## ESTATES AND PROTECTED INDIVIDUALS CODE (EXCERPT) Act 386 of 1998

## 700.5512 Restrictions.

Sec. 5512. (1) A patient advocate cannot make a medical treatment decision under the authority of or under the process created by this section and sections 5506 to 5511 to withhold or withdraw treatment from a pregnant patient that would result in the pregnant patient's death.

- (2) A health care provider shall not require a patient advocate designation to be executed as a condition of providing, withholding, or withdrawing care, custody, or medical or mental health treatment.
- (3) A life or health insurer shall not do any of the following because of the execution or implementation of a patient advocate designation or because of the failure or refusal to execute or implement such a designation:
  - (a) Refuse to provide or continue coverage to the patient.
  - (b) Limit the amount of coverage available to a patient.
  - (c) Charge a patient a different rate.
  - (d) Consider the terms of an existing policy of life or health insurance to have been breached or modified.
  - (e) Invoke a suicide or intentional death exemption or exclusion in a policy covering the patient.
- (4) A patient advocate designation shall not be construed to condone, allow, permit, authorize, or approve suicide or homicide.
- (5) Except as provided in subsections (2) and (3), sections 5506 to 5515 only apply to or affect an individual who has executed a patient advocate designation or an individual acting for or on behalf of another individual who has executed a patient advocate designation.
- (6) Nothing in sections 5506 to 5515 shall be considered to authorize or compel care, custody, or medical or mental health treatment decisions for a patient who objects on religious grounds.
- (7) A designation executed before the effective date of this section with the intent of accomplishing a similar purpose as this section is valid but is subject to section 5506(1) and sections 5507 to 5515; must be in writing, signed, witnessed or notarized, dated, and executed voluntarily; and, before its implementation, must be made part of the patient's medical or, as applicable, mental health treatment record.

History: 1998, Act 386, Eff. Apr. 1, 2000;—Am. 2004, Act 532, Imd. Eff. Jan. 3, 2005.

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