

**STATE CONSTITUTION (EXCERPT)**  
**CONSTITUTION OF MICHIGAN OF 1963**

**§ 9 Slavery and involuntary servitude.**

Sec. 9. Neither slavery, nor involuntary servitude unless for the punishment of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state.

**History:** Const. 1963, Art. I, § 9, Eff. Jan. 1, 1964.

**Former constitution:** See Const. 1908, Art. II, § 8.