

MOTOR CARRIER FUEL TAX ACT
Act 119 of 1980

AN ACT to prescribe a privilege tax for the use of public roads and highways of this state by motor carriers by imposing a specific tax upon the use of motor fuel within this state; to provide for certain credits against this tax and certain mechanisms for paying, collecting, and enforcing this tax; to provide for the licensing of motor carriers and for exemptions from licensure; to require the keeping and providing for the examination of certain reports; to provide review procedures for the assessment of the tax and revocation of a license; to impose certain duties upon and confer certain powers to certain state departments and agencies; to prescribe certain penalties for the violation of this act; and to make appropriations.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980.

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

***** 207.211 THIS SECTION IS AMENDED EFFECTIVE APRIL 2, 2025: See 207.211.amended *****

207.211 Definitions.

Sec. 1. As used in this act:

(a) "Alternative fuel" means that term as defined in section 151 of the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1151.

(b) "Alternative fuel dealer" means that term as defined in section 151 of the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1151.

(c) "Axle" means any 2 or more load-carrying wheels mounted in a single transverse vertical plane.

(d) "Commissioner" means the state commissioner of revenue.

(e) "Department" means the revenue division of the department of treasury.

(f) "Gallon equivalent" means that term as defined in section 151 of the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1151.

(g) "Motor carrier" means:

(i) A person who operates or causes to be operated a qualified commercial motor vehicle on a public road or highway in this state and at least 1 other state or Canadian province.

(ii) A person who operates or causes to be operated a qualified commercial motor vehicle on a public road or highway in this state and who is licensed under the international fuel tax agreement.

(h) "Motor fuel" means diesel fuel as defined in section 2 of the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1002. Beginning on January 1, 2017, motor fuel includes gasoline as that term is defined in section 3 of the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1003.

(i) "Nonprofit private, parochial, denominational, or public school, college, or university" means an elementary, secondary, or postsecondary educational facility.

(j) "Person" means a natural person, partnership, firm, association, joint stock company, limited liability company, limited liability partnership, syndicate, or corporation, and any receiver, trustee, conservator, or officer, other than a unit of government, having jurisdiction and control of property by virtue of law or by appointment of a court.

(k) "Public roads or highways" means a road, street, or place maintained by this state or a political subdivision of this state and generally open to use by the public as a matter of right for the purpose of vehicular travel, notwithstanding that they may be temporarily closed or travel restricted for the purpose of construction, maintenance, repair, or reconstruction.

(l) "Qualified commercial motor vehicle", subject to subdivision (m), means a motor vehicle used, designed, or maintained for transportation of persons or property and 1 of the following:

(i) Having 3 or more axles regardless of weight.

(ii) Having 2 axles and a gross vehicle weight or registered gross vehicle weight exceeding 26,000 pounds or 12,000 kilograms.

(iii) Is used in a combination of vehicles, if the weight of that combination exceeds 26,000 pounds or 12,000 kilograms gross vehicle or registered gross vehicle weight.

(m) "Qualified commercial motor vehicle" does not include a recreational vehicle, a road tractor, truck, or truck tractor used exclusively in this state, a road tractor, truck, or truck tractor owned by a farmer and used in connection with the farmer's farming operation and not used for hire, a school bus, a bus defined and certificated under the motor bus transportation act, 1982 PA 432, MCL 474.101 to 474.141, or a bus operated by a public transit agency operating under any of the following:

(i) A county, city, township, or village as provided by law, or other authority incorporated under 1963 PA

55, MCL 124.351 to 124.359. Each authority and governmental agency incorporated under 1963 PA 55, MCL 124.351 to 124.359, has the exclusive jurisdiction to determine its own contemplated routes, hours of service, estimated transit vehicle miles, costs of public transportation services, and projected capital improvements or projects within its service area.

(ii) An authority incorporated under the metropolitan transportation authorities act of 1967, 1967 PA 204, MCL 124.401 to 124.426, or that operates a transportation service pursuant to an interlocal agreement under the urban cooperation act of 1967, 1967 (Ex Sess) PA 7, MCL 124.501 to 124.512.

(iii) A contract entered into under 1967 (Ex Sess) PA 8, MCL 124.531 to 124.536, or 1951 PA 35, MCL 124.1 to 124.13.

(iv) An authority incorporated under the public transportation authority act, 1986 PA 196, MCL 124.451 to 124.479, or a nonprofit corporation organized under the nonprofit corporation act, 1982 PA 162, MCL 450.2101 to 450.3192, that provides transportation services.

(v) An authority financing public improvements to transportation systems under the revenue bond act of 1933, 1933 PA 94, MCL 141.101 to 141.140.

(n) Qualified commercial motor vehicle includes a vehicle operated on a public road or highway owned by a farmer and used in connection with the farmer's farming operation if the vehicle bears out of state registration plates of a state that does not give similar treatment to vehicles from this state.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 1988, Act 186, Imd. Eff. June 27, 1988;—Am. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;—Am. 2000, Act 406, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 2001;—Am. 2002, Act 667, Eff. Apr. 1, 2003;—Am. 2015, Act 178, Eff. Jan. 1, 2017.

Compiler's note: Former MCL 207.201 to 207.214, deriving from Act 319 of 1947 and pertaining to a diesel motor fuel tax, were repealed by Act 54 of 1951.

Compiler's note: Enacting section 2 of Act 475 of 2014 provides:

"Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect unless House Joint Resolution UU of the 97th Legislature becomes a part of the state constitution of 1963 as provided in section 1 of article XII of the state constitution of 1963."

House Joint Resolution UU was presented to the electors as Proposal 15-1 at the May 5, 2015 special election. The proposal to amend the constitution was not approved by the voters and Act 475 of 2014 does not go into effect.

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(c) "Axle" means any 2 or more load-carrying wheels mounted in a single transverse vertical plane.

(d) "Commissioner" means the state treasurer.

(e) "Department" means the department of treasury.

(f) "Gallon equivalent" means that term as defined in section 151 of the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1151.

(g) "Motor carrier" means either of the following:

(i) A person who operates or causes to be operated a qualified commercial motor vehicle on a public road or highway in this state and at least 1 other state or Canadian province.

(ii) A person who operates or causes to be operated a qualified commercial motor vehicle on a public road or highway in this state and who is licensed under the international fuel tax agreement.

(h) "Motor fuel" means diesel fuel as defined in section 2 of the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1002. Beginning on January 1, 2017, motor fuel includes gasoline as that term is defined in section 3 of the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1003.

(i) "Nonprofit private, parochial, denominational, or public school, college, or university" means an elementary, secondary, or postsecondary educational facility.

(j) "Person" means a natural person, partnership, firm, association, joint stock company, limited liability company, limited liability partnership, syndicate, or corporation, and any receiver, trustee, conservator, or officer, other than a unit of government, having jurisdiction and control of property by virtue of law or by appointment of a court.

(k) "Public roads or highways" means a road, street, or place maintained by this state or a political subdivision of this state and generally open to use by the public as a matter of right for the purpose of vehicular travel, notwithstanding that they may be temporarily closed or travel restricted for the purpose of construction, maintenance, repair, or reconstruction.

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designed, or maintained for transportation of persons or property and 1 of the following:

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(ii) Having 2 axles and a gross vehicle weight or registered gross vehicle weight exceeding 26,000 pounds or 11,797 kilograms.

(iii) Is used in a combination of vehicles, if the weight of that combination exceeds 26,000 pounds or 11,797 kilograms gross vehicle or registered gross vehicle weight.

(m) "Qualified commercial motor vehicle" does not include a recreational vehicle, a road tractor, truck, or truck tractor used exclusively in this state, a road tractor, truck, or truck tractor owned by a farmer and used in connection with the farmer's farming operation and not used for hire, a school bus, a bus defined and certificated under the motor bus transportation act, 1982 PA 432, MCL 474.101 to 474.139, or a bus operated by a public transit agency operating under any of the following:

(i) A county, city, township, or village as provided by law, or other authority incorporated under 1963 PA 55, MCL 124.351 to 124.359. Each authority and governmental agency incorporated under 1963 PA 55, MCL 124.351 to 124.359, has the exclusive jurisdiction to determine its own contemplated routes, hours of service, estimated transit vehicle miles, costs of public transportation services, and projected capital improvements or projects within its service area.

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(iv) An authority incorporated under the public transportation authority act, 1986 PA 196, MCL 124.451 to 124.479, or a nonprofit corporation organized under the nonprofit corporation act, 1982 PA 162, MCL 450.2101 to 450.3192, that provides transportation services.

(v) An authority financing public improvements to transportation systems under the revenue bond act of 1933, 1933 PA 94, MCL 141.101 to 141.140.

(n) Qualified commercial motor vehicle includes a vehicle operated on a public road or highway owned by a farmer and used in connection with the farmer's farming operation if the vehicle bears out of state registration plates of a state that does not give similar treatment to vehicles from this state.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 1988, Act 186, Imd. Eff. June 27, 1988;—Am. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;—Am. 2000, Act 406, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 2001;—Am. 2002, Act 667, Eff. Apr. 1, 2003;—Am. 2015, Act 178, Eff. Jan. 1, 2017;—Am. 2024, Act 219, Eff. Apr. 2, 2025.

Compiler's note: Former MCL 207.201 to 207.214, deriving from Act 319 of 1947 and pertaining to a diesel motor fuel tax, were repealed by Act 54 of 1951.

Compiler's note: Enacting section 2 of Act 475 of 2014 provides:

"Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect unless House Joint Resolution UU of the 97th Legislature becomes a part of the state constitution of 1963 as provided in section 1 of article XII of the state constitution of 1963."

House Joint Resolution UU was presented to the electors as Proposal 15-1 at the May 5, 2015 special election. The proposal to amend the constitution was not approved by the voters and Act 475 of 2014 does not go into effect.

207.212 Motor carrier fuel tax; calculation; rate; quarterly return and tax payment; form; determining amount of motor fuel or alternative fuel consumed and average miles per gallon; presumption; remittance; filing returns and paying tax for other than quarterly periods; rate beginning January 1, 2017.

Sec. 2. (1) A motor carrier licensed under this act shall pay a road tax calculated on the amount of motor fuel and alternative fuel consumed in qualified commercial motor vehicles on the public roads or highways within this state. Except as otherwise provided under subsection (6), the tax shall be at the rate of 15 cents per gallon on motor fuel consumed on the public roads or highways within this state. In addition, qualified commercial motor vehicles licensed under this act that travel in interstate commerce are subject to the definition of taxable motor fuels and alternative fuels and rates as defined by the respective international fuel tax agreement member jurisdictions. A motor carrier licensed under this act shall file a return and pay the tax due quarterly to the department on or before the last day of January, April, July, and October of each year on a form prescribed and furnished by the department. Each quarterly return and tax payment shall cover the liability for the annual quarter ending on the last day of the preceding month.

(2) The amount of motor fuel or alternative fuel consumed in the operation of a motor carrier on public roads or highways within this state shall be determined by dividing the miles traveled within this state by the average miles per gallon of motor fuel or applicable gallon equivalent of alternative fuel. The average miles per gallon of motor fuel or per-gallon equivalent of alternative fuel, as applicable, shall be determined by dividing the miles traveled within and outside of this state by the total amount of motor fuel or alternative fuel

consumed within and outside of this state.

(3) In the absence of records showing the average number of miles operated per gallon of motor fuel or per-gallon equivalent of alternative fuel, as applicable, it is presumed that 1 gallon of motor fuel or applicable gallon equivalent of alternative fuel is consumed for every 4 miles traveled.

(4) The quarterly tax return shall be accompanied by a remittance covering any tax due.

(5) The commissioner, when he or she considers it necessary to ensure payment of the tax or to provide a more efficient administration of the tax, may require the filing of returns and payment of the tax for other than quarterly periods.

(6) Beginning January 1, 2017 and annually thereafter, the per-gallon or per-gallon equivalent rate of tax under this act for motor fuel or alternative fuel consumed on the public roads or highways of this state is 1 of the following:

(a) For motor fuel, the applicable rate prescribed under section 8(1) of the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1008, for the same period.

(b) For alternative fuel, the rate prescribed under section 152 of the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1152, for the same period.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;—Am. 2002, Act 667, Eff. Apr. 1, 2003;—Am. 2006, Act 346, Imd. Eff. Sept. 1, 2006;—Am. 2015, Act 178, Eff. Jan. 1, 2017.

Compiler's note: Former MCL 207.201 to 207.214, deriving from Act 319 of 1947 and pertaining to a diesel motor fuel tax, were repealed by Act 54 of 1951.

Compiler's note: Enacting section 2 of Act 475 of 2014 provides:

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207.212a International fuel tax agreement.

Sec. 2a. (1) The department, on behalf of this state, may enter into a reciprocal agreement providing for the imposition of a motor fuel or alternative fuel tax on an apportionment or allocation basis with the proper authority of a state, a commonwealth, the District of Columbia, a state or province of a foreign country, or a territory or possession either of the United States or of a foreign country. Under this subsection, the department shall enter into the international fuel tax agreement.

(2) The department may promulgate rules to implement and enforce the provisions of the international fuel tax agreement. Rules promulgated under this subsection shall be promulgated under the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328.

(3) As required by the intermodal surface transportation efficiency act of 1991, Public Law 102-240, 105 Stat 1914, if the department entered into the international fuel tax agreement, and if the provisions set forth in that agreement are different from this act, then the provisions of the agreement shall control.

(4) This section constitutes complete authority for the imposition of motor fuel or alternative fuel taxes upon an apportionment or allocation basis.

History: Add. 1994, Act 353, Imd. Eff. Dec. 22, 1994;—Am. 2015, Act 178, Eff. Jan. 1, 2017.

Compiler's note: Enacting section 2 of Act 475 of 2014 provides:

"Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect unless House Joint Resolution UU of the 97th Legislature becomes a part of the state constitution of 1963 as provided in section 1 of article XII of the state constitution of 1963."

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207.213 Act inapplicable to certain commercial motor vehicles; applicability of international fuel tax agreement.

Sec. 3. (1) This act does not apply to any of the following:

(a) A commercial motor vehicle operated and owned by this state, a political subdivision of this state, or the federal government.

(b) A commercial motor vehicle owned by, or leased and operated by, a nonprofit private, parochial, or denominational, school, college, or university, or a public school, college, or university.

(c) A qualified commercial motor vehicle owned by, or leased and operated by, a motor carrier to the extent that the motor carrier is exempt from the requirements of this act under a qualified fuel tax reciprocity agreement as that term is defined in section 3 of 1960 PA 124, MCL 3.163.

(2) The international fuel tax agreement does not apply to a qualified commercial motor vehicle described in subsection (1)(c).

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 2022, Act 26, Imd. Eff. Mar. 10, 2022.

Compiler's note: Former MCL 207.201 to 207.214, deriving from Act 319 of 1947 and pertaining to a diesel motor fuel tax, were repealed by Act 54 of 1951.

207.214 Tax credit; refund; receipt required; false statement as misdemeanor; penalty.

Sec. 4. (1) A person filing a return under section 2 who purchased motor fuel or alternative fuel in this state upon which a tax was imposed and not refunded under the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1001 to 207.1170, is entitled to a credit against the tax imposed by this act equal to the tax paid when purchasing the motor fuel or alternative fuel under the motor fuel tax act, 2000 PA 403, MCL 207.1001 to 207.1170. The excess of a credit allowed by this subsection over tax liabilities imposed by this act shall be refunded to the taxpayer.

(2) In order to secure credit under subsection (1) for motor fuel or alternative fuel purchased in this state, the motor carrier shall secure a receipt showing the seller's name, the number of gallons of motor fuel or applicable gallon equivalents of alternative fuel, the type of motor fuel or alternative fuel, the tax rate charged, the address of the seller, the license number or unit number of the commercial motor vehicle, and the date of sale.

(3) A refund, when approved by the department, shall be payable from the revenue received under this act.

(4) A person, or an agent, employee, or representative of the person, who makes a false statement in any return under this act or who submits or provides an invoice or invoices in support of the false statement upon which alterations or changes exist in the date, name of seller or purchaser, number of gallons or gallon equivalents, identity of the qualified commercial motor vehicle into which fuel was delivered or the amount of tax that was paid, or who knowingly presents any return or invoice containing a false statement, or who collects or causes to be paid a refund without being entitled to the refund, forfeits the full amount of the claim and is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not more than \$5,000.00 or imprisonment for not more than 1 year, or both.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;—Am. 2000, Act 406, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 2001;—Am. 2002, Act 667, Eff. Apr. 1, 2003;—Am. 2006, Act 346, Imd. Eff. Sept. 1, 2006;—Am. 2015, Act 178, Eff. Jan. 1, 2017.

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House Joint Resolution UU was presented to the electors as Proposal 15-1 at the May 5, 2015 special election. The proposal to amend the constitution was not approved by the voters and Act 475 of 2014 does not go into effect.

207.215 Motor carrier license; application; form and contents; affixing decal to cab; surety bond, cash, or securities; waiver of bond requirement; assignment or transfer of license and decals; replacement decals; duration of license and decals; ceasing to engage in business; notice of discontinuance.

Sec. 5. (1) A person required to be licensed by this act shall not act as a motor carrier in this state unless the person is the holder of an unrevoked license issued by the department or is the holder of an unrevoked license issued under the international fuel tax agreement by this state or another member jurisdiction of the international fuel tax agreement. To procure a license, a motor carrier shall file with the department a verified application upon a form prescribed and to be furnished by the department. The application shall contain the name and address of the motor carrier and, if a partnership, limited liability company, or corporation, the names and addresses of the persons constituting the firm, partnership, association, joint stock company, limited liability company, syndicate, or corporation, the name of its resident agent, the location of its predominant place of business, both within and outside of this state, and other pertinent information the department may require.

(2) The department shall issue to each motor carrier 1 license per person and 2 decals for each qualified commercial motor vehicle. A decal shall be affixed respectively to the right-hand side and left-hand side of the cab of every qualified commercial motor vehicle while it is being operated in this state by each person licensed under this act. A copy of the license shall be carried in each cab while it is being operated.

(3) For cause, a motor carrier may be required to file with the department a surety bond payable to this state, upon which the applicant is the obligor, in the sum of 3 times the highest estimated quarterly tax, or \$1,000.00, whichever is greater. This surety bond shall be conditioned upon the applicant complying with this act and with the rules promulgated under this act, promptly filing true reports, and paying the taxes, interest, and penalties required by this act. Each surety bond shall be approved as to amount and sureties by the department. The department may accept cash or securities instead of a surety bond.

(4) The commissioner may waive the bond requirement for a motor carrier exempt from the reporting

requirements of section 2 when the collection of taxes would not be impaired by lack of security of a bond required by this section.

(5) The license and decals are not assignable or transferable to another person and are valid only for the person in whose name they are issued. However, upon application to the department, a motor carrier, upon the sale, conveyance, disposal, or replacement of a qualified commercial motor vehicle, may transfer the license and decals for that qualified commercial motor vehicle to another qualified commercial motor vehicle of the motor carrier that is required to be licensed under this act. The department shall issue replacement decals for the newly licensed qualified commercial motor vehicle that authorizes the holder of the qualified commercial motor vehicle license to use and consume motor fuel or alternative fuel in the qualified commercial motor vehicle upon the public roads or highways of this state until the original license would have expired. The department may require the payment of a fee to cover the administrative costs of issuing a replacement license or decals.

(6) Upon filing of the application and upon posting of any bond as required, the department shall issue to the applicant a license and decals that authorize the holder to operate qualified commercial motor vehicles using and consuming motor fuels or alternative fuels upon the public roads or highways of this state until January 1 of the year following the date of issuance.

(7) If a licensee ceases to engage in business within this state, the licensee shall notify the department in writing within 15 days after discontinuance.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 1981, Act 16, Imd. Eff. Apr. 28, 1981;—Am. 1987, Act 235, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 1987;—Am. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;—Am. 2015, Act 178, Eff. Jan. 1, 2017.

Administrative rules: R 207.1 et seq. of the Michigan Administrative Code.

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207.216 Refusing or neglecting to file quarterly report and pay tax; conference; revocation of license; notice; continuation of license; refusal to issue license; conditions; appeal.

Sec. 6. (1) If the holder of the motor carrier license at any time refuses or neglects to file the required quarterly report, and pay the full amount of tax at the time and in the manner and place the quarterly report is required to be filed, the department may revoke, after a conference held with the department, a license issued pursuant to section 5, and shall promptly notify the holder of the license of the revocation by notice sent by registered mail to the last known address of the holder. If the quarterly report is filed and the tax is paid within 7 days after their due date and it is established that the delay was due to accident or reasonable cause, the department may continue the license.

(2) The department may refuse to issue a license if the application meets 1 or more of the following conditions:

- (a) Is filed by a person whose license at any time has been revoked by the department.
- (b) Contains a misrepresentation, misstatement, or omission of information required by the application.
- (c) Is filed by another person as a subterfuge for the real person in interest whose license has been revoked for cause by the department.
- (d) Is filed by a person who is delinquent in the payment of a fee, tax, penalty, or other amount due the department.

(3) A person whose license has been revoked or a person who has been refused a license may appeal the decision of the department under the procedures prescribed in Act No. 122 of the Public Acts of 1941, being sections 205.1 to 205.31 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

207.216a Administration of tax; tax due member jurisdictions of international fuel tax agreement; tax debt; refund claim.

Sec. 6a. (1) Except as provided in subsection (3), the tax imposed by this act shall be administered under 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31. In case of conflict between 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and this act, this act shall prevail.

(2) Tax due to other member jurisdictions of the international fuel tax agreement that is incurred by a person while operating on a current, suspended, or revoked license issued by the department under the international fuel tax agreement is considered tax imposed by this act and a tax debt due to this state.

(3) For motor fuel or alternative fuel purchased on or after January 1, 2017, a refund claim involving the

payment of a tax that was paid under this act or in connection with a return filed under this act may not be filed more than 18 months after the date the motor fuel or alternative fuel was purchased.

History: Add. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;—Am. 2015, Act 178, Eff. Jan. 1, 2017.

Compiler's note: Enacting section 2 of Act 475 of 2014 provides:

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207.217 Trip permit; fee; issuance; application.

Sec. 7. (1) A motor carrier may obtain a trip permit which shall authorize an unlicensed motor carrier to operate 1 specific commercial motor vehicle in this state for a period of 5 consecutive days, beginning and ending on the dates specified on the face of the permit. The fee for this permit shall be \$20.00. Collections of fees imposed by this section shall be credited to the Michigan transportation fund.

(2) Fees for trip permits shall be instead of the license fee otherwise assessable against a motor carrier. Taxes imposed by this act and reports of mileage shall not be required with respect to a vehicle operating pursuant to a trip permit.

(3) The trip permit shall be issued instead of a license only if the motor carrier operates on public roads or highways in this state not more than 3 times in 1 calendar year.

(4) The trip permit may be obtained from the department by application in the same manner as a license, or may be made available by contacting the department by telegram or similar transmission. The cost of a telegram or similar transmission shall be the responsibility of the motor carrier requesting the trip permit.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980.

207.218 Leased commercial motor vehicle subject to act; lessor as motor carrier; exclusion by lessee of commercial motor vehicles from reports and liabilities; consolidated reports; primary liability; joint and several liability; limitation on aggregate taxes; international fuel tax agreement registration.

Sec. 8. (1) Every qualified commercial motor vehicle leased to a motor carrier is subject to this act to the same extent and in the same manner as a qualified commercial motor vehicle owned by a motor carrier.

(2) A lessor of qualified commercial motor vehicles may be considered a motor carrier with respect to qualified commercial motor vehicles leased to others, if the lessor supplies or pays for the motor fuel or alternative fuel consumed by the vehicles or bills rental or other charges calculated to include the cost of motor fuel or alternative fuel. A lessee motor carrier may exclude a qualified commercial motor vehicle leased from others from the reports and liabilities required by this act if that qualified commercial motor vehicle has been leased from a lessor who is a motor carrier under this act and the lease agreement provides for the lessor to pay the cost of motor fuel or alternative fuel and motor fuel or alternative fuel taxes.

(3) Upon application by a licensed motor carrier, the department may authorize a licensed motor carrier leasing qualified commercial motor vehicles from 2 or more lessors to file consolidated reports for these lessors.

(4) This section governs the primary liability under this act of lessors and lessees of qualified commercial motor vehicles. For tax liabilities incurred before April 1, 2005, if a lessor or lessee primarily liable fails, in whole or in part, to discharge his or her liability, the failing party and the other lessor or lessee party to the transaction are jointly and severally responsible and liable for compliance with this act and for the payment of tax due. However, the aggregate of taxes collected from a lessor and lessee by this state under this act shall not exceed the total amount of taxes due and costs and penalties imposed.

(5) For tax liabilities arising after April 1, 2005, if a lease agreement identifies a party responsible for the payment of taxes, the nonresponsible party under the lease shall obtain a copy of the responsible party's valid international fuel tax agreement registration and keep the copy on file. If the nonresponsible party does not obtain a copy of the responsible party's valid international fuel tax agreement registration and the responsible party fails in whole or in part to discharge his or her liability, then the responsible and nonresponsible parties are jointly and severally responsible and liable for compliance with this act and payment of tax due. If the lease agreement does not identify the party responsible for payment of fuel taxes under this act, then both parties are jointly and severally responsible and liable for compliance with this act and payment of tax due. However, the aggregate of taxes collected from a lessor and lessee by this state under this act shall not exceed the total amount of taxes due and costs and penalties imposed. If the nonresponsible party under the lease maintains a copy of the responsible party's valid international fuel tax agreement registration on file, the nonresponsible party has no responsibility or liability for compliance with this act or payment of any taxes,

costs, or penalties due under this act relating to the motor fuel or alternative fuel consumed under the lease.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;—Am. 2004, Act 472, Imd. Eff. Dec. 28, 2004;—Am. 2006, Act 449, Imd. Eff. Dec. 14, 2006;—Am. 2015, Act 178, Eff. Jan. 1, 2017.

Compiler's note: Enacting section 2 of Act 475 of 2014 provides:

"Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect unless House Joint Resolution UU of the 97th Legislature becomes a part of the state constitution of 1963 as provided in section 1 of article XII of the state constitution of 1963."

House Joint Resolution UU was presented to the electors as Proposal 15-1 at the May 5, 2015 special election. The proposal to amend the constitution was not approved by the voters and Act 475 of 2014 does not go into effect.

207.219 Books, invoices, receipts, records, and papers of motor carrier, fuel supplier, or alternative fuel dealer; examination.

Sec. 9. The department may examine the books, invoices, receipts, records, and papers of a motor carrier, fuel supplier, or alternative fuel dealer that pertain to the motor fuel or alternative fuel received, used, purchased, shipped, or delivered to verify the truth and accuracy of any statement, report, or return.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 2015, Act 178, Eff. Jan. 1, 2017.

Compiler's note: Enacting section 2 of Act 475 of 2014 provides:

"Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect unless House Joint Resolution UU of the 97th Legislature becomes a part of the state constitution of 1963 as provided in section 1 of article XII of the state constitution of 1963."

House Joint Resolution UU was presented to the electors as Proposal 15-1 at the May 5, 2015 special election. The proposal to amend the constitution was not approved by the voters and Act 475 of 2014 does not go into effect.

207.220 Books, records, accounts, and papers of motor carrier; maintenance period.

Sec. 10. Each motor carrier shall maintain and keep, for a period of at least 4 years, suitable books, records, and accounts of all motor fuel and alternative fuel purchased, sold, dispensed, or used, together with all invoices, delivery tickets, bills of lading, and other pertinent records and papers as required by the department for the administration of this act.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 2015, Act 178, Eff. Jan. 1, 2017.

Compiler's note: Enacting section 2 of Act 475 of 2014 provides:

"Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect unless House Joint Resolution UU of the 97th Legislature becomes a part of the state constitution of 1963 as provided in section 1 of article XII of the state constitution of 1963."

House Joint Resolution UU was presented to the electors as Proposal 15-1 at the May 5, 2015 special election. The proposal to amend the constitution was not approved by the voters and Act 475 of 2014 does not go into effect.

207.221-207.224 Repealed. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

Compiler's note: The repealed sections pertained to failure to file report or return or pay tax, levy of unpaid tax, and failure of corporation to file returns or pay tax due.

207.225 Violation as misdemeanor; penalty; revocation of license.

Sec. 15. (1) A person who makes a false statement or return, who refuses or neglects to make a statement or return required by this act, who engages in business in this state as a motor carrier without being a holder of an unrevoked license to engage in this business as provided in this act, or who in any way violates this act, except as specifically provided by this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not more than \$100.00, or by imprisonment for not more than 90 days, or both.

(2) In addition to the penalties imposed by subsection (1), the department shall revoke the license of a licensee who has been convicted under this section.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980.

207.226 Repealed. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

Compiler's note: The repealed section pertained to making false statement or presenting fraudulent receipt.

207.227 Operation of commercial motor vehicle in violation of act prohibited; exception.

Sec. 17. When a person is discovered in this state operating a qualified commercial motor vehicle in violation of this act, another person shall not thereafter operate this vehicle on the public roads or highways of this state, except to remove it from the public road or highway for purpose of parking or storing the vehicle, until a license or a trip permit is obtained pursuant to this act.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

207.228, 207.229 Repealed. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

Compiler's note: The repealed sections pertained to assessments, warrants or levy, bonds, and acts rendering tax collection proceedings ineffectual.

207.230 Employment of clerical assistants, examiners, and investigators; promulgation of rules; agreements with other states for cooperative audit of motor carriers' reports and returns.

Sec. 20. (1) The commissioner may employ clerical assistants, examiners, and investigators necessary to fulfill the requirements of this act. The commissioner may also promulgate rules pursuant to Act No. 306 of the Public Acts of 1969, as amended, being sections 24.201 to 24.315 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, as he or she considers appropriate and necessary for the administration of this act.

(2) The commissioner may enter into agreements with the appropriate authorities of other states having statutes similar to this act for the cooperative audit of motor carriers' reports and returns. In performing an audit, or part of an audit, the officers and employees of the other state or states shall be considered authorized agents of this state for that purpose, and audits, or parts of audits, shall have the same effect as audits, or parts of audits, made by the commissioner.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980.

207.231 Enforcement of act.

Sec. 21. The commissioner or the commissioner's designated representative shall enforce the requirements of this act. In addition, the department of state police shall assist the department in the enforcement of the requirements of this act.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980;—Am. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

207.232 Disposition of money.

Sec. 22. Money received and collected by the department under this act and after the payment of the necessary expenses incurred in the administration of this act, shall be deposited in the state treasury to the credit of the Michigan transportation fund.

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980.

207.233 Repealed. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

Compiler's note: The repealed section pertained to administration of act and appropriation.

207.234 Short title.

Sec. 24. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "motor carrier fuel tax act".

History: 1980, Act 119, Imd. Eff. May 14, 1980.

207.235 Repealed. 1996, Act 584, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

Compiler's note: The repealed section pertained to conditional effective date.

207.236 Repealed. 1982, Act 441, Eff. Mar. 30, 1983.

Compiler's note: The repealed section provided: "This act shall expire on May 1, 1983."