

HOUSE BILL NO. 4667

June 24, 2025, Introduced by Rep. Lightner and referred to Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1931 PA 328, entitled
"The Michigan penal code,"
(MCL 750.1 to 750.568) by adding section 411y.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 411y. (1) A person that possesses, develops, deploys, or
2 modifies an AI system with the intent to use the AI system to
3 commit another crime is guilty of a felony and shall be punished by
4 imprisonment for 8 years.

5 (2) A term of imprisonment imposed for a violation of
6 subsection (1) must run consecutively to any term of imprisonment

1 imposed for another violation arising from the same transaction.

2 (3) A person that develops, deploys, or modifies an AI system
3 and uses that AI system in furtherance of committing or attempting
4 to commit another crime is guilty of a felony and shall be punished
5 by imprisonment for 8 years.

6 (4) A term of imprisonment prescribed by subsection (3) is in
7 addition to the sentence imposed for the conviction of the other
8 crime or the attempt to commit the other crime and shall be served
9 consecutively with and preceding any term of imprisonment imposed
10 for the conviction of the other crime or attempt to commit the
11 other crime.

12 (5) A person that designs, distributes, catalogues, or
13 warehouses AI systems for use by another person with the intent
14 that the other person use the AI system to commit a crime is guilty
15 of a felony and shall be punished by imprisonment for 4 years.

16 (6) A term of imprisonment imposed for a violation of
17 subsection (5) must run consecutively to any term of imprisonment
18 imposed for another violation arising from the same transaction.

19 (7) A term of imprisonment imposed under this section must not
20 be suspended. The person subject to the sentence mandated by this
21 section is not eligible for parole or probation during the
22 mandatory term imposed under subsection (1), (3), or (5).

23 (8) The court shall order a person convicted of violating this
24 section to make restitution in accordance with section 1a of
25 chapter IX of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL
26 769.1a.

27 (9) This section does not apply to a law enforcement officer
28 who is authorized to utilize an AI system while in the official
29 performance of the law enforcement officer's duties and who is

1 performing those duties. As used in this subsection, "law
2 enforcement officer" means an individual who is regularly employed
3 as a member of a duly authorized police agency or other
4 organization of the United States, this state, or a city, county,
5 township, or village of this state and who is responsible for the
6 prevention and detection of crime and the enforcement of the
7 general criminal laws of this state.

8 (10) As used in this section:

9 (a) "AI system" means:

10 (i) Except as provided in subparagraph (ii), any machine-based
11 system that can process data, generate content, or simulate human-
12 like interactions, including, but not limited to, chatbots, voice
13 assistants, generative AI models, and automated decision-making
14 tools. AI system includes a machine-based system that, for a given
15 set of human-defined objectives, can make predictions,
16 recommendations, or decisions influencing real or virtual
17 environments, and uses machine- and human-based inputs to perceive
18 such environments, abstract those perceptions into models through
19 automated analysis, and use model inference to formulate options
20 for information or action. AI system includes both publicly
21 available and privately developed AI systems used for commercial,
22 governmental, or personal purposes.

23 (ii) AI system does not include AI-adjacent technologies,
24 including, but not limited to, internet search engines, program
25 plug-ins, or other generative software that cannot act
26 independently of a user to an extent that obscures agency, intent,
27 or authorship.

28 (b) "Person" means an individual, partnership, corporation,
29 association, or other legal entity.

1 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
2 after the date it is enacted into law.