

SENATE BILL NO. 229

April 22, 2025, Introduced by Senator MOSS and referred to Committee on Regulatory Affairs.

A bill to amend 1933 PA 167, entitled
"General sales tax act,"
by amending section 2d (MCL 205.52d), as added by 2019 PA 143.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 2d. (1) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this
2 act, a marketplace facilitator engaged in the business of making
3 sales at retail of tangible personal property in this state shall
4 remit the tax due under this act on all taxable sales made by the
5 marketplace facilitator or facilitated for marketplace sellers to a
6 purchaser in this state regardless of whether the marketplace

1 seller for whom sales are facilitated has nexus with this state.

2 (2) A marketplace facilitator is a person engaged in the
3 business of making sales at retail for purposes of this act
4 regardless of whether the marketplace facilitator makes only
5 facilitated sales for marketplace sellers or a combination of
6 direct and facilitated sales and has all the rights and duties of a
7 taxpayer under this act.

8 (3) A marketplace facilitator shall report its direct sales
9 and the sales it facilitates to purchasers in this state in a
10 manner as prescribed by the department.

11 (4) A class action shall not be brought against a marketplace
12 facilitator in any court of this state on behalf of purchasers
13 arising from or in any way related to an overpayment of sales tax
14 remitted on sales facilitated by the marketplace facilitator,
15 regardless of whether that claim is characterized as a tax refund
16 claim. Nothing in this subsection affects a purchaser's right to
17 seek a refund as provided under section 12.

18 (5) Nothing in this section affects the obligation of a
19 purchaser to remit use tax under the use tax act, 1937 PA 94, MCL
20 205.91 to 205.111, for a taxable transaction on which a marketplace
21 facilitator or marketplace seller does not remit sales tax.

22 (6) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection **or**
23 **subsection (10)**, if a marketplace facilitator is required to remit
24 tax under subsection (1), the department shall audit only the
25 marketplace facilitator for sales made by marketplace sellers that
26 were facilitated by the marketplace facilitator. ~~The~~ **Except as**
27 **otherwise provided in subsection (10), the** department shall not
28 audit a marketplace seller for sales facilitated by a marketplace
29 facilitator required to remit tax under subsection (1) unless the

1 marketplace seller fails to provide the marketplace facilitator
2 with sufficient information to the extent that the marketplace
3 facilitator is not liable under subsection (7).

4 (7) A marketplace facilitator is relieved of liability under
5 this section for failure to remit the correct amount of tax to the
6 extent that the marketplace facilitator demonstrates, to the
7 satisfaction of the department, that the failure was due to
8 incorrect or insufficient information given to the marketplace
9 facilitator by the marketplace seller. The relief under this
10 subsection does not apply if the marketplace seller is an affiliate
11 of the marketplace facilitator.

12 (8) A marketplace facilitator is relieved of liability under
13 this section if the marketplace facilitator demonstrates, to the
14 satisfaction of the department, that the tax levied under this act
15 on a sale facilitated by the marketplace facilitator was paid to
16 the department by the marketplace seller or provides a claim of
17 exemption provided by the marketplace seller's purchaser.

18 (9) A marketplace seller is not liable for the tax imposed by
19 this act on sales made through a marketplace facilitator required
20 to remit tax under subsection (1) unless the marketplace seller
21 fails to provide the marketplace facilitator with sufficient
22 information to the extent that the marketplace facilitator is not
23 liable under subsection (7).

24 **(10) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this section,**
25 **both of the following apply regarding a qualified delivery network**
26 **sale:**

27 **(a) The department may audit both the marketplace seller and**
28 **the delivery network company for the qualified delivery network**
29 **sale.**

1 (b) Subject to both of the following provisions, a delivery
2 network company may, in the form and manner prescribed by the
3 department, deduct or exclude from its tax liability under this
4 section the amount of tax under this act that the delivery network
5 company paid to the marketplace seller in connection with the
6 qualified delivery network sale:

7 (i) The delivery network company may not claim a deduction or
8 exclusion under this subdivision if the marketplace seller did not
9 charge the delivery network company for the tax imposed under this
10 act on the qualified delivery network sale.

11 (ii) The amount of the deduction or exclusion under this
12 subdivision may not exceed the amount of tax under this act that
13 was charged by the marketplace seller to the delivery network
14 company in connection with the qualified delivery network sale.

15 (11) ~~(10)~~—This section applies regardless of whether the
16 marketplace facilitator has a physical presence in this state.

17 (12) ~~(11)~~—As used in this section:

18 (a) "Affiliate" means an affiliated person as that term is
19 defined in section 2b.

20 (b) "Delivery network company" means a marketplace facilitator
21 that maintains a website, mobile application, or nondigital
22 platform used to facilitate delivery services that are performed or
23 otherwise conducted by a delivery network courier.

24 (c) "Delivery network courier" means, except as otherwise
25 provided in subdivision (d), an individual who provides delivery
26 services through a delivery network company by doing any of the
27 following:

28 (i) Using a personal means of transportation, such as a motor
29 vehicle, bicycle, scooter, or other similar modes of

1 transportation. As used in this subparagraph, "bicycle" and "motor
2 vehicle" mean those terms as defined in sections 4 and 33 of the
3 Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.4 and 257.33,
4 respectively.

5 (ii) Using public transportation.

6 (iii) Walking.

7 (d) Delivery network courier does not include a common carrier
8 or a motor carrier as that term is defined in section 1 of the
9 motor carrier fuel tax act, 1980 PA 119, MCL 207.211.

10 (e) "Delivery services" means the pickup and delivery of
11 tangible personal property, by a delivery network courier, from a
12 marketplace seller located in this state to a customer located in
13 this state, which may include the selection, collection, and
14 purchase of the tangible personal property in connection with the
15 delivery. Delivery services does not include a delivery requiring
16 more than 75 miles of travel from the marketplace seller to the
17 customer.

18 (f) ~~(b)~~—"Marketplace facilitator" means a person that meets
19 the requirements of subparagraph (i), but does not include a person
20 described in subparagraph (ii):

21 (i) A person is a marketplace facilitator if the person
22 facilitates a retail sale by a marketplace seller by listing or
23 advertising for sale by a marketplace seller in a marketplace,
24 tangible personal property and either directly or indirectly
25 through agreements or arrangements with third parties or its
26 affiliates collecting payment from the customer and transmitting
27 that payment to the marketplace seller for consideration.

28 (ii) Marketplace facilitator does not include a person ~~who~~ **that**
29 operates a platform or forum that provides internet, print,

1 electronic, or any other form of advertising services, including
2 listing tangible personal property for sale, if the person does not
3 also engage directly or indirectly, through 1 or more affiliates,
4 in the activities described in subparagraph (i).

5 **(g) ~~(e)~~** "Marketplace seller" means a person that makes retail
6 sales through a physical or electronic marketplace operated by a
7 marketplace facilitator.

8 **(h) "Qualified delivery network sale" means a sale that meets**
9 **all of the following requirements:**

10 **(i) The sale is made as part of delivery services facilitated**
11 **by a delivery network company.**

12 **(ii) The sale is sourced to this state under section 19(1)(b).**

13 **(iii) The tax imposed by this act on the sale is paid by the**
14 **delivery network company to the marketplace seller in connection**
15 **with the delivery services.**