempt from disclosure
9 under the freedom of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to
10 15.246, and must not be used in a criminal prosecution, unless it
11 reveals criminal acts other than, or inconsistent with, personal
12 drug use.

13 (5) The court may request that the department of state police
14 provide to the court information contained in the law enforcement
15 information network pertaining to an individual applicant's
16 criminal history for the purposes of determining an individual's
17 eligibility for admission into the mental health court and general
18 criminal history review.

19 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
20 after the date it is enacted into law.

21 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect
22 unless all of the following bills of the 103rd Legislature are
23 enacted into law:

24 (a) House Bill No. 4532 (request no. H00705'25).

25 (b) House Bill No. 4533 (request no. H00705'25 a).