

No. 1  
STATE OF MICHIGAN  
**Journal of the Senate**  
103rd Legislature  
REGULAR SESSION OF 2025

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Senate Chamber, Lansing, Wednesday, January 8, 2025.

12:00 noon

In conformity with the requirements of the Constitution of the state of Michigan, the Senators of the 103rd Legislature of the state of Michigan assembled in the Senate Chamber in the Capitol at Lansing this day (being the second Wednesday of January 2025), at twelve o'clock noon, and were called to order by the President pro tempore, Senator Jeremy Moss.

The roll was called by the Secretary of the Senate, who announced that a quorum was present.

District	Name	District	Name
1st	Erika Geiss	20th	Aric Nesbitt
2nd	Sylvia Santana	21st	Sarah Anthony
3rd	Stephanie Chang—excused	22nd	Lana Theis
4th	Darrin Camilleri	23rd	Jim Runestad
5th	Dayna Polehanki	24th	Ruth A. Johnson
6th	Mary Cavanagh	25th	Dan Lauwers
7th	Jeremy Moss	26th	Kevin Daley
8th	Mallory McMorrow	27th	John Cherry
9th	Michael Webber	28th	Sam Singh
10th	Paul Wojno—excused	29th	Winnie Brinks
11th	Veronica Klinefelt	30th	Mark Huizenga
12th	Kevin Hertel	31st	Roger Victory
13th	Rosemary Bayer	32nd	Jon Bumstead
14th	Sue Shink	33rd	Rick Outman
15th	Jeff Irwin	34th	Roger Hauck
16th	Joseph N. Bellino, Jr.	35th	Vacant
17th	Jonathan Lindsey	36th	Michele Hoitenga
18th	Thomas A. Albert	37th	John N. Damoose
19th	Sean McCann	38th	Edward W. McBroom

Senator Thomas A. Albert of the 18th District offered the following invocation:

In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit. Amen.

Hail, Mary, full of grace, the Lord is with thee. Blessed art thou among women and blessed is the fruit of thy womb, Jesus. Holy Mary, Mother of God, pray for us sinners, now and at the hour of our death. Amen.

In the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit. Amen.

The President pro tempore, Senator Moss, led the members of the Senate in recital of the *Pledge of Allegiance*.

### **Motions and Communications**

Senator Singh moved that Senators Chang and Wojno be excused from today's session.

The motion prevailed.

Senator Singh moved that rule 3.902 be suspended to allow the guest of Senator Outman admittance to the Senate floor.

The motion prevailed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

### **Resolutions**

Senator Singh moved that rule 3.204 be suspended to permit immediate consideration of the following resolutions:

#### **Senate Resolution No. 1**

#### **Senate Resolution No. 2**

#### **Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 1**

The motion prevailed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

Senator Singh offered the following resolution:

#### **Senate Resolution No. 1.**

A resolution notifying the Governor and the House of Representatives that the Senate is ready to proceed with the business of the session.

Resolved by the Senate, That the Secretary of the Senate inform the Governor and the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is present and that the Senate is ready to proceed with the business of the session.

The question being on the adoption of the resolution,

The resolution was adopted.

Senator Singh offered the following resolution:

#### **Senate Resolution No. 2.**

A resolution prescribing the Standing Rules of the Senate.

### **CHAPTER I – SECTION 1 SENATE ORGANIZATION**

#### **1.100 TRANSMISSION OF MESSAGES.**

Per Joint Rule 1, all messages necessary for conducting legislative business between the two houses shall be communicated in writing and delivered electronically by the Secretary of the Senate and the Clerk of the House of Representatives.

#### **1.101 PRESIDING OFFICER**

a) The Lieutenant Governor shall be the President of the Senate and shall preside over all sessions of the Senate. If the Lieutenant Governor is absent, the President pro tempore, or Assistant President pro tempore shall preside.

b) The Lieutenant Governor may vote only when the Senators are equally divided in their vote (see Const. Art. 5, Sec. 25).

c) In the absence of the President of the Senate, President pro tempore, and Assistant President pro tempore, the Secretary of the Senate shall preside until the Senate shall appoint a Senator to act as presiding officer or until the President of the Senate, President pro tempore, or Assistant President pro tempore shall appear. In the absence of all Senators, or all but one Senator, the Secretary of the Senate shall preside.

#### **1.102 AUTHORITY OF THE PRESIDING OFFICER**

a) The presiding officer shall call the Senate to order at the hours provided by the Constitution and these rules and at the hour established by the Senate at its last meeting.

b) Except as provided in Rule 1.205(b), following the invocation and Pledge of Allegiance, the presiding officer shall instruct the Secretary of the Senate to record the attendance. The attendance roll call shall be taken using the electronic voting system for one minute; however, on the first session in January, or if the electronic voting system is not operational, the presiding officer shall instruct the Secretary of the Senate to call the roll orally and record and announce the results.

#### **1.103 THE PRESIDING OFFICER'S CONTROL WITHIN THE CHAMBER**

The presiding officer shall preserve order and decorum and shall have general control within the Chamber. During every session of the Senate, the Sergeant at Arms is under the direct supervision of the presiding officer. Every question of order and procedure shall be decided by the presiding officer, subject to an appeal by the Senate.

#### **1.104 ELECTION OF SENATE OFFICERS**

a) At the first session of a quadrennium, a President pro tempore, and Assistant President pro tempore shall be elected by a vote of a majority of the Senators elected and serving. All officers elected by the Senate hold office until their successors are elected and qualified or until the expiration of their Senate term, whichever occurs first.

b) Prior to the commencement of the quadrennium session, the majority party shall meet in an organizational caucus and elect a Majority Leader, Majority Floor Leader, Majority Whip, Majority Caucus Chairperson, Assistant Majority Leader, Assistant Majority Floor Leaders, Assistant Majority Whip, and Assistant Majority Caucus Chairperson. At a similar organizational caucus, the minority party shall elect a Minority Leader, Minority Floor Leader, Minority Whip, Minority Caucus Chairperson, Assistant Minority Leader, Assistant Minority Floor Leader, Assistant Minority Whip, and Assistant Minority Caucus Chairperson.

c) All majority party Senate officers shall serve at the pleasure of the majority party caucus. All minority party Senate officers shall serve at the pleasure of the minority party caucus.

d) All majority and minority party caucuses shall be subject to Section 8 of the Open Meetings Act (see MCL 15.268).

#### **1.105 APPOINTMENT OF COMMITTEES**

a) The Senate Majority Leader shall make appointments of Senators to committees and subcommittees established under these rules. The Senate Majority Leader shall make appointments of minority party members from a list submitted by the Senate Minority Leader, and shall consider the preferences, seniority, and experience of the members in making appointments. The Senate Majority Leader may accept the list submitted by the Senate Minority Leader in whole or in part. If the Senate Majority Leader rejects names on the list and their corresponding committee assignments, the Senate Minority Leader shall submit replacement nominations.

b) The Senate Majority Leader may remove members from their appointment to committees and subcommittees established under these rules.

c) All appointments to standing and select committees and subcommittees are subject to the approval of the Senate by a majority of the Senators elected and serving. All removals from committees and subcommittees and all appointments to conference committees shall be effective upon the removal or appointment until disapproved by the Senate by a majority of the Senators elected and serving.

#### **1.106 ELECTION OF SECRETARY OF THE SENATE**

At the first session of a quadrennium, a Secretary of the Senate shall be elected as an officer of the Senate. The Secretary of the Senate shall take and subscribe to the Constitutional Oath of Office for the true and faithful discharge of the duties of office. The Secretary of the Senate shall serve until a successor is elected and qualified. If a vacancy occurs in the office of the Secretary of the Senate, the Assistant Secretary of the Senate shall assume the duties of the Secretary of the Senate until a successor is elected and qualified. The Secretary shall name a Reading Clerk who is able to handle rostrum duties normally assigned to the Secretary or Assistant Secretary in the event either are absent.

#### **1.107 SENATE PARLIAMENTARIAN**

The Secretary of the Senate, or a member of the staff of the Secretary of the Senate, shall serve as the Senate Parliamentarian to advise the Senate on questions relating to parliamentary law and procedure.

#### **1.108 SENATE BROADCAST AND WEBCAST**

The Secretary of the Senate, with the concurrence of the Senate Majority Leader, may broadcast and webcast Senate session.

**1.109 SENATE JOURNALS**

a) The Secretary of the Senate shall keep a correct Journal of each day's proceedings of the Senate, supervise its publication, and make corrections from day to day as may be necessary. During the consideration and passage of general and supplemental appropriation bills, the Secretary of the Senate may correct summative totals that may have been affected by amendments made to items in the bills. The corrections shall be made in the bills and the Journal.

b) The Secretary of the Senate shall make the Journal available online daily for use by the President of the Senate, Senators, and the general public.

c) When the Senate goes into Executive Session, the proceedings of the Senate shall be kept in a separate Journal, which shall be open to inspection by Senators only, unless otherwise ordered. The separate Journal shall be published after the close of the session at the end of the regular Journals of the Senate proceedings, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate.

**1.110 INTRODUCTION OF BILLS, JOINT RESOLUTIONS, AND ALTERNATIVE MEASURES**

a) All bills, joint resolutions, and alternative measures to be introduced shall be submitted to the Secretary of the Senate, accompanied by seven true copies, for introduction on the next succeeding Senate legislative day unless the Senate Majority Leader otherwise determines to allow for bills to be introduced the same day if session is still in order. Only a currently serving Senator may sign a bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure for introduction. Once submitted to the Secretary of the Senate, all bills, joint resolutions, and alternative measures become the property of the Senate and cannot be withdrawn. Each bill, conference report, substitute bill, joint resolution, and alternative measure shall be approved as to form and numbering of sections by the Legislative Service Bureau prior to submission to the Secretary of the Senate. Bills, joint resolutions, and alternative measures may be submitted for introduction during the interim between legislative sessions.

b) Each Senate bill, joint resolution, and alternative measure shall be read a first and second time by title when introduced in the Senate. Each House bill, joint resolution, and alternative measure shall be read a first and second time by title when first received from the House.

c) At any time after introduction and upon final action on a Senate bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure, Senators may move to co-sponsor the bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure when it is in possession of the Senate. Senators may also submit a written request to the Secretary of the Senate to be added as a co-sponsor of the bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure, and the Secretary of the Senate shall print the request in the Journal as an official communication under Senate Rule 3.105. After final passage of a Senate bill or adoption of a Senate joint resolution or alternative measure, or upon final action on a Senate bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure returned from the House, the presiding officer may open the voting board to allow Senators to add their names as co-sponsors.

d) A sponsor or co-sponsor may move to remove his or her name from a Senate bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure when it is in possession of the Senate, provided that at least one Senator remains listed as the sponsor. A sponsor or co-sponsor may also submit a written request to the Secretary of the Senate to remove his or her name from a Senate bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure when it is in possession of the Senate, provided that at least one Senator remains listed as the sponsor, and the Secretary of the Senate shall print the request in the Journal as an official communication under Senate Rule 3.105.

**1.111 NUMBERING, LETTERING, AND PRINTING OF BILLS, JOINT RESOLUTIONS, AND ALTERNATIVE MEASURES**

a) The Secretary of the Senate shall assign numbers to all Senate bills, resolutions, and alternative measures in the order they are submitted for introduction. The Secretary of the Senate shall assign letters to all joint resolutions in the order they are submitted for introduction.

b) The Secretary of the Senate shall attend to the printing and reproduction of all bills, resolutions, joint resolutions, alternative measures, acts, and other documents ordered printed or reproduced by the Senate. The heading of every bill, resolution, joint resolution, and alternative measure ordered or reproduced shall contain the number of the bill, resolution, or alternative measure or letter of the joint resolution; name of the Senator or Senators introducing the bill, resolution, joint resolution, or alternative measure; date of introduction; and the name of the committee to which the bill, resolution, joint resolution, or alternative measure is referred.

**1.112 ANNOUNCEMENT OF PRINTING AND ENROLLMENT OF BILLS, JOINT RESOLUTIONS, AND ALTERNATIVE MEASURES**

The Secretary of the Senate shall print in the Journal each day (a) the number of all Senate and House bills, and alternative measures and letters of all joint resolutions that have been printed or reproduced and distributed to the offices of the President of the Senate and Senators and (b) the numbers of the Senate bills that have been enrolled and presented to the Governor.

**1.113 CARE AND PRESERVATION OF BILLS, RESOLUTIONS, AND ALTERNATIVE MEASURES**

The Secretary of the Senate shall be responsible to the Senate for the care and preservation of every bill, resolution, joint resolution, and alternative measure introduced in the Senate and each bill, resolution, and alternative measure received from the House, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from an authorized person.

**1.114 ENROLLMENT OF BILLS AND PRESENTATION TO THE GOVERNOR**

a) After a Senate bill has passed both houses, the Secretary of the Senate shall attend to the enrollment printing of the bill. The Secretary of the Senate shall present the enrolled bill to the Governor and obtain a receipt verifying the exact date and time the bill was deposited in the Executive Office.

b) Unless otherwise ordered by the Senate, the Secretary of the Senate may enroll a Senate bill while the Senate is not in session if that bill has passed both houses and no action is pending on the bill. If the only action pending on such a bill is the granting of immediate effect, and the Senate has adjourned sine die, immediate effect shall not be given, and the Secretary shall enroll the bill. The Secretary of the Senate shall notify the Senate of such action on the next Senate legislative day.

c) When a Senate bill is approved by the Governor, the Secretary of the Senate shall obtain a receipt from the Executive Office verifying the exact date and time the bill was filed with the Secretary of State. At the end of each year, the Secretary of the Senate shall deposit with the Secretary of State the official printed copy of the Senate bill as passed by both houses and obtain a receipt.

**1.115 ENROLLMENT OF JOINT RESOLUTIONS AND ALTERNATIVE MEASURES**

a) After a Senate joint resolution or alternative measure has been adopted by both houses, the Secretary of the Senate shall attend to the enrollment printing in accordance with Joint Rule 16. The Secretary of the Senate shall certify and file the enrolled joint resolution or alternative measure with the Secretary of State and, in the case of a joint resolution, with others as directed by the joint resolution.

b) Unless otherwise ordered by the Senate, the Secretary of the Senate may enroll a Senate joint resolution or alternative measure while the Senate is not in session if that joint resolution or alternative measure has been adopted by both houses and no action is pending on the joint resolution or alternative measure. The Secretary of the Senate shall notify the Senate of such action on the next Senate legislative day.

c) When filing an enrolled Senate joint resolution or alternative measure with the Secretary of State, the Secretary of the Senate shall obtain a receipt verifying the exact date and time filed. At the end of each year, the Secretary of the Senate shall deposit with the Secretary of State the official printed copy of the Senate joint resolution or alternative measure as adopted by both houses and obtain a receipt.

**1.116 BILL, RESOLUTION, AND ALTERNATIVE MEASURE HISTORY**

The Secretary of the Senate shall keep a record and index of all bills, resolutions, joint resolutions, and alternative measures received by the Senate. This record shall include the title; bill, resolution, or alternative measure number; joint resolution letter; name of the sponsor and any co-sponsors introducing the bill, resolution, joint resolution, or alternative measure; name of the committee to which the bill, resolution, joint resolution, or alternative measure is referred; and an entry of all action, including the date, taken on the bill, resolution, joint resolution, or alternative measure.

**1.117 SENATE ADMINISTRATION AND OFFICE BUDGETS**

a) The Senate Majority Leader is the Chief Administrator of the Senate, shall assign duties to Senate employees not specified by other rules, and may authorize and have final approval authority for all expenses for the operation of the Senate, except as provided by law.

b) In the absence of the Senate Majority Leader, the Assistant Majority Leader shall assume the duties and responsibilities of the Senate Majority Leader.

c) The Director of the Business Office shall create a budget with the concurrence of the Senate Majority Leader.

d) The Senate financial records shall be open for public inspection. Upon a written request that describes the financial record sufficiently to enable the Senate to find the financial record, a person has a right to inspect, copy, or receive copies of that financial record of the Senate. Documents shall be available for inspection during normal business hours. The Director of the Business Office shall keep a record of these requests.

1) A copy of the Senate financial records shall be on file with the Senate Business Office, which shall have overall authority to administer the Senate financial records under the direction of the Senate Majority Leader.

2) As used in this section, "financial record" means a budget, account, contract, purchase order, expenditure authorization, voucher, check, warrant, lease, audit report, balance sheet, travel voucher, or other such summaries of financial transactions.

3) The following information contained in Senate financial records is exempt from disclosure under this rule:

A) Information of a personal nature contained in financial records where the public disclosure of the information would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of an individual's privacy. Such exempt information includes, but is not limited to, the following:

(i) An employee's social security account number, financial institution record, electronic transfer fund number, deferred compensation, savings bonds, W-2 and W-4 forms, and any court enforced judgment.

(ii) An employee's benefit selection.

(iii) Telephone bill detail including the telephone number and name of individual called.

(iv) Unemployment compensation and workers' disability compensation records.

B) Records and information specifically described and exempted from disclosure under statute or subject to attorney-client privilege.

C) A bid or proposal by a person to enter into a contract or agreement, until the time for the public opening of bids or proposals, or if a public opening is not to be conducted, until the time for the receipt of bids or proposals has expired.

D) Commercial or financial information or trade secrets voluntarily provided to the Senate.

E) Communications, notes, and electronic data within the Senate or between the Senate and other public bodies of an advisory nature.

F) Internet-use records.

G) Any other document or record protected from public disclosure by agreement, contract, Senate rule, or law.

4) The Senate may charge a reasonable fee for providing a copy of a financial record. The fee shall be limited to actual mailing costs and to the actual incremental cost of duplication or publication including labor related to the search, and deletion of exempt information from nonexempt information.

5) The Senate may also charge a reasonable fee for providing for the inspection of financial records. This fee may include the actual incremental cost of supervising the inspection including labor related to the search, examination, review, and deletion of exempt information from nonexempt information.

6) The Senate may adopt any such other rules and policies as are necessary to provide for the orderly dissemination of materials to the public.

e) Each Senator may be allotted separate budget amounts for the annual staff account and the annual office operations account, as determined by the Senate Majority Leader, to be used on a fiscal year basis. Each standing committee chairperson may be allotted a separate budget amount for the annual committee operations account, as determined by the Senate Majority Leader. The amounts allocated to these accounts may be adjusted for all Senate offices by the Senate Majority Leader. Any unused amount in a fiscal year shall not be carried into the succeeding year. A Senator shall not exceed the annual limits for each of these accounts without approval of the Senate Majority Leader.

f) The Senate Majority Leader shall establish guidelines to allow Senators to transfer a limited amount of funds between their own staff account and their office operations account.

#### **1.118 SECRETARY OF THE SENATE; ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES**

a) Pursuant to the authority granted to the Secretary of the Senate by the Senate Majority Leader under these rules, the Secretary of the Senate shall appoint staff to conduct the legislative administration of the Senate.

b) The Secretary of the Senate shall exercise supervisory care and control of the Senate Chamber and all Senate rooms, corridors, furniture, and equipment in the Capitol and all committee and meeting rooms not located in the Capitol. The Secretary will cooperate with the Director of the Business Office in carrying out these duties.

c) The Secretary of the Senate shall have responsibility for the development and maintenance of a system for preserving legislative records of the Senate and its committees. The Secretary of the Senate shall issue guidelines for the organization and preservation of these records.

d) The Secretary of the Senate shall be responsible for keeping the Senate seal and for affixing the Senate seal to official Senate documents, as authorized by the Senate Majority Leader. The Senate seal shall be comprised of the coat of arms of the State of Michigan encompassed by the words: "Senate - State of Michigan".

e) The Secretary of the Senate shall maintain a schedule of Senate committee rooms.

f) The Secretary of the Senate shall make and maintain an official recording of all sessions of the Senate. Copies of the official recordings shall be made only upon application approved by the Senate Majority Leader. All official recordings of the Senate sessions shall be transferred to the State Archives four years following the end of each biennial session of the Senate.

g) The Secretary of the Senate shall compile and maintain a list of appointments by the Governor subject to the advice and consent power of the Senate. This list shall contain the name and function of the office, the holder of the office, the date of appointment, and the expiration date of the officeholder's term. This list shall be posted on the Senate Website.

h) The Secretary of the Senate shall compile and maintain a list of the appointments that the Senate Majority Leader or the Senate Minority Leader are authorized to make to various boards and commissions. This list shall contain the name and function of the office, the holder of the office, the date of appointment, and the expiration date of the officeholder's term. This list shall be posted on the Senate Website.

#### **1.119 DIRECTOR OF THE BUSINESS OFFICE; ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES**

a) The Director of the Business Office shall serve at the pleasure of the Senate Majority Leader.

b) Pursuant to the authority granted to the Director of the Senate Business Office by the Senate Majority Leader under these rules, the Director of the Senate Business Office shall appoint staff to conduct the business of the Senate.

c) The Director of the Business Office shall be responsible for the business and financial records of the Senate.

d) The Director of the Business Office shall exercise supervisory care and control of all Senate property not located in the Capitol and cooperate with the Secretary of the Senate as identified in Rule 1.118b.

e) With the approval of the Senate Majority Leader, the Director of the Business Office shall purchase all necessary furniture, carpet, equipment, postage, supplies, and services for use by the Senate.

f) The Director of the Business Office shall install and maintain any equipment approved for use by the Senate.

g) As authorized by the Senate Majority Leader, the Director of the Business Office may sign papers, forms, documents, and contracts on behalf of the Senate.

#### **1.120 DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT AT ARMS**

a) The Sergeant at Arms shall be the chief security officer of the Senate. Under the direction of the Senate Majority Leader, the Director of the Business Office shall supervise and direct the work of the Sergeant at Arms and Assistant Sergeants at Arms, and may commission the Sergeant at Arms and Assistant Sergeants at Arms, who meet the certification requirements of this state, as law enforcement officers with the powers provided under the Legislative Sergeant at Arms Police Powers Act (see MCL 4.381-4.382).

b) The Sergeant at Arms shall attend the Senate during its sessions and maintain order under the direction of the presiding officer. The Sergeant at Arms shall execute the commands of the presiding officer and of the Senate and all processes issued by authority thereof.

c) The Sergeant at Arms shall have general charge, and maintain order, in the Chamber, gallery, areas immediately outside the Chamber, and committee rooms of the Senate. The Sergeant at Arms shall see that all staff and visitors are seated when appropriate.

#### **1.121 EXECUTIVE SESSION**

On a motion made and carried that the Senate go into Executive Session, the presiding officer shall direct all persons, except Senators, the Secretary of the Senate, and personnel as authorized by the Senate, to withdraw. The vote of a majority of the Senators voting shall be required on a motion for Executive Session, except for Executive Sessions called under Senate Rule 2.104. During an Executive Session, the doors shall remain closed and every Senator, officer, and authorized personnel shall keep confidential all proceedings and matters enjoined by order of the Senate.

### **CHAPTER I - SECTION 2 MEMBER RESPONSIBILITIES**

#### **1.201 OATH OF OFFICE**

The oath of office to Senators-elect shall be administered following the November general election up to and including the first day of regular session, or as soon thereafter as a Senator-elect may appear. The oath shall be administered by the Lieutenant Governor, a Justice of the Supreme Court, a Judge of the Court of Appeals, Senate President Pro Tempore, or the Secretary of the Senate (see Const. Art. 11, Sec. 1).

#### **1.202 CONTESTED ELECTIONS**

a) A petition for a recount shall be filed not later than 48 hours following the completion of the canvass of the votes cast at an election. A copy of the petition shall be given by the contestant to the Secretary of the Senate (see MCL 168.879). Notice of receipt of the petitions shall be announced by the Secretary of the Senate and printed in the Journal.

b) Upon completion of a recount, the Board of State Canvassers shall forward a report of the results to the Secretary of the Senate, and the report shall be announced by the Secretary of the Senate and printed in the Journal (see MCL 168.879).

#### **1.203 PROCEDURE FOR EXCLUSION**

a) A Senator-elect shall not be given the oath of office or seated as a Senator if he or she has been convicted of subversion or has, within the preceding 20 years been convicted of a felony involving breach of the public trust (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 7), or has within the preceding 20 years, been convicted of a felony involving dishonesty, deceit, fraud, or a breach of public trust and the conviction was related to the person's official capacity while the person was holding any elective office or position of employment in local, state, or federal government (see Const. Art. 11, Sec. 8). Upon finding by a majority vote of the Senators elected and serving that a Senator-elect has committed an offense within the provisions of this rule, he or she shall be declared to be unqualified for membership in the Senate and his or her office declared vacant.

b) Questions arising from challenges to the elections or returns of Senators shall be decided by a vote of a majority of the Senators elected and serving. In cases of contested elections or returns, notice setting forth the grounds of the contest shall be given by the contestant to the Secretary of the Senate not later than January 7 following the general election, or not later than 20 days following the special election.

c) The Senate, with concurrence of two-thirds of Senators elected and serving, may expel a member. The reasons for such expulsion shall be printed in the Journal (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 16).

#### **1.204 EXCUSED ABSENCE**

The Senate may excuse any Senator from attendance for any stated period, and the excused absence shall be printed in the Journal. The Senate may revoke an excuse at any time.

### **1.205 SENATORS DEEMED PRESENT UNLESS EXCUSED**

a) A Senator who answers an attendance roll call or who enters after an attendance roll call and reports his or her presence to the Secretary of the Senate shall be considered present thereafter unless an excused absence is granted.

b) A Senator may be recognized prior to the invocation and the attendance roll call only for the purpose of presenting a motion to adjourn. Should such a motion to adjourn prevail, there shall be no official invocation and attendance roll call for that day.

### **1.206 COMPENSATION FOR SENATORS**

The compensation of Senators is determined by the State Officers Compensation Commission, as provided by law. Senators shall not collect from the Senator's staff account any compensation, expense allowance, or mileage reimbursement.

### **1.207 FACILITIES FOR SENATORS**

Each Senator shall be entitled to facilities, equipment, furnishings, and expenses that are necessary to fulfill the duties of office. The location of facilities and the sufficiency of equipment, furnishings, and expenses shall be determined through guidelines established by the Director of the Business Office, under the direction of the Senate Majority Leader.

### **1.208 EXPENSE REIMBURSEMENT**

Expense reimbursement for travel, lodging, meals, registration fees, and related items shall be made in accordance with regulations established by the Director of the Business Office, under the direction of the Senate Majority Leader. The regulations shall set forth the guidelines for amounts, methods of payment, and time of payment for such items. When, in the judgment of the Senate Majority Leader, the regulations need revision, the Senate Majority Leader may direct the Director of the Business Office to make the revision upon a 15 day notice to all Senators. The regulations shall include the following:

a) Out-of-state expenses of a Senator, or Senate employee, shall not be paid by the Senate unless a written request has been approved by the Senate Majority Leader and filed with the Director of the Business Office prior to departure.

b) A travel request shall state the purpose of the trip, the relevance of the trip to legislative matters, and an estimate of the cost.

c) The Senator, or Senate employee, shall file a written and signed post-travel report with the Director of the Business Office not more than 20 calendar days after returning from travel. These reports shall be retained by the Director of the Business Office as required by applicable law and regulation. If a report is not filed within 20 calendar days after returning from travel, no expenses will be reimbursed by the Senate, and any Senate funds received in advance of departure shall be returned in full to the Senate Business Office. The post-travel report shall include a summary of the relevant legislative information, material pertinent thereto, and itemized expenditures.

d) An expenditure for travel by a Senator, or Senate employee, shall not be paid by the Senate unless that expenditure is itemized and documented with a receipt or other approved documentation.

e) Expenses for out-of-state travel by Senators shall be printed in the Journal on a quarterly basis.

f) A Senator, or an employee of a Senator, shall not incur out-of-state travel expenses after the Senator is defeated in a Senate primary or general election, or upon the failure of the Senator to file for election while serving the balance of his or her unexpired term, unless approved by the Senate Majority Leader.

### **1.209 MAILING**

a) The mailing or printing at Senate expense of any personal or campaign material is prohibited.

b) A Senator, or committee of the Senate, shall not use state funds to mail 1,000 or more pieces of substantially similar material within 30 days before a primary or general election in which the Senator is a candidate. This rule does not apply if the mailing is a summary of a ballot proposal that is approved by the Senate Majority Leader.

c) The Senate shall not make payment for a mass mailing sent outside the district of the Senator making the mailing. In determining whether a violation of this rule has occurred, recognition shall be given to established mass mailing techniques.

d) The Director of the Business Office, under the direction of the Senate Majority Leader, shall develop and disseminate guidelines for printing and mass mailing.

e) The cost of pieces mailed by a Senator that were paid for with Senate funds shall be tabulated and recorded by the Director of the Business Office.

## **CHAPTER I – SECTION 3 LEGISLATIVE CONDUCT AND ETHICS**

### **1.301 LEGISLATIVE CONDUCT**

Each Senator shall conduct himself or herself to justify the confidence placed in him or her by the people and shall, by personal example and admonition to colleagues, maintain the integrity and responsibility of his or her office.



**1.302 ATTENDANCE AND VOTING**

Every Senator is expected to vote on each roll call vote, unless absent or prohibited from voting by Rule 1.306. A Senator who misses a roll call vote may request that a vote intention be printed in the Senate Journal reflecting how he or she would have voted.

**1.303 IMPROPER INFLUENCE**

A Senator shall not accept anything that will influence his or her official act, decision, or vote.

**1.304 CONFLICTING EMPLOYMENT**

A Senator shall not allow any personal employment to impair his or her independence of judgment in the exercise of his or her official duties.

**1.305 UNDUE INFLUENCE**

A Senator shall not use his or her influence in any matter that involves substantial conflict between his or her personal interest and his or her duties in the public interest.

**1.306 DISCLOSURE AND DISQUALIFICATION**

A Senator having a personal, private, or professional interest in a bill or alternative measure, of which he or she has knowledge, shall not vote on the bill or alternative measure and shall disclose in writing his or her interest in the bill or alternative measure. A personal, private, or professional interest in a bill or alternative measure is an interest that would provide a benefit particular to a Senator or a benefit particular to any individual or entity to whom the Senator is financially or legally obligated or is personally related. The disclosure shall be filed with the Secretary of the Senate to be printed in the Journal immediately following the record of the vote on the bill or alternative measure. If a Senator votes on a bill or alternative measure that might appear at the time of the vote to provide a benefit particular to that Senator or a benefit particular to any individual or entity to whom the Senator is financially or legally obligated or is personally related, a Senator may submit a statement explaining his or her reasons for voting. The statement shall be printed in the Journal.

**1.307 SEXUAL HARASSMENT**

Sexual harassment is prohibited and will not be tolerated by the Senate. The Director of the Business Office shall establish a policy to implement this rule.

**1.308 SENATE EMPLOYEES AND CONFLICTS**

Senate employees, including those elected by the Senate or those employees specifically provided for by other Senate rules, shall be held accountable to the intent of Chapter I, Section 3 of these rules where applicable. The Director of the Business Office shall establish policies to implement this rule.

**1.309 IMPROPER USE OF STAFF AND FACILITIES**

A Senator shall not convert for personal, business, or campaign use, unrelated to Senate business, any supplies, services, equipment, facilities, or staff provided by the Senate or State of Michigan.

**1.310 ADVISORY OPINIONS**

All questions relating to the interpretation and enforcement of Chapter I, Section 3 of these rules concerning legislative conduct and ethics shall be referred to the Committee on Government Operations. A Senator who has a question regarding legislative conduct and ethics may submit a factual situation to the Committee on Government Operations with a request for an advisory opinion establishing the standard of public duty. The Committee shall respond to each inquiry. All opinions issued by the committee shall, after a hearing, be numbered, dated, and printed in the Journal. No opinion shall identify the requesting Senator without his or her consent.

**1.311 PENALTIES FOR VIOLATION**

If a Senator is alleged to have violated the provisions of Chapter I, Section 3 of these rules, the Committee on Government Operations shall determine if the facts underlying the allegation are sufficient to merit a hearing. If a hearing is held, the Senator charged with a violation shall be given notice and an opportunity to appear at the hearing and be represented by counsel. The determination and any disciplinary action shall be made and taken only by a two-thirds vote of the Senators elected and serving on recommendation of the Committee on Government Operations. A Senator determined to have violated the provisions of the rules regulating ethics and conduct may be reprimanded, censured, or expelled. Any actions undertaken under this section shall be separate from any prosecutions or penalties otherwise provided by law.

**CHAPTER I – SECTION 4  
SENATE EMPLOYEES****1.401 EMPLOYEES OF EACH SENATOR**

a) All Senators may appoint necessary staff in accordance with Senate rules and subject to policies established by the Senate Majority Leader and administered by the Director of the Business Office. These employees shall be directly responsible to the Senator. A Senator shall not appoint any employee who is related within the first degree of consanguinity or direct affinity to any Senator elected or serving. A Senator shall not appoint any employee who is related within the second or third degree of consanguinity or direct affinity to any Senator elected or serving without permission of the Senate Majority Leader.

b) A person shall not begin employment nor receive any compensation until a Senator has provided the Senate Business Office with the necessary information about the employee. The Director of the Business Office shall establish policies to implement this rule.

c) A Senate employee shall not convert for personal, business, or campaign use, unrelated to Senate business, any supplies, services, equipment, facilities, or staff provided by the Senate or State of Michigan. This includes, but is not limited to, telephones, facsimile machines, computers, postage, and copy machines.

#### **1.402 EMPLOYEE APPOINTMENT**

The Senate Majority Leader shall appoint employees as necessary for the work of the Senate. The Senate Majority Leader shall appoint minority staff employees from a list submitted by the Senate Minority Leader.

#### **1.403 EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION**

a) Compensation for Senate employees shall be established by each Senator within the limits of the budget guidelines in accordance with Senate rules and subject to policies issued by the Director of the Business Office, under the direction of the Senate Majority Leader.

b) The Senate general fund shall provide benefit packages for the staff of each majority and minority Senator in accordance with policies established by the Senate Majority Leader and administered by the Director of the Business Office.

#### **1.404 EMPLOYEES AS CANDIDATES**

Any Senate employee or any officer of the Senate who files a nominating petition, pays a fee for ballot access, files an affidavit of candidacy, or campaigns for the employee's or officer's election to a full-time office, shall resign, or, subject to approval of the Senate Majority Leader, be placed on an unpaid leave of absence. This rule shall not be construed as having any application to the Lieutenant Governor or any Senator.

#### **1.405 EMPLOYMENT ACTIONS AT WILL OF THE MAJORITY LEADER**

Except as otherwise provided in these rules, the Senate Majority Leader, or the Senate Majority Leader's designee, shall appoint all employees of the Senate. Unless otherwise provided by law, the compensation for all employees and officers of the Senate shall be fixed by the Senate Majority Leader, or the Senate Majority Leader's designee. All employees of the Senate shall maintain a status as non-tenured, at-will employees. All employees of the Senate work at the pleasure of the Senate Majority Leader, or the Senate Majority Leader's designee, shall be subject to the Senate Majority Leader's, or the Senate Majority Leader's designee's, orders, and may be transferred to a different position, demoted, suspended, or summarily removed by the Senate Majority Leader, or the Senate Majority Leader's designee.

### **CHAPTER II – SECTION 1 COMMITTEE ORGANIZATION**

#### **2.101 AUTHORIZATION FOR STANDING COMMITTEES**

a) Permanent standing committees and commissions of or appointed by the Senate, when created by rule of the Senate, shall exist and function both during and between sessions (see MCL 4.221). Permanent standing committees and commissions of or appointed by the Senate may by resolution perform and exercise such powers and authority in the interim between sessions as shall be delegated to such committees or commissions in the resolutions.

b) The Senate Majority Leader may, from time to time, establish subcommittees of permanent standing committees of the Senate. Such subcommittees shall include at least one majority party member and one minority party member who are members of that standing committee and shall have at least one more majority party member than minority party member.

#### **2.102 POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF COMMITTEES**

a) Any Senator, while acting as a member of a committee, shall have authority to administer oaths to such persons as shall be examined before the committee of which he or she is a member (see MCL 4.85).

b) Any committee may, by resolution of the Senate, be authorized to administer oaths, issue subpoenas, and examine books, records, and files (see MCL 4.101 and MCL 4.541).

c) Any witness, or attorney representing a witness, may be punished for contempt by the Legislature (see MCL 4.82 and 4.101), under either of the following circumstances:

1) During a committee investigation and pursuant to a committee subpoena, he or she:

A) Refuses to be sworn or testify,

B) Fails on demand to produce any papers, books, or documents regarding any matter under investigation, or

C) Otherwise neglects or refuses to obey the committee subpoena.

2) He or she is guilty of deliberately interfering with the duties and powers of the Legislature while in attendance at a committee hearing.

d) Contempt of the Legislature shall be punishable as provided by law (see MCL 4.82 and 4.83).

#### **2.103 STANDING COMMITTEES**

The standing committees of the Senate shall be:

Appropriations (19 18 members)

Civil Rights, Judiciary, and Public Safety (7 members)

Economic and Community Development (9 8 members)

Education (7 members)

Elections and Ethics (7 members)  
Energy and Environment (4 ~~13~~ members)  
Finance, Insurance, and Consumer Protection (8 members)  
Government Operations (5 members)  
Health Policy (10 members)  
Housing and Human Services (11 members)  
Labor (4 members)  
Local Government (7 members)  
Natural Resources and Agriculture (7 members)  
Oversight (6 members)  
Regulatory Affairs (10 members)  
Transportation and Infrastructure (10 members)  
Veterans and Emergency Services (4 ~~5~~ members)  
Statutory standing committees: Administrative Rules (5 members) (see MCL 24.235)  
Legislative Council (6 members and 3 alternates) (see MCL 4.1103)  
Legislative Retirement Board of Trustees (2 members) (see MCL 38.1026)  
Library of Michigan Board of Trustees (2 members) (see MCL 397.14)  
Michigan Commission on Uniform State Laws (2 members) (see MCL 4.1301)  
Michigan Council on Future Mobility (2 members) (see MCL 257.665)  
Michigan Law Revision Commission (2 members) (see MCL 4.1401)  
Senate Fiscal Agency Board of Governors (5 members) (see MCL 4.1501)

## **2.104 COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS**

a) Except as otherwise provided by Senate rule, all executive business shall be referred to the Committee on Government Operations.

b) Executive orders issued by the Governor, except those dealing with matters of appropriations or expenditure reductions, shall be referred to the Committee on Government Operations. Any executive order dealing with matters of executive reorganization may be disapproved by a resolution concurred in by a majority of members elected to and serving in each house within 60 calendar days after receipt at a regular session, or a full regular session if of shorter duration. Unless disapproved within that time, the executive order shall become effective at a date thereafter to be designated by the Governor (see Const. Art. 5, Sec. 2).

c) Executive orders dealing with matters of appropriations or expenditure reductions shall be referred to the Committee on Appropriations (see MCL 18.1391).

d) The Committee on Oversight shall receive for review all reports issued by the Auditor General.

e) Upon written notice to the Secretary of the Senate, the chairperson of the Committee on Government Operations may request a Senate standing committee to hold hearings and make written recommendations to the Committee on Government Operations on any executive business referred to the Committee on Government Operations. The Senate standing committee may adopt by a committee vote a recommendation to the Committee on Government Operations.

f) All appointments to office submitted by the Governor to the Senate shall be referred to the Committee on Government Operations. Effective upon written notification to the Secretary of the Senate, the chairperson of the Committee on Government Operations may request a Senate standing committee to hold hearings and make written recommendations to the Committee on Government Operations on a gubernatorial appointment. The Senate standing committee may adopt by committee vote a recommendation to the Committee on Government Operations.

1) No appointment shall be voted upon until it has been printed in the Journal.

2) On all appointments to office reported favorably or without recommendation by the Committee on Government Operations, the question before the Senate shall be on advising and consenting to the appointment. On all appointments reported unfavorably, the question shall be on the disapproval of the appointment.

3) The vote of a majority of the Senators elected and serving by record roll call vote shall be required to approve or disapprove any appointment to office submitted by the Governor. Any appointments considered by the Senate shall be in open session, unless a majority of the Senators elected and serving shall vote in favor of an Executive Session.

4) Any appointment not disapproved within 60 session days after receipt shall stand confirmed (see Const. Art. 5, sec. 6).

g) If an appointment is made at a time when the 60 days would lapse during an extended recess of the Senate, the Senate Majority Leader may schedule a session of the Senate for the sole purpose of carrying out the Senate's constitutional duties to advise and consent on gubernatorial appointments. The Senate Majority Leader shall notify the Secretary of the Senate at least 10 calendar days prior to the date of the scheduled session. The Secretary of the Senate shall take all reasonable steps to notify the members of the Senate of the scheduled session.

**2.105 COMMITTEE CHAIRPERSONS AND TEMPORARY MEMBERS**

a) The first named member of any committee shall be the chairperson, the second named member shall be the majority vice chairperson, and the remaining members of the committee shall rank in the order in which they are named. The first named member of the minority party shall be the minority vice chairperson. In the temporary absence of the chairperson and majority vice chairperson, the highest ranking member in attendance shall act as chairperson.

b) In the apparent prolonged absence of a member of a committee, the Senate Majority Leader shall fill the vacancy by appointing a committee member who shall serve until the absent Senator returns. A temporary committee member shall not be appointed chairperson of the committee by the Senate Majority Leader.

**2.106 CALLING OF A COMMITTEE**

It shall be the duty of any committee to meet at the call of the chairperson, or on the written request of a majority of the members of the committee. The call or request must contain the date, time, and place of the meeting. No committee of any status shall sit during a session of the Senate, except during recess, unless leave is granted by the Senate. No committee shall use the Senate Chamber for a meeting during any regular or special session of the Legislature.

**2.107 NOTICE OF MEETINGS**

a) A committee may hold a meeting on any bill, resolution, joint resolution, or alternative measure referred to the committee and on any issue relevant to the subject matter of the committee. Notice of the meeting, including the subject, date, time, and place, shall be given in writing to the Secretary of the Senate who shall print it in the Journal and on the Senate calendar and post it where appropriate (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 17). Oral announcement regarding a meeting may be given to the Senate during a session by the chairperson, or a member of the committee holding the meeting.

b) Notice of all committee meetings shall comply with the Michigan Open Meetings Act (see MCL 15.261-15.275).

**2.108 COMMITTEE STAFFING**

Clerks for standing committees shall serve under the direction of the Secretary of the Senate. The committee clerk must perform all duties established by the State Constitution and Senate rules and must attend committee clerk training sessions provided by the Secretary of the Senate. The Secretary of the Senate may appoint additional committee personnel as authorized by the Senate Majority Leader. The Senate Majority Leader may authorize joint utilization of personnel with the House of Representatives and may authorize the Senate to share in the cost.

**2.109 COMMITTEE EXPENSES**

No committee may receive reimbursement for expenses unless authorized by the Senate Majority Leader. A report of committee expenses, prepared by the chairperson and the Director of the Business Office from the documents on file in the Senate Business Office and approved by the chairperson, shall be filed quarterly with the Director of the Business Office. The report shall include the date, payee, amount, and purpose of the expenditure. The Director of the Business Office shall notify the Secretary of the Senate, for printing in the Journal, that the expense report is on file and open for public inspection.

**CHAPTER II – SECTION 2  
COMMITTEE PROCEDURE****2.201 COMMITTEE QUORUM**

A quorum of a committee is a majority of the committee. The affirmative vote of a majority of the committee members serving is required to adopt an amendment or substitute to a bill, resolution, joint resolution, or alternative measure and to report any matter to the Senate. A member must be present at the time a roll call is taken for his or her vote to count toward the required majority concurrence.

**2.202 COMMITTEE RECORDS**

a) Each committee clerk shall keep a record of the assigned committee proceedings, including the date and time of each meeting, the committee members present and absent, and all action on bills, resolutions, joint resolutions, and alternative measures in the committee with the names and votes of members (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 17). A member of the committee wishing to explain his or her vote may file a written explanation with the clerk of the committee within two legislative days after the vote is taken, which explanation shall be attached to the minutes. All minutes shall be available for public inspection during reasonable business hours. The committee record of its proceedings shall be transmitted biennially to the Secretary of the Senate within 30 days of the final adjournment of the Legislature. The Secretary of the Senate shall be responsible for the storage of the committee minutes and records of its proceedings, which shall be available for public inspection upon request to the Secretary of the Senate.

b) The committee clerk of each committee shall keep the committee files, recordings, records, memoranda, or written documents in storage cabinets separate from his or her other records according to the guidelines issued by the Secretary of the Senate.

**2.203 COMMITTEE REPORTS**

a) All committees shall file a report of their activities following each meeting. All reports shall be submitted on a form prescribed and furnished by the Secretary of the Senate. The reports shall include the date, time, and place of the committee meeting, the members in attendance, the vote of each committee member on any bill, resolution, joint resolution, alternative measure, or other business, and the committee's recommendation on immediate effect for any bill and shall be submitted to the Secretary of the Senate. The committee recommendation for immediate effect shall be considered on House bills at the time of Senate passage and on Senate bills upon their return from the House unless the Senate has previously given the bill immediate effect. All committees shall submit an attendance report to the Secretary of the Senate within two Senate legislative days of the committee meeting. The Secretary of the Senate shall print all committee reports and attendance reports in the Journal.

b) Except for a committee report recommending a substitute, any bill, resolution, joint resolution, alternative measure, or other business reported out of any committee shall be filed with the Secretary of the Senate as soon as possible and not later than 4:00 p.m. on the next calendar day (excluding weekends and holidays). A committee report recommending a substitute shall be filed not later than 4:00 p.m. on the second calendar day (excluding weekends and holidays). The Secretary of the Senate shall have the authority to retrieve any report not filed by these deadlines.

c) If a bill, resolution, joint resolution, alternative measure, or other business is reported to the Senate with a recommendation that it be referred to a second committee, the reported bill, joint resolution, alternative measure, or other business, and any amendments, shall be referred to that committee in accordance with Senate Rule 3.106.

d) All business not reported by a committee shall be archived in accordance with the Secretary of the Senate guidelines at the conclusion of each biennium.

**2.204 ITEMS REPORTED WITHOUT RECOMMENDATION**

All items reported without recommendation, with or without amendments, by any committee shall lie on the table unless otherwise ordered by the Senate. To take from the table any item placed on the table in this manner shall require the vote of a majority of the Senators elected and serving.

**2.205 MANUAL OF COMMITTEE PROCEDURE**

The rules of parliamentary law and practice in the most recent edition of Mason's "Manual of Legislative Procedure" shall govern committee procedure in all cases except when those rules are inconsistent with the standing rules and published precedents of the Senate and its committees.

**2.206 COMMITTEE TELEVISION, WEBCASTING, AND CONDUCT**

a) The Senate may record, televise live, or webcast Senate committee meetings.

b) No person shall engage in any conduct during a Senate committee meeting that undermines the decorum of the meeting. All individual electronic devices during a committee meeting shall be turned off or left on non-audible alert.

**CHAPTER III – SECTION 1  
ORDER OF BUSINESS****3.101 TIME OF SESSION**

The Senate shall convene at 10:00 a.m. Tuesday through Thursday except on state holidays, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate.

**3.102 ORDER OF BUSINESS**

Unless otherwise ordered by the Senate, the order of business of the Senate shall be as follows:

1. Call to Order
2. Invocation
3. Pledge of Allegiance
4. Attendance Roll Call
5. Motions and Communications
6. Messages from the Governor
7. Messages from the House
8. Conference Reports
9. Third Reading of Bills
10. General Orders
11. Resolutions
12. Introduction and Referral of Bills
13. Statements
14. Adjournment

**3.103 CHANGE OF ORDER OF BUSINESS**

The Senate may change, bypass, or return to any order of business at any time by the consent of a majority of those voting.

### **3.104 QUORUM OF THE SENATE**

- a) A majority of Senators elected and serving shall constitute a quorum (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 14).
- b) Routine business on which no vote of the Senate is required may be disposed of on any day, with or without a quorum present, and proper entries shall be printed in the Journal. For purposes of this rule, “routine business” includes referral of appointments to office submitted by the Governor, referral of executive business not including veto messages, introduction and referral of bills, and announcement of enrollment printing.
- c) In the absence of a quorum, a motion is in order to order a Call of the Senate, recess, or adjourn.

### **3.105 COMMUNICATIONS TO THE SENATE**

The Secretary of the Senate shall compile official communications received by the Senate and shall make them available to all Senators. The presiding officer shall refer all communications that are informational only to the Secretary of the Senate for printing in the Journal.

### **3.106 COMMITTEE REPORTS ON THE CALENDAR**

a) All committee reports in the possession of the Secretary of the Senate shall be placed on the Senate calendar under the heading of Committee Reports. The Senate calendar shall be closed for printing at 4:00 p.m. on Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday. If a Senate committee is scheduled to meet on a Friday, Saturday, or Sunday, the Senate calendar for a Tuesday session shall be closed for printing at 9:30 a.m. on Monday; however if Monday is a state holiday, the committee report may be placed on the next Senate calendar following the 4:00 p.m. deadline on Tuesday.

b) A Senator may object to a committee report on the basis of its sufficiency or proper authorization. The presiding officer shall place the objection before the Senate for its decision.

c) All committee reports shall be laid over one day. After one session day a committee report shall be considered accepted and the item shall be referred as appropriate.

## **CHAPTER III – SECTION 2 INTRODUCTION OF BILLS**

### **3.201 FIVE DAYS’ POSSESSION**

No bill shall be passed or become law, and no alternative measure shall be adopted, at any regular session of the Legislature until it has been printed or reproduced and in possession of the Senate for at least five days (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 26).

### **3.202 BILLS, RESOLUTIONS, AND ALTERNATIVE MEASURES AMENDED BY THE HOUSE**

All bills, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions, and alternative measures returned by the House with amendments shall be laid over one day. Consideration of bills, joint resolutions, and alternative measures shall be resumed the following day under the same order of business. Consideration of concurrent resolutions shall be resumed the following day under the order of Resolutions.

### **3.203 REFERRAL OF BILLS, JOINT RESOLUTIONS, AND ALTERNATIVE MEASURES**

a) The Senate Majority Leader shall refer all bills, joint resolutions, and alternative measures to a standing committee no later than one Senate legislative day after being submitted to the Secretary of the Senate. The presiding officer shall announce the referral of all bills, joint resolutions, and alternative measures.

b) A bill introduced pursuant to the timely filing of a notice of objection by the Joint Committee on Administrative Rules to a proposed administrative rule shall be read twice and placed on the Senate calendar under the order of business of General Orders (see MCL 24.245a).

c) The Senate Majority Leader may change the original referral of a bill, resolution, joint resolution or alternative measure by oral notice to the Senate or written communication submitted to the Secretary of the Senate before the end of session on the next Senate legislative day following the day of the original referral. Notices of the written communication shall be announced by the Secretary of the Senate during session and both oral and written notifications shall be printed in the Journal.

d) It shall be in order at any time before the final passage of any bill or the adoption of any joint resolution or alternative measure to move its commitment or recommitment to committee.

e) The vote of a majority of the Senators elected and serving shall be required to discharge a committee from further consideration of any item referred to that committee.

### **3.204 RESOLUTIONS**

a) All resolutions to be introduced shall be submitted to the Secretary of the Senate, accompanied by three true copies. Only a currently serving Senator may sign a resolution for introduction. Except as otherwise provided by Senate rule, resolutions shall be read once by title to the Senate and referred to the Committee on Government Operations. Once submitted to the Secretary of the Senate, resolutions become the property of the Senate and shall remain in the possession of the Secretary of the Senate. Concurrent resolutions shall be transmitted to the House on adoption.

b) Once a resolution is submitted to the Secretary of the Senate, the President of the Senate and any Senator wishing to co-sponsor the resolution shall complete a form provided by the Secretary of the Senate. While a resolution is in possession of the Senate, the President or a Senator may request that, for purposes of co-sponsorship, their name be removed or added to the resolution with a letter or request (see 3.507a). After adoption of a Senate resolution, the presiding officer may, upon a proper motion, open the voting board to allow Senators to add their names as co-sponsors.

c) After a Senate concurrent resolution has been adopted by both houses and is returned to the Senate, the Secretary of the Senate is authorized to order the printing of the concurrent resolution unless amended by the House or otherwise directed by the Senate.

### **3.205 PRINTING**

All bills, joint resolutions, and alternative measures shall be printed or reproduced after introduction unless otherwise ordered by the Senate. No bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure shall be reported from a standing committee until it has been printed or reproduced.

### **3.206 TITLE OF BILLS AND ALTERNATIVE MEASURES**

The title of a bill or alternative measure shall include (a) the object of the bill or alternative measure and (b) a reference to the act, sections, and compilation numbers when amending any act that has been compiled.

### **3.207 THREE SEPARATE READINGS**

Every bill, joint resolution, and alternative measure shall receive three separate readings prior to final passage or adoption. The presiding officer shall announce the first, second, and third reading of the bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure. The first and second readings may be by title only. The third reading of a bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure shall be in full unless otherwise ordered unanimously by the Senate. The third reading of a bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure shall be on a day subsequent to that on which it is read a second time or is reported by the Committee of the Whole (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 26).

### **3.208 INITIATIVE PETITIONS**

a) The Secretary of the Senate shall stamp all initiative petitions received by it from the Secretary of State to verify the date and time of receipt by the Secretary of the Senate. The Secretary of the Senate shall deliver the initiative petition to the Senate Majority Leader to be available for referral to committee on the next Senate legislative day (see Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9).

b) Each initiative petition, when introduced, shall be read a first and second time by title and referred to committee. When reported out of committee, each initiative petition shall be placed on the order of Third Reading of Bills.

c) Any law proposed by initiative petition shall be either enacted or rejected by the Legislature without change or amendment within 40 calendar days from the time such petition is received in the office of the Secretary of the Senate (see Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9).

d) If the Senate rejects a law proposed by initiative petition, the Senate may propose a different (“alternative”) measure upon the same subject. An alternative measure shall be labeled “Alternative Measure No. \_\_\_\_ to a law proposed by initiative petition”. An alternative measure shall not be considered for a second reading unless a law proposed by initiative petition has been rejected by a house. An alternative measure shall require a majority vote of Senators elected and serving for adoption, and the vote shall be by record roll call. If the alternative measure is adopted by both Houses of the Legislature, both measures shall be submitted to the electors for approval or rejection at the next general election (see Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9).

## **CHAPTER III – SECTION 3 MOTIONS**

### **3.301 RECOGNITION**

The presiding officer shall recognize Senators to speak in the order in which they request to speak, except when a Senator seeks recognition to introduce guests or to raise a point of order. A Senator, when recognized, shall address the presiding officer, standing at the microphone nearest to his or her desk.

### **3.302 PRECEDENCE OF MOTIONS**

The following motions shall take precedence in the order listed:

1. To fix the time to which to adjourn
2. To adjourn
3. To take a recess
4. To lay on the table
5. For the previous question
6. To postpone to a day certain
7. To commit or recommit to committee
8. To amend
9. To postpone indefinitely

### **3.303 MOTION IN WRITING**

The presiding officer shall allow for debate on any debatable motion currently before the Senate. A motion shall be reduced to writing on the demand of the presiding officer or on the request of any Senator. The written motion shall be presented to the Secretary of the Senate and read before it is debated.

### **3.304 MOTION WITHDRAWAL**

Any motion may be withdrawn by the movant before it is amended or adopted.

### **3.305 NONDEBATABLE MOTIONS**

a) A motion to adjourn, to recess, to reconsider, to lay on the table, for the previous question, to suspend the rules, and all questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

b) A nondebatable motion is not in order if the movant speaks immediately before offering the motion, except a member may explain an amendment and then move to withdraw it from consideration.

**3.306 CONSIDERATION FOLLOWING A RECESS**

When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of the question shall be resumed on the reassembling of the Senate.

**3.307 MOTION TO LAY ON THE TABLE**

A motion to lay on the table shall carry with it all pending subsidiary questions except in the case of laying an appeal or a motion to reconsider on the table. A motion taken from the table shall be divested of all subsidiary motions except motions to amend. The vote of a majority of the Senators elected and serving shall be required for a motion to remove any item from the table. Items laid on the table must first be removed from the table before they are eligible for further consideration by the Senate.

**3.308 MOVE THE PREVIOUS QUESTION**

a) Any Senator may move the previous question. The previous question shall be ordered by a majority of the Senators voting. The motion for the previous question may be limited by the movant to one or more of the questions preceding the main question. The effect of ordering the previous question shall be to close debate instantly, bringing the Senate to an immediate vote on the pending question or questions in their regular order. If the previous question is ordered on the third reading of a bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure, only amendments to the bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure that have been filed with the Secretary of the Senate prior to the motion calling for the previous question shall be considered, but the amendments shall not be debated. The yeas and nays may be demanded on any vote taken while the previous question is in effect

b) A motion to reconsider is in order under operation of the previous question before voting is completed on all pending items affected by the previous question.

c) A motion for a Call of the Senate shall not be in order after the previous question has been ordered. No Senator shall dissent orally by making a statement of protest while the previous question is in effect. The previous question having been ordered, any question of order or appeal from the decision of the presiding officer shall be decided without debate.

**3.309 MOTION TO DIVIDE**

Any Senator may call for a division of the question. If supported by a majority of the Senators voting, the question shall be divided providing it contains propositions sufficiently distinct in substance that, if one is taken away, a substantive proposition remains for the decision of the Senate.

**3.310 MOTION TO STRIKE OUT AND INSERT**

A motion to amend by striking out and inserting other words shall be indivisible. However, the words proposed to be struck out or inserted may be amended.

**3.311 MOTION TO RECONSIDER**

a) No motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order unless:

- 1) The subject matter on which the vote was taken is in the possession of the Senate, and
- 2) It is made on the same day the vote is taken or within the next two Senate legislative days.

b) The same question shall not be reconsidered more than once.

c) The vote of a majority of the Senators elected and serving shall be required to reconsider the vote by which any bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure was passed or adopted (or failed to pass or be adopted) or the vote by which an amendment or substitute (but not an amendment to an amendment or a substitute) was adopted or defeated on Third Reading by the Senate.

d) A motion to reconsider may be laid on the table. The tabling of a motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure failed to pass or be adopted by the Senate shall require the vote of a majority of the Senators elected and serving and shall postpone indefinitely the consideration of the bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure.

e) Tabling of a motion to reconsider shall not carry with it the original question but shall be a refusal to reconsider. It shall not be in order to take from the table a motion to reconsider, nor shall the vote whereby any motion to reconsider was laid on the table be reconsidered.

**3.312 INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT**

To postpone indefinitely further consideration of any bill, resolution, joint resolution, alternative measure, or other matter shall require the vote of a majority of the Senators elected and serving, and the vote on such a motion shall not be reconsidered.

**3.313 MOTION FOR CALL OF THE SENATE**

A Call of the Senate during session shall be ordered by a majority of the Senators voting whether a quorum or not, but the total vote in favor of a Call of the Senate shall not be less than one-fifth of the Senators elected and serving. After a Call of the Senate is ordered, the doors shall be closed and the Senators shall not be permitted to leave the Senate floor without permission of the Senate. The attendance roll call of the Senate shall be taken by the Secretary of the Senate and the absentees noted. The Sergeant at Arms, or persons duly empowered by a majority of the Senators voting, may be dispatched and may arrest any or all of the Senators absent without leave. While a Call of the Senate is in effect, only staff permitted by the Senate Majority Leader are allowed on the Senate floor; provided, however, the chief of staff, legal counsel, and legislative director for the Senate Majority Leader and the Senate Minority Leader and one staff person for each of the Majority and Minority Floor Leaders may remain on the Senate floor while a Call of the Senate is in effect.



### **CHAPTER III – SECTION 4 AMENDMENTS**

#### **3.401 TWO READINGS BEFORE AMENDMENT**

No bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure shall be amended until it has been read twice.

#### **3.402 AMENDMENTS ON THIRD READING**

a) The vote of a majority of the Senators elected and serving shall be required to adopt any amendment on Third Reading.

b) If a series of amendments is offered to a bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure and it becomes obvious the amendments are being used as a basis of obstruction, a motion may be made that the amendments be declared obstructive and the motion shall not be debatable. If the motion prevails, the amendments shall be read en bloc and a single vote shall be taken immediately on all of the amendments, and no division of the question shall be allowed.

#### **3.403 PRINTING OF AMENDMENTS IN THE JOURNAL**

a) No bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure that has been reported with amendment or amendments by any committee shall be considered in the Committee of the Whole until the amendment or amendments have been printed in the Journal. No bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure amended in the Committee of the Whole shall be considered on the order of Third Reading of Bills until all amendments made in the Committee of the Whole have been printed in the Journal.

b) All amendments shall be submitted in writing and with six copies and all substitutes shall be submitted with six copies.

### **CHAPTER III – SECTION 5 VOTING PROCEDURE**

#### **3.501 ACTIONS REQUIRING AN EXTRAORDINARY MAJORITY**

Action by the Senate on the following matters shall require a vote of two-thirds of the Senators elected and serving except as otherwise noted:

- a) Amendment or Repeal of Initiated Law, three-fourths of the Senators elected and serving (Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9)
- b) Expulsion of Member (Const. Art. 4, Sec. 16)
- c) Immediate Effect (Const. Art. 4, Sec. 27)
- d) Local or Special Act (Const. Art. 4, Sec. 29)
- e) Private or Local Purpose Appropriation (Const. Art. 4, Sec. 30)
- f) Overriding Veto (Const. Art. 4, Sec. 33)
- g) Bank and Trust Company Law (Const. Art. 4, Sec. 43)
- h) Courts of Limited Jurisdiction (Const. Art. 6, Sec. 1)
- i) Removal of Judge (Const. Art. 6, Sec. 25)
- j) State Borrowing (Const. Art. 9, Sec. 15)
- k) State Land Reserve Designation (Const. Art. 10, Sec. 5)
- l) Rejection or Reduction of Civil Service Pay Increases (Const. Art. 11, Sec. 5)
- m) Amendments to Michigan Constitution (Const. Art. 12, Sec. 1)
- n) Mackinac Bridge Bonds Refunding (Const. Schedule, Sec. 14)
- o) Amendments to increase the February 1, 1994 statutory limits on the maximum amount of ad valorem property taxes that may be levied for school district operating purposes, three-fourths of the Senators elected and serving (Const. Art. 9, Sec. 3)

#### **3.502 MAJORITY VOTE ON QUESTIONS SHORT OF THE FINAL QUESTION**

When a bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure requires, pursuant to the Constitution, the concurrence of more than a majority of the Senators elected and serving, the concurrence of such majority shall not be requisite to decide any question for amendment or relating to the merits, being short of the final question, except on the question of the adoption of a conference report, concurring in House amendments, or receding from Senate amendments to any such bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure returned from the House to the Senate for final action.

#### **3.503 FINAL PASSAGE BY REQUIRED VOTE**

a) The vote on the final passage of any bill or the adoption of any joint resolution or alternative measure, including a joint resolution ratifying a proposed amendment to the federal Constitution, shall be taken by a record roll call vote, which shall be printed in the Journal (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 26).

b) When any bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure receives the constitutionally required assent, that fact shall be certified on the bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure by the Secretary of the Senate.

c) When a bill is given immediate effect by a two-thirds vote of the Senators elected and serving, that action remains in effect as the bill proceeds through the legislative process, unless the vote for immediate effect is reconsidered and defeated.

### **3.504 DEMAND FOR RECORDED VOTE**

The record of the votes and names of the Senators voting on any question shall be printed in the Journal at the request of one-fifth of the Senators present (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 18), except during the Committee of the Whole.

### **3.505 VOTING**

a) After a question is presented to the Senate by the presiding officer, and after the time for debate, no motion shall be in order and no Senator shall be entitled to speak until the vote is finished and the result declared.

b) The electronic voting system shall be used, if operational, to determine the question before the body when the vote is taken by roll call or by division and shall display the votes of each Senator. At the direction of the presiding officer, the Secretary of the Senate shall immediately activate the electronic voting system for one minute for a roll call vote, after which the vote shall be closed and no further votes shall be entered in the record. If all Senators present have voted before one minute has elapsed, the presiding officer may ask Senators if there is objection to closing the vote. If no Senator objects, the presiding officer shall instruct the Secretary of the Senate to close the board immediately and record the vote.

c) The presiding officer may close a division vote at his or her discretion when it appears that all members present have had a reasonable opportunity to vote.

d) If the electronic voting system is not operational, the presiding officer shall direct the Secretary of the Senate to conduct a roll call or a division vote orally and to announce the results and record the roll call.

e) A Senator shall not vote for another Senator. A person who is not a Senator shall not vote for any Senator. In addition to penalties prescribed by law, any Senator may be punished as the Senate may determine for voting for another Senator. If a person who is not a Senator votes or attempts to vote, he or she, in addition to penalties prescribed by law, shall be barred from the Senate floor for the remainder of the day's session and may receive further punishment in the discretion of the Senate Majority Leader.

### **3.506 A SENATOR'S RIGHT TO DISSENT**

a) A Senator may dissent from or protest against any act, proceeding, or resolution that he or she believes is injurious to any person or the public, and have the reason for his or her dissent printed in the Journal upon request (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 18).

b) A Senator may dissent orally by making a statement of protest, unless the previous question is in effect, which shall not be limited in length, or by moving that a statement made personally during session on any order of business (other than during the Committee of the Whole) be his or her protest. A Senator may also dissent by concurring with another Senator's protest or statement previously moved to be printed in the Journal during that day's session. Dissent statements not made during the debate preceding or immediately following the vote from which a Senator is dissenting shall be made under the order of Statements.

c) A Senator may submit a dissent in writing to be printed in the Journal if:

1) He or she gives oral notice during session of an intent to file a written protest,

2) On that day or prior to the end of session on the next Senate legislative day, a signed copy of the written protest is placed on each Senator's desk and filed with the Secretary of the Senate, and

3) No objections are raised and sustained by the end of session on the first Senate legislative day following the day oral notice was given.

d) The Secretary of the Senate may refuse to print statements containing insulting and contemptuous matter under the guise of a protest and material that would violate copyright law.

e) No statement of any Senator shall be printed in the Journal unless moved by that Senator.

### **3.507 ANNOUNCEMENTS AND STATEMENTS**

a) Announcements may be made during any order of business. Announcements are remarks concerning the session schedule, committee meetings, introduction of guests, congratulations, condolences or illness, requests to co-sponsor bills, resolutions, and alternative measures, requests to be removed as a sponsor or co-sponsor of bills, resolutions, and alternative measures, past vote intentions, or intentions of introducing legislation or resolutions. Announcements also include memorial remarks concerning the passing of individuals and may be made during any order of business except General Orders.

b) Statements on topics, issues, and items not properly before the Senate shall be made during the order of business of Statements. Dissent statements may be made under the order of business of Statements.

c) A Senator is limited to one statement each day under the order of business of Statements, except for dissent statements, which are unlimited in number.

d) Each statement shall be limited to five minutes, except an oral dissent statement made on the order of Statements shall not be limited in length.

e) With the leave of the Senate, the President of the Senate may request that a statement made by the President be printed in the Journal.

## **CHAPTER III – SECTION 6 APPROPRIATION BILLS**

### **3.601 GENERAL APPROPRIATION BILLS**

The general appropriation bills for the succeeding fiscal year covering items set forth in the budget shall be passed or defeated in the Senate before the Senate passes any appropriation bill for items not in the budget, except bills supplementing appropriations for the current fiscal year's operation (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 31).

**3.602 BILLS REQUIRING APPROPRIATIONS**

Any bill containing an appropriation to carry out its purpose shall be considered an appropriation bill (see Const. Art. 4, Sec. 31). Appropriation bills, when reported back to the Senate favorably by a committee other than the Committee on Appropriations, shall, together with amendments proposed by that committee, be referred to the Committee on Appropriations for consideration.

**3.603 ESTIMATED REVENUE**

One of the general appropriation bills as passed by the Senate shall contain an itemized statement of estimated revenue by a major source in each operating fund for the ensuing fiscal year, the total of which shall not be less than the total of all appropriations made from each fund in the general appropriation bills as passed.

**CHAPTER III – SECTION 7  
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE****3.701 FAVORABLE REPORTS**

All bills, joint resolutions, and alternative measures reported back to the Senate favorably shall be referred to the Committee of the Whole with amendments, if any, proposed by the committee, which amendments shall be considered first by the Committee of the Whole. Any bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure may, after having been reported favorably to the Senate by a committee, be referred to a second committee. If the second committee reports the bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure back to the Senate, the report shall include amendments, if any, that were recommended by the first committee. The reported bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure, and any amendments, shall be referred to the Committee of the Whole.

**3.702 BUSINESS IN ORDER**

When the Senate resolves itself into the Committee of the Whole, General Orders shall be the only matter of business that shall be in order until the Committee rises.

**3.703 BILLS, JOINT RESOLUTIONS, AND ALTERNATIVE MEASURES CONSTITUTING GENERAL ORDERS**

a) Bills, joint resolutions, and alternative measures referred to the Committee of the Whole shall constitute General Orders and shall be considered in the Committee of the Whole on a day subsequent to such referral in the order of their reference, unless the Senate or the Committee of the Whole otherwise determines.

b) No bill, joint resolution, or alternative measure shall bypass consideration by the Committee of the Whole.

**3.704 CHAIRPERSON OF THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE**

The presiding officer shall, when the Senate resolves itself into the Committee of the Whole, designate a Senator as chairperson of the Committee, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate. Senators shall be designated alphabetically, except as otherwise ordered by the Senate Majority Leader. The Majority and Minority Floor Leaders shall submit to the Secretary of the Senate names of designees for members of their respective caucuses when they are unable to serve as chairperson of the Committee.

**3.705 RULES IN THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE**

a) The rules of the Senate shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole so far as may be applicable, except limiting debate, ordering the previous question, suspension of rules, or taking the yeas and nays. However, no speech shall exceed five minutes. A motion that the Committee rise shall always be in order and decided without debate. Motions in the Committee of the Whole recommending action by the Senate shall take precedence in the same order as identical motions made during a session of the Senate. Motions to recess or reconsider are in order in the Committee of the Whole.

b) No statement made during the Committee of the Whole shall be printed in the Journal.

c) In the event the Senate is in session in the Committee of the Whole at 11:55 p.m., it shall be the duty of the chairperson to declare the Committee of the Whole to have risen. The Committee of the Whole shall automatically rise and the presiding officer of the Senate shall resume the chair.

**3.706 BILLS ORDERED TO THIRD READING**

The Secretary of the Senate shall place on the order of Third Reading of Bills all bills, joint resolutions, and alternative measures recommended for passage or adoption by the Committee of the Whole. Items on the order of Third Reading of Bills shall be taken up in the same order as they were advanced to the order of Third Reading of Bills unless otherwise ordered by the Senate.

**CHAPTER III – SECTION 8  
PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE****3.801 AUTHORITY AND PRECEDENCE OF SENATE RULES**

a) The principal sources of legal authority for the Senate are, in the order of precedence, as follows:

- 1) Constitutional Rules
- 2) Fundamental Legal Principles
- 3) Statutory Rules
- 4) Adopted Rules
- 5) Adopted Parliamentary Authority

- 6) Parliamentary Law
- 7) Customs and Usages
- 8) Judicial Decisions

Judicial decisions have the lowest precedence of the sources cited except to the extent they are interpretations of rules from one of the other sources. In those instances, they take the same precedence as the source that is interpreted.

b) Rules from the source with the higher precedence prevails when there are conflicts between rules from different sources.

### **3.802 MANUAL OF LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE**

The rules of parliamentary practice in the most recent edition of Mason's "Manual of Legislative Procedure" shall govern all cases except when they are inconsistent with the Standing Rules and precedents of the Senate.

### **3.803 RULES OF A NEWLY CONVENED SENATE**

The Senate rules that are in effect when the Senate adjourns sine die in an even numbered year shall be the temporary rules of the Senate when it convenes at twelve o'clock noon on the second Wednesday in January of the following odd numbered year and shall remain in effect until other temporary or permanent rules are adopted (see MCL 4.42).

### **3.804 AMENDMENT OR REPEAL OF SENATE RULES**

The repeal or amendment of any rule shall be accomplished only by resolution. All proposed amendments or repeals of Senate rules shall be referred to the Committee on Government Operations for consideration. The adoption of a proposed resolution for the repeal or amendment of any rule shall require a majority of the Senators elected and serving.

### **3.805 SUSPENSION OF RULES**

The suspension of any Senate rule or adopted parliamentary authority shall require a majority of the Senators elected and serving.

## **CHAPTER III – SECTION 9 PRIVILEGE AND CONDUCT ON FLOOR**

### **3.901 MEMBERS OF THE MEDIA**

Members of the media shall register with the Secretary of the Senate and may have their registration reviewed at any time. The Secretary of the Senate shall provide a list of registered members of the media to the Sergeant at Arms. The following provisions shall govern the registration process:

- 1) A member of the media shall be defined as a person employed by or working as:
  - a) A newspaper (as defined by U.S. postal regulations);
  - b) A broadcast station licensed by the Federal Communications Commission, or a network serving one or more licensed broadcast stations;
  - c) A cable television system with a franchise granted by a Michigan unit of government, or a network serving one or more franchised cable systems;
  - d) A wire service; or
  - e) An independent contractor on assignment to report state government news for an organization described above.
- 2) Subject to approval of the Senate Majority Leader, the Secretary of the Senate shall establish a written policy to allow for the daily registration of visiting members of the media. The written policy shall allow for registration of visiting members of the media prior to the start of session.
- 3) The Secretary of the Senate may, under special circumstances, register representatives of the media not defined above if determined to be in the public interest.
- 4) Technicians for broadcast or cable stations shall also be registered when accompanying members of the media and shall be subject to the same rules.
- 5) The Secretary of the Senate may revoke the registration of any member of the media for cause. Cause shall include, but not be limited to, a change in employment status, lobbying or acting as a lobbyist agent, disrupting Senate proceedings, or refusing to comply with Senate rules or the directives of the presiding officer, Senate Majority Leader, or Secretary of the Senate. A decision to revoke registration may be appealed to the Committee on Government Operations.
- 6) Members of the media may talk with only a currently serving Senator or a member of his or her staff in the front entry, or the hallway behind the Senate rostrum, or at the media desk as long as the proceedings of the Senate are not disrupted, and the Senate is not in the order of Third Reading of Bills or Messages from the House. Notwithstanding Senate Rule 3.902, members of the media may leave the media's designated area and talk with only a currently serving Senator or a member of his or her staff in the Chamber immediately following adjournment.
- 7) Members of the media shall enter from the north main door or the two south doors on either side of the rostrum and shall proceed directly to the areas designated for the media. If a member of the media enters through the north main door, he or she shall proceed directly to the areas designated for the media using the east or west side aisles only. Members of the media shall not enter the cloak room or the restrooms of the Senate Chamber.

8) Members of the media may film, videotape, or photograph the Senate session from the media's designated area. During the first 20 minutes after the attendance roll call, with permission from the Senate Secretary, members of the media shall be allowed to film, videotape, or photograph from along the full length of the east and west side aisles.

9) A member of the media, including a broadcast technician, shall be entitled to record Senate session as long as it does not disrupt the proceedings of the Senate. "Record" shall mean videotaping, photographing, filming, taping, or electronically transmitting Senate proceedings or activities on the Senate floor when the Senate is in session.

### **3.902 FLOOR PRIVILEGE AND CONDUCT**

a) A session of the Senate shall be defined, for the purposes of this rule, as any period of time when the Senate is in session, any recess, and any 15-minute period before the Senate convenes and five minutes after it adjourns. The Senate floor is defined as the Senate Chamber and adjoining Rooms S201, S202, S204 (E. Lakin Brown Room), S204A, S207, and S212. Access to the Senate floor shall to others be restricted as outlined below during any session of the Senate, except that members of the public are permitted in Room S204 when a scheduled press conference is held there during session. Access to caucus rooms shall be determined by the majority and minority leaders respectively.

1) No person, other than the following, shall be admitted to the Senate floor:

A) Currently serving Representatives.

B) The President of the Senate.

C) The Governor and any necessary security detail.

D) Senators or Representatives in Congress.

E) Former Michigan Senators.

F) The Secretary of the Senate and related session support staff.

G) Legislative staff as authorized in guidelines issued by the Senate Majority Leader.

H) One representative of the Governor.

I) From time to time, as authorized by the Senate Majority Floor Leader, one additional representative of the Governor shall be admitted to the floor.

J) From time to time, as authorized by the Senate Majority Floor Leader, one representative of the Attorney General or one representative of the Secretary of State.

K) On special occasions, from time to time, one family member of a Senator or the President of the Senate, as authorized by the Senate Majority Floor Leader.

L) Registered members of the media pursuant to Senate Rule 3.901.

M) A guest who has been invited by a Senator to offer the invocation, and a family member of that guest.

N) Other guests approved from time to time by the Senate Majority Leader and Majority Floor Leader.

2) No registered lobbyist or lobbyist agent, including former Legislators, shall be allowed on the Senate floor. They shall not be allowed in the hallway behind the Senate rostrum, unless en route to or from the Lieutenant Governor's Office (S215) or the Elijah Myers Room (S208). This subsection does not apply to the person or persons listed under subdivisions H, I, and J of Senate Rule 3.902.

3) A former Legislator shall not lobby on the Senate floor, except if they are admitted under Senate Rule 3.902(a)(1) G or H.

b) No person shall engage in any conduct on the Senate floor during any session of the Senate that undermines the decorum of the Senate. All persons who are admitted to the Senate floor shall observe the following guidelines:

1) No Senator shall speak until recognized by the presiding officer, unless the Senator rises to make a point of order.

2) Except as otherwise provided by Senate rule, no Senator shall speak on any matter not properly before the Senate.

3) No Senator shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the Senate, except the Senator who sponsored the matter under consideration; the Senator who sponsored the bill, resolution, joint resolution, or alternative measure if an amendment is under consideration; and the chairperson of the committee or subcommittee that reported the matter under consideration. Each speech shall not exceed five minutes, except there is no limit on the length of an oral dissent statement.

4) No Senator shall speak impertinently or submit in writing impertinent statements, attack the motives of any Senator who proposes or advocates a particular position, use indecent language or other disorderly words, or refer to another Senator by name in a disparaging way.

5) No Senator shall use a display, exhibit, or prop on the Senate floor during discussions, debate, statements, or the announcement of the introduction of a bill, resolution, joint resolution, or alternative measure.

6) No person other than a Senator, the President of the Senate, the Secretary and Assistant Secretary of the Senate, or the Sergeants at Arms shall pass through the well of the Senate Chamber, which is immediately in front of the Senate rostrum.

7) No person other than a Senator, the President of the Senate, the Secretary of the Senate, or the Sergeants at Arms shall use the center aisle of the Chamber.

8) No person shall pass between the presiding officer and a Senator who is speaking.

9) No person other than a Senator shall sit in a Senator's chair.

10) Except as otherwise permitted by the Senate Majority Leader, no staff shall be allowed on the Senate floor, except in the majority or minority lounge or the lounge at the rear of the Chamber unless the staff is requested by a Senator and then only if seated at a Senator's desk.

11) Photography or videography from the Senate floor for any political purposes is not allowed.

12) No member of the media shall be allowed on the Senate floor unless he or she is in the media's designated area, except as otherwise provided in Senate Rule 3.901.

13) No smoking shall be permitted on the Senate floor.

14) All individual electronic devices shall be turned off or on non-audible alert during Senate session.

15) Except as otherwise permitted by the Senate Majority Leader, no person may film, video, webcast, or otherwise record the Senate during session from the rostrum.

### **3.903 SENATE GALLERY**

The presiding officer has the authority to maintain order in the Chamber which includes the gallery using the method the presiding officer determines best.

1) The public in the gallery may take photographs and video of the Senate proceedings but should do so while seated and not impede on others' access or egress in the gallery. This provision applies to any media in the gallery.

2) The public in the gallery should not act in any manner that disrupts the Senate proceedings.

3) The public shall not vocally or with other sounds show support or opposition to any matter before the body or while in session. An exception can be made for introductions.

The question being on the adoption of the resolution,

The resolution was adopted, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

Senator Singh offered the following concurrent resolution:

#### **Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 1.**

A concurrent resolution granting authority for adjournment for more than 2 days.

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That each house hereby grants unto the other permission to adjourn for not more than 15 intervening calendar days at such times as each house shall determine at any time during the 2025 and 2026 regular sessions.

The question being on the adoption of the concurrent resolution,

The concurrent resolution was adopted.

### **Recess**

Senator Singh moved that the Senate recess subject to the call of the Chair.

The motion prevailed, the time being 12:09 p.m.

1:31 p.m.

The Senate was called to order by the President pro tempore, Senator Moss.

By unanimous consent the Senate proceeded to the order of

### **Introduction and Referral of Bills**

Senators Moss and McBroom introduced

#### **Senate Bill No. 1, entitled**

A bill to amend 1976 PA 442, entitled "Freedom of information act," by amending section 2 (MCL 15.232), as amended by 2018 PA 68.

The bill was read a first and second time by title.

Senator Singh moved that rule 3.203 be suspended and that the bill be referred to the Committee of the Whole and placed on the order of General Orders.

The motion prevailed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

Senators McBroom and Moss introduced

**Senate Bill No. 2, entitled**

A bill to amend 1976 PA 442, entitled “Freedom of information act,” by amending sections 6, 10, and 13 (MCL 15.236, 15.240, and 15.243), section 6 as amended by 1996 PA 553, section 10 as amended by 2014 PA 563, and section 13 as amended by 2023 PA 64, and by adding section 14a.

The bill was read a first and second time by title.

Senator Singh moved that rule 3.203 be suspended and that the bill be referred to the Committee of the Whole and placed on the order of General Orders.

The motion prevailed, a majority of the members serving voting therefor.

Senator Camilleri introduced

**Senate Bill No. 3, entitled**

A bill to provide for a cost and affordability review of certain prescription drug products; to create the prescription drug pricing board and prescription drug affordability stakeholder council and to prescribe their powers and duties; to provide for the powers and duties of certain state governmental officers and entities; to establish upper payment limits for certain prescription drug products and provide remedies; and to provide for the promulgation of rules.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Finance, Insurance, and Consumer Protection.

Senator Klinefelt introduced

**Senate Bill No. 4, entitled**

A bill to amend 1956 PA 218, entitled “The insurance code of 1956,” (MCL 500.100 to 500.8302) by adding section 3406tt.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Finance, Insurance, and Consumer Protection.

Senator Shink introduced

**Senate Bill No. 5, entitled**

A bill to amend 1939 PA 280, entitled “The social welfare act,” (MCL 400.1 to 400.119b) by adding section 109o.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Finance, Insurance, and Consumer Protection.

Senator Hertel introduced

**Senate Bill No. 6, entitled**

A bill to amend 1978 PA 390, entitled “An act to regulate the time and manner of payment of wages and fringe benefits to employees; to prescribe rights and responsibilities of employers and employees, and the powers and duties of the department of labor; to require keeping of records; to provide for settlement of disputes regarding wages and fringe benefits; to prohibit certain practices by employers; to prescribe penalties and remedies; and to repeal certain acts and parts of acts,” by amending sections 1, 7, 11, 13, 13a, 14, 15, 18, and 19 (MCL 408.471, 408.477, 408.481, 408.483, 408.483a, 408.484, 408.485, 408.488, and 408.489), section 1 as amended by 2016 PA 18, section 7 as amended by 2023 PA 243, and section 13a as added by 1982 PA 524, and by adding sections 13c and 13d.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Labor.

Senator Camilleri introduced

**Senate Bill No. 7, entitled**

A bill to amend 1927 PA 175, entitled “The code of criminal procedure,” by amending section 14b (MCL 777.14b), as added by 2002 PA 29.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Labor.

Senator Hertel introduced

**Senate Bill No. 8, entitled**

A bill to amend 2018 PA 337, entitled “Improved workforce opportunity wage act,” by amending sections 4, 4d, and 10 (MCL 408.934, 408.934d, and 408.940).

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Regulatory Affairs.

Senator Bellino introduced

**Senate Bill No. 9, entitled**

A bill to amend 1976 PA 451, entitled “The revised school code,” (MCL 380.1 to 380.1852) by adding section 1146a.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Government Operations.

Senator Bellino introduced

**Senate Bill No. 10, entitled**

A bill to amend 1846 RS 66, entitled “Of estates in dower, by the curtesy, and general provisions concerning real estate,” by amending the title and sections 35 and 36 (MCL 554.135 and 554.136) and by adding section 36a.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Government Operations.

Senator Bellino introduced

**Senate Bill No. 11, entitled**

A bill to prohibit local units of government from enacting or enforcing any law, ordinance, policy, or rule that limits peace officers or local officials, officers, or employees from communicating or cooperating with appropriate federal officials concerning the immigration status of individuals; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state and local officers, officials, and employees; and to prescribe civil sanctions and remedies.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Government Operations.

Senator Bellino introduced

**Senate Bill No. 12, entitled**

A bill to amend 1967 PA 281, entitled “Income tax act of 1967,” by amending section 8 (MCL 206.8), as amended by 2018 PA 38.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Government Operations.

Senator Bellino introduced

**Senate Bill No. 13, entitled**

A bill to amend 1967 PA 281, entitled “Income tax act of 1967,” (MCL 206.1 to 206.847) by adding section 279.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Appropriations.

Senator Bellino introduced

**Senate Bill No. 14, entitled**

A bill to amend 1976 PA 451, entitled “The revised school code,” (MCL 380.1 to 380.1852) by adding section 1290.

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Regulatory Affairs.

Senator Singh introduced

**Senate Bill No. 15, entitled**

A bill to amend 2018 PA 338, entitled “Earned sick time act,” by amending sections 2, 3, 4, 6, and 7 (MCL 408.962, 408.963, 408.964, 408.966, and 408.967).

The bill was read a first and second time by title and referred to the Committee on Regulatory Affairs.

By unanimous consent the Senate returned to the order of

**Motions and Communications**

**Certified List of Representatives**

The following communication was received and read:

Department of State

November 27, 2024

Enclosed please find the certified listing of the candidates elected to the office of State Representative at the November 5, 2024 General Election. Copies of the official returns certified for the election are provided for your reference.

Please do not hesitate to contact this office if we can be of any further assistance.

Sincerely,  
Jonathan Brater  
Director of Elections



STATE OF MICHIGAN  
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

I, Jocelyn Benson, Secretary of State and Custodian of the Great Seal of the State of Michigan, certify that the persons named on the attached listing were duly elected at the November 5, 2024 General Election to the Office of State Representative for a term commencing on January 1, 2025 and ending on January 1, 2027, as shown by the official returns certified for the election and placed on file in this office.

[SEAL]

In witness whereof, I have hereto attached my signature and the Great Seal of the State of Michigan, at Lansing, on November 27, 2024.  
Jocelyn Benson  
Secretary of State

Members-Elect of the House of Representatives

District	Party	Name	Address
1	Dem	Tyrone Carter	25701 W. Outer Drive, Detroit 48217
2	Dem	Tullio Liberati, Jr.	9260 Reeck, Allen Park 48101
3	Dem	Alabas Farhat	4795 Rosalie, Dearborn 48120
4	Dem	Karen Whitsett	11406 Littlefield Street, Detroit 48227
5	Dem	Regina Weiss	23470 Majestic Street, Oak Park 48237
6	Dem	Natalie Price	2428 Phillips Avenue, Berkley 48072
7	Dem	Tonya Myers Phillips	830 Blaine Street, Detroit 48202
8	Dem	Helena Scott	P.O. Box 21451, Detroit 48221
9	Dem	Joe Tate	192 Lenox Street, Detroit 48215
10	Dem	Veronica Paiz	20052 Hunt Club Drive, Harper Woods 48225
11	Dem	Donavan McKinney	4365 E. Outer Drive, Detroit 48234
12	Dem	Kimberly L. Edwards	P.O. Box 901, Eastpointe 48021
13	Dem	Mai Xiong	32820 Newcastle Drive, Warren 48093
14	Dem	Mike McFall	1405 E. Madge Avenue, Hazel Park 48030
15	Dem	Erin Byrnes	2230 Queen Street, Dearborn 48124
16	Dem	Stephanie A. Young	14567 Rosemont Avenue, Detroit 48223
17	Dem	Laurie Pohutsky	17476 Rexwood Street, Livonia 48152
18	Dem	Jason Hoskins	P.O. Box 2125, Southfield 48037
19	Dem	Samantha Steckloff	37885 Glengrove Drive, Farmington Hills 48331
20	Dem	Noah Arbit	P.O. Box 253005, West Bloomfield 48325
21	Dem	Kelly Breen	242 Linhart Street, Novi 48377
22	Dem	Matt Koleszar	42533 Schoolcraft, Plymouth 48170
23	Dem	Jason Morgan	1755 Brian Court, Ann Arbor 48104
24	Dem	Ranjeev Puri	761 Roosevelt Street, Canton 48188
25	Dem	Peter Herzberg	33016 Lynx Street, Westland 48185
26	Dem	Dylan Wegela	6909 Whitby Street, Garden City 48135
27	Rep	Rylee Linting	P.O. Box 55, Wyandotte 48192
28	Rep	Jamie Thompson	27314 Oakcrest Drive, Brownstown Township 48183
29	Rep	James DeSana	2230 W. Sigler Road, Carleton 48117
30	Rep	William T. Bruck	10406 Cemetery Road, Erie 48133
31	Dem	Reggie Miller	13697 Pond Bluff Drive, Van Buren Township 48111
32	Dem	Jimmie Wilson, Jr.	7110 Wellington Lane, Ypsilanti 48197
33	Dem	Morgan Foreman	2143 Glencoe Hills Drive, Apt. 5, Ann Arbor 48108
34	Rep	Nancy Jenkins-Arno	14654 Forrister Road, Clayton 49235
35	Rep	Jennifer Wortz	172 N. Ray Quincy Road, Quincy 49082
36	Rep	Steve Carra	225 Heather Lane, Apt. 9, Three Rivers 49093
37	Rep	Brad Paquette	1215 Fair Oaks Drive N, Niles 49120
38	Dem	Joey Andrews	1288 Vineland Road, St. Joseph 49085
39	Rep	Pauline Wendzel	8510 Danneffel Road, Watervliet 49098
40	Dem	Matt Longjohn	2956 Innisbrook, Portage 49024
41	Dem	Julie M. Rogers	3428 Marlane Avenue, Kalamazoo 49006

42	Rep	Matt Hall	5455 Gull Road, Suite D #147, Kalamazoo 49048
43	Rep	Rachelle Smit	216 124th Avenue, Shelbyville 49344
44	Rep	Steve Frisbie	1541 Morse Road, Battle Creek 49014
45	Rep	Sarah Lightner	9915 N. Parma Road, Springport 49284
46	Rep	Kathy Schmalz	2300 Foote Manor Drive, Jackson 49203
47	Dem	Carrie A. Rheingans	2557 Miller Avenue, Ann Arbor 48103
48	Dem	Jennifer A. Conlin	435 Stein Road, Ann Arbor 48105
49	Rep	Ann Bollin	2722 Pineview Trail, Brighton 48114
50	Rep	Jason Woolford	504 Chandler Street, Apt. 301, Howell 48855
51	Rep	Matt Maddock	1150 S. Milford Road, Milford 48381
52	Rep	Mike Harris	7111 Dixie Highway, Suite 112, Clarkston 48346
53	Dem	Brenda Carter	86 W. Yale Avenue, Pontiac 48340
54	Rep	Donni Steele	742 Lawson Street, Lake Orion 48362
55	Rep	Mark Tisdell	P.O. Box 80146, Rochester 48308
56	Dem	Sharon MacDonell	P.O. Box 99221, Troy 48085
57	Rep	Thomas E. Kuhn	1595 Pebble Point Drive, Troy 48085
58	Rep	Ron Robinson	7887 Ruby Street, Utica 48317
59	Rep	Douglas C. Wozniak	53831 Whitby Way, Shelby Township 48316
60	Rep	Joseph Aragona	42033 Coulon, Clinton Township 48038
61	Dem	Denise Mentzer	1399 Kinglsey Street, Mount Clemens 48043
62	Rep	Alicia St. Germaine	38252 Mast Street, Harrison Township 48045
63	Rep	Jay DeBoyer	8060 Anchor Bay Drive, Clay 48001
64	Rep	Joseph G. Pavlov	350 Scott Road, Kimball Township 48074
65	Rep	Jaime Greene	68302 Lake Angela Drive, Richmond 48062
66	Rep	Josh Schriver	597 Mechanic Street, Oxford 48371
67	Rep	Phil Green	7650 Trumbower Trail, Millington 48746
68	Rep	David W. Martin	805 S. State Road #122, Davison 48423
69	Dem	Jasper Ryan Martus	612 Northwood Drive, Flushing 48433
70	Dem	Cynthia R. Neeley	2305 Begole Street, Flint 48504
71	Rep	Brian BeGole	1975 E. Beard Road, Perry 48872
72	Rep	Mike Mueller	6127 Lobdell Road, Linden 48451
73	Dem	Julie Brixie	2294 Hamilton Road, Okemos 48864
74	Dem	Kara Hope	1891 Maple Street, Holt 48842
75	Dem	Penelope Tsernoglou	1197 Prescott Drive, East Lansing 48823
76	Dem	Angela Witwer	2122 Boxwood Lane, Lansing 48917
77	Dem	Emily E. Dievendorf	315 W. Allegan Street #16026, Lansing 48933
78	Rep	Gina Johnsen	411 Pineview Drive, Lake Odessa 48849
79	Rep	Angela Rigas	P.O. Box 365, Caledonia 49316
80	Dem	Phil Skaggs	2615 Hall Street, S.E., East Grand Rapids 49506
81	Dem	Stephen Wooden	161 Gilpin Street, N.E., Grand Rapids 49505
82	Dem	Kristian Grant	429 Elliot Street, S.E., Grand Rapids 49507
83	Dem	John Fitzgerald	1780 Glenvale Court, S.W., Wyoming 49519
84	Dem	Carol Glanville	P.O. Box 140976, Grand Rapids 49514
85	Rep	Bradley Slagh	P.O. Box 453, Zeeland 49464
86	Rep	Nancy DeBoer	157 W. 40th Street, Holland 49423
87	Dem	Will Snyder	1445 Winchester Drive, Muskegon 49441
88	Rep	Greg VanWoerkom	6899 Breeze Point Drive, Norton Shores 49444
89	Rep	Luke Meerman	14250 60th Avenue, Coopersville 49404
90	Rep	Bryan Posthumus	6691 Boca Vista Drive, N.E., #302, Rockford 49341
91	Rep	Pat Outman	6399 N. Miles Road, Six Lakes 48886
92	Rep	Jerry Neyer	1455 E. Walton Road, Shepherd 48883
93	Rep	Tim Kelly	P.O. Box 6536, Saginaw 48608
94	Dem	Amos O'Neal	207 Moton Drive, Saginaw 48601
95	Rep	Bill G. Schuette	3410 N. Bent Oak Drive, Midland 48860
96	Rep	Timothy Beson	3623 Kawkawlin River Drive, Bay City 48206
97	Rep	Matthew Bierlein	4724 Hanes Road, Vassar 48768
98	Rep	Gregory L. Alexander	2646 Washington Road, Carsonville 48419
99	Rep	Mike Hoadley	2890 E. Midshipman Drive, Au Gres 48703
100	Rep	Tom Kunse	P.O. Box 506, Clare 48617

101	Rep	Joseph D. Fox	P.O. Box 333, Fremont 49412
102	Rep	Curt VanderWall	4906 Rasmussen Road, Ludington 49431
103	Dem	Betsy Coffia	1018 Boyd Avenue, Traverse City 49686
104	Rep	John R. Roth	P.O. Box 246, Interlochen 49643
105	Rep	Ken Borton	7682 White Cloud Trail, Gaylord 49735
106	Rep	Cam Cavitt	2671 Tryban Road, Cheboygan 49721
107	Rep	Parker Fairbairn	8095 S. Lakeshore Drive, Harbor Springs 49740
108	Rep	David Prestin	W988 County Road 352 G 12, Cedar River 49887
109	Rep	Karl Bohnak	413 Croix Street, Negaunee 49866
110	Rep	Gregory J. Markkanen	743 Hancock Street, Hancock 49930

The communication was referred to the Secretary for record.

By unanimous consent the Senate returned to the order of  
**Resolutions**

#### **Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 1.**

A concurrent resolution granting authority for adjournment for more than 2 days.

(For text of resolution, see p. 22.)

The House of Representatives has adopted the concurrent resolution.

The concurrent resolution was referred to the Secretary for record.

By unanimous consent the Senate returned to the order of  
**Motions and Communications**

Senator Singh moved that when the Senate adjourns today, it stand adjourned until Wednesday, January 15, at 10:00 a.m.

The motion prevailed.

#### **Statements**

Senators Nesbitt and Brinks asked and were granted unanimous consent to make statements and moved that the statements be printed in the Journal.

The motion prevailed.

Senator Nesbitt's statement is as follows:

Colleagues, happy New Year and welcome back to Lansing. It's good to see everybody. Two years ago, I stood before you and said the following. The people of Michigan delivered a clear message this past November, a message now acknowledged by both sides of the aisle, and in the Governor's office. We need to work together to solve the challenges struggling families are facing. Unfortunately, bipartisanship was just a buzzword for some over the last two years.

Now, with a Republican majority in the House—elected by the people, and led by Speaker Hall—the radical liberal agenda of the previous trifecta will cease. We can now focus on finding real solutions, providing real leadership, in a bipartisan manner for the good the people of Michigan. Yes, colleagues, the phrase “bipartisan” is no longer limited to press releases. It's essential for creating policy that truly serves Michigan families and Michigan taxpayers. It's not just about the tax-takers. Now let's get to work and starting putting Michigan first.

Senator Brinks' statement is as follows:

Colleagues, thank you, and welcome to Opening Day of the 103rd Legislature. I hope you all enjoyed some time with your friends and family over the holidays and I hope you are reenergized for the important work at hand. Senate Democrats, welcome back, and I want to acknowledge your tireless work to wrap up last session and to prepare for this one. I'm honored to be your leader. Senator Nesbitt and Senate Republicans, yes, I am glad to see you too and I look forward to working in partnership during this term.

Things look mostly the same over here, unlike across the rotunda where today signifies a new chapter. I want to express my congratulations to Speaker Hall and to Democratic Leader Puri and all the returning and new members of the House. I have every expectation that together with Governor Whitmer, we will be able to accomplish great things for our state.

Colleagues, even on the heels of a tremendously productive session, there is no shortage of further work to do. We have proven, and let's continue to prove, that Michiganders can count on us to do solid, good work for the people of Michigan. Thank you for raising your hand to serve and thank you for showing up ready to tackle the challenges before us.

Thank you, Mr. President, and welcome back.

By unanimous consent the Senate returned to the order of

**Messages from the House**

The following message was received and read:

January 8, 2025

By direction of the House of Representatives, I hereby notify you that a quorum of the House of Representatives has convened pursuant to the requirements of the Constitution and is ready to proceed with the business of the session.

Further, I am directed by the House to notify you that the House of Representatives has elected Representative Matt Hall as Speaker, and Scott E. Starr as Clerk.

Very respectfully,  
Scott E. Starr, Clerk  
House of Representatives

Senator Singh moved that the Senate adjourn.

The motion prevailed, the time being 1:40 p.m.

In pursuance of the order previously made, the President pro tempore, Senator Moss declared the Senate adjourned until Wednesday, January 15, 2025, at 10:00 a.m.

DANIEL OBERLIN  
Secretary of the Senate